

Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 1990 and 2000

Geographic area: United States

Abstracted from Summary File 1, Census 2000

Subject	U.S.A. 1990	Percent	U.S.A. 2000	Percent	Change 1990-2000	% Change 1990-2000
Total population.....	248,709,873	100.0	281,421,906	100.0	32,712,033	13.15%
SEX AND AGE						
Male.....	121,239,418	48.7	138,053,563	49.1	16,814,145	13.87%
Female.....	127,470,455	51.3	143,368,343	50.9	15,897,888	12.47%
Under 5 years.....	18,354,443	7.4	19,175,798	6.8	821,355	4.47%
5 to 9 years.....	18,099,179	7.3	20,549,505	7.3	2,450,326	13.54%
10 to 14 years.....	17,114,249	6.9	20,528,072	7.3	3,413,823	19.95%
15 to 19 years.....	17,754,015	7.1	20,219,890	7.2	2,465,875	13.89%
20 to 24 years.....	19,020,312	7.6	18,964,001	6.7	-56,311	-0.30%
25 to 34 years.....	43,175,932	17.4	39,891,724	14.2	-3,284,208	-7.61%
35 to 44 years.....	37,578,903	15.1	45,148,527	16.0	7,569,624	20.14%
45 to 54 years.....	25,223,086	10.1	37,677,952	13.4	12,454,866	49.38%
55 to 59 years.....	10,531,756	4.2	13,469,237	4.8	2,937,481	27.89%
60 to 64 years.....	10,616,167	4.3	10,805,447	3.8	189,280	1.78%
65 to 74 years.....	18,106,558	7.3	18,390,986	6.5	284,428	1.57%
75 to 84 years.....	10,055,108	4.0	12,361,180	4.4	2,306,072	22.93%
85 years and over.....	3,080,165	1.2	4,239,587	1.5	1,159,422	37.64%
Median age (years).....	32.9	(X)	35.3	(X)	2.40	7.29%
18 years and over.....	185,105,441	74.4	209,128,094	74.3	24,022,653	12.98%
Male.....	88,655,140	35.6	100,994,367	35.9	12,339,227	13.92%
Female.....	96,450,301	38.8	108,133,727	38.4	11,683,426	12.11%
21 years and over.....	173,378,573	69.7	196,899,193	70.0	23,520,620	13.57%
62 years and over.....	37,629,695	15.1	41,256,029	14.7	3,626,334	9.64%
65 years and over.....	31,241,831	12.6	34,991,753	12.4	3,749,922	12.00%
Male.....	12,565,173	5.1	14,409,625	5.1	1,844,452	14.68%
Female.....	18,676,658	7.5	20,582,128	7.3	1,905,470	10.20%
RACE						
One race.....	248,709,873	100.0	274,595,678	97.6	25,885,805	10.41%
White.....	199,686,070	80.3	211,460,626	75.1	11,774,556	5.90%
Black or African American.....	29,986,060	12.1	34,658,190	12.3	4,672,130	15.58%
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1,959,234	0.8	2,475,956	0.9	516,722	26.37%
Asian.....	6,908,638	2.8	10,242,998	3.6	3,334,360	48.26%
Asian Indian.....	815,447	0.3	1,678,765	0.6	863,318	105.87%
Chinese.....	1,645,472	0.7	2,432,585	0.9	787,113	47.84%
Filipino.....	1,406,770	0.6	1,850,314	0.7	443,544	31.53%
Japanese.....	847,562	0.3	796,700	0.3	-50,862	-6.00%
Korean.....	798,849	0.3	1,076,872	0.4	278,023	34.80%
Vietnamese.....	614,547	0.2	1,122,528	0.4	507,981	82.66%
Other Asian 1/.....	779,991	0.3	1,285,234	0.5	505,243	64.78%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	365,024	0.1	398,835	0.1	33,811	9.26%
Native Hawaiian.....	211,014	0.1	140,652	-	-70,362	-33.34%
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	49,345	-	58,240	-	8,895	18.03%
Samoan.....	62,964	-	91,029	-	28,065	44.57%
Other Pacific Islander 2/.....	41,701	-	108,914	-	67,213	161.18%
Some other race.....	9,804,847	3.9	15,359,073	5.5	5,554,226	56.65%
Two or more races.....	(NA)	(NA)	6,826,228	2.4		
<i>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: 3/</i>						
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	216,930,975	77.1		
Black or African American.....	(NA)	(NA)	36,419,434	12.9		
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	(NA)	(NA)	4,119,301	1.5		
Asian.....	(NA)	(NA)	11,898,828	4.2		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	(NA)	874,414	0.3		
Some other race.....	(NA)	(NA)	18,521,486	6.6		

Subject	U.S.A. 1990	Percent	U.S.A. 2000	Percent	Change 1990-2000	% Change 1990-2000
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE						
Total population.....	248,709,873	100.0	281,421,906	100.0	32,712,033	13.15%
Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	22,354,059	9.0	35,305,818	12.5	12,951,759	57.94%
Mexican.....	13,495,938	5.4	20,640,711	7.3	7,144,773	52.94%
Puerto Rican.....	2,727,754	1.1	3,406,178	1.2	678,424	24.87%
Cuban.....	1,043,932	0.4	1,241,685	0.4	197,753	18.94%
Other Hispanic or Latino.....	5,086,435	2.0	10,017,244	3.6	4,930,809	96.94%
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	226,355,814	91.0	246,116,088	87.5	19,760,274	8.73%
White alone.....	188,128,296	75.6	194,552,774	69.1	6,424,478	3.41%
RELATIONSHIP						
Total population.....	248,709,873	100.0	281,421,906	100.0	32,712,033	13.15%
In households.....	242,012,129	97.3	273,643,273	97.2	31,631,144	13.07%
Householder.....	91,947,410	37.0	105,480,101	37.5	13,532,691	14.72%
Spouse.....	50,708,322	20.4	54,493,232	19.4	3,784,910	7.46%
Child.....	76,728,438	30.9	83,393,392	29.6	6,664,954	8.69%
Own child under 18 years.....	57,461,020	23.1	64,494,637	22.9	7,033,617	12.24%
Other relatives.....	11,950,582	4.8	15,684,318	5.6	3,733,736	31.24%
Under 18 years.....	3,493,999	1.4	6,042,435	2.1	2,548,436	72.94%
Nonrelatives.....	10,677,377	4.3	14,592,230	5.2	3,914,853	36.66%
Unmarried partner.....	3,187,772	1.3	5,475,768	1.9	2,287,996	71.77%
In group quarters.....	6,697,744	2.7	7,778,633	2.8	1,080,889	16.14%
Institutionalized population.....	3,334,018	1.3	4,059,039	1.4	725,021	21.75%
Noninstitutionalized population.....	3,363,726	1.4	3,719,594	1.3	355,868	10.58%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households.....	91,947,410	100.0	105,480,101	100.0	13,532,691	14.72%
Family households (families).....	64,517,947	70.2	71,787,347	68.1	7,269,400	11.27%
With own children under 18 years.....	30,877,675	33.6	34,588,368	32.8	3,710,693	12.02%
Married-couple family.....	50,708,322	55.1	54,493,232	51.7	3,784,910	7.46%
With own children under 18 years.....	23,494,726	25.6	24,835,505	23.5	1,340,779	5.71%
Female householder, no husband present.....	10,666,043	11.6	12,900,103	12.2	2,234,060	20.95%
With own children under 18 years.....	6,028,409	6.6	7,561,874	7.2	1,533,465	25.44%
Nonfamily households.....	27,429,463	29.8	33,692,754	31.9	6,263,291	22.83%
Householder living alone.....	22,580,420	24.6	27,230,075	25.8	4,649,655	20.59%
Householder 65 years and over.....	8,824,845	9.6	9,722,857	9.2	898,012	10.18%
Households with individuals under 18 years.....	(NA)	(NA)	38,022,115	36.0		
Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	(NA)	(NA)	24,672,708	23.4		
Average household size.....	2.63	(X)	2.59	(X)	-0.04	-1.52%
Average family size.....	3.16	(X)	3.14	(X)	-0.02	-0.63%
HOUSING OCCUPANCY						
Total housing units.....	102,263,678	100.0	115,904,641	100.0	13,640,963	13.34%
Occupied housing units.....	91,947,410	89.9	105,480,101	91.0	13,532,691	14.72%
Vacant housing units.....	10,316,268	10.1	10,424,540	9.0	108,272	1.05%
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	3,081,923	3.0	3,578,718	3.1	496,795	16.12%
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.1	(X)	1.7	(X)	-0.4	-19.05%
Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	8.5	(X)	6.8	(X)	-1.7	-20.00%
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units.....	91,947,410	100.0	105,480,101	100.0	13,532,691	14.72%
Owner-occupied housing units.....	59,024,811	64.2	69,815,753	66.2	10,790,942	18.28%
Renter-occupied housing units.....	32,922,599	35.8	35,664,348	33.8	2,741,749	8.33%
Average household size of owner-occupied units.....	2.75	(X)	2.69	(X)	-0.06	-2.18%
Average household size of renter-occupied units.....	2.42	(X)	2.40	(X)	-0.02	-0.83%

[Data not adjusted based on the Accuracy and Coverage Evaluation. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text.]

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹ Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

² Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

³ In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The following six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.