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CD-Assignment 6:

 Implement the following code optimizations on the input 3-address code in the form of quadruples:

a) Common subexpression elimination

b) Constant folding

Output: Optimized 3 - address code

INPUT TEXT:

```
≡ input-6.txt
  1      + a b t1
  2      = 5 ? a
  3      = a ? c
  4      + a b t4
  5      + a b t5
```

OUTPUT:

```
INPUT QUADRUPLE

 ['+', 'a', 'b', 't1']

 ['=', '5', '?', 'a']

 ['=', 'a', '?', 'c']

 ['+', 'a', 'b', 't4']

 ['+', 'a', 'b', 't5']

OPTIMIZED QUADRUPLE AFTER COMMON SUBEXPR ELIMINATION AND CONSTANT FOLDING

 ['+', 'a', 'b', 't1']

 ['=', '5', '?', 'a']

 ['=', '5', '?', 'c']

 ['+', 'a', 'b', 't4']

 ['=', 't4', '  ', 't5']
```

Source Code(.py):

```python
import string
f = open("input-6.txt", "r")
num_lines = sum(1 for line in open('input-6.txt'))

def countX(lst, x):
    count = 0
    for ele in lst:
        if (ele == x):
            count = count + 1
    return count

#print(num_lines)
operands = []
operators =[]
result =[]
mylist = []
temp = []
for x in f:
    temp = list(x.split())
    operators.append(temp[0])
    operands.extend((temp[1],temp[2]))
    result.append(temp[3])
    #print(temp)
    mylist.append(temp)

print("\nINPUT QUADRUPLE\n")
for i in mylist:
    print("\n",i)

b = 0
temp = []
for a in range(0,num_lines-1):
    if mylist[a][0] == mylist[a+1][0] and mylist[a][1] == mylist[a+1][1] and
mylist[a][2] == mylist[a+1][2] :
        if  mylist[a][1] and mylist[a+1][1] not in result:
            temp.extend(('=', mylist[a][b+3]," ",mylist[a+1][b+3]))
            del(mylist[a+1])
            mylist.insert(a+1,temp)
    if mylist[a][0] == '=' and mylist[a][2] and mylist[a+1][2] == '?' and
mylist[a+1][1] in result and countX(result,mylist[a][3]) == 1:
        mylist[a+1][1]= mylist[a][1]
        result.remove(mylist[a][3])
print("\nOPTIMIZED QUADRUPLE AFTER COMMON SUBEXPR ELIMINATION AND CONSTANT
FOLDING\n")
for i in mylist:
    print("\n",i)
```