

PREDICTING SCREEN CONTENT USING ACOUSTIC SIDE CHANNELS

Mihir S. Pattani

A Thesis

in

Computer and Information Science

Presented to the Faculties of the University of Pennsylvania in Partial Fulfillment of
the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Science in Engineering

2018

Matthew Blaze, Associate Professor
Supervisor of Thesis

Zach Ives, Professor
Graduate Group Chairperson

Thesis Committee

Nadia Heninger, Associate Professor

Daniel Genkin, Post-Doctorate Reseacher

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT (optional)

This thesis is based on work done by me in collaboration with Daniel Genkin, Roei Schuster and Eran Tromer. I would like to thank Daniel Genkin for advising me throughout the project. I wish to thank Prof. Matt Blaze for his consistent support of our work.

ABSTRACT

PREDICTING SCREEN CONTENT USING ACOUSTIC SIDE CHANNELS

We studied acoustic emanations from computer screens and used them to obtain information about content displayed on the screens. Generally, these acoustic emanations are inaudible to the human ear but can easily be picked up by microphones built into screens, webcams or cellphones. These devices may inadvertently share this acoustic noise with a third party during videoconference or cellular calls or through archived recordings. It is also possible to record these sounds using a parabolic microphone over a distance of 10m. Using the acoustic noise emanated by the screens we were able to perform attacks like detecting on-screen text, detecting input into virtual keyboards and recognising websites browsed by a third party during a conference call.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
ABSTRACT	ii
LIST OF TABLES	iv
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	v
CHAPTER 1 : Introduction	1
CHAPTER 2 : Related work	2
CHAPTER 3 : Background	3
CHAPTER 4 : Experimentation and Results	4
4.1 Attack Vectors	4
4.2 On-Screen Keyboard Snooping	4
4.3 Text Extraction	4
4.4 Website Identification	4
CHAPTER 5 : Discussion	5
CHAPTER 6 : Conclusion	6
APPENDIX	7
BIBLIOGRAPHY	7

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

CHAPTER 1 : Introduction

The physical implementation of computing systems affects it's environment in certain ways. Often these physical effects / emanations may esult in leaking information about the system itself. Physical side-channel attacks use this phenomenon to violate security of various cryptographic implementations or extract unauthorised information.

CHAPTER 2 : Related work

etc.

CHAPTER 3 : Background

CHAPTER 4 : Experimentation and Results

4.1. Attack		Vectors
4.2. On-Screen	Keyboard	Snooping
4.3. Text		Extraction
4.4. Website		Identification

CHAPTER 5 : Discussion

CHAPTER 6 : Conclusion

APPENDIX

BIBLIOGRAPHY