

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class parser{
static HashMap<String,String> acctyp;
public static void main(String args[])throws IOException{
Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
ArrayList<String> stack=new ArrayList<String>();
stack.add("$");
stack.add("E");
//entering entries in table

HashMap<String, HashMap<String,String>> gens = new HashMap<String,HashMap<String,String>>();

    acctyp = new HashMap<String,String>();
    acctyp.put("i","TA");
    acctyp.put("(","TA");
    gens.put("E", acctyp);

    acctyp = new HashMap<String,String>();
    acctyp.put("+","+TA");
    acctyp.put(")","epsilon");
    acctyp.put("$","epsilon");
    gens.put("A", acctyp);

    acctyp = new HashMap<String,String>();
    acctyp.put("i","FB");
    acctyp.put("(","FB");
    gens.put("T", acctyp);

    acctyp = new HashMap<String,String>();
    acctyp.put("+","epsilon");
    acctyp.put("*","*FB");
    acctyp.put(")","epsilon");
    acctyp.put("$","epsilon");
    gens.put("B", acctyp);

    acctyp = new HashMap<String,String>();
    acctyp.put("i","i");
    acctyp.put("(","(E)");
    gens.put("F", acctyp);

    System.out.println("Enter the string to be checked");
    String s=sc.next();
    int flag=1;
    int point=0;
    while(stack.size(>0){
        String lhs=stack.get(stack.size()-1);
        //System.out.println("point is "+point);
        String ans=gens.get(lhs).get(s.charAt(point)+""));

```

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        if(ans==null){
            flag=0;
            System.out.println("invalid string");
            break;
        }
        if(ans.equals("epsilon"))
            stack.remove(stack.size()-1);
        //System.out.println("stacktop "+lhs);
        System.out.println("new production -- "+ans);
        if(lhs.charAt(0)>='A'&&lhs.charAt(0)<='Z'){
            if(!ans.equals("epsilon")){
                System.out.println("popped --"+stack.get(stack.size()-1));
            //pop top element
                stack.remove(stack.size()-1);
            //insert new char
            }
            for(int k=ans.length()-1;k>=0;k-- )
            {
                if(!ans.equals("epsilon")){
                    stack.add(ans.charAt(k)+"" );
                    System.out.println("pushed-- "+ans.charAt(k));
                }
            }
        }

        if(s.charAt(point)==(stack.get(stack.size()-1)).charAt(0)){
            //pop
                stack.remove(stack.size()-1);
            //move to next element
                point++;
            //System.out.println("valid character found");
        }
        else if(stack.get(stack.size()-1).charAt(0)>='A'&&stack.get(stack.size()-1).charAt(0)<='Z'){
            System.out.println("go to table");
        }
        else{
            if(!ans.equals("epsilon")){
                System.out.println("Invalid String ");
                flag=0;
                break;
            }
        }
    }

}

if(flag==1)
    System.out.println("Valid input String");
}
}

```

Output

:

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

Enter the string to be checked
i+i$
new production -- TA
popped --E
pushed-- A
pushed-- T
go to table
new production -- FB
popped --T
pushed-- B
pushed-- F
go to table
new production -- i
popped --F
pushed-- i
new production -- epsilon
go to table
new production -- +TA
popped --A
pushed-- A
pushed-- T
pushed-- +
new production -- FB
popped --T
pushed-- B
pushed-- F
go to table
new production -- i
popped --F
pushed-- i
new production -- epsilon
go to table
new production -- epsilon
Valid input String
Press any key to continue . . . _
```