DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS – 2CS503

Practical 3

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1. Merge Sort (File Handling)

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<time.h>
void merge(int a[], int low, int mid, int high)
   int n1 = mid - low + 1;
   int n2 = high - mid;
   int L[n1], M[n2];
   for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
    L[i] = a[low + i];
   for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
    M[j] = a[mid + 1 + j];
   int i, j, k;
```

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i = 0;
   j = 0;
    k = low;
    while (i < n1 \&\& j < n2) \{
     if (L[i] \le M[j]) {
      a[k] = L[i];
      i++;
     } else {
      a[k] = M[j];
      j++;
     k++;
   while (i < n1) \overline{\{}
     a[k] = L[i];
     i++;
     k++;
    while (j < n2) {
     a[k] = \overline{M[j];}
     j++;
     k++;
void mergeSort(int a[], int low, int high)
```

```
if (low < high) {
  int mid = low + (high - low) / 2;
  mergeSort(a, low, mid);
  mergeSort(a, mid + 1, high);
  merge(a, low, mid, high);
display(int a[],int size)
  for(int i=0; i<size; i++)
    printf("%d ",a[i]);
  }
int main()
  FILE *fp;
  fp = fopen("Unsorted.txt","w");
  int n, arr[500];
  srand(time(NULL));
  for(int i = 0; i<500; i++)
    n = rand();
    printf("%d ", n);
    fprintf(fp,"%d ",n);
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fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("Unsorted.txt","r");
for(int n=0; n<10; n++)
  for (int i= n*50; i<(50*(n+1)); i++)
    fscanf(fp,"%d",&arr[i]);
  }
  printf("\n\n");
  mergeSort(arr,0,50*n+49);
  printf("\n\n\%d array\n\n",50*(n+1));
  display(arr,50*(n+1));
fclose(fp);
fp = fopen("Unsorted.txt","a");
fprintf(fp,"\n\nSorted Array:\n");
for(int i = 0; i < 500; i++)
  fprintf(fp,"%d ",arr[i]);
fclose(fp);
return 0;
```

OUTPUT:

388 648 675 1391 1696 1912 219 2237 2896 3796 5699 6188 6852 6997 7861 8881 8669 8953 9151 11583 11948 12458 14844 15586 15723 16727 19994 20164 21032 22019 2252 23253 23554 25621 25591 25771 25974 26256 28449 29505 29765 29907 30361061 31520 31523 32575

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9 323 544 388 418 472 482 648 675 711 836 874 924 1001 1078 1184 1391 1454 1496 1586 1696 1791 1838 1912 1929 1981 2087 2197 2237 2272 2281 2377 2519 2544 2776 2896 3011 3078 3128 332 3476 3485 3501 3618 3636 3656 3666 3693 3796 3822 3
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Sorted Array: