

S-DES

$$PT = FC$$

$$key = 1010101101$$

$$S-1) FC = (15\ 12)_{10} = (1111\ 1100)_2$$

key Conversion

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1

P_{10}

1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0
3 5 2 7 4 10 1 9 8 6

1 1 0 1 0

1 1 0 1 0

LS

LS

1 0 1 0 1

1 0 1 0 1

1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1

1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1

P_8

1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0
6 3 7 4 8 5 10 9

Key 1

1 0 1 0 1

1 0 1 0 1

$LS-2$

$LS-2$

1 0 1 1 0

1 0 1 1 0

1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0

P_8

1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1
6 3 7 4 8 5 10 9

= Key 2.

Consider $P_1 = \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 11 & 11 & 11 & 00 \end{matrix}$

↓
IP

↓
 $\begin{matrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 8 & 5 & 7 \end{matrix}$

(i)

↓
EP

↓
 $\begin{matrix} 0101 & 0101 \\ 4 & 123 & 23 & 41 \end{matrix}$

↓
+

← key 1

↓
 $\begin{array}{r} 01010101 \\ 11001110 \\ \hline 10011011 \end{array}$

row

row

↓
S₀

↓
S₁

↓
 $(3)_{10}$

↓
 $(1)_{10}$

↓
 $(11)_2$

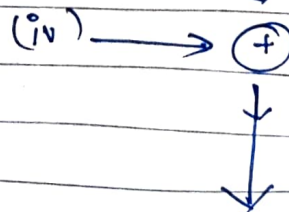
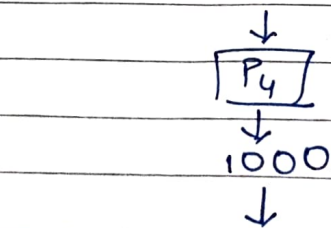
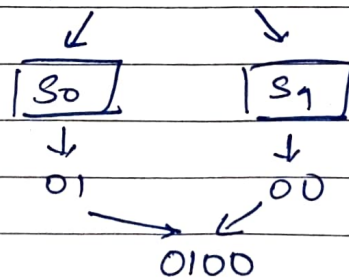
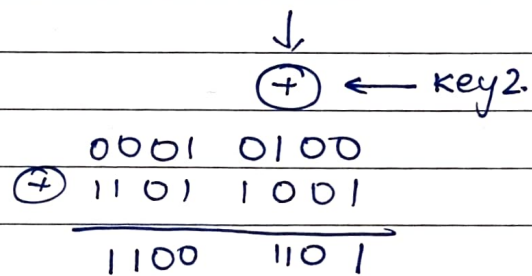
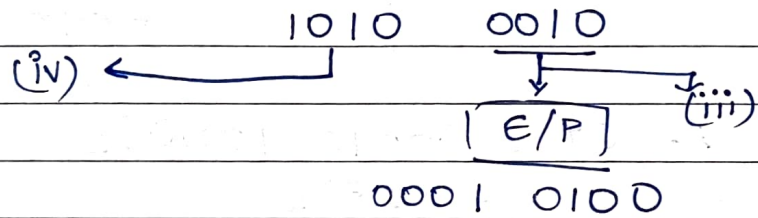
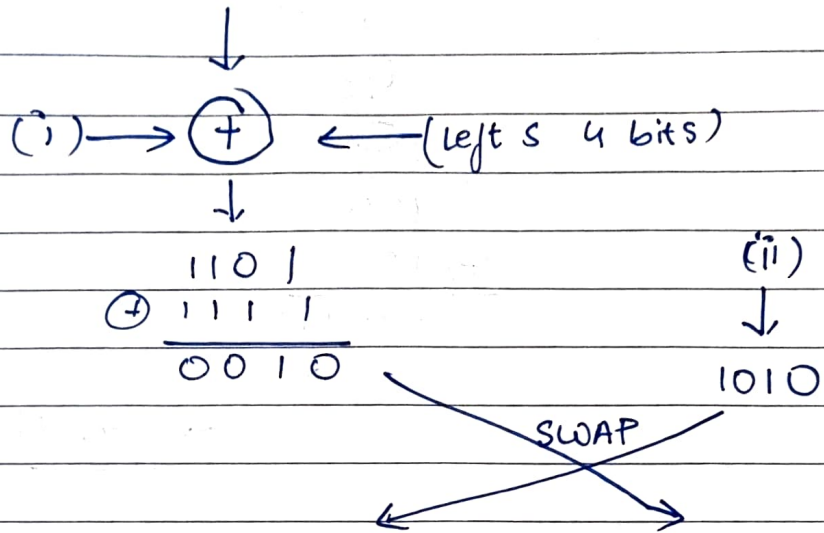
↓
 $(01)_2$

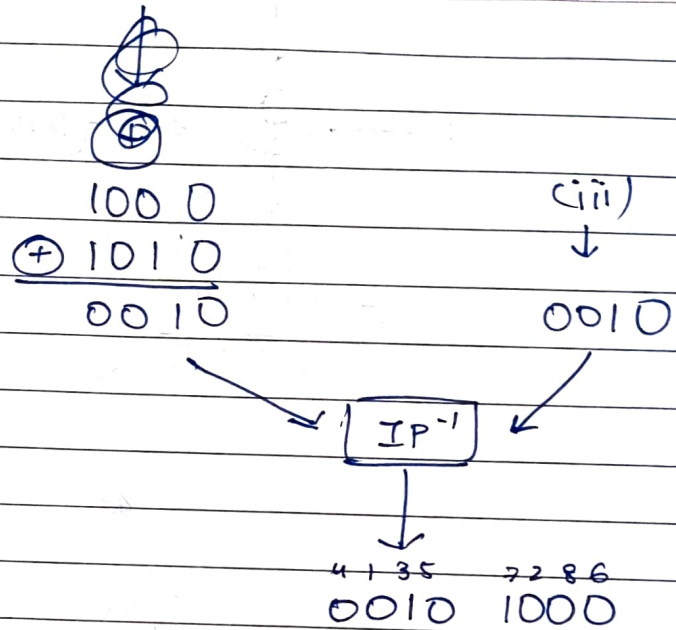
↓
1101

↓
P₄

↓
 $\begin{matrix} 1101 \\ 2341 \end{matrix}$

↓





$$\therefore C_T = (0010 \ 1000)_2$$

$$= (28)_{10}$$