

Mikołaj Piotrowski - raport; Zadanie 3

Apache

1. Pobrano moduł mod_qos z użyciem dockerfila

```
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 6.0 Apache-Mod *
FROM httpd

RUN apt-get update \
    && apt-get install -y git gcc make
RUN apt-get install -y libapr1 libapr1-dev libaprutil1-dev
RUN apt-get install -y libapache2-mod-qos
```

```
server2: Fri May 20 10:20:00.909241 2022] [ssl:warn] [pid 1:sta
build: [Fri May 20 10:20:00.909241 2022] [mpm_event:notice] [
context: .
dockerfile: Apache-Mod
image: httpd:latest
```

2. Ponownie uruchomiono dockera

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/BAW-NGINX-APACHE-strona/ssl-docker-nginx]
$ sudo docker-compose -f docker-compose.yml down
Removing ssl-docker-nginx_server1_1 ... done
Removing ssl-docker-nginx_server2_1 ... done
Removing network ssl-docker-nginx_default

(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/BAW-NGINX-APACHE-strona/ssl-docker-nginx]
$ sudo docker-compose -f docker-compose.yml build
server1 uses an image, skipping
Building server2
Step 1/4 : FROM httpd
--> c30a46771695
Step 2/4 : RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y git gcc make
--> Using cache
--> 2bade5732c99
Step 3/4 : RUN apt-get install -y libapr1 libapr1-dev libaprutil1-dev
--> Using cache
--> c21136b85463
Step 4/4 : RUN apt-get install -y libapache2-mod-qos
--> Using cache
--> 7d8a480715bc
Successfully built 7d8a480715bc
Successfully tagged httpd:latest

(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/BAW-NGINX-APACHE-strona/ssl-docker-nginx]
$ sudo docker-compose -f docker-compose.yml up
```

3. Skonfigurowano plik httpd.conf

```
#
LoadModule qos_module /usr/lib/apache2/modules/mod_qos.so
```

4. Skonfigurowano plik httpd-ssl.conf. W celach testowych ustawiono limit 100 żądań na 60 sekund za pomocą QS_EventLimitCount a także limit 10 żądań na ten sam przedział czasu dla konkretnego user-agenta.

```
##
## SSL Virtual Host Context
##
[20/May/2022:10:28:45 +0000] 192.168.144.1 T
[20/May/2022:10:28:45 +0000] 192.168.144.1 T
SetEnvIf Request_URI ^/limit-a Limit_a
[20/May/2022:10:28:45 +0000] 192.168.144.1 T
QS_EventLimitCount Limit_a 100 60
[20/May/2022:10:28:45 +0000] 192.168.144.1 T
SetEnvIf User-Agent curl QS_COND=curl
QS_CondClientEventLimitCount 10 60 Limit_a curl
[20/May/2022:10:28:45 +0000] 192.168.144.1 T
<VirtualHost _default_:443>
[20/May/2022:10:28:52 +0000]
```

NGINX

5. Skonfigurowano plik nginx.conf na podstawie

<https://urlund.com/blog/rate-limit-nginx-by-user-agent/>

```
ssl_verify_client optional;
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] 172.22.0.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /lin
limit_req_zone $binary_remote_addr zone=default:1m rate=25r/m;
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] 172.22.0.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /lin
denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=10, current=10
QCKFgADWAAAAACHfnRPtYd9
events {
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] "GET /limit/a?16 HTTP/1.1" 500 528
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] 172.22.0.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /lin
worker_connections 4096; ## Default: 1024
}
```

```
http {
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] [qos:error] [pid 9:tid 140181123903360]
denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=10, current=10
QCLFgADKsAAAAADnF39Q1Yd2
server {
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] "GET /limit/a?17 HTTP/1.1" 500
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] 172.22.0.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET
root /usr/share/nginx/html/;
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] [qos:error] [pid 9:tid 140181147412224]
denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=10, current=10
QCLFgADKsAAAAADnF39Q1Yd2
location /https-only {
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] "GET /limit/a?18 HTTP/1.1" 500
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] 172.22.0.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET
deny all;
return 403;
}
location ^((?!http-https|/http-only/).)*$ {
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] "GET /limit/a?19 HTTP/1.1" 500
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] 172.22.0.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET
return 301 https://my-nginx.com$request_uri;
}
location /limit-a {
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] "GET /limit/a?19 HTTP/1.1" 500
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] 172.22.0.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET
# apply rules
limit_req zone=default nodelay;
limit_req_status 418;
}
[20/May/2022:15:36:42 +0000] [qos:error] [pid 8:tid 140181281695488]
denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=10, current=10
QCKFgADQsAAAAADnF39Q1Yd2
}
```

TESTY

6. Wykonano zapytania na testową ścieżkę "limit" (zamiast 100 i 10 ma 10 i 5) w celu pokazania działania obu zabezpieczeń przed atakami dos.

```
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:06:09 +0000] "GET /limit/a?15 HTTP/1.1" 500 528
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:06:09 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?15
HTTP/1.1" 528
^[[Bserver2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?1 HTTP/1.1" 404 196
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?1 HTTP/1.1
" 196
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?2 HTTP/1.1" 404 196
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?2 HTTP/1.1
" 196
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?3 HTTP/1.1" 404 196
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?3 HTTP/1.1
" 196
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?4 HTTP/1.1" 404 196
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?4 HTTP/1.1
" 196
server2_1 | [Fri May 20 11:08:49.836943 2022] [qos:error] [pid 7:tid 139712048060160] [client 192.168.160.1:44
362] mod_qos(067): access denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=5, current=5, age=0, c=19
2.168.160.1, id=UTFXg2-fBQDHqKADFQAAAADX-j4YcYd2
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?5 HTTP/1.1" 500 528
server2_1 | [Fri May 20 11:08:49.840173 2022] [qos:error] [pid 8:tid 139712100809088] [client 192.168.160.1:44
364] mod_qos(067): access denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=5, current=6, age=0, c=19
2.168.160.1, id=90PXg2-fBQDIqKADtgAAAAABHf0IbcYd5
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?6 HTTP/1.1" 500 528
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?6 HTTP/1.1
" 528
server2_1 | [Fri May 20 11:08:49.843650 2022] [qos:error] [pid 9:tid 139712173950720] [client 192.168.160.1:44
366] mod_qos(067): access denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=5, current=7, age=0, c=19
2.168.160.1, id=kFHXg2-fBQDIqKADhgAAAAADHf0YdcYd7
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?7 HTTP/1.1" 500 528
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?7 HTTP/1.1
" 528
server2_1 | [Fri May 20 11:08:49.847608 2022] [qos:error] [pid 8:tid 139712081630976] [client 192.168.160.1:44
368] mod_qos(067): access denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=5, current=8, age=0, c=19
2.168.160.1, id=-2DXg2-fBQDIqKADUQAAAAAX-0AccYd6
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?8 HTTP/1.1" 500 528
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?8 HTTP/1.1
" 528
server2_1 | [Fri May 20 11:08:49.851277 2022] [qos:error] [pid 9:tid 139712157165312] [client 192.168.160.1:44
372] mod_qos(067): access denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=5, current=9, age=0, c=19
2.168.160.1, id=Em-Xg2-fBQDIqKADiAAAAACnf0UecYd8
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?9 HTTP/1.1" 500 528
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?9 HTTP/1.1
" 528
server2_1 | [Fri May 20 11:08:49.855032 2022] [qos:error] [pid 8:tid 139712056452864] [client 192.168.160.1:44
374] mod_qos(067): access denied, QS_CondClientEventLimitCount rule: event=Limit, max=5, current=10, age=0, c=1
92.168.160.1, id=AH7Xg2-fBQDIqKADVAAAAADnfj8dcYd7
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?10 HTTP/1.1" 500 528
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?10 HTTP/1.1
" 528
server2_1 | [Fri May 20 11:08:49.858822 2022] [qos:error] [pid 9:tid 139712131987200] [client 192.168.160.1:44
376] mod_qos(013): access denied, QS_EventLimitCount rule: Limit, max=10, current=11, c=192.168.160.1, id=04zXg
2-fBQDIqKADiWAAAAB3-0MfcYd9
server2_1 | 192.168.160.1 - - [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] "GET /limit/a?11 HTTP/1.1" 500 528
server2_1 | [20/May/2022:11:08:49 +0000] 192.168.160.1 TLSv1.3 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 "GET /limit/a?11 HTTP/1.1
" 528
```