

Advanced React

Nikhil Singhal

Dog Generator

weblab.to/dog-gen

(no need to follow along though)

children prop

Use case: you want to re-use some wrapper logic

```
<Router>
  <Feed path="/" userId={userId} />
  <Profile path="/profile/:userId" />
  <Chatbook path="/chat/" userId={userId} />
  <NotFound default />
</Router>
```

HOCs

Components that take components as props

Other use cases

- Debugging
- Data fetching
 - Wrapper component adds `useEffect` to fetch data and passes it as a prop
- Anything where you might use “inheritance” in another language

Custom Hooks

Literally just functions

Other Built-In Hooks

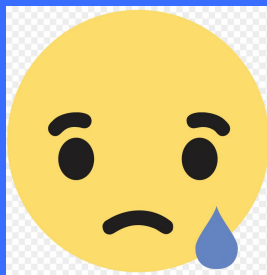
`useContext:` Less data passing

`useCallback / useMemo:` Less unnecessary recomputation

`useRef:` Keep mutable objects around / DOM manip

`useReducer:` Simplify / Modularize logic

`useDebugValue:` See values in debugging tools



Sad Reacts

Things to NOT do in React.js


```
const onKeyDown = event => {  
  if (event.keyCode === 13) {  
    // Pressed enter  
    // TODO: how do we get the text in the <input>?  
  }  
};
```

```
return (  
  <div className="u-flex u-flexColumn u-flex-alignCenter">  
    <label className="App-label" htmlFor="dog-breed">  
      enter dog breed:  
    </label>  
    <input onKeyDown={onKeyDown} id="dog-breed" autoComplete="off" />  
    <Card contents={<GoodBoiMeter breed={breed} />} />  
  )
```

Can we use `document.getElementById()`?

.... i mean technically yes it would work

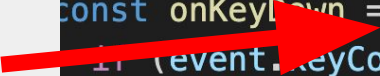
Should we use document.getElementById()?

No!

- IDs are unique, so we can't have two of this component
- This might mess up React shannigans

```
const onKeyDown = event => {  
  if (event.keyCode === 13) {  
    // Pressed enter  
    const breed = event.target.value;  
  
    // update the state using the breed  
  }  
};  
  
return (  
  <div className="u-flex u-flexColumn u-flex-alignCenter">  
    <label className="App-label" htmlFor="dog-breed">  
      enter dog breed:  
    </label>  
    <input onKeyDown={onKeyDown} id="dog-breed" autoComplete="off" />  
    <Card contents={<GoodBoiMeter breed={breed} />} />  
    <Card contents={<DogViewer breed={breed} iteration={iteration} />} />  
    Count: {timer}  
  </div>  
);
```

Tells you what
happened



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```

Where did the
event happen?
<input>!

```
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```

What if `event.target` isn't the element we want?

What if event.target isn't the element we want?

Controlled Components!

- Synchronize input values with React state
 - Value is always available to read
 - Update the state to modify the value

What if `event.target` isn't the element we want?

Refs!

- Keep a “ref” (reference) to the DOM node that corresponds to a particular component
 - Save the ref in a variable somewhere
 - Access the value in the input with `ref.current`

React Developer Tools

weblab.to/chrome-dev-tools

-or-

weblab.to/firefox-dev-tools

demo

visualizing the component tree

debugging with devtools

where's the bug???

performance!

rankings, render times, flame graphs, oh my!



some more sad reacts

plz do not

Copy props into state

plz do not

Use indices as keys

```
return (  
  <div className="TodoList-container">  
    <h1>{this.props.title}</h1>  
    <ul>  
      {this.state.todos.map((item, i) => (  
        <ListItem  
          key={`listItem-${i}`}  
          content={item.todo}  
          deleteTodo={() => this.deleteTodo(item.key)}  
        />  
      ))}  
    </ul>  
  )
```

plz do not

Forget to prefix your class names with the component name

plz do not

Use `.bind()`

plz do not

Put more than one component in a file

Reading Error Messages

What's the error?

✖ Uncaught ReferenceError: DogViewer is not defined	App.js:43
at App.render (App.js:43) at finishClassComponent (react-dom.development.js:18470) at updateClassComponent (react-dom.development.js:18423) at beginWork\$1 (react-dom.development.js:20186) at HTMLUnknownElement.callCallback (react-dom.development.js:336) at Object.invokeGuardedCallbackDev (react-dom.development.js:385) at invokeGuardedCallback (react-dom.development.js:440) at beginWork\$\$1 (react-dom.development.js:25780) at performUnitOfWork (react-dom.development.js:24695) at workLoopSync (react-dom.development.js:24671)	
✖ ▶ The above error occurred in the <App> component: in App	react-dom.development.js:21843
Consider adding an error boundary to your tree to customize error handling behavior. Visit https://fb.me/react-error-boundaries to learn more about error boundaries.	
✖ Uncaught ReferenceError: DogViewer is not defined	react-dom.development.js:25206
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```

forgot to import at the top

```
✖ Uncaught ReferenceError: DogViewer is not defined  
  at App.render (App.js:43)  
  at finishClassComponent /react-dev-developerment
```


What's the error?

```
ERROR in ./client/src/components/App.js
Module build failed (from ./node_modules/babel-loader/lib/index.js):
SyntaxError: /Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/client/src/components/App.js: Adjacent JSX elements must be wrapped in an enclosing tag. Did you want a JSX fragment <>...</>? (42:8)
```

```
40 |         enter dog breed:{" "}
41 |         </label>
> 42 |         <input onKeyDown={this.onKeyDown} id="dog-breed" />
    |         ^
43 |         <GoodBoiMeter breed={breed} />
44 |         <DogViewer breed={breed} iteration={iteration} />
45 |     // </div>
    at Object.raise (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:7012:17)
    at Object.jsxParseElementAt (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:4104:18)
    at Object.jsxParseElement (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:4114:17)
    at Object.parseExprAtom (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:4121:19)
    at Object.parseExprSubscripts (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:9237:23)
    at Object.parseMaybeUnary (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:9217:21)
    at Object.parseExprOps (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:9083:23)
    at Object.parseMaybeConditional (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:9056:23)
    at Object.parseMaybeAssign (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:9015:21)
    at Object.parseParenAndDistinguishExpression (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:9799:28)
    at /Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/index.js:3:0-38 5:36-39
    @ multi @babel/polyfill ./client/src/index.js
    [wdm]: Failed to compile.
```

forgot to return a single component in render

```
ERROR in ./client/src/components/App.js
Module build failed (from ./node_modules/babel-loader/lib/index.js):
SyntaxError: /Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/client/src/components/App.js: Adjacent JSX elements must be wrapped in an enclosing tag. Did you want a JSX fragment <>...</>? (42:8)

   40 |         enter dog breed:{" " }
   41 |         </label>
>  42 |         <input onKeyDown={this.onKeyDown} id="dog-breed" />
      |         ^
   43 |         <GoodBoiMeter breed={breed} />
   44 |         <DogViewer breed={breed} iteration={iteration} />
   45 |         // </div>
      |
      at Object.raise (/Users/shannenwu/mit/webdev-staff/dog-generator/node_modules/@babel/parser/lib/index.js:7012:17)
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      @ multi @babel/polyfill ./client/src/index.js
      [wdm]: Failed to compile.
```

react attributes are sometimes named differently

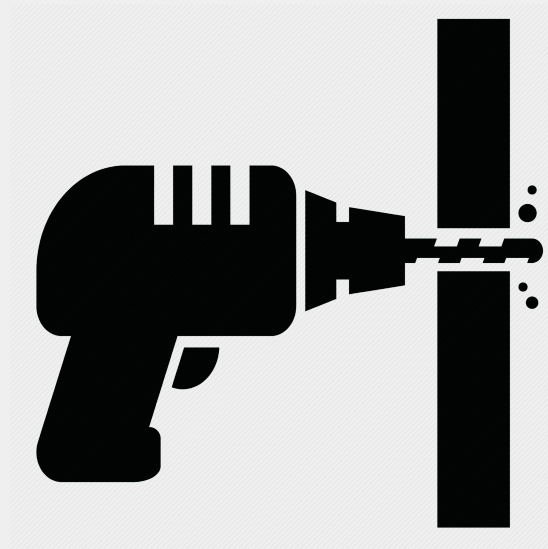
```
✖ ► Warning: Invalid DOM property `for`. Did you mean `htmlFor`?  
    in label (created by App)  
    in div (created by App)  
    in App
```

Context

motivation

avoid prop drilling!

example: `userId` in `catbook`



limitations

mucks up your beautiful component tree

can only use 1 context per component (...until you learn hooks!)

still can only pass down

read the [docs](#) before you use it

example: `userId`

- create `UserContext.js`
- import it in `App` and `CommentsBlock`
- add `Provider` in `App` with `value={this.state.userId}`
- set `contextType` on `CommentsBlock`
- consume as `this.context`
- now we can delete the `userId` prop!

Function Components

general form:

```
function Welcome(props) {  
  return <h1>Hello, {props.name}</h1>;  
}
```

equivalent!

```
class Welcome extends React.Component {  
  render() {  
    return <h1>Hello, {this.props.name}</h1>;  
  }  
}
```

```
function Welcome(props) {  
  return <h1>Hello, {props.name}</h1>;  
}
```

let's convert dog generator!

GoodBoiMeter

ok, but what about state?

- Everything gets condensed into the `useState()` hook!

ok, but what's a hook?

tl;dr: special functions you can use in the function components!

Advantages:

- More direct/concise way to access the same parts of React
- No worrying about how classes work (or usage of `this`)
- Cleaner separation of side effects
- More modular — can write your own!

Read [this](#) before you use hooks yourself

App.js

rules of hooks

- Only call hooks at the top level
 - Never inside if statements, loops, etc.
- Only call hooks from React functions
 - Function components or custom hooks

ok, but what about lifecycle things?

- Everything can be done with the `useEffect()` hook!
 - `componentDidMount()` — `useEffect()` with empty dependencies
 - `componentDidUpdate()` — `useEffect()` with the right dependencies
- Requires a very different way of thinking about the React lifecycle

DogViewer

Other hooks

`useContext`

`useCallback` / `useMemo`

`useRef`

`useReducer`

`useDebugValue`

.... or write your own!