

Using Public Key Encryption to Secure Messages

OBJECTIVE:

CompTIA Security+ Domain

Domain 6.0: Cryptography and PKI

CompTIA Security+ Objective Mapping

Objective 6.4: Public Key Cryptography

CEH Exam Domains:

Domain 1: Background

Domain 3: Security

Domain 4: Tools/Systems/Programs

Domain 5: Procedures/Methodologies

CEH Objective Mapping:

Objective 1.3 Information Security Technologies

Objective 3.3: Information Security Attack Prevention

Objective 4.3: Information Security Tools

Objective 5.1 Information Security Procedures

OVERVIEW:

In this lab, you will use encryption to protect data and sensitive information. Data protection is imperative for companies and organizations. Encryption is used as a part of layered security architecture in an organization's networks.

OUTCOMES:

In this lab, you will learn to:

1. Use PKI to generate a certificate for a student and administrator.
2. Use PKI to encrypt and decrypt a file.

Key Term	Description
Social Engineering Toolkit	Tools that can be used by an attacker to exploit victims.
Kleopatra	A certificate manager and a universal crypto graphical user interface (GUI). Kleopatra supports management of X.509 and OpenPGP certificates in the GpgSM and GPG keyboxes and for retrieving certificates from LDAP and other certificate servers.
Certificate	An electronic document used to authenticate ownership of a public key. The certificate includes information about the key, information about its owner's identity, and the digital signature of an entity that has verified the certificate.

Key Term	Description
Opera	A free browser and e-mail client.
Public key encryption	A cryptographic system that uses two keys—a public key known to everyone and a private key known only to the recipient of the message. These keys are related in that only the public key can be used to encrypt messages and only the corresponding private key can be used to decrypt them.

Reading Assignment

Introduction

In this lab, you will use encryption to protect data and sensitive information. Data protection is imperative for companies and organizations. Encryption is used as a part of layered security architecture in organization's networks. Figure 1 shows the lab topology with a Windows client and Windows Server machine.

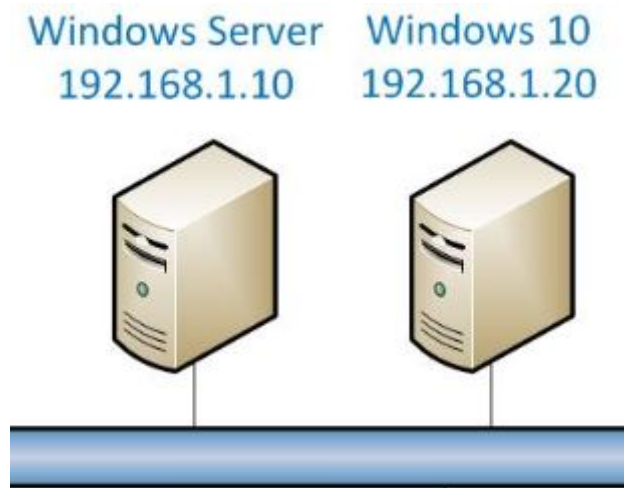


FIGURE 1 - LAB TOPOLOGY

You will generate a student and administrator certificate on the Windows client, export it, and import it into Windows for use to encrypt/decrypt a message that you will send using Opera mail. The Opera e-mail client is free software. Opera also makes a free multiplatform browser.

Introduction to Public Key Encryption

Recall, from earlier reading assignments, we investigated the CIA (confidentiality, integrity, and availability) triad. Encryption is a technique to secure data and communication channels from hackers. Encryption is the process of encoding messages to protect the message from being seen by hackers. There are synchronous encryption algorithms that use a shared key in communication and also asymmetric keys that use a public/private key which is called public key cryptography. There are two uses of public key cryptography—public key encryption and digital signatures which satisfies two of the three goals of CIA: confidentiality and integrity.

Public key encryption uses an asymmetric encryption algorithm that requires two keys—a public key that is distributed to others and a private key which must be kept secret and will not be shared. There is a public key infrastructure (PKI) that is in place to allow people to get these keys from trustworthy organizations known as a certificate authority. There are a few trustworthy vendors that you can use to get certificates from. Digital signatures are used to sign electronic messages, so you know who the message comes from.

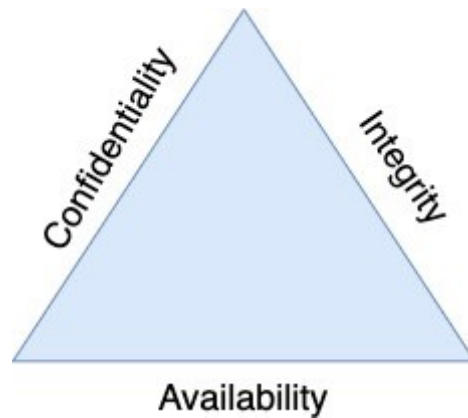


FIGURE 2 - CIA TRIAD

Certificates - Kleopatra

In this lab, you will use Kleopatra to generate your public and private keys and as the certificate authority. Figure 3 shows the process of key generation that a certificate authority uses. Figure 4 shows the user interface of Kleopatra. Kleopatra is a certificate management graphical user interface (GUI) tool for GnuPG. GnuPG is an OpenPGP clone. OpenPGP is an open e-mail encryption standard. Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) is an encryption system that is used to secure messages. You will use GnuPG to send encrypted messages using a public/private key.

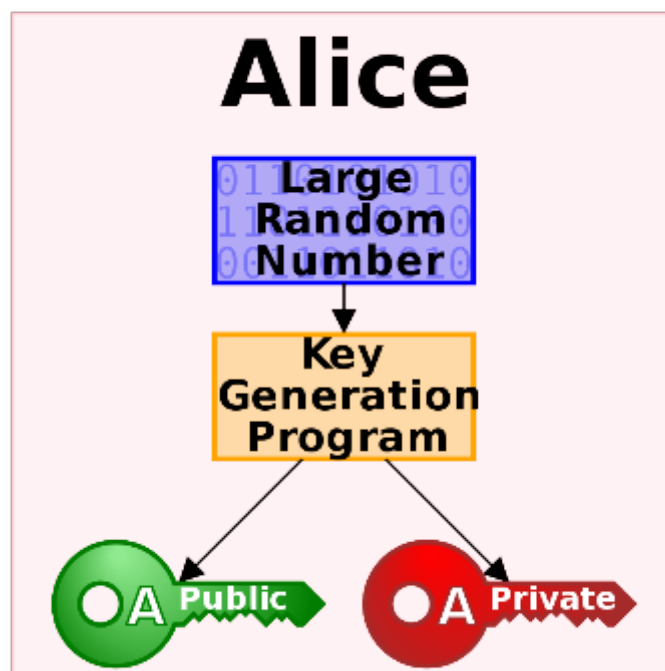


FIGURE 3 - CERTIFICATE GENERATION (SOURCE: [WIKIPEDIA](#))

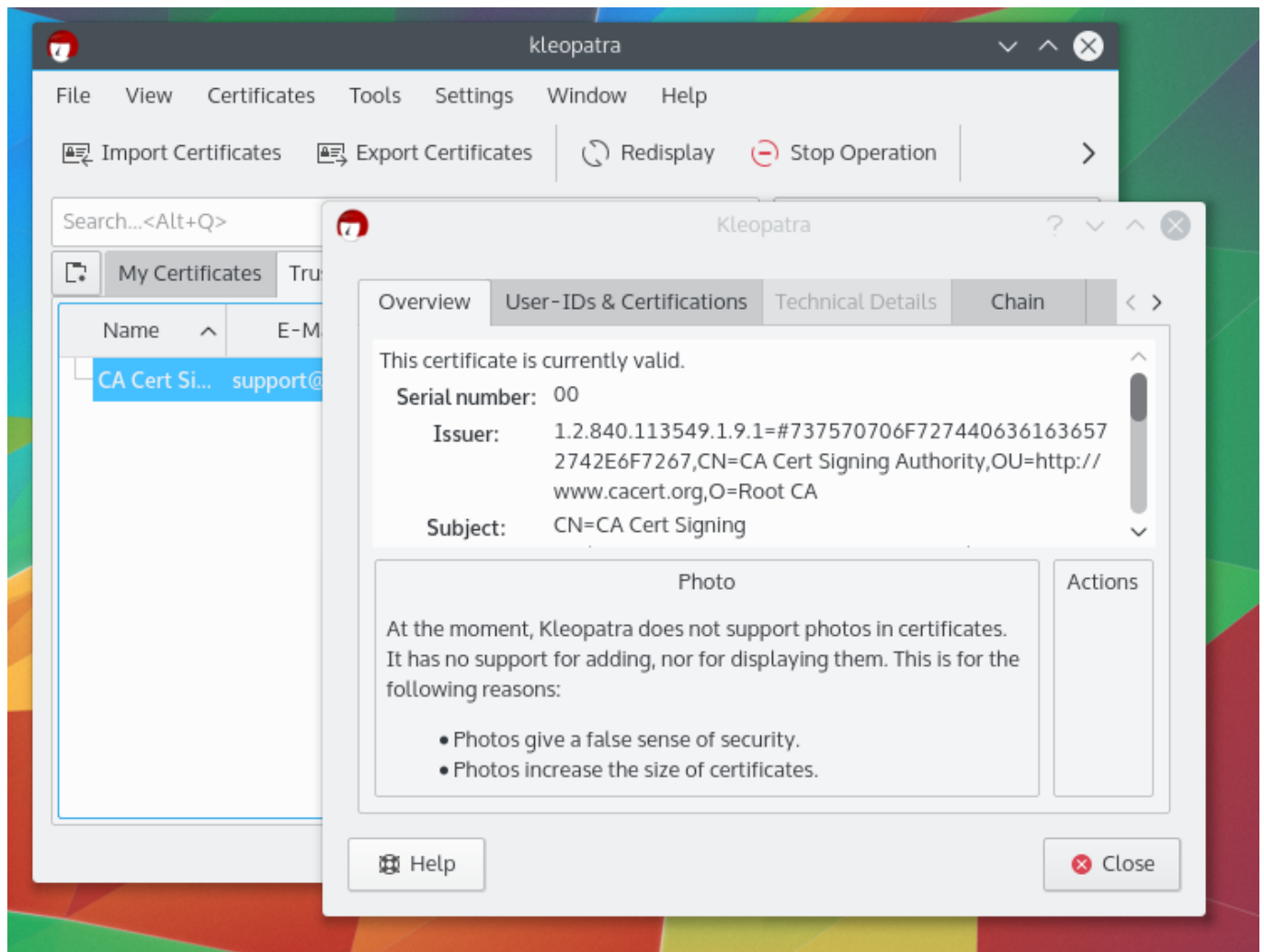
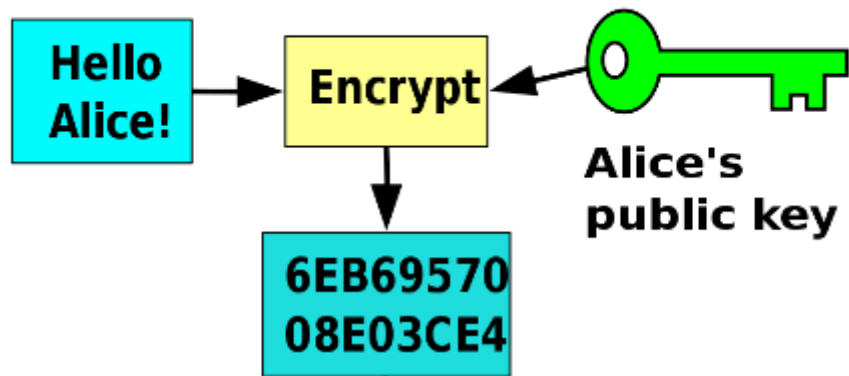


FIGURE 4 - KLEOPATRA INTERFACE (SOURCE: BING)

Public Key Encryption

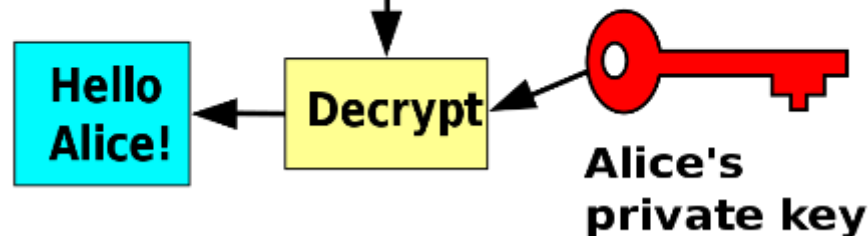
One of the applications of the public key encryption infrastructure is to encrypt messages sent between people. Securing communication is used to provide confidentiality. An e-mail message that a sender (Bob) encrypts using the recipient's (Alice) public key can be decrypted only by the recipient's (Alice) paired private key as shown in Figure 5. In this lab, you will send an encrypted message and decrypt that message as a separate user once the message is received.

Bob



**Alice's
public key**

Alice



**Alice's
private key**

FIGURE 5 - SENDING AND RECEIVING AN ENCRYPTED MESSAGE (SOURCE: [WIKIPEDIA](#))

Digital Signatures

Another application in the public key encryption infrastructure is the digital signature. Digital signatures are used to authenticate the sender. An e-mail message that a sender (Alice) sends is digitally signed with Alice's private key. Bob receives that message and verifies that Alice sent the message by using Alice's public key for verification.

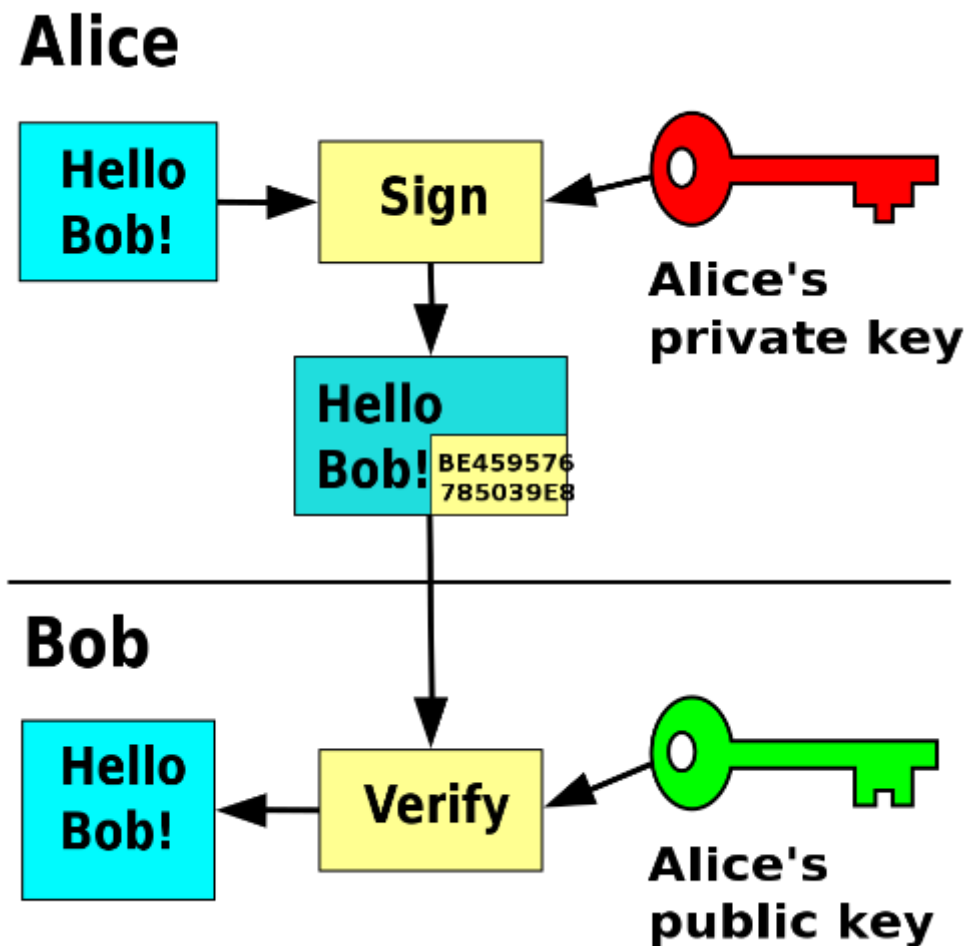


FIGURE 6 - DIGITAL SIGNATURE PROCESS (SOURCE: [WIKIPEDIA](#))

CONCLUSION:

In this lab, you will use Kleopatra to create several certificates. The certificate contains the private and public key pairs for both the student and the administrator. Then, it is exported out of Opera and imported in Windows client and server to be used by Opera mail to encrypt a message with the public key of the receiver. Then, on the receiving end, the recipient's private key is used to decrypt the message using Opera mail.

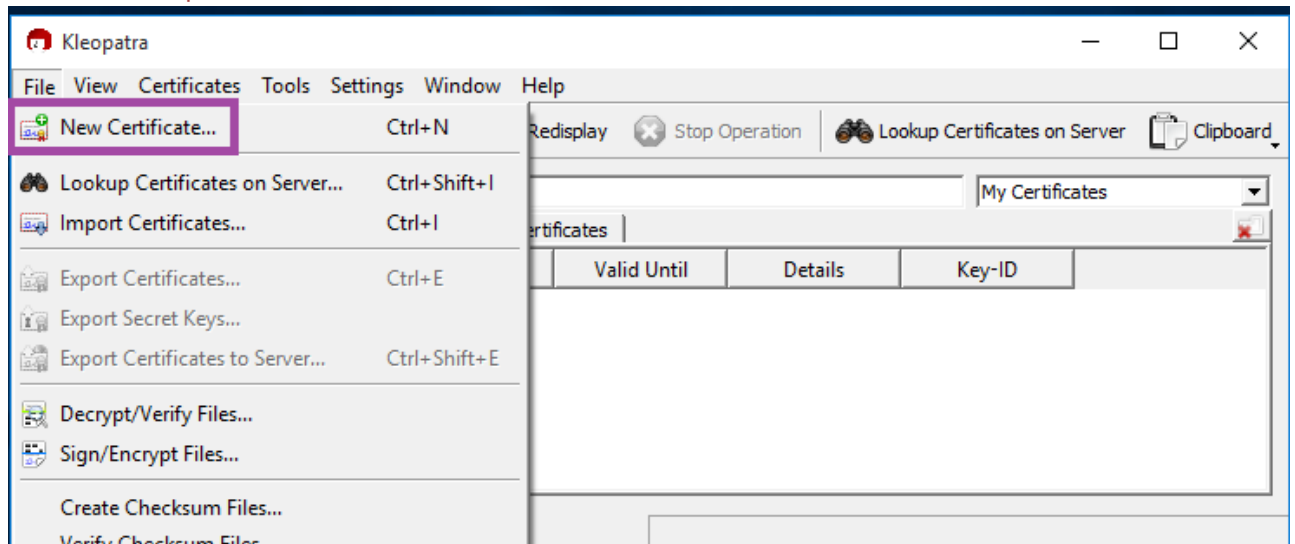
Creating the Certificate for Student

1. **Click** on the internal **Windows 10 icon** on the topology. **Double-click** on the **shortcut to Kleopatra** on the desktop.



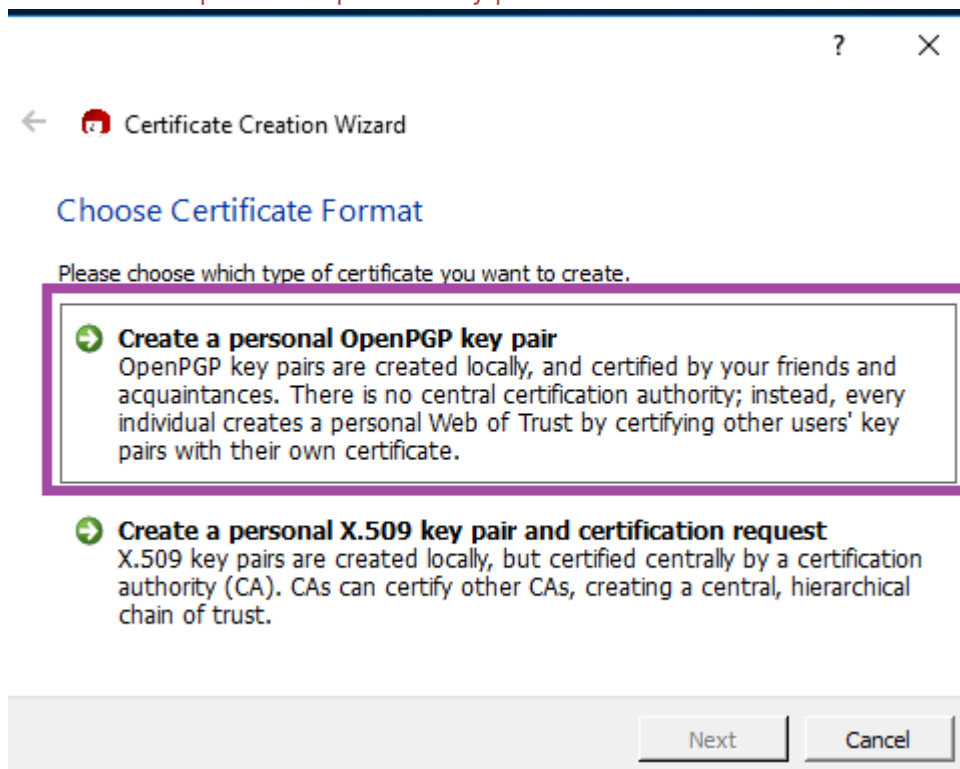
KLEOPATRA

- From the Kleopatra menu, **select** File and **select** New Certificate.



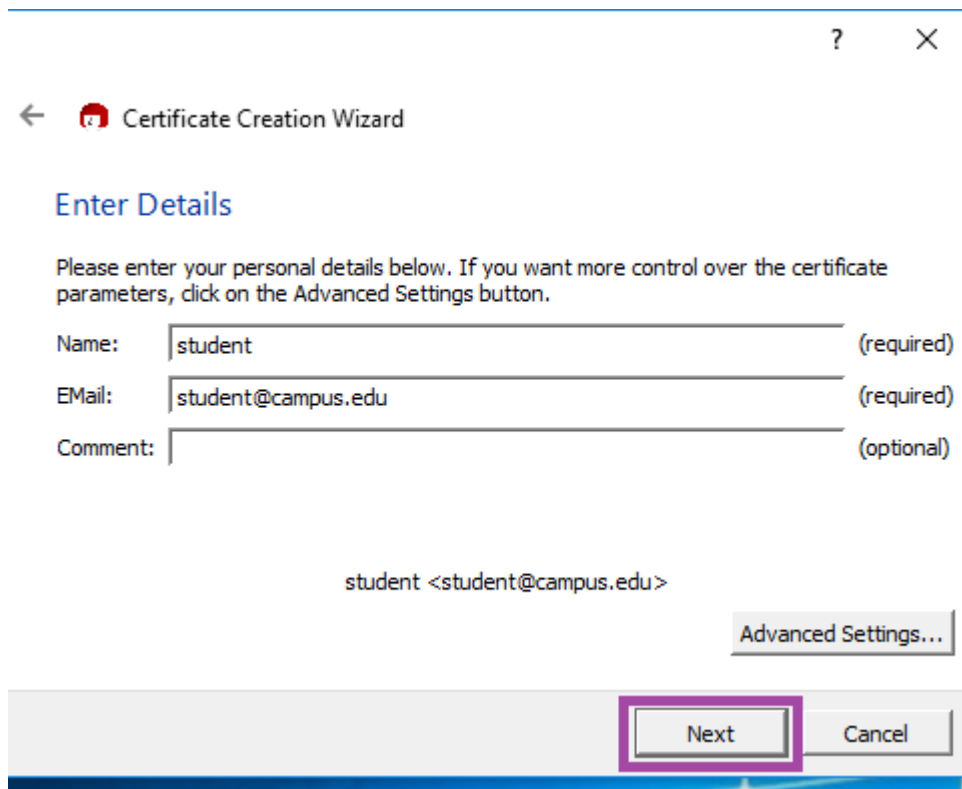
NEW CERTIFICATE

- Click Create a personal OpenPGP key pair.



OPEN PGP KEY PAIR

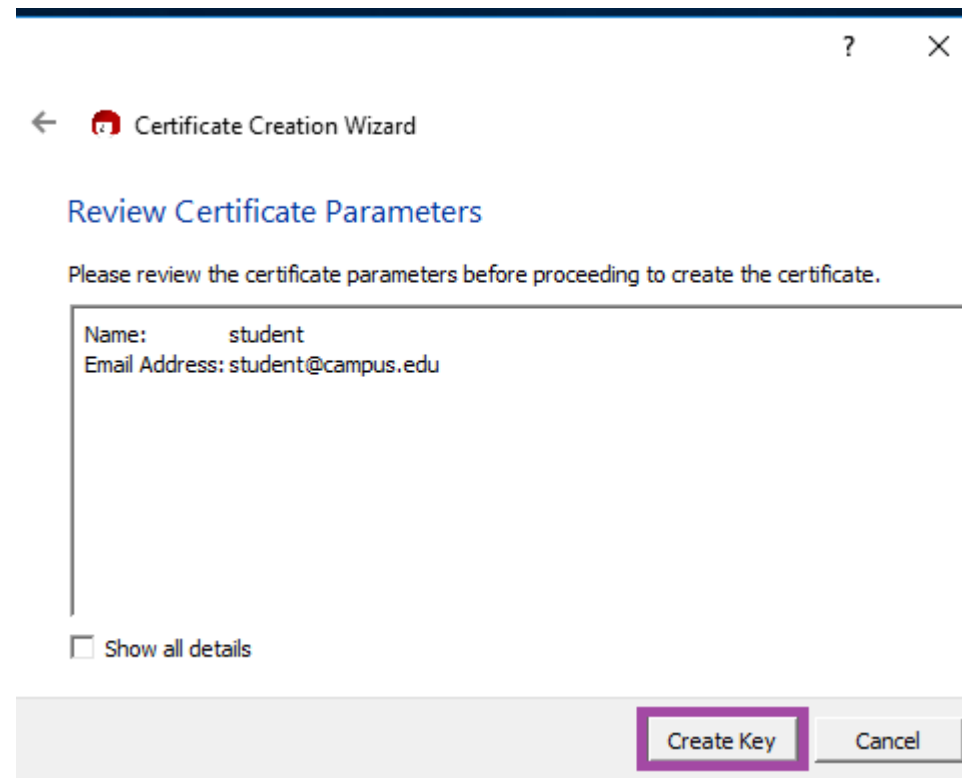
4. For the **Name**, **type** `student`. For the **EMail**, **type** `student@campus.edu`. **Click** **Next**.



The screenshot shows the 'Enter Details' step of the Certificate Creation Wizard. At the top, there are window controls (a question mark and a close 'X' button). Below the title bar, a back arrow and the text 'Certificate Creation Wizard' are visible. The main heading is 'Enter Details' in blue. A paragraph of instructions follows: 'Please enter your personal details below. If you want more control over the certificate parameters, click on the Advanced Settings button.' There are three input fields: 'Name:' with the value 'student' (marked '(required)'), 'EMail:' with the value 'student@campus.edu' (marked '(required)'), and 'Comment:' which is empty (marked '(optional)'). Below these fields, the summary text 'student <student@campus.edu>' is displayed. To the right of the summary is a button labeled 'Advanced Settings...'. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: 'Next' (highlighted with a purple box) and 'Cancel'.

CLICK NEXT

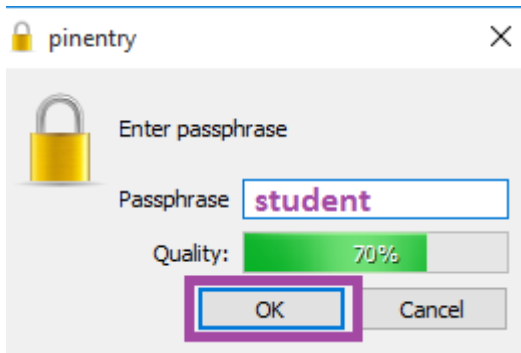
5. At the **Certificate Creation Wizard** screen, **click** **Create Key**.



The screenshot shows the 'Review Certificate Parameters' step of the Certificate Creation Wizard. At the top, there are window controls (a question mark and a close 'X' button). Below the title bar, a back arrow and the text 'Certificate Creation Wizard' are visible. The main heading is 'Review Certificate Parameters' in blue. A paragraph of instructions follows: 'Please review the certificate parameters before proceeding to create the certificate.' Below this is a text box containing the details: 'Name: student' and 'Email Address: student@campus.edu'. At the bottom left, there is a checkbox labeled 'Show all details' which is currently unchecked. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: 'Create Key' (highlighted with a purple box) and 'Cancel'.

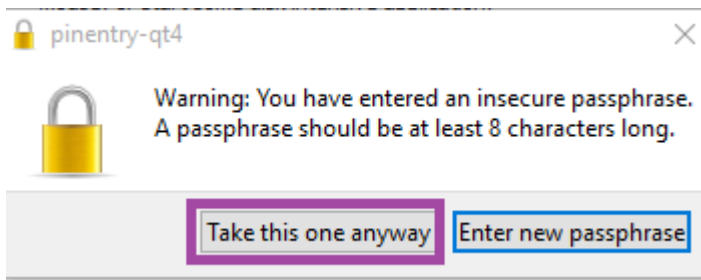
CLICK CREATE KEY

6. At the **pinentry** screen, **type** `student` for the **Passphrase** and **click** **OK**.



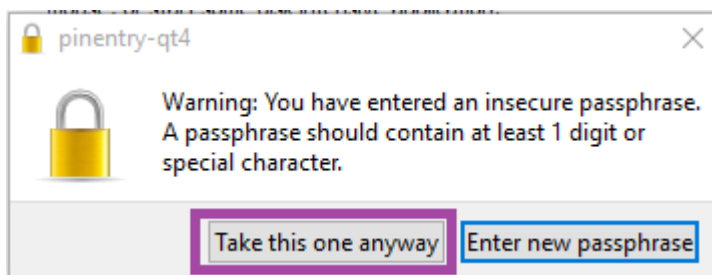
ENTER PASSPHRASE

7. At the **pinentry-qt4** screen, **click** Take this one anyway.



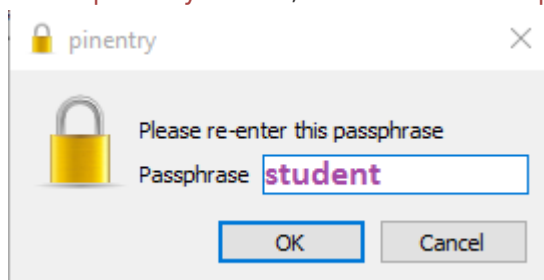
TAKE THIS ONE ANYWAY

8. At the **pinentry-qt4** screen, **click** Take this one anyway.



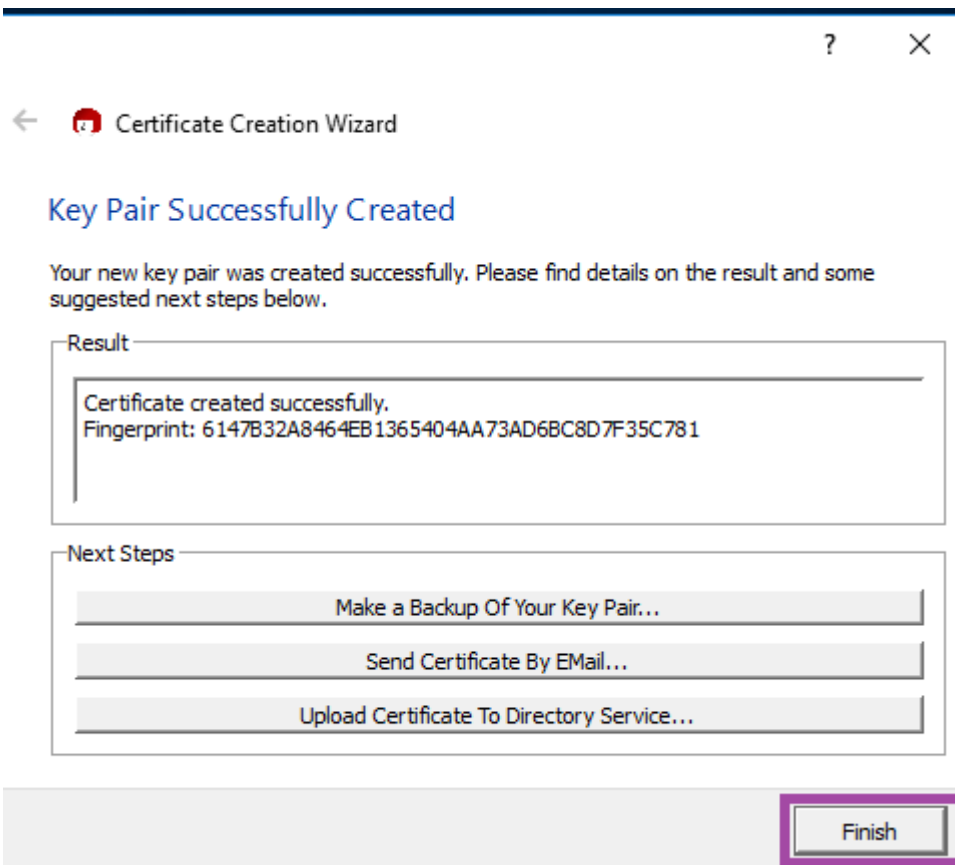
TAKE THIS ONE ANYWAY

9. At the **pinentry** screen, **re-enter** the Passphrase of **student**.



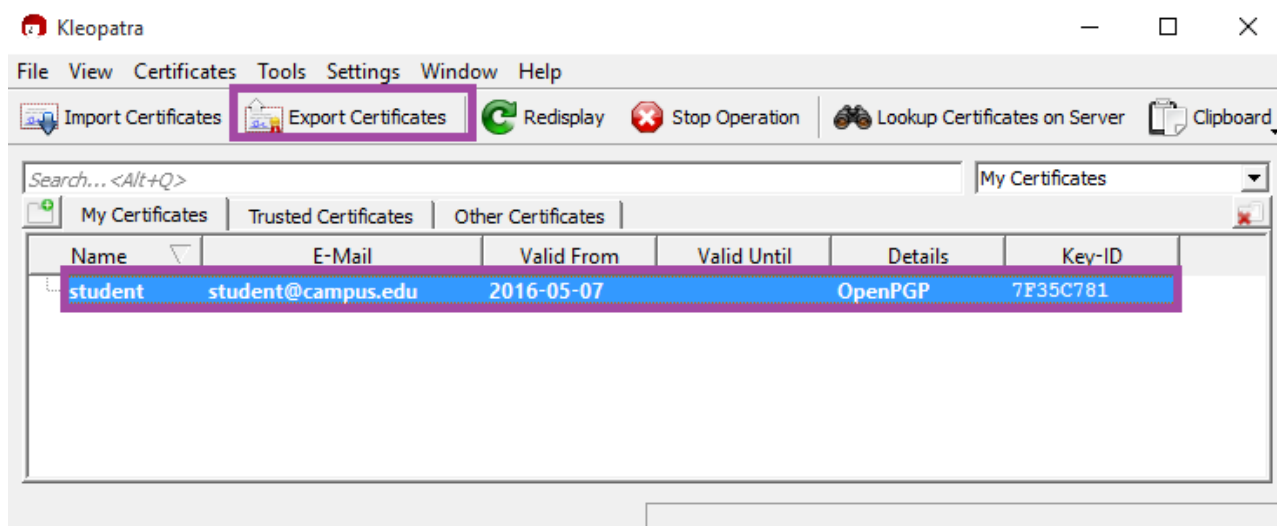
RE-ENTER PASSPHRASE

10. **Click** Finish to close the Certificate Creation Wizard.



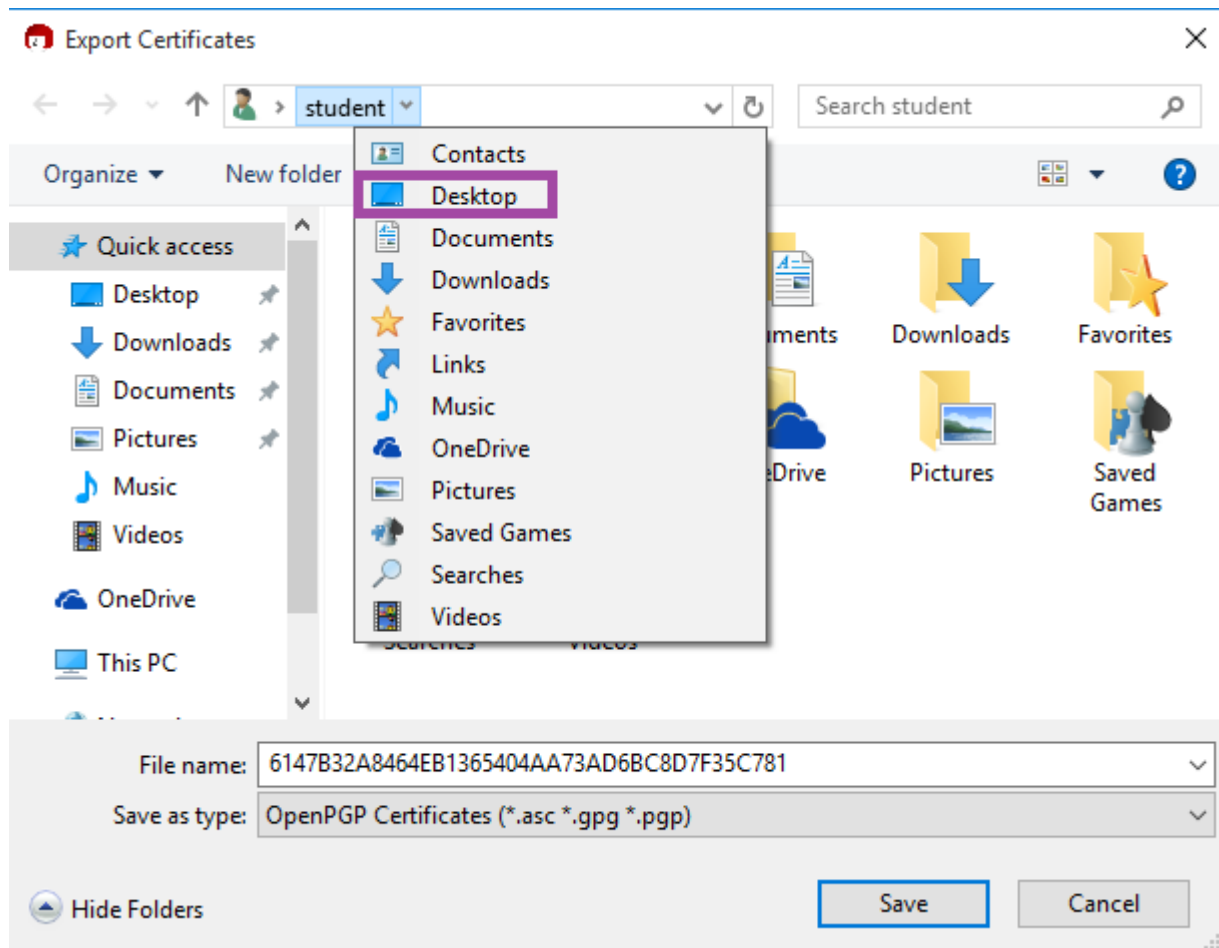
FINISH

- At the Kleopatra screen, **click** the student certificate and **click** Export Certificates.



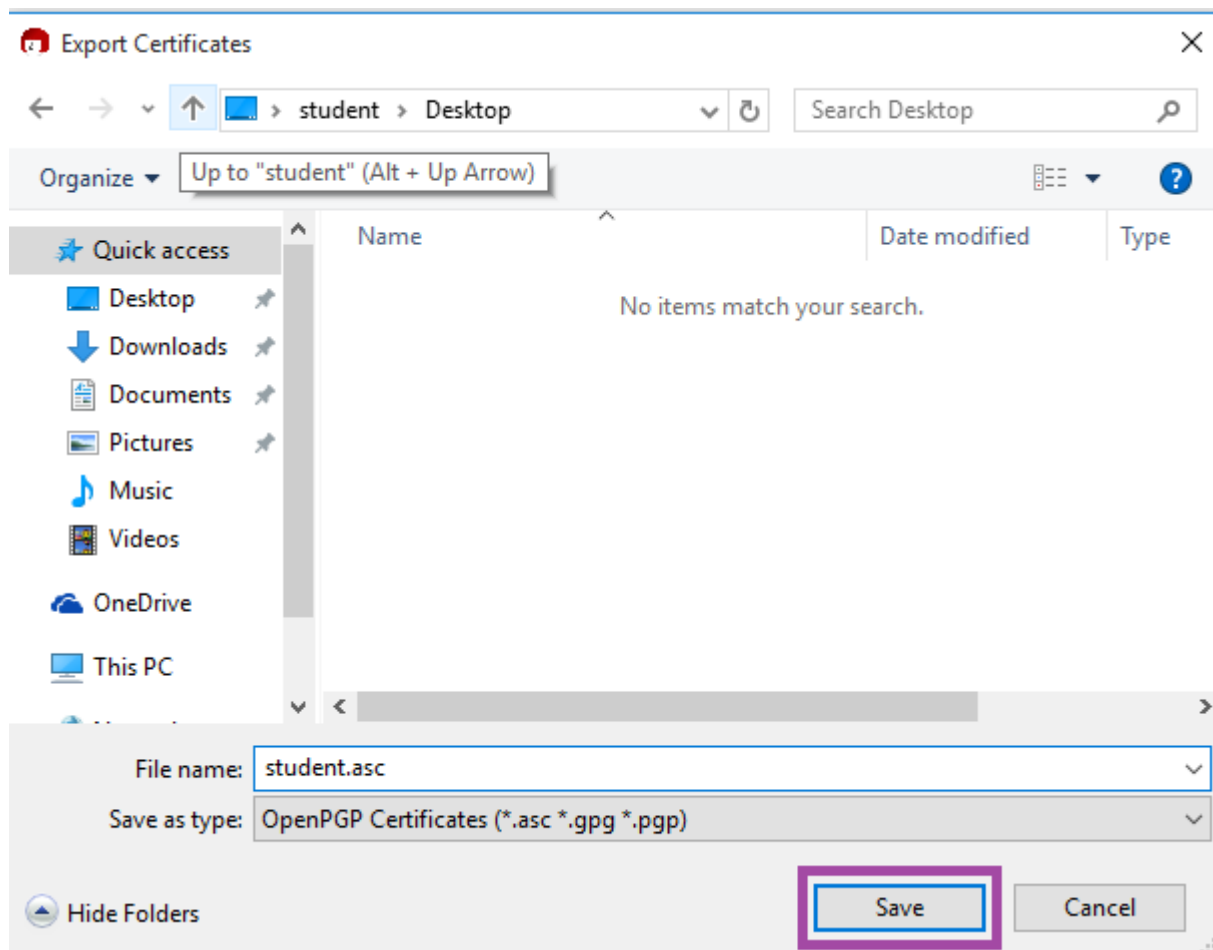
EXPORT CERTIFICATES

- Click** the drop-down arrow to the right of student and **select** Desktop.



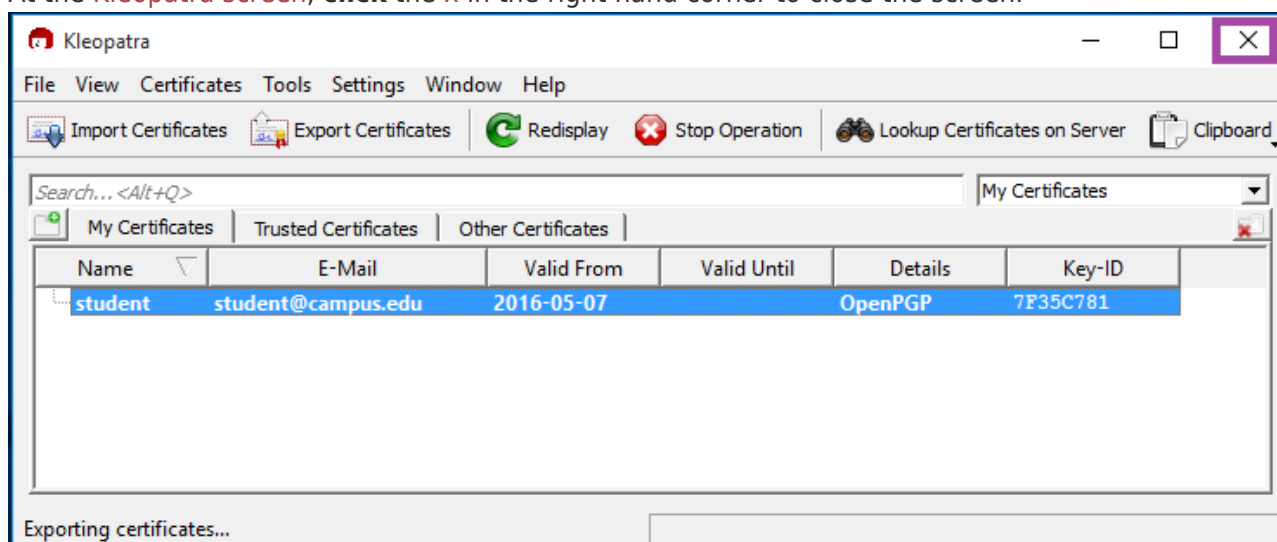
DESKTOP FOLDER

13. In the **File name** box, **type student.asc**. **Click** the **Save** button.



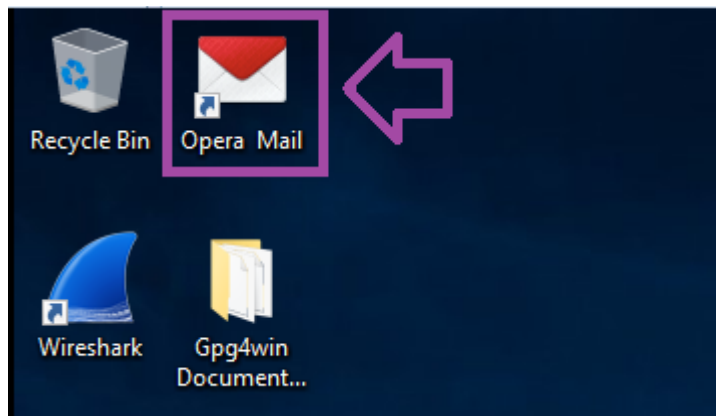
SAVE THE FILE

- At the **Kleopatra** screen, **click** the **x** in the right hand corner to close the screen.



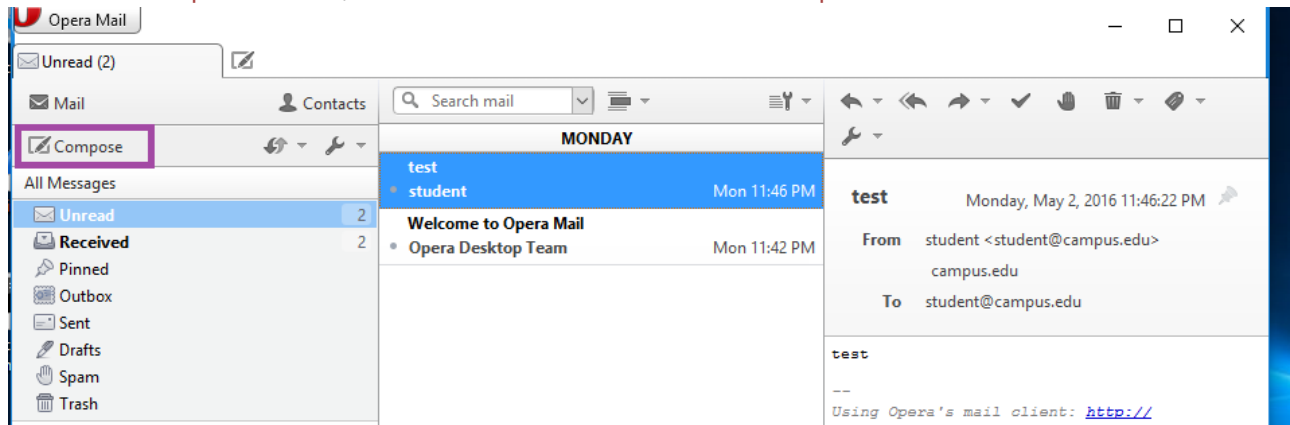
CLOSE CERTIFICATES

- Double-click** on the **shortcut to Opera Mail** on the desktop.



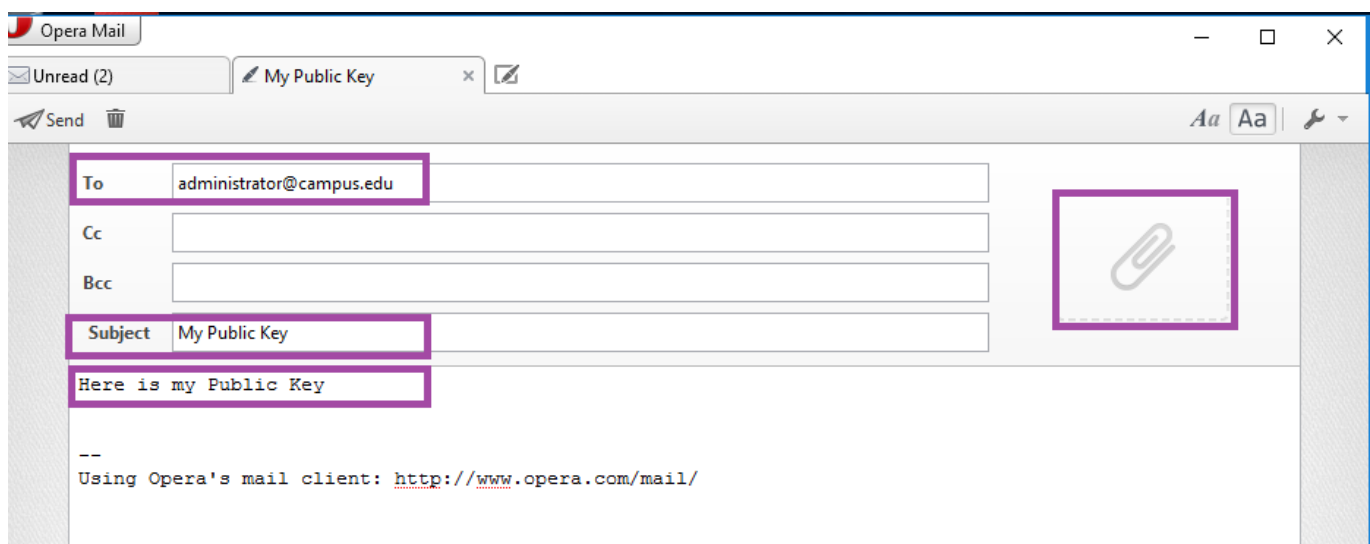
OPERA MAIL

16. Click the **Compose** button, which is located on the left side of Opera Mail.



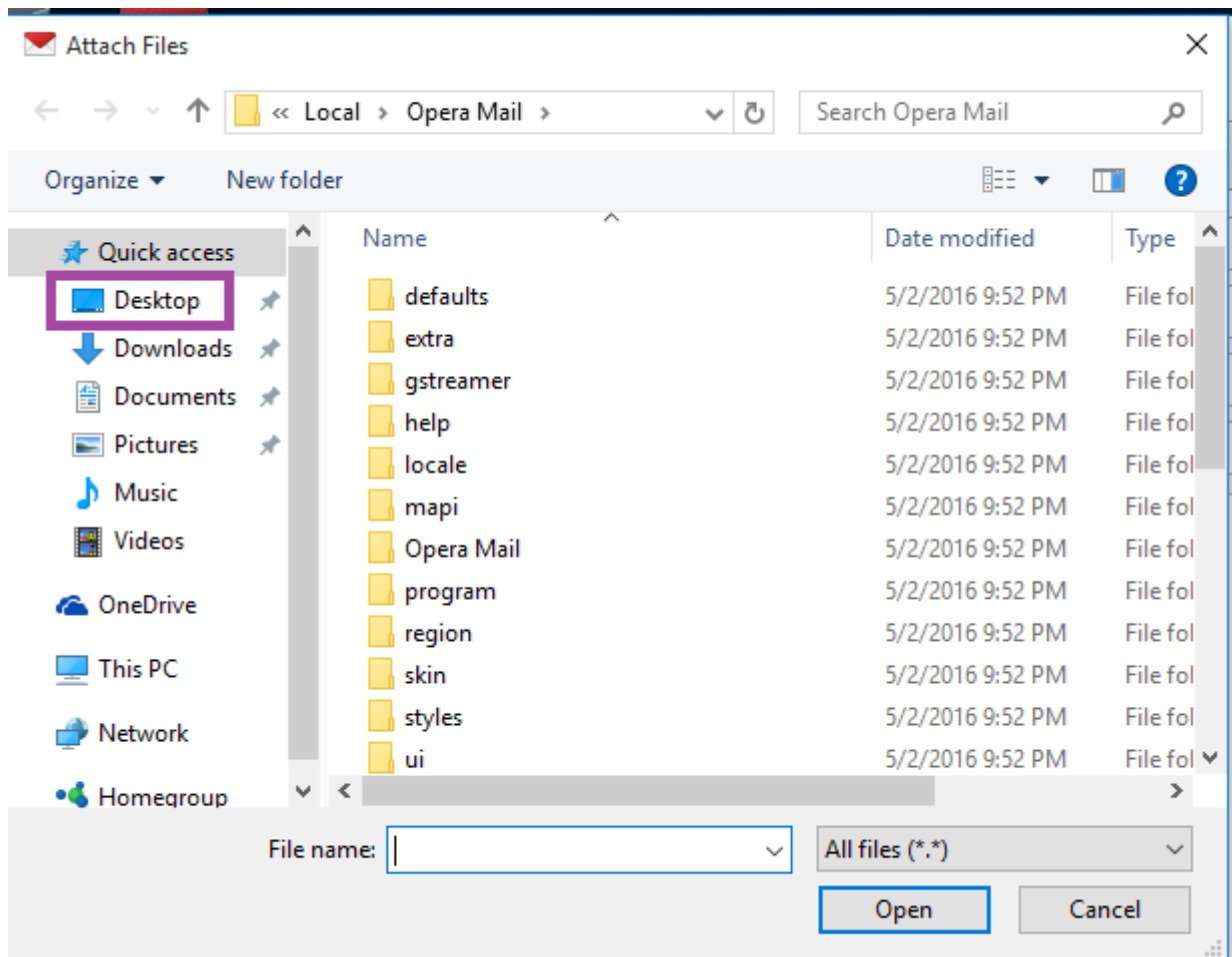
COMPOSE EMAIL

17. In the **To** box, **type** `administrator@campus.edu`. In the **Subject** box, **type** `My Public Key`. In the body, **type** `Here is my Public Key`. Click the **paper clip** to attach a file.



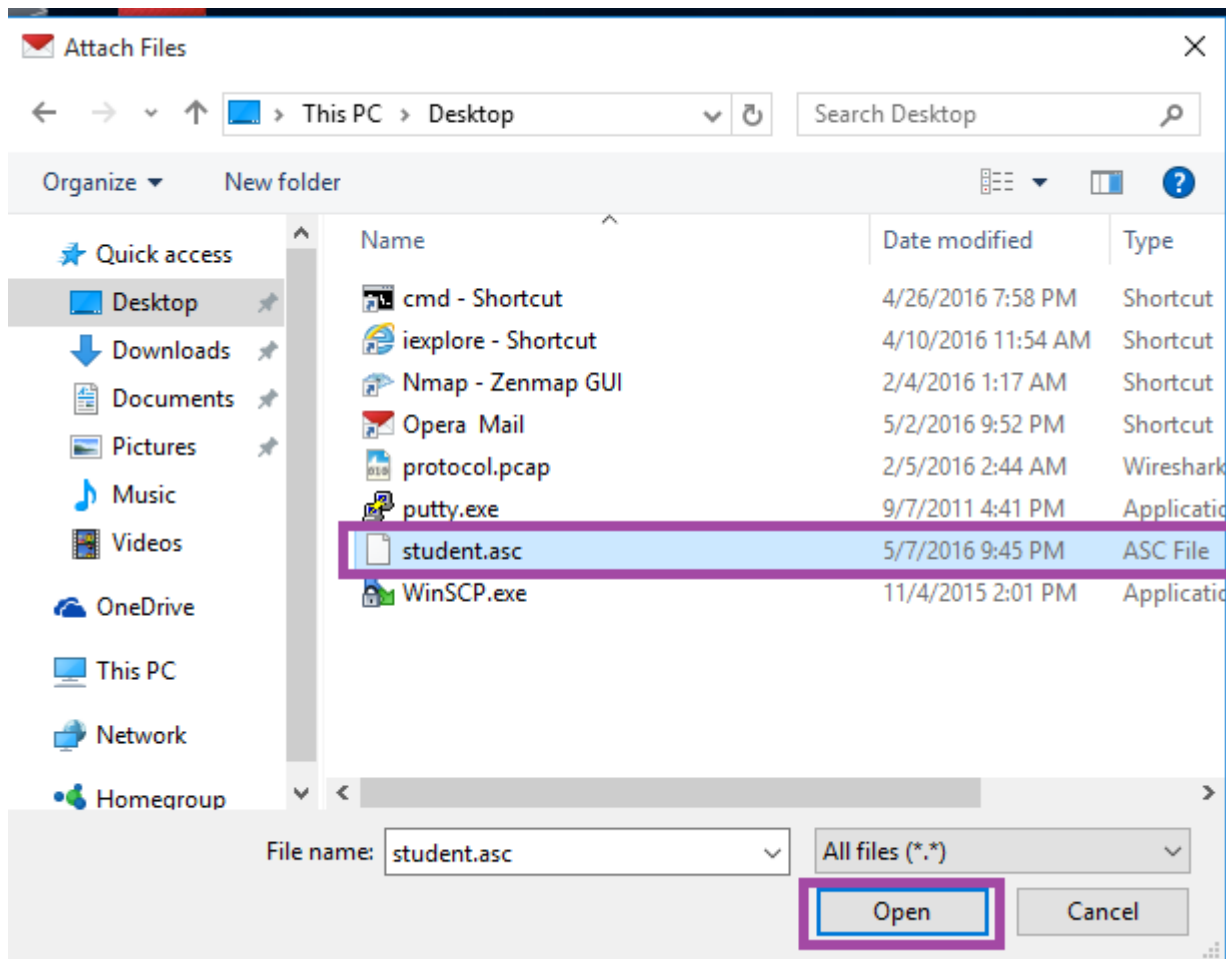
COMPOSE EMAIL

18. Click the **link to Desktop**.



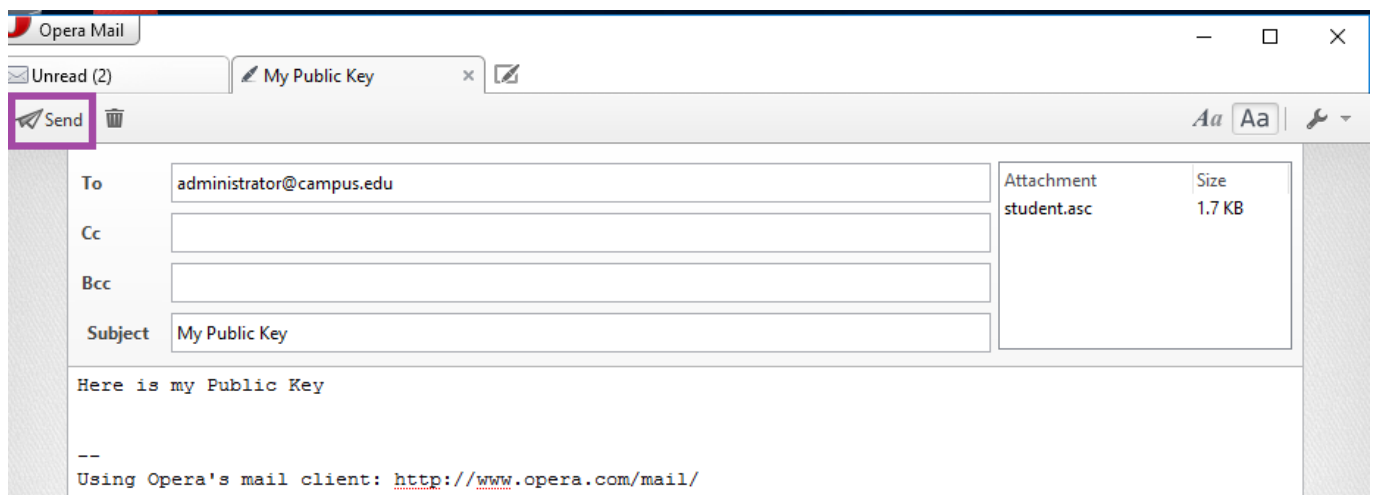
DESKTOP LINK

19. **Click** the **student.asc** file and then **click** the **Open** button.



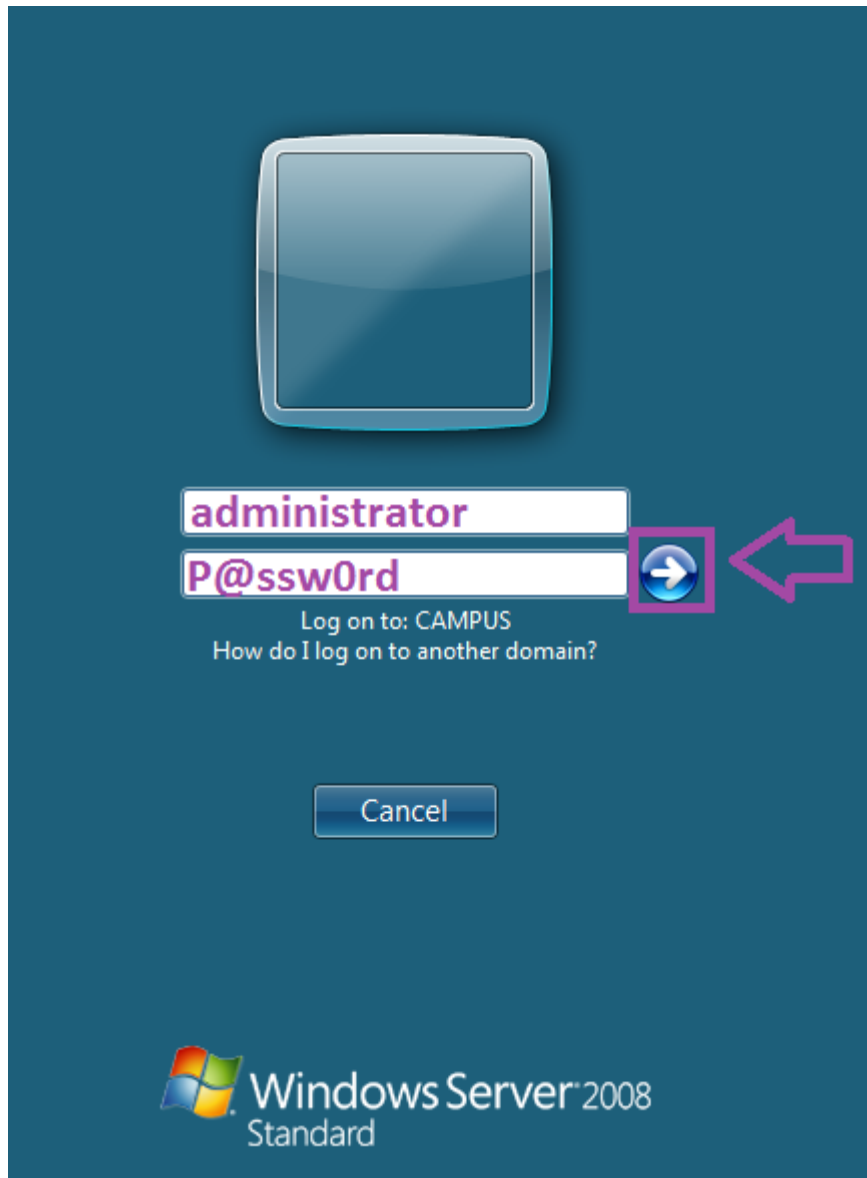
ATTACHMENT

20. Click the **Send** button to send the email.



OPERA MAIL

21. Click on the **Windows Server** icon on the topology. After sending a **control alt delete** to the virtual machine, **log in** as **administrator** with the password of **P@ssw0rd**.



LOG ON TO WINDOWS SERVER

22. **Double-click** on the shortcut to **Command Prompt** on your desktop.



23. **Type** the following command and **press Enter** to set the clock on the VM. When asked to set the clock, **type Y**.

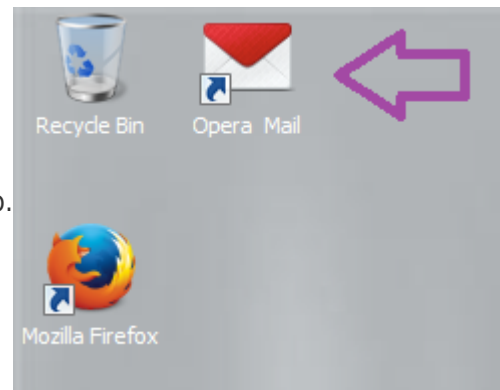
```
C:\net time \\concord /set
```



```
C:\>net time \\concord /set
Current time at \\concord is 9/15/2021 11:07:18 AM

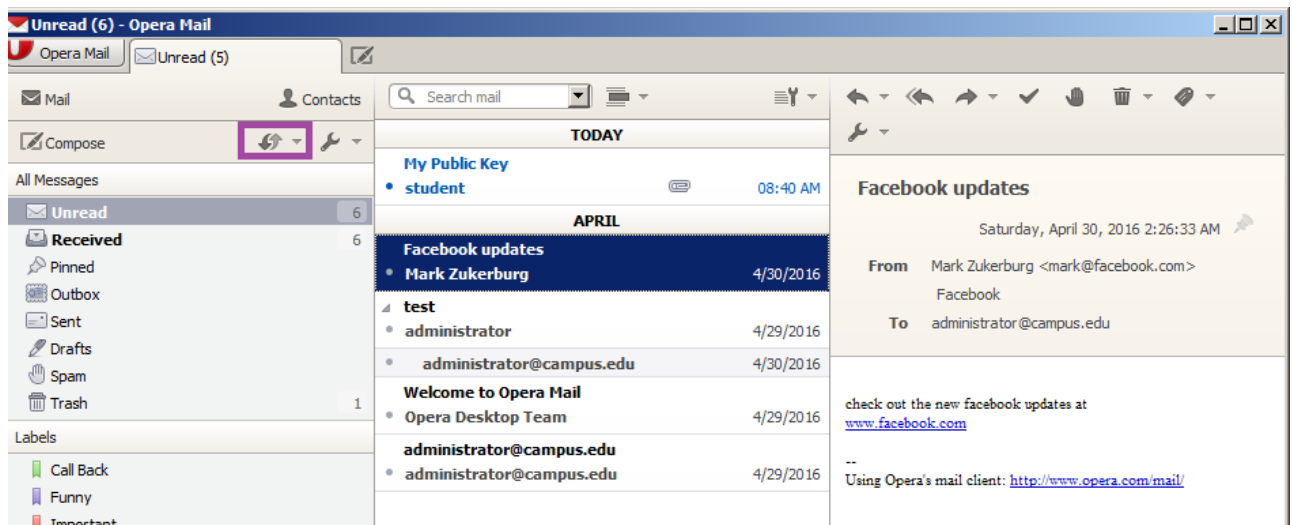
The current local clock is 9/15/2021 3:15:05 AM
Do you want to set the local computer's time to match the
time at \\concord? (Y/N) [Y]: y
The command completed successfully.
```

22. **Double-click** on the shortcut to **Opera Mail** on your desktop.



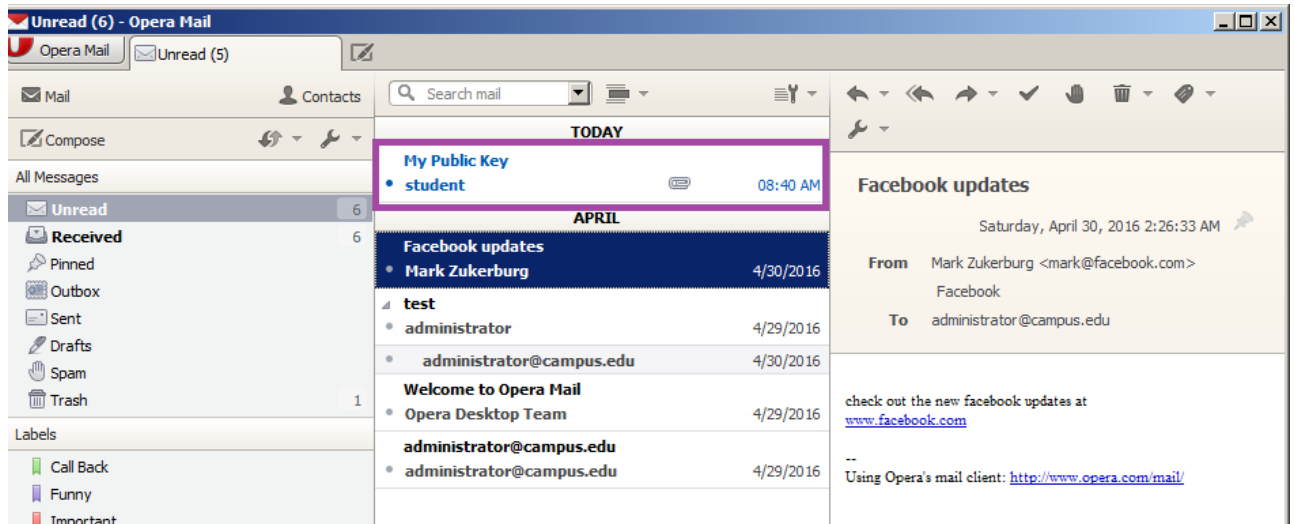
SHORTCUT TO OPERA MAIL

23. **Click** the **send/receive** button.



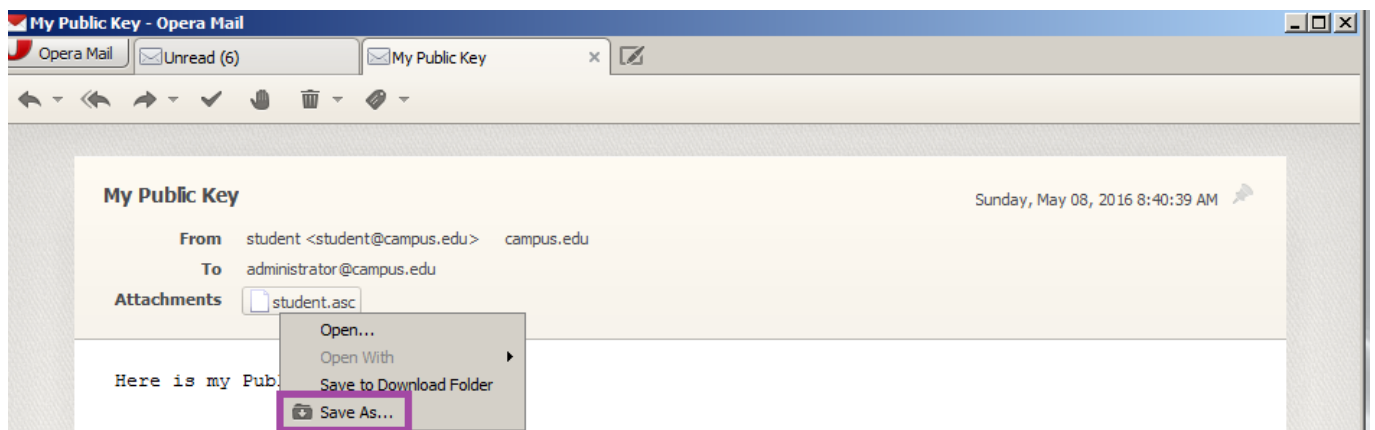
OPERA MAIL

24. **Double-click** on the email from student with the subject **My Public Key**.



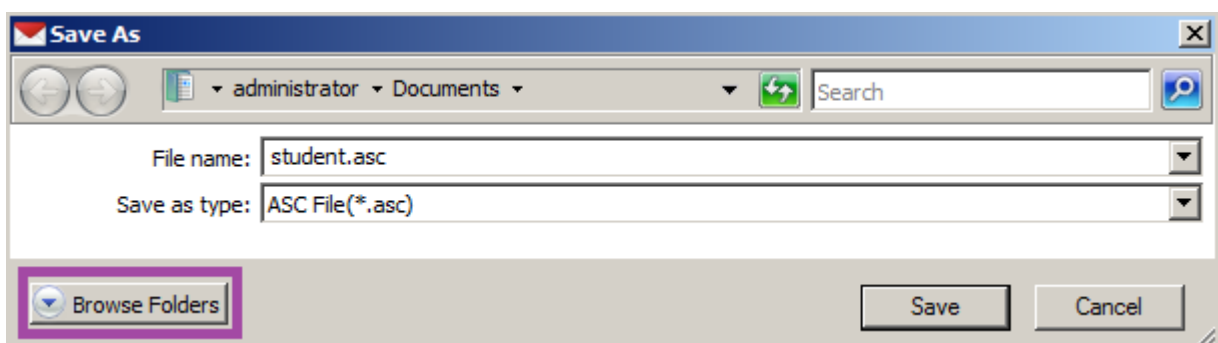
OPERA MAIL

25. Click the **student.asc** file and select **Save As**.



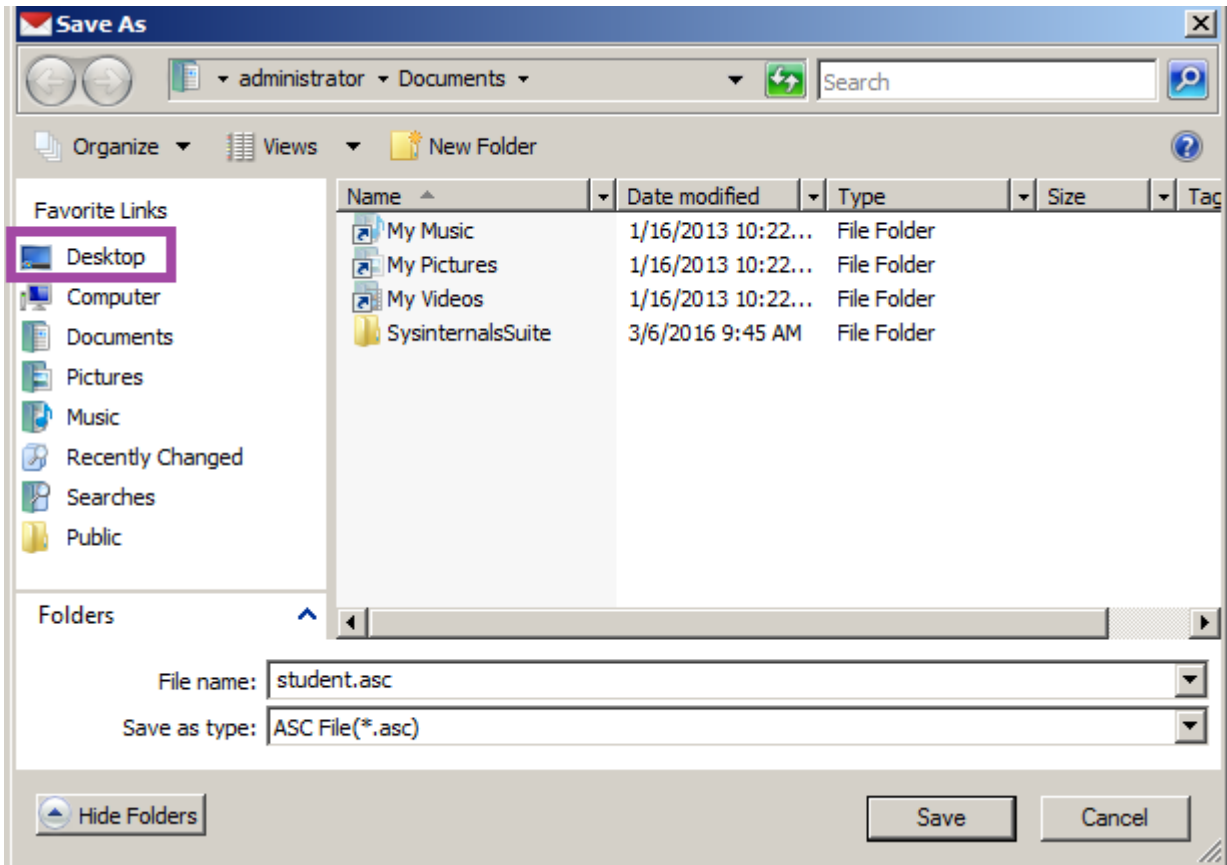
OPERA MAIL

26. Click **Browse Folders**.



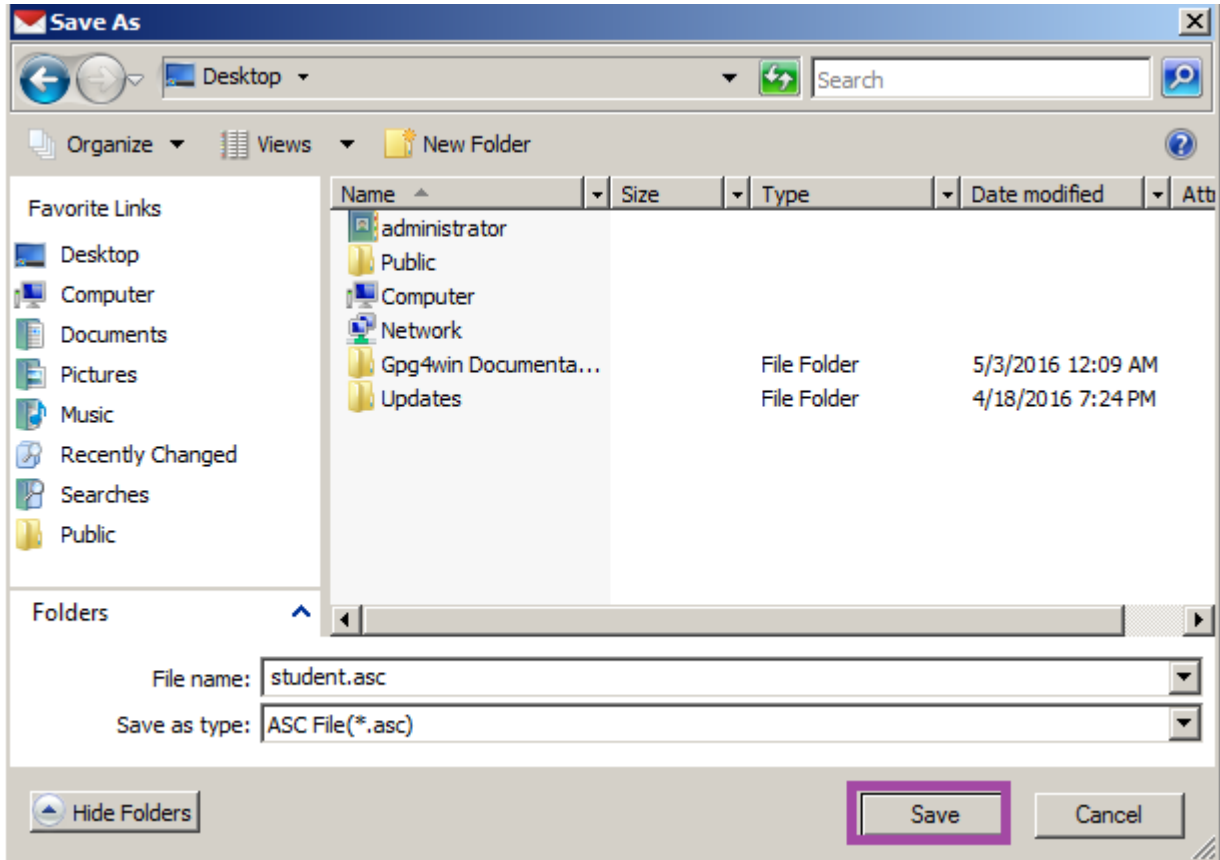
BROWSE FOLDERS

27. Click the link to **Desktop**.



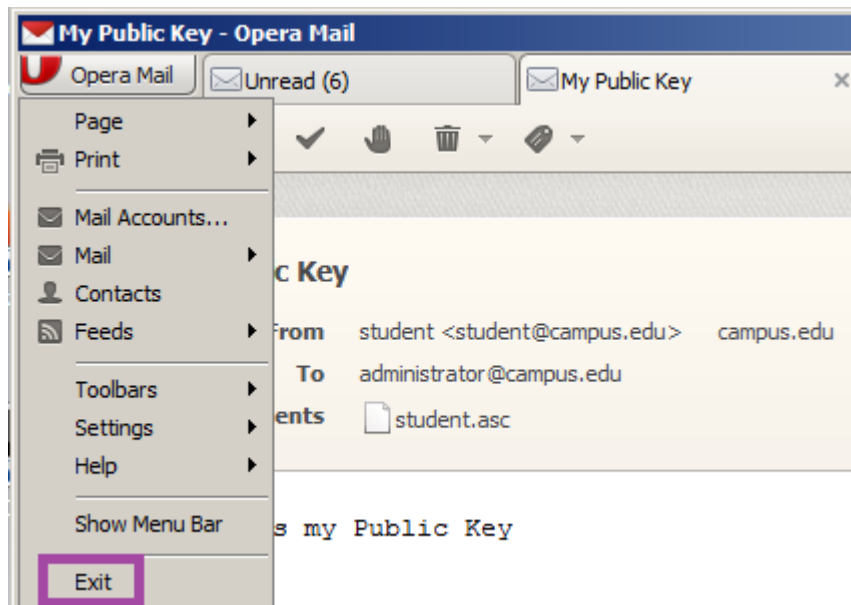
DESKTOP

28. Click **Save**.



SAVE

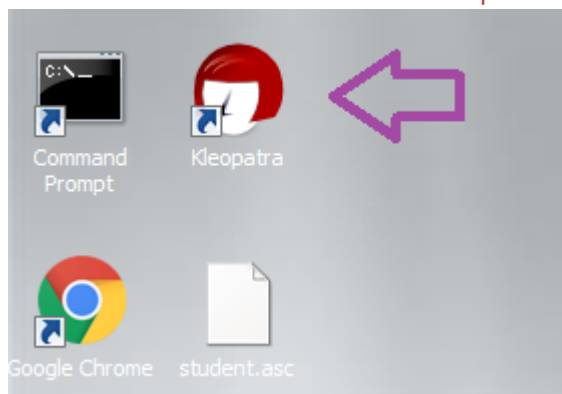
29. Click **Opera Mail** and then **select Exit**.



EXIT

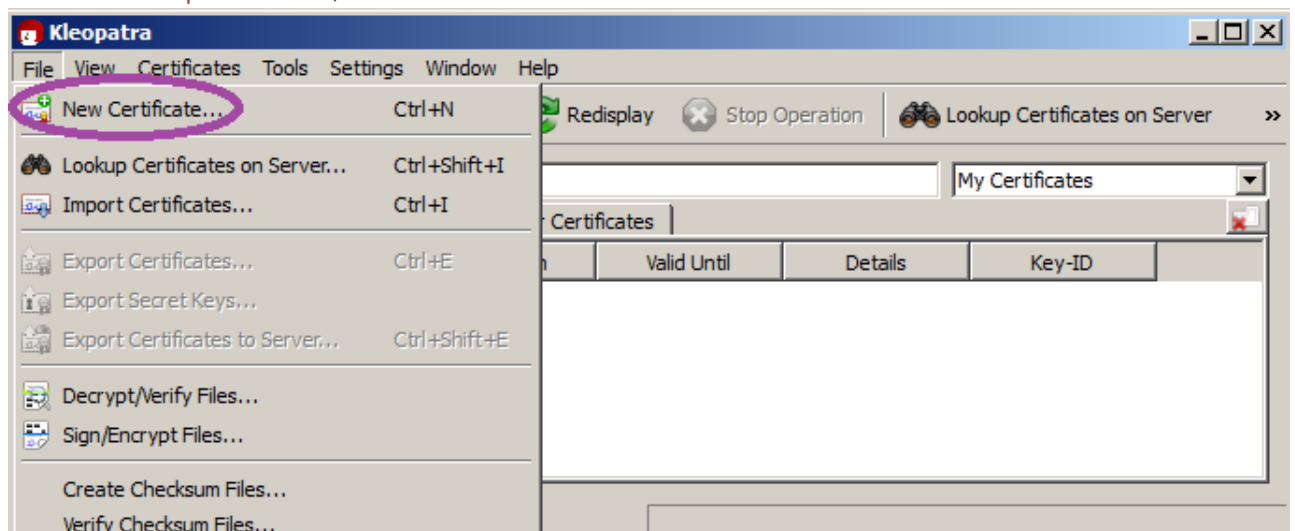
Creating the Certificate for Administrator

1. **Double-click** on the **shortcut to Kleopatra** on the desktop.



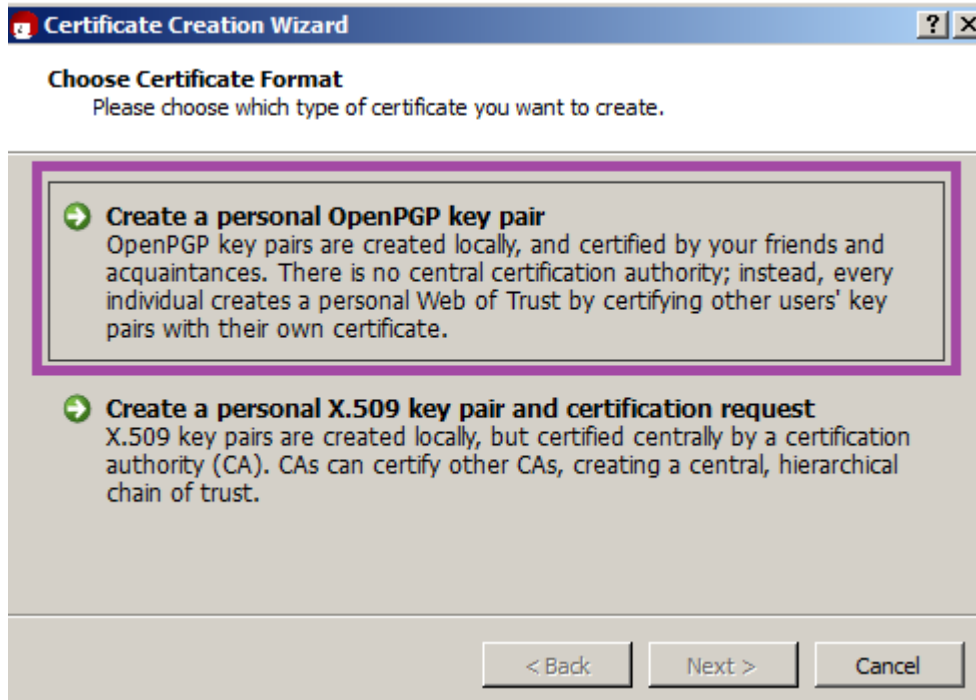
KLEOPATRA

3. From the **Kleopatra menu**, **select File** and **select New Certificate**.



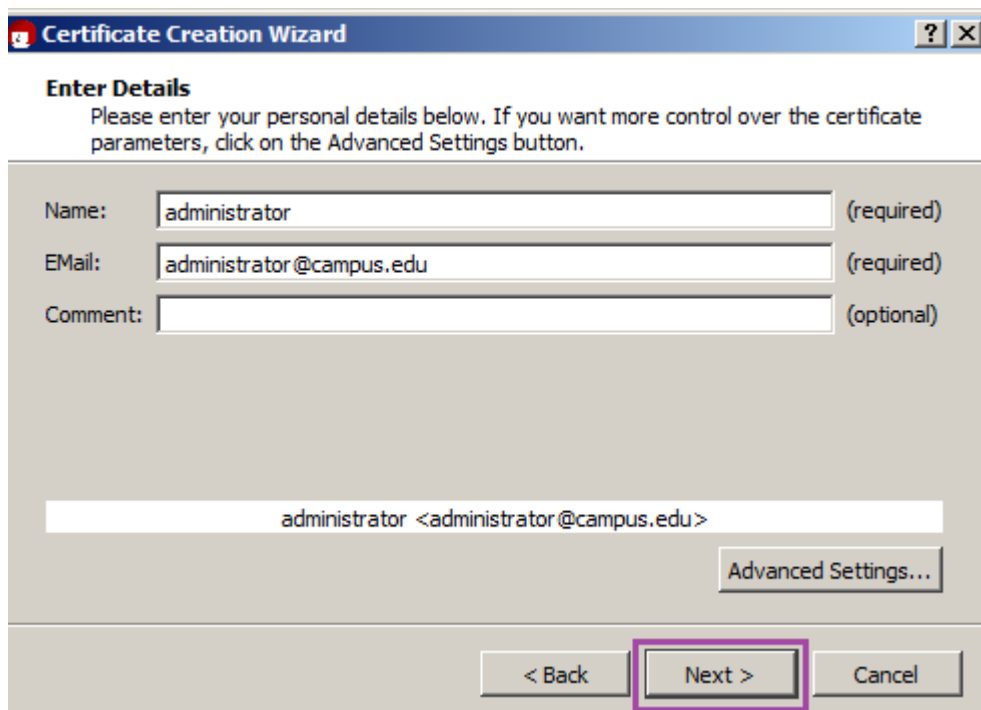
NEW CERTIFICATE

4. Click **Create a personal OpenPGP key pair**.



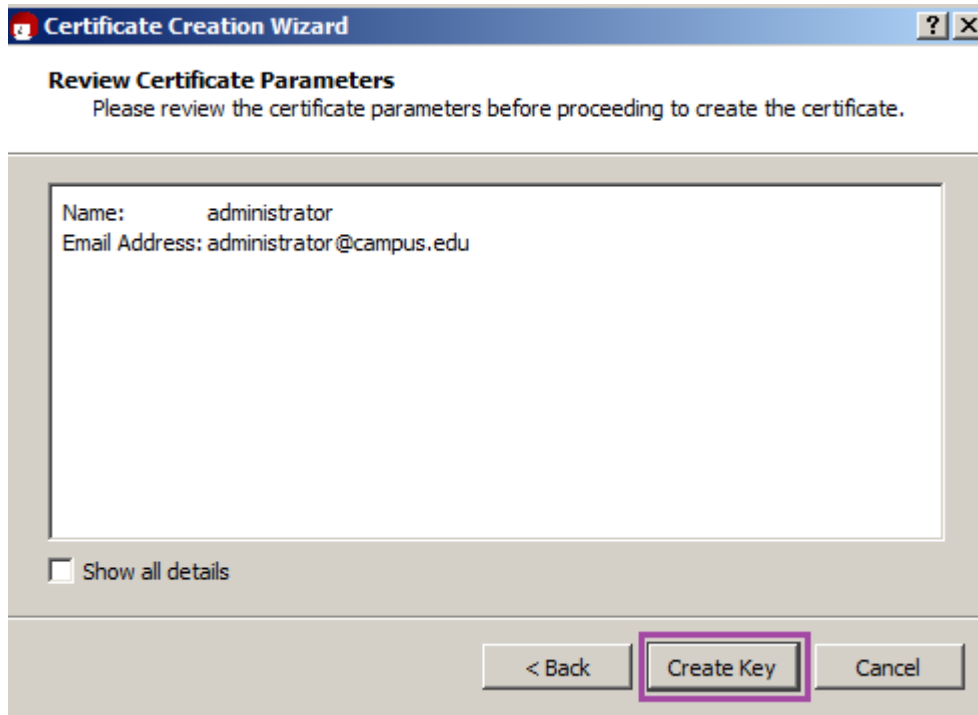
OPENPGP KEY PAIR

5. For the **Name**, type **administrator**. For the **E-Mail**, type **administrator@campus.edu**. Click **Next**.



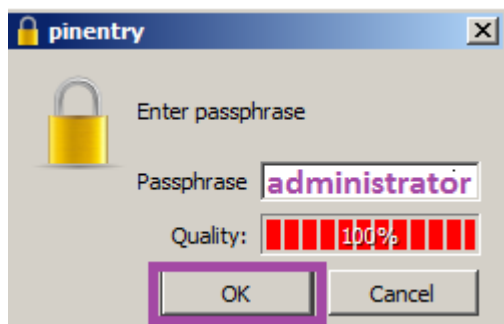
CLICK NEXT

6. At the **Certificate Creation Wizard** screen, **click** **Create Key**.



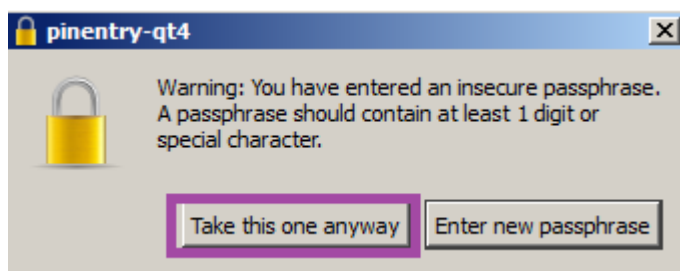
CLICK CREATE KEY

7. At the **pinentry** screen, **type administrator** for the **Passphrase** and **click OK**.



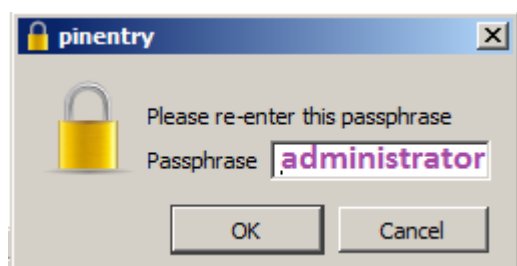
ENTER PASSPHRASE

8. At the **pinentry-qt4** screen, **click Take this one anyway**.



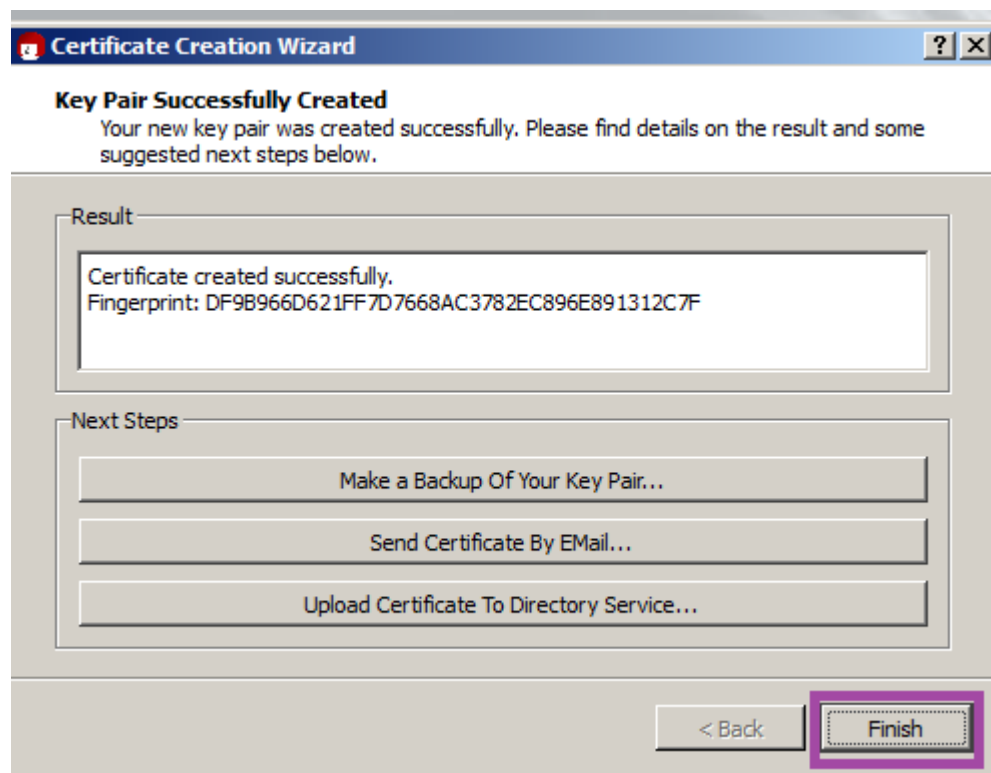
TAKE THIS ONE ANYWAY

9. At the **pinentry** screen, **re-enter** the **Passphrase** of **administrator**.



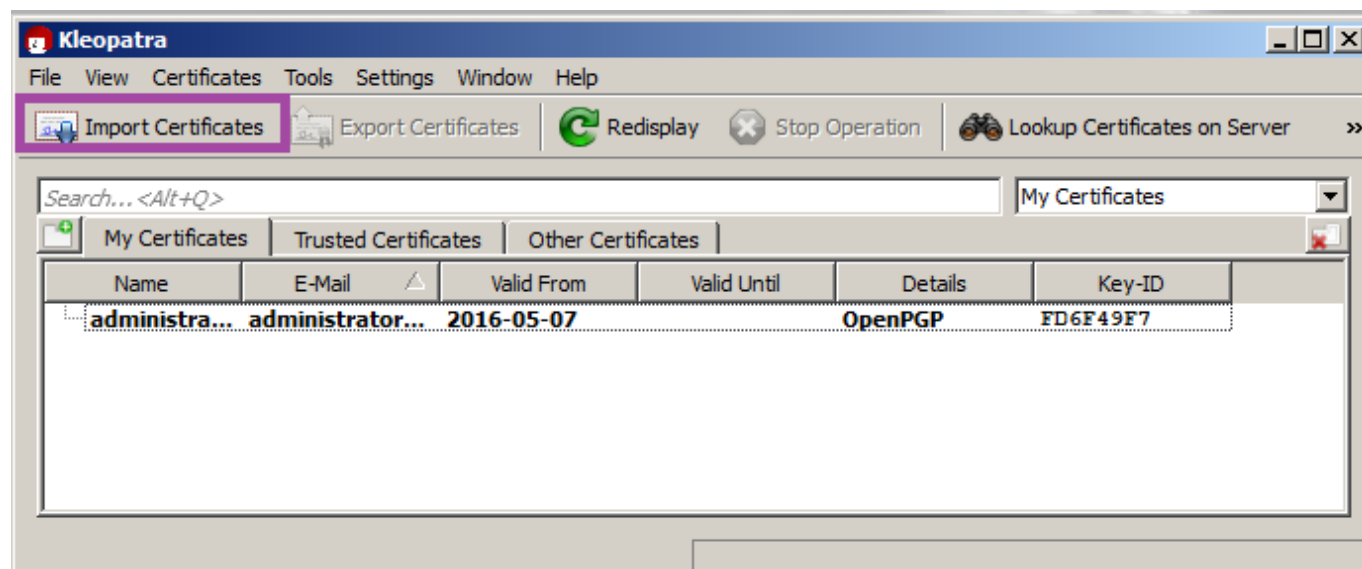
CLICK CREATE KEY

10. Click **Finish** to close the **Certificate Creation Wizard**.



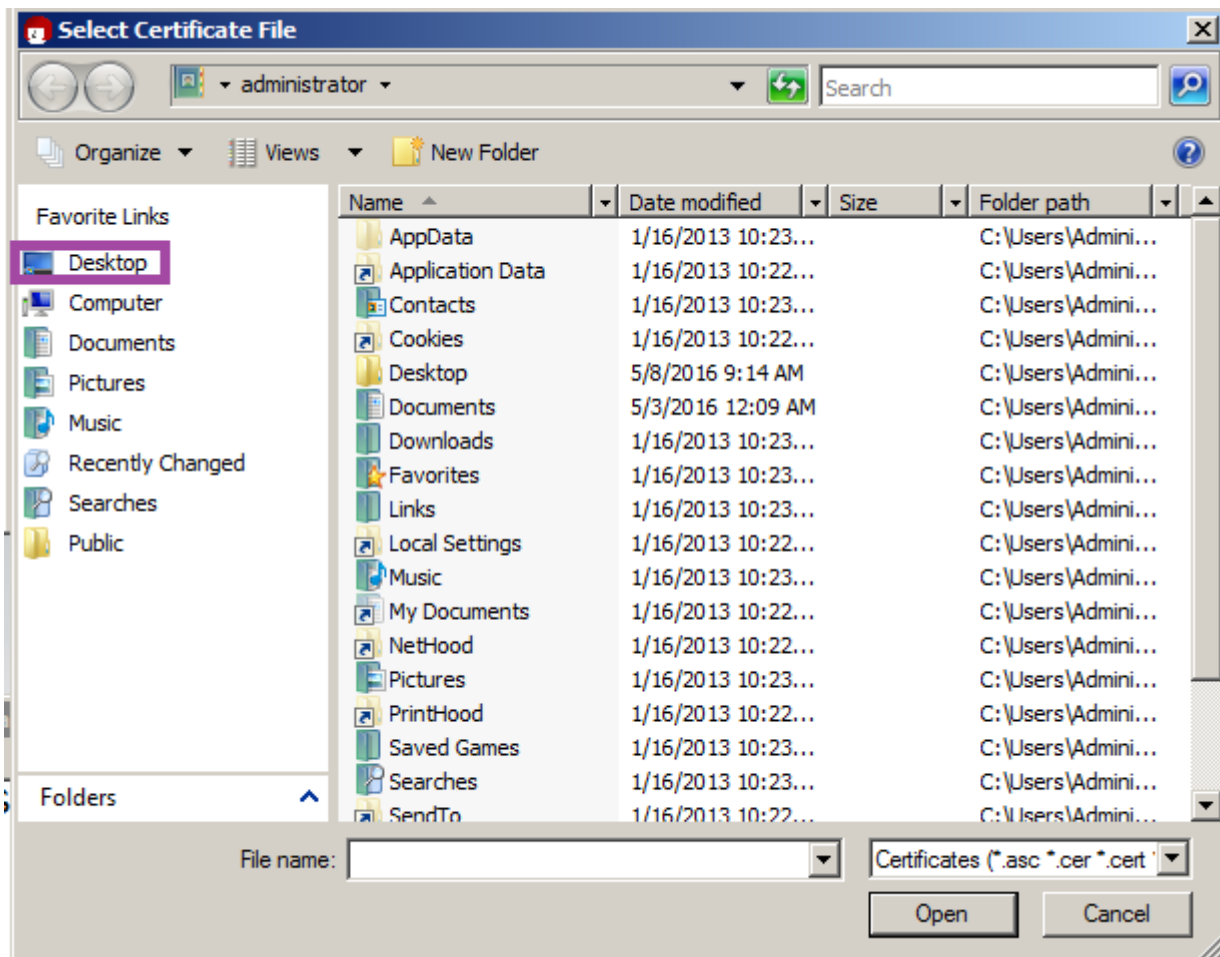
FINISH

11. Click **Import Certificates**.



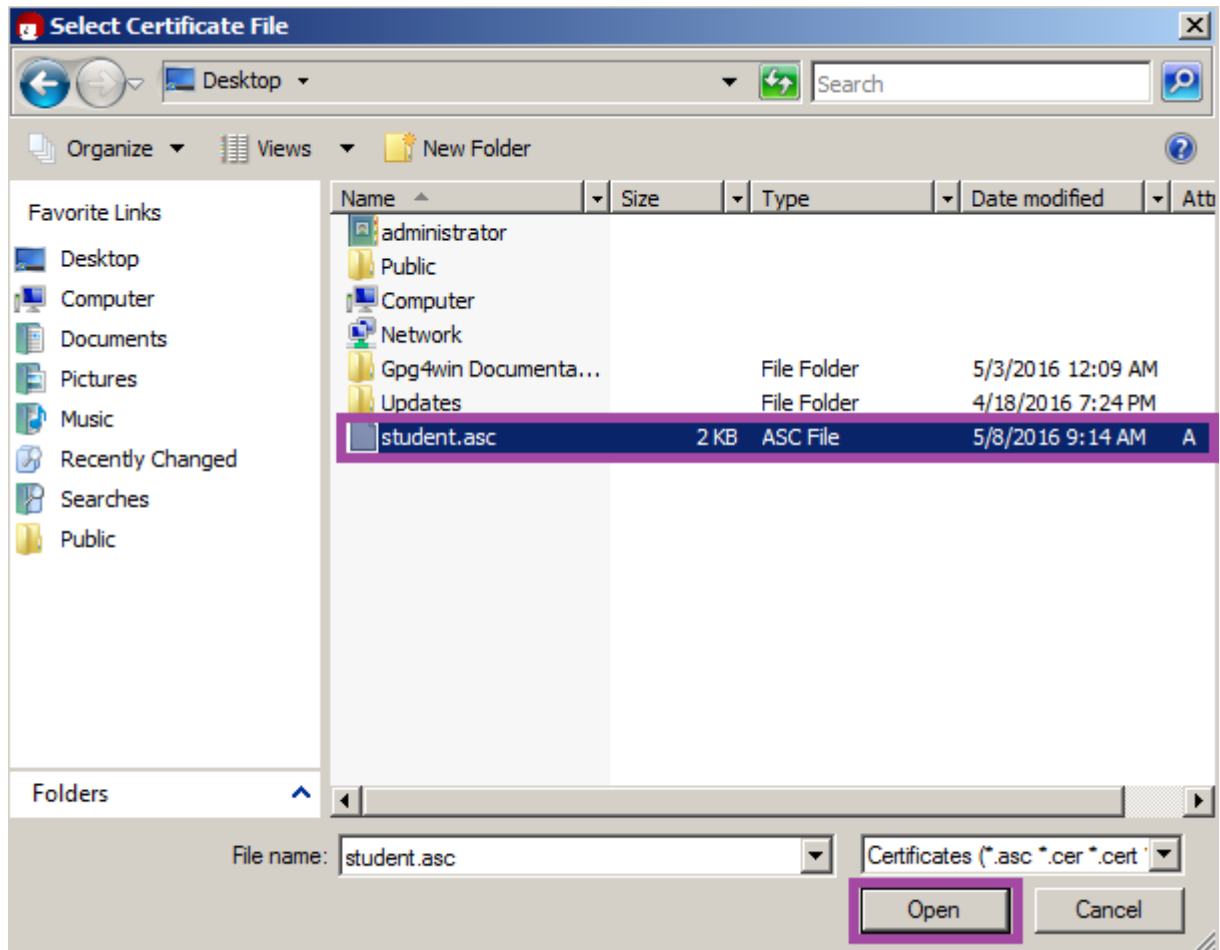
IMPORT CERTIFICATES

12. Click the **Desktop** link.



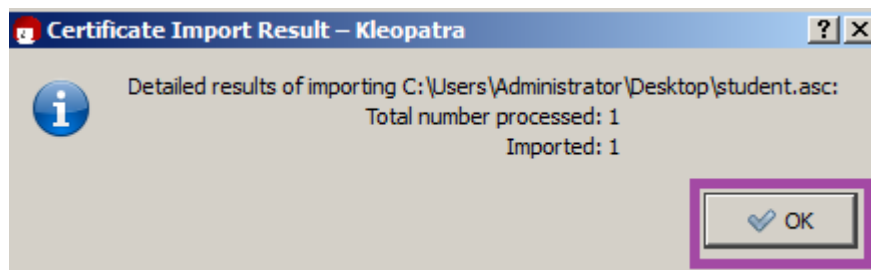
DESKTOP

13. Click the **student.asc** file and click **Open**.



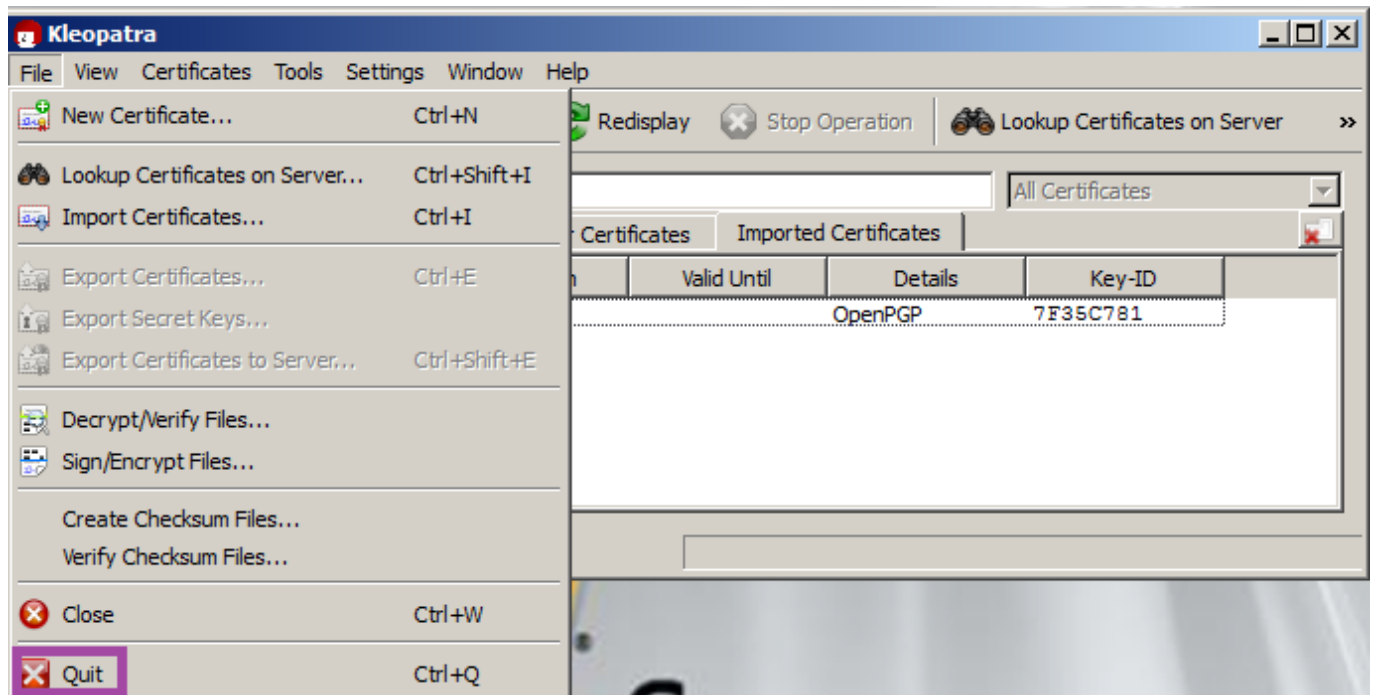
CLICK OPEN

14. Click **OK** to the Certificate Import Result - Kleopatra.



CLICK OK

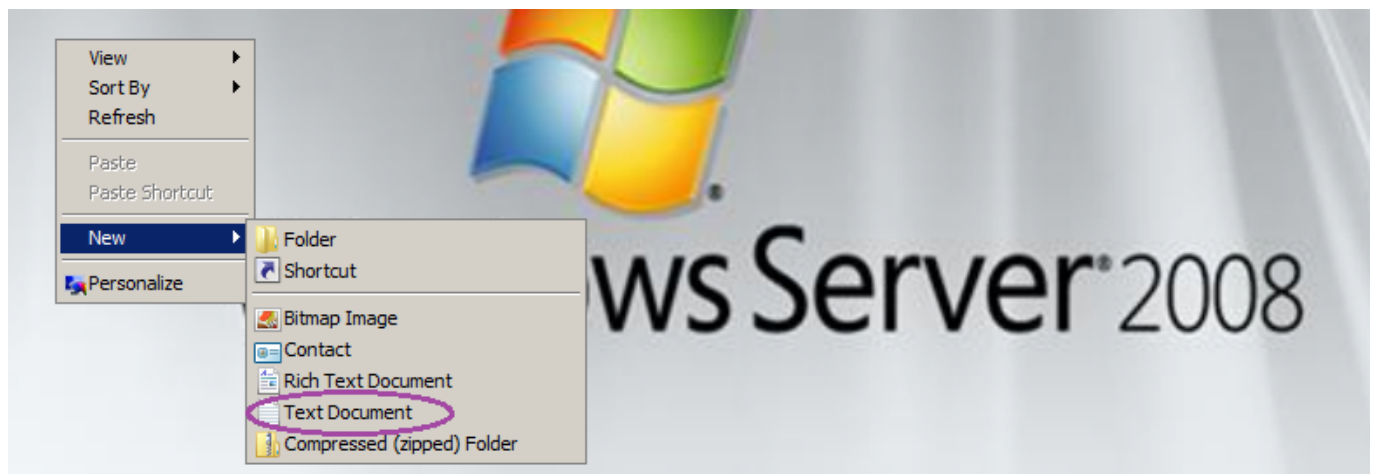
15. Click **File** from the Kleopatra menu and **select Quit**.



QUIT

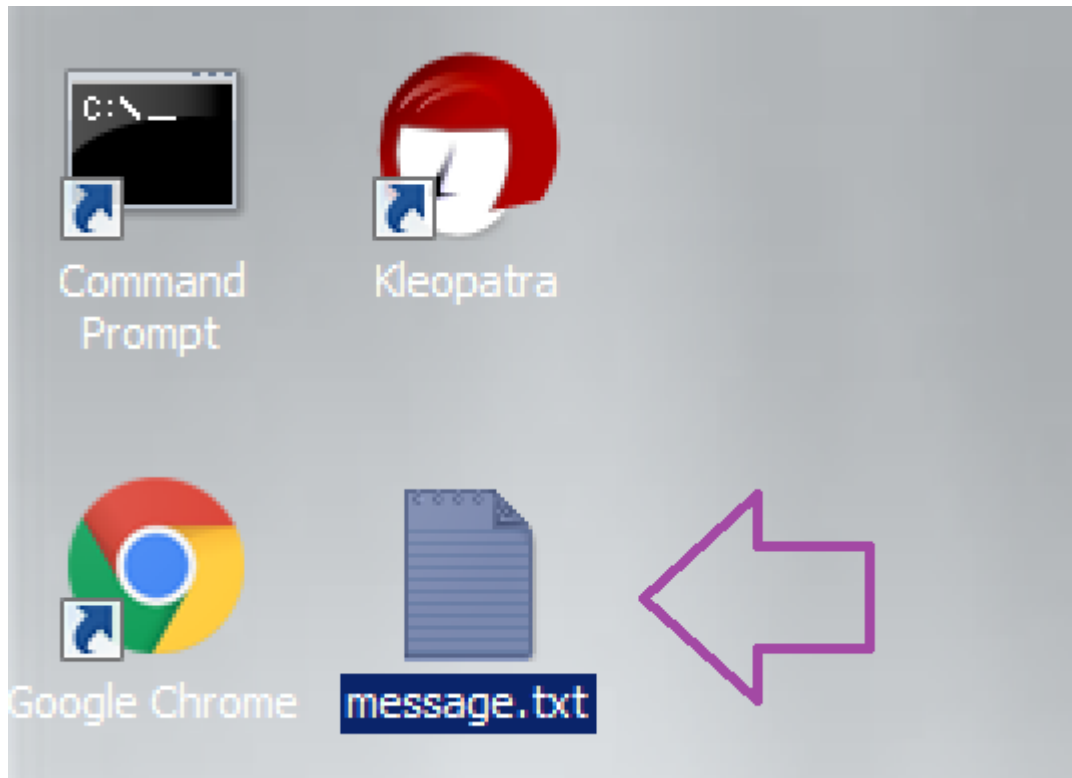
Encrypting and Decrypting the File

1. **Right-click** on the **Windows Server** desktop, **click** **New** then **select** **Text Document**.



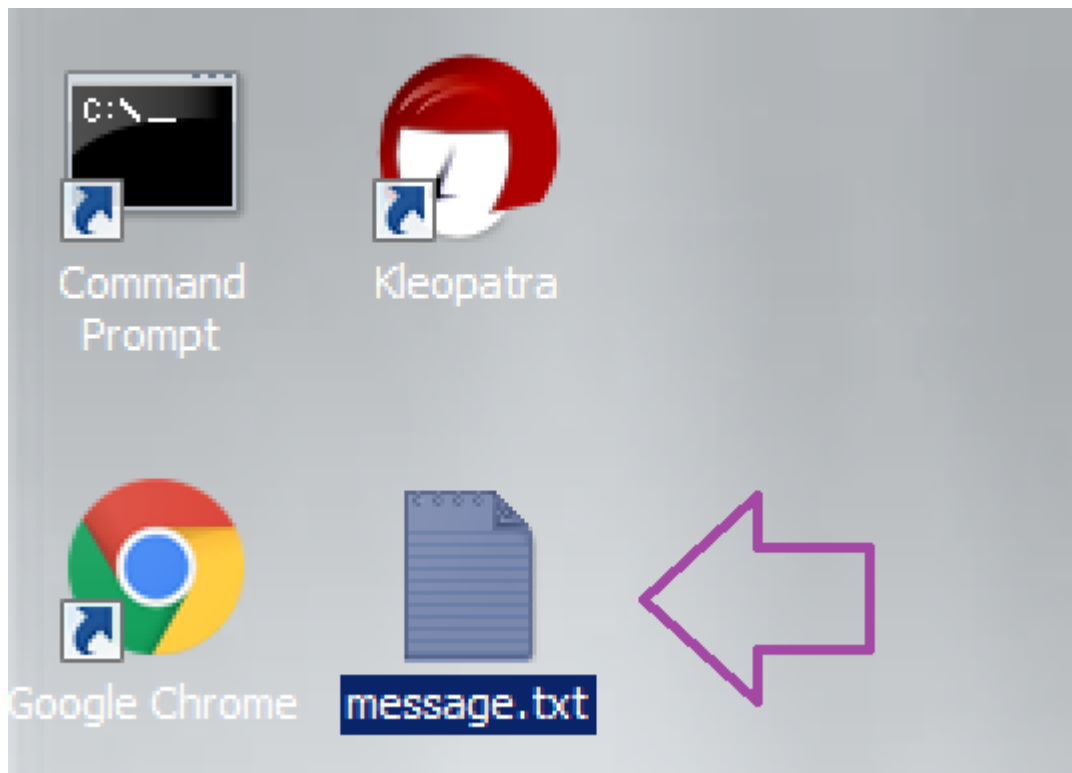
NEW TEXT DOCUMENT

2. **Name** the file **message.txt**.



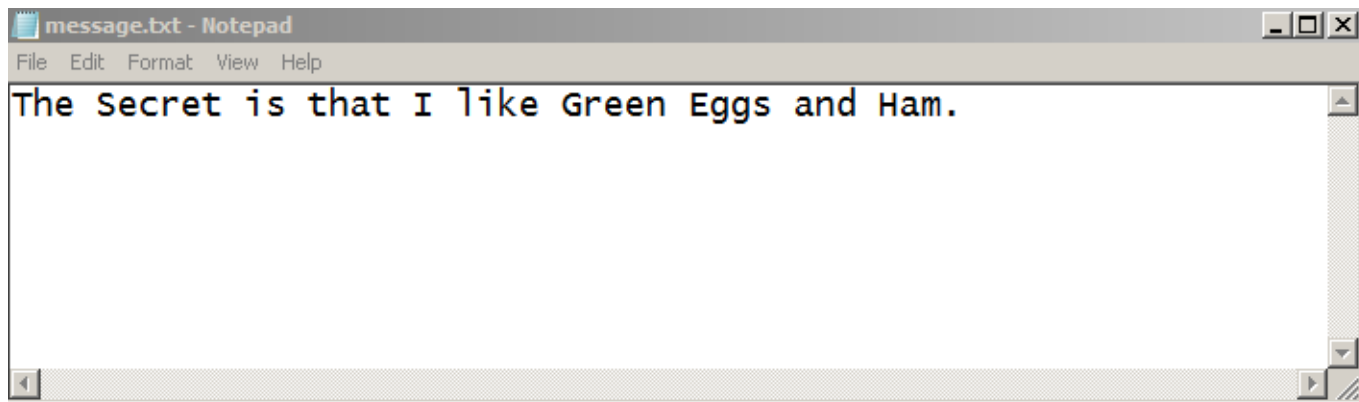
NAME THE FILE

3. **Double-click** on the **file** to open it.



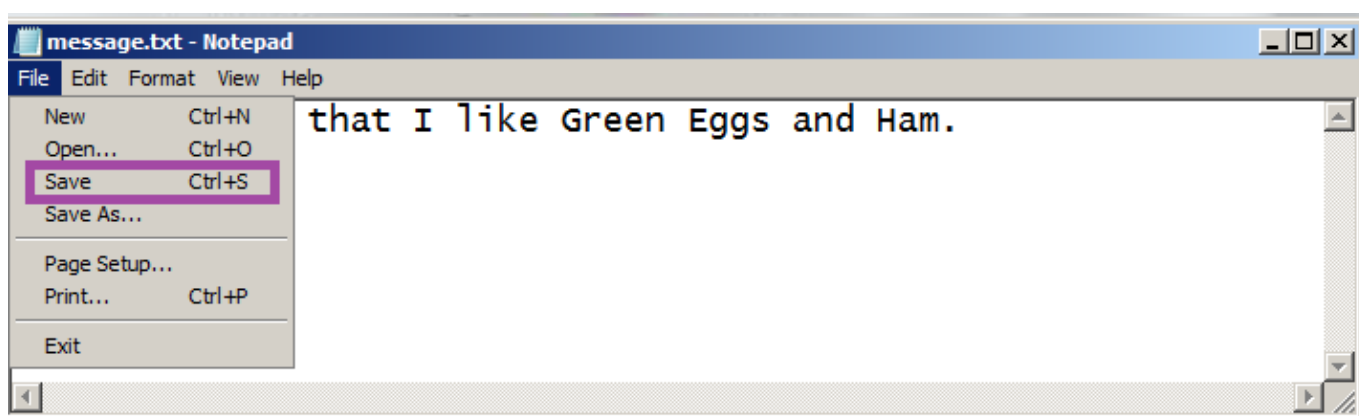
NAME THE FILE

4. **Type** the message **The Secret is that I like Green Eggs and Ham.**



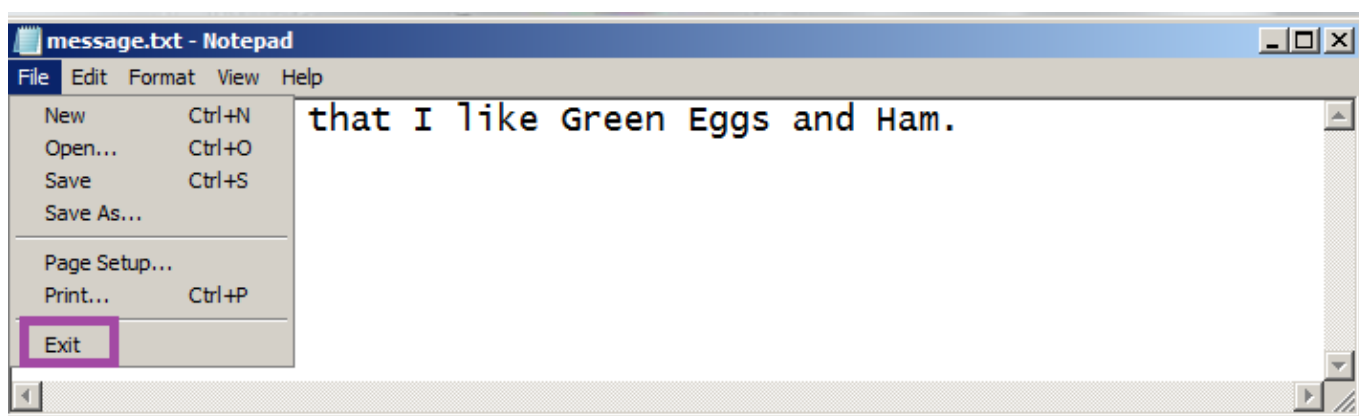
MESSAGE.TXT

5. Click **File** from the **Notepad** menu and **select** **Save**.



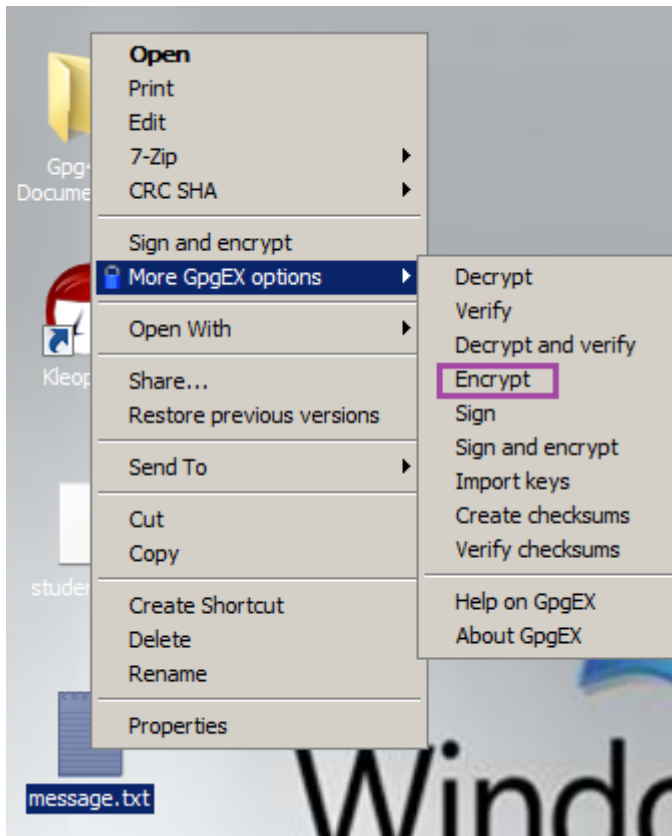
MESSAGE.TXT

6. Click **File** from the **Notepad** menu and **select** **Exit**.



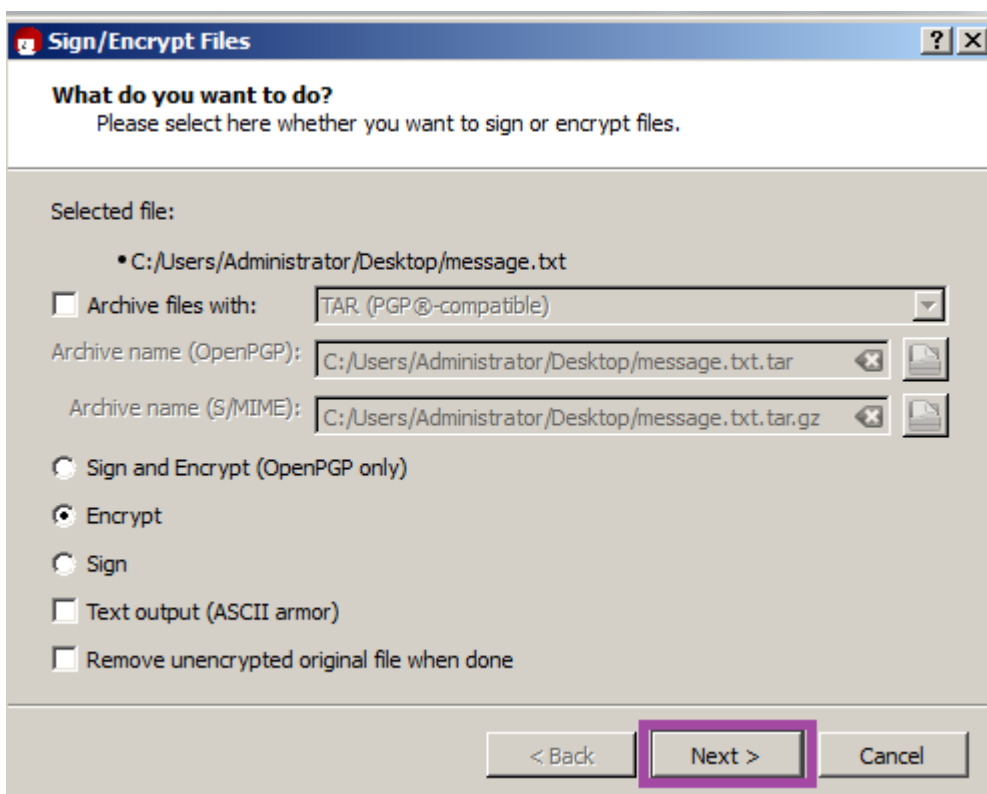
MESSAGE.TXT

7. **Right-click** on **message.txt** and **select** **More GpgEX options** and then **select** **Encrypt**.



ENCRYPT

8. Click **Next** at the **Sign/Encrypt Files** screen.



NEXT

9. Hold down **Control** to select the **student** and the **administrator** certificates. Click **Add**.

Sign/Encrypt Files [?] [X]

For whom do you want to encrypt?
Please select for whom you want the files to be encrypted. Do not forget to pick one of your own certificates.

Search... All Certificates

Name	E-Mail	Valid From	Valid Until
student	student@campus.edu	2016-05-07	
administrator	administrator@campus.edu	2016-05-07	

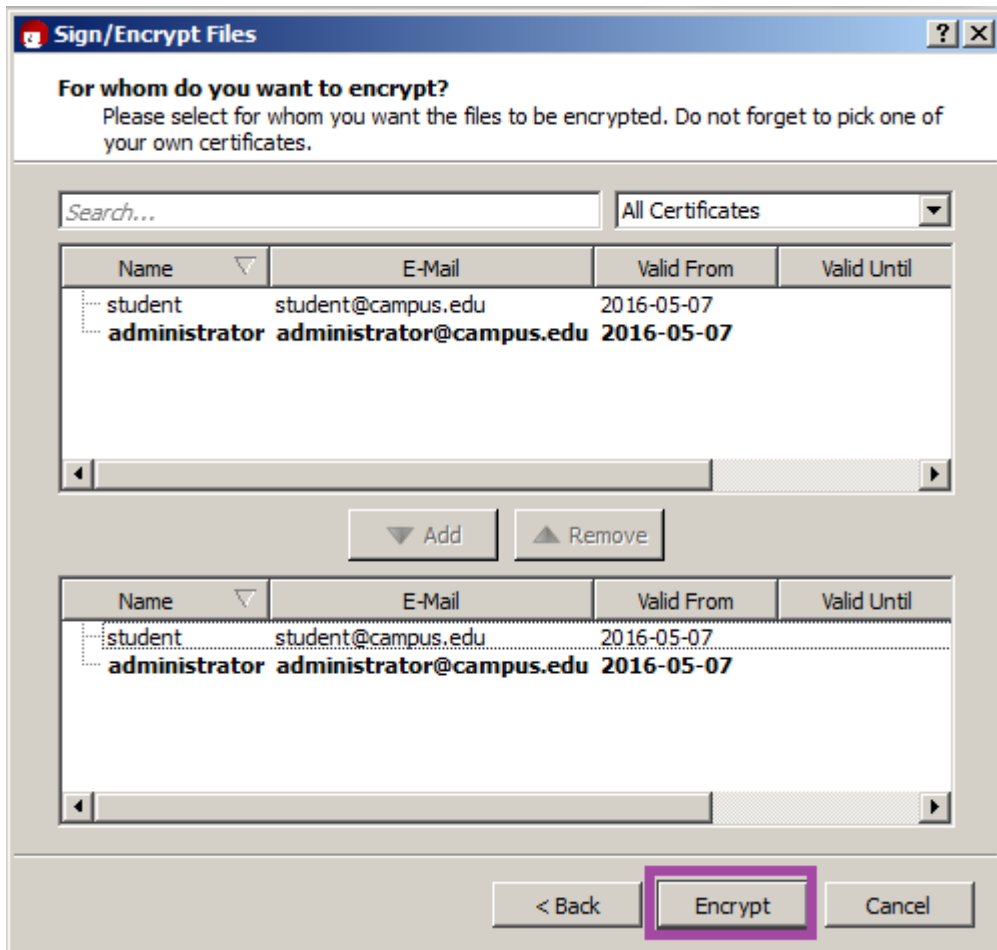
▼ Add ▲ Remove

Name	E-Mail	Valid From	Valid Until	De
------	--------	------------	-------------	----

< Back Encrypt Cancel

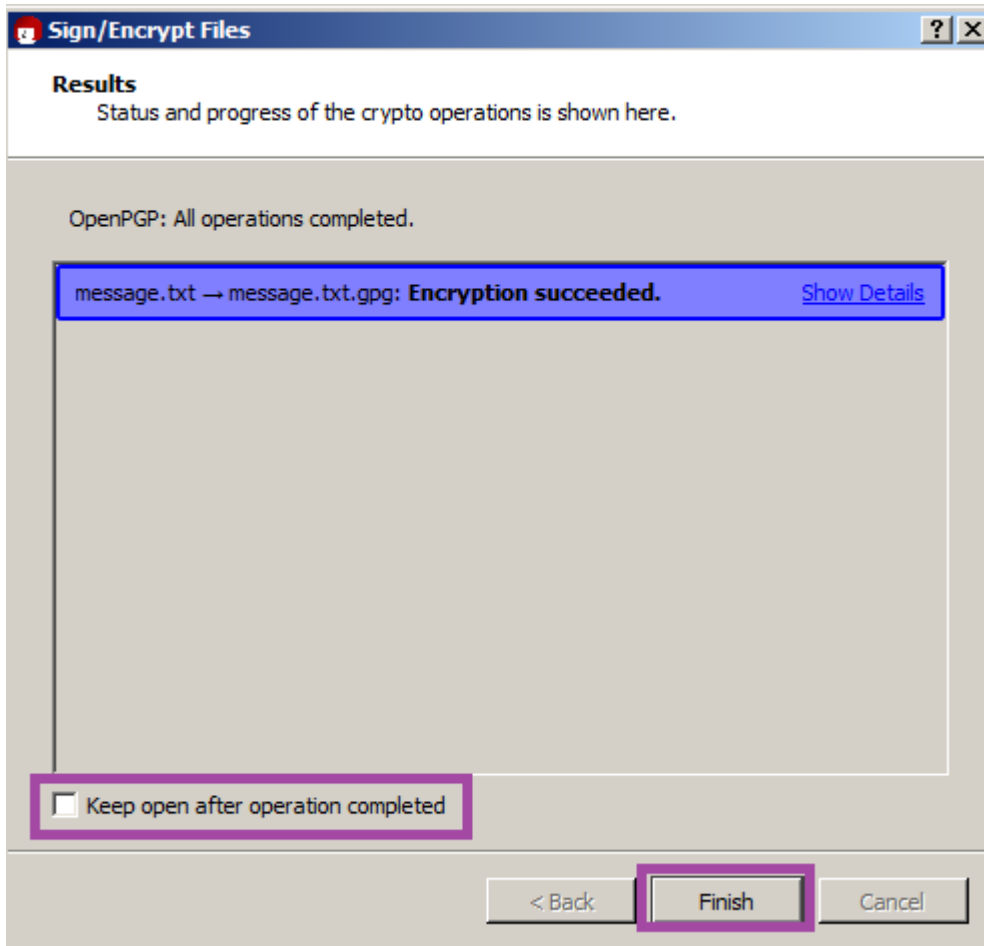
CERTIFICATES

- Both certificates should appear in the **bottom box**. **Click Encrypt**.



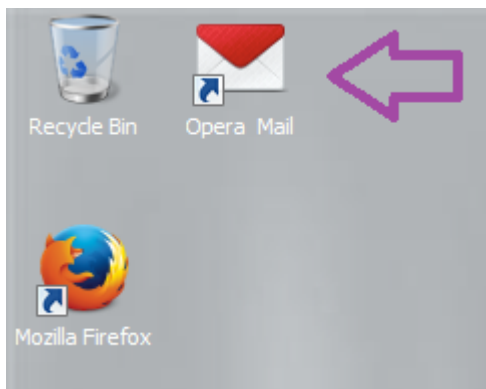
CERTIFICATES

11. You should see the message in blue that Encryption succeeded. Remove the check to Keep open after operation completed. Click the Finish button.



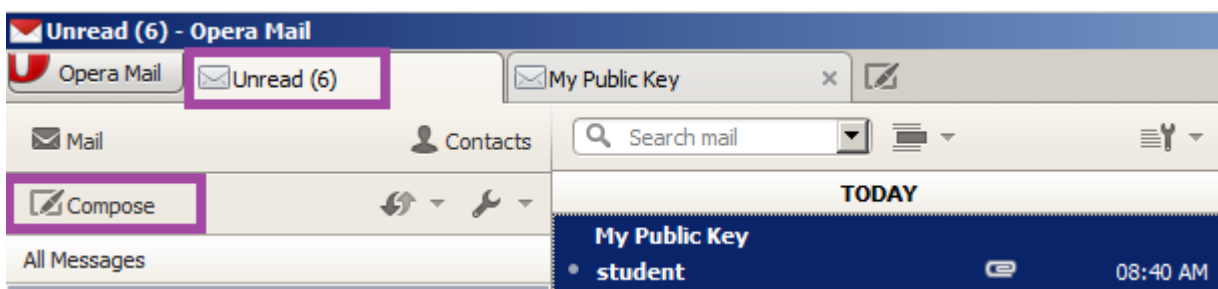
CLICK FINISH

12. **Double-click** on the **shortcut to Opera Mail** on the desktop.



OPERA MAIL

13. **Click Unread** and **click** the **Compose** button located on the left side of Opera Mail.



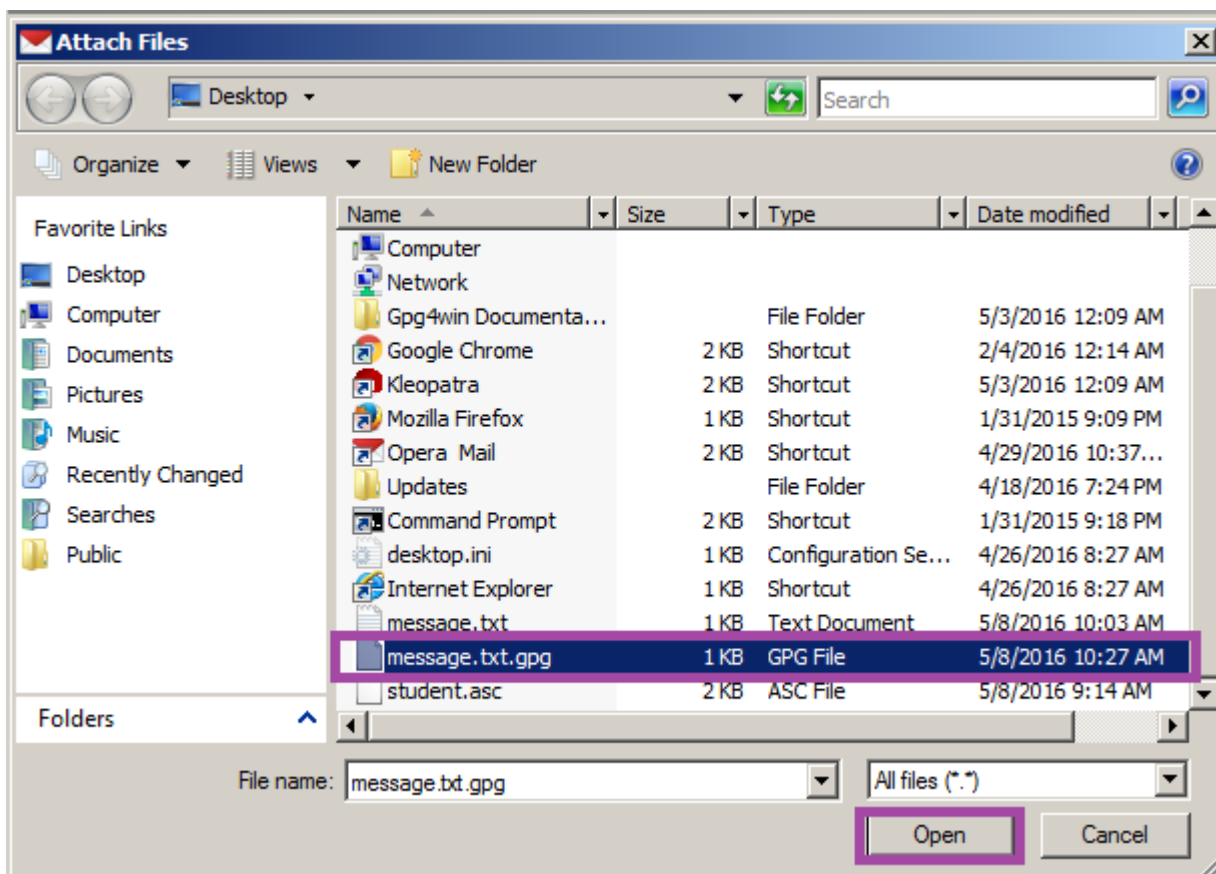
COMPOSE EMAIL

14. In the **To** box, **type** `student@campus.edu`. In the **Subject** box, **type** **Encrypted Message**. In the body, **type** **Please read the attached Encrypted Message**. **Click** the paper clip to attach a file.



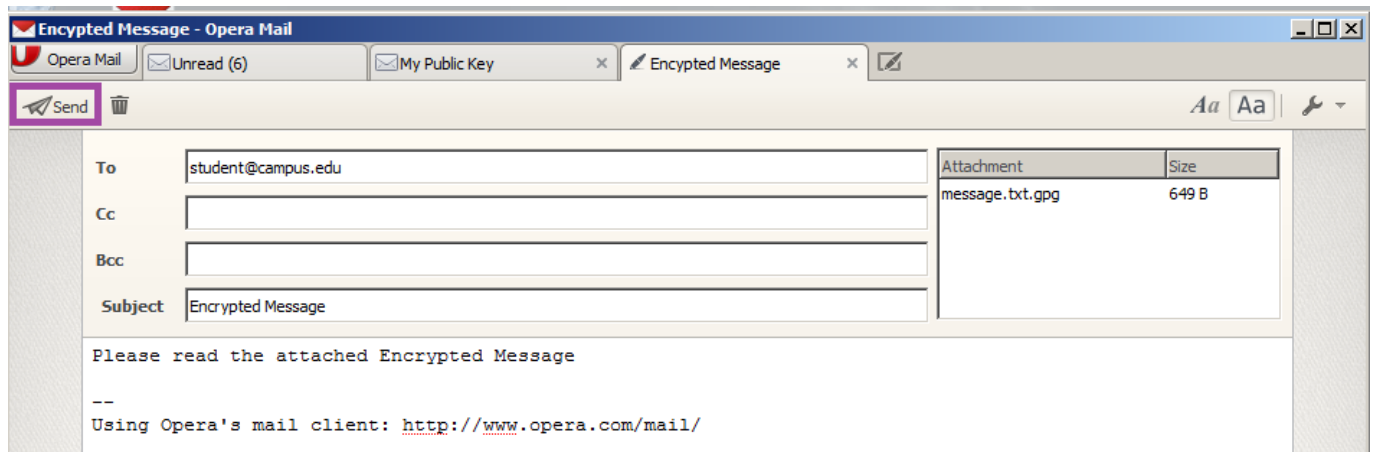
COMPOSE EMAIL

15. **Find** `message.txt.gpg` in the list and then **click** **Open**.



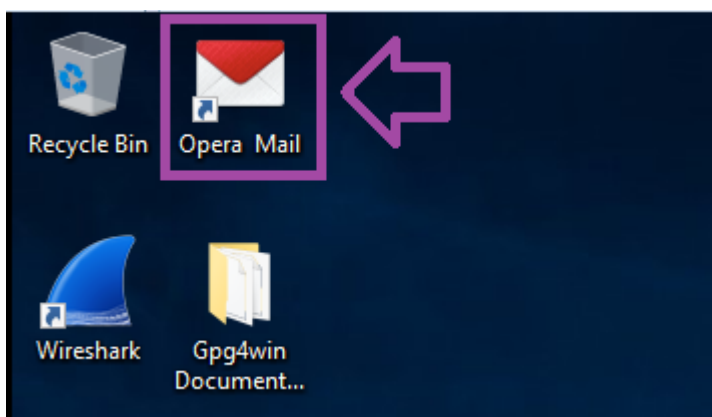
DESKTOP LINK

16. **Click** the **Send** button to send the email.



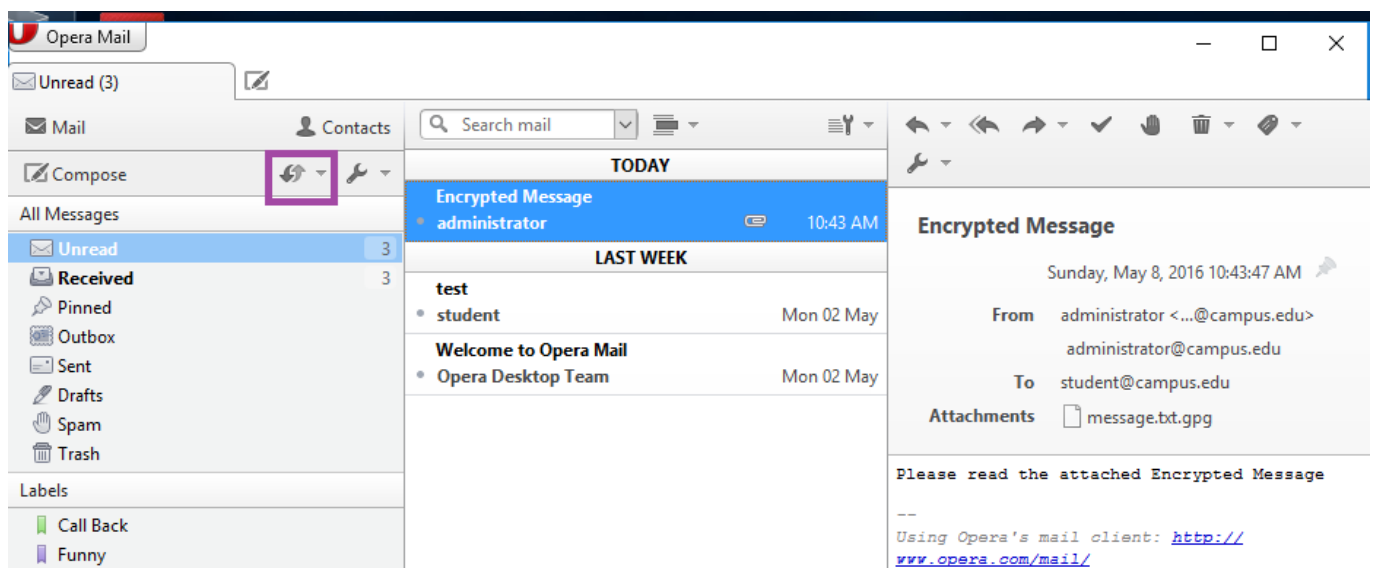
OPERA MAIL

17. Click on the Windows 10 machine. If the Opera Mail program is not already open, double-click on the shortcut to Opera Mail.



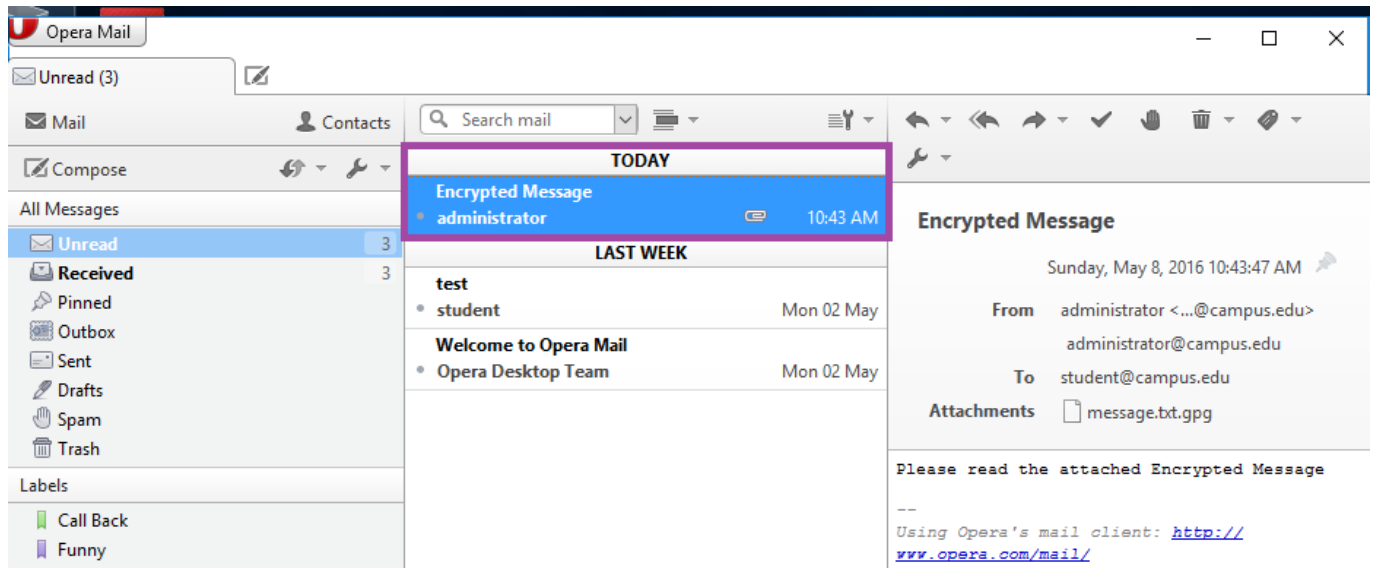
OPERA MAIL

18. Click the send/receive button.



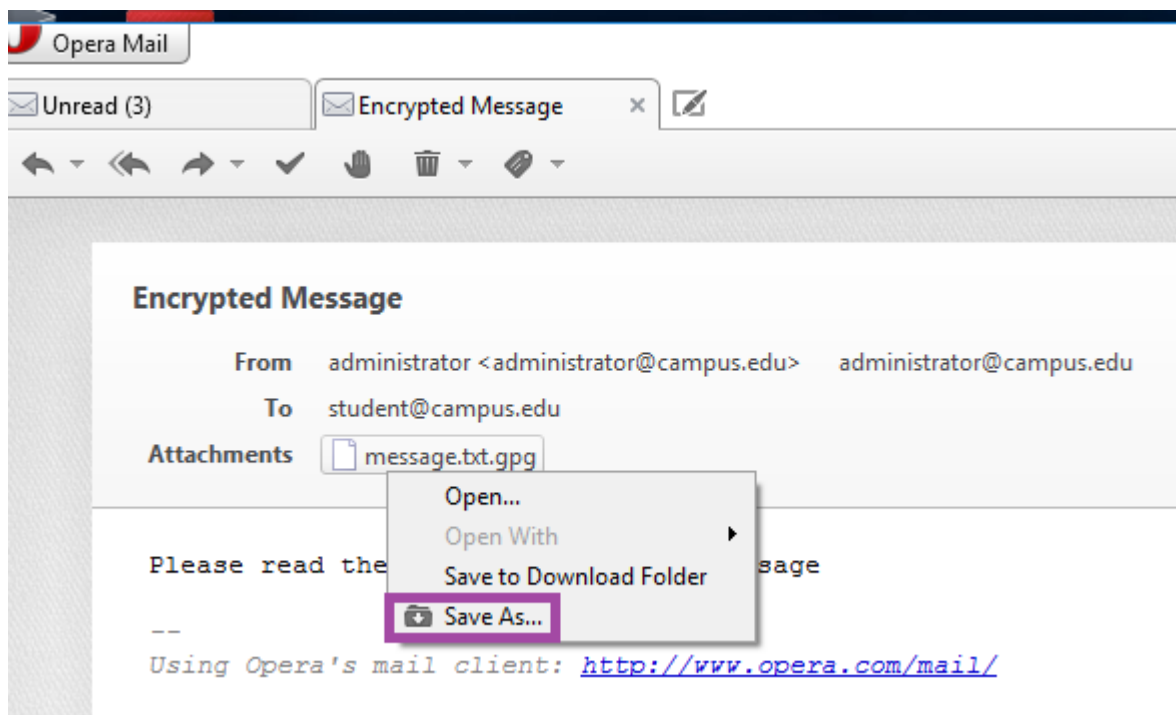
OPERA MAIL

19. Double-click on the email from administrator with the subject Encrypted Message.



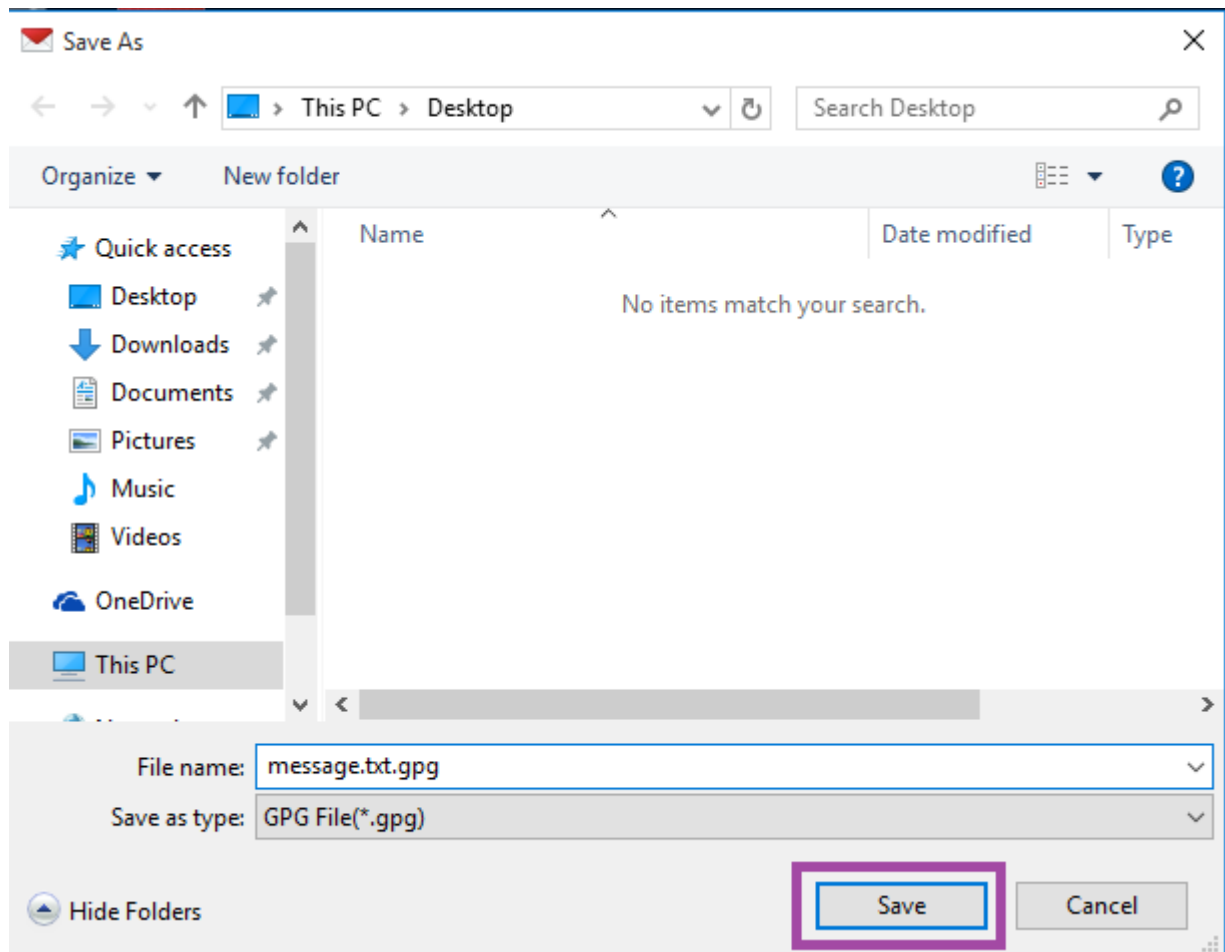
OPERA MAIL

20. Click the **message.txt.gpg** file and select **Save As**.



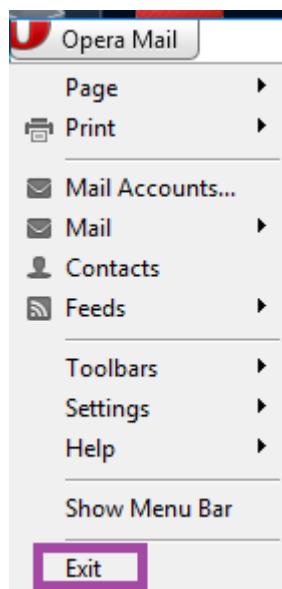
SAVE AS

21. Click **Save**.



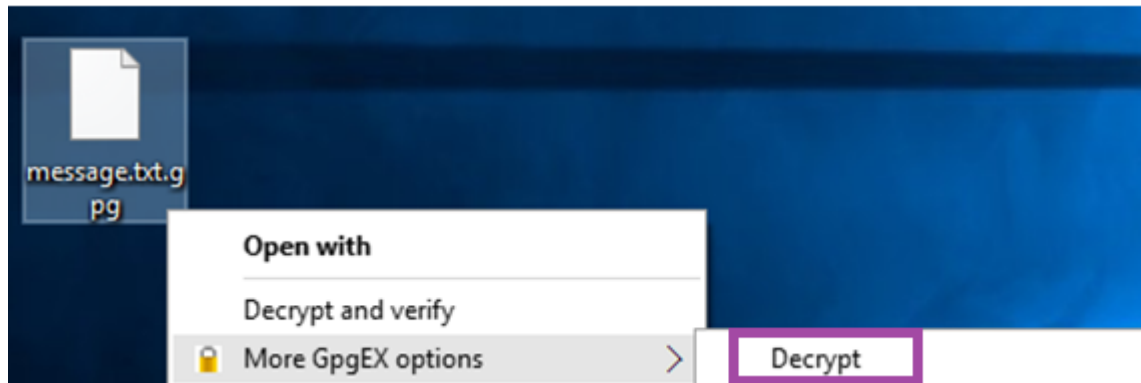
SAVE

22. Click **Opera Mail** and then **select Exit**.



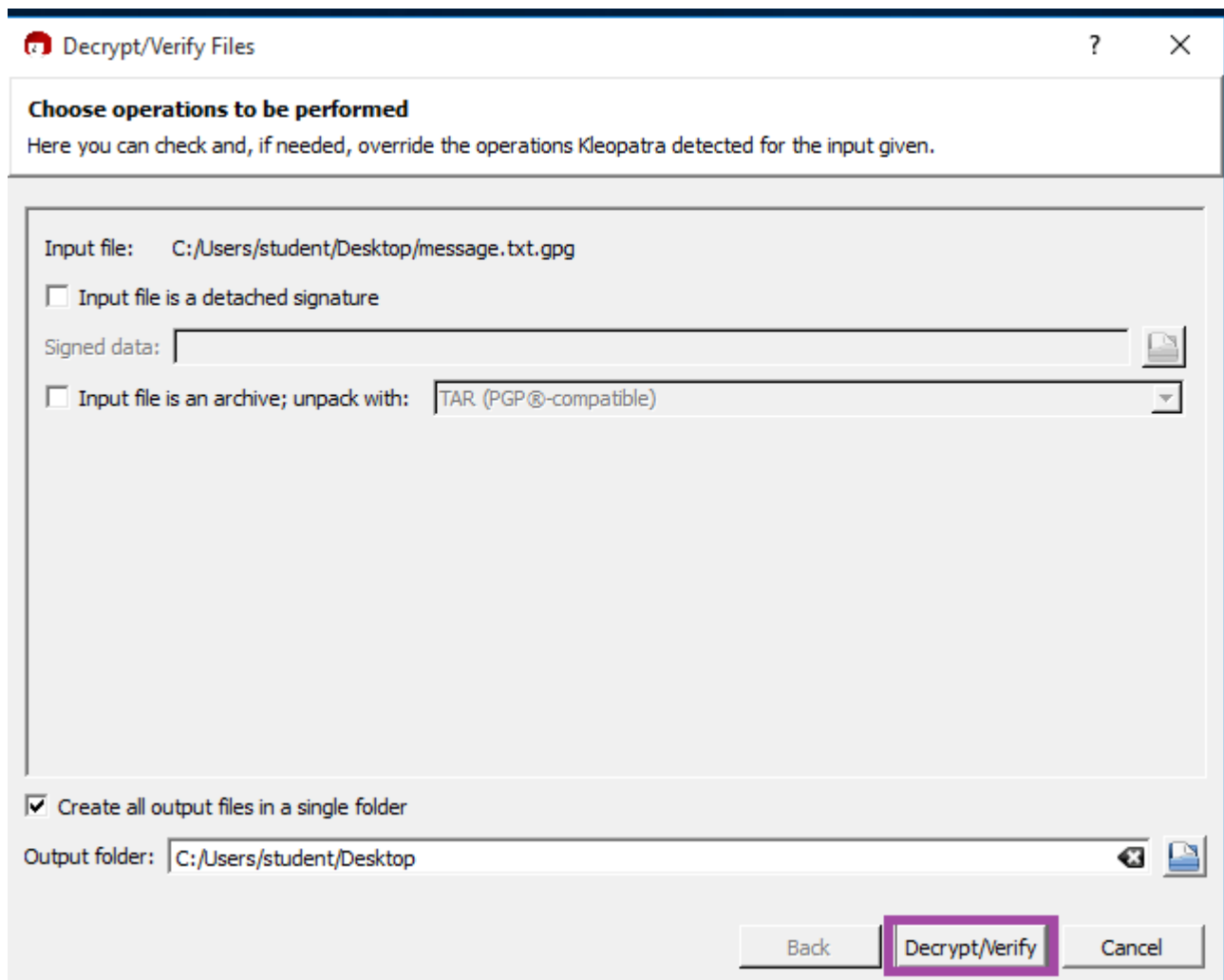
EXIT

23. **Right-click** on **message.txt.gpg** and **select** More GpgEX options and **select** Decrypt.



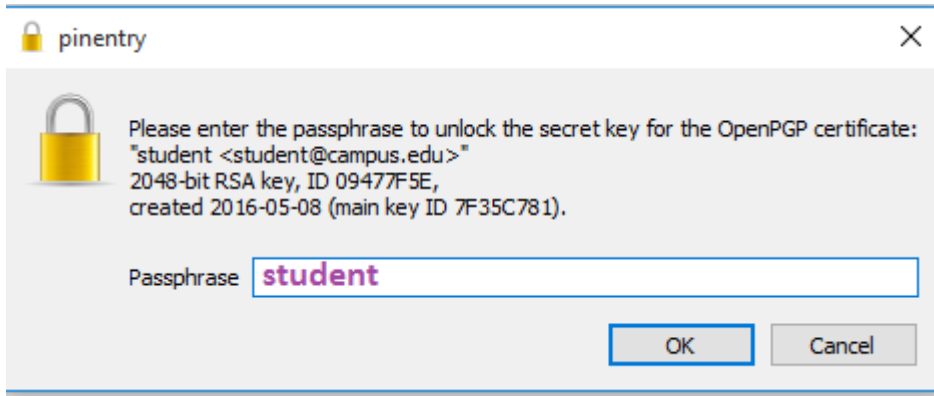
EXIT

24. Click **Decrypt/Verify**.



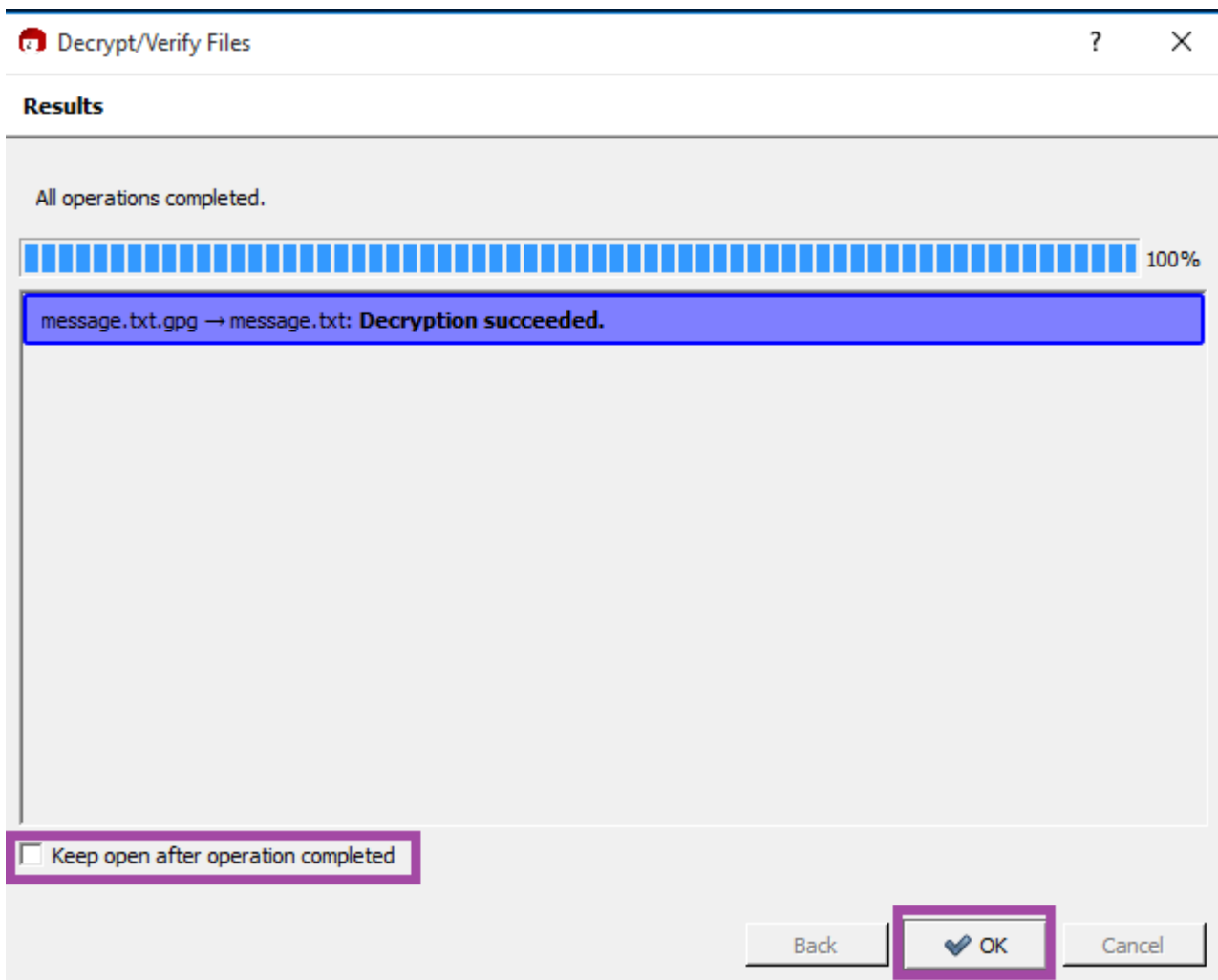
DECRYPT

25. For the **Passphrase**, type **student** and then click **OK**.



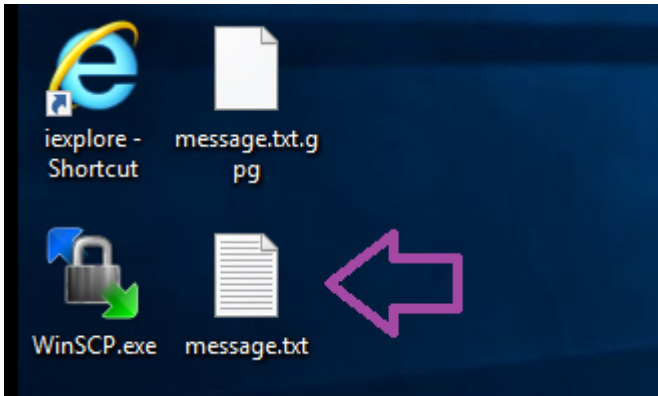
PASSPHRASE

26. You should see the message in blue that **Decryption succeeded**. **Remove** the check to **Keep open** after operation completed. **Click** the **OK** button.



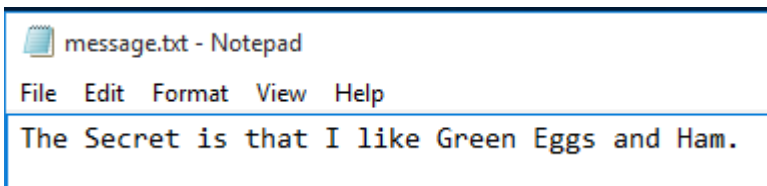
OK

27. **Double-click** on the **message.txt** file on the **Windows 10** desktop.



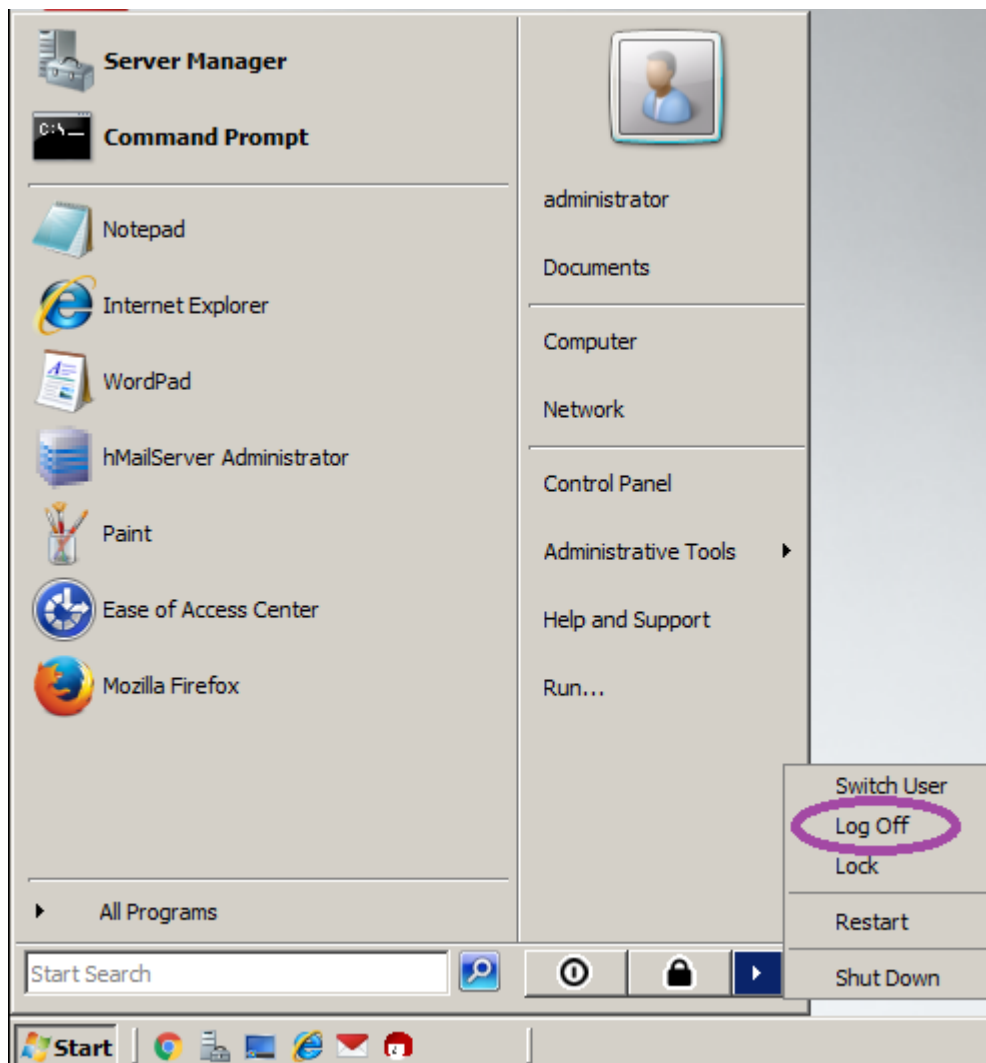
EXIT

28. **Read** the message **The Secret is that I like Green Eggs and Ham.**

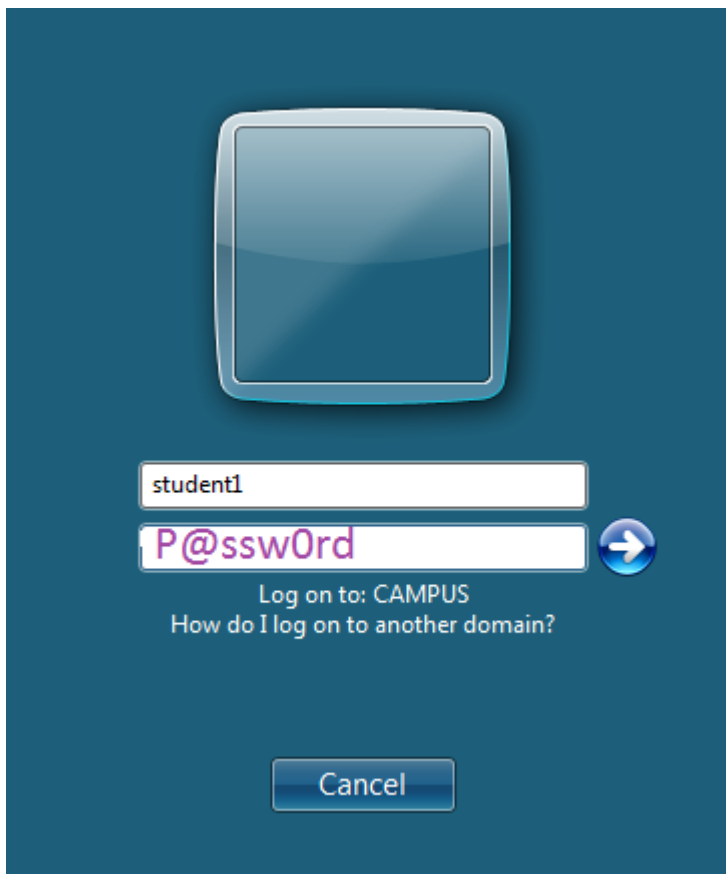


SECRET MESSAGE

29. **Click** on the **Windows Server** icon on the topology. **Click** on the **start button** and then **click** the arrow, displayed below and **choose** **logoff**.

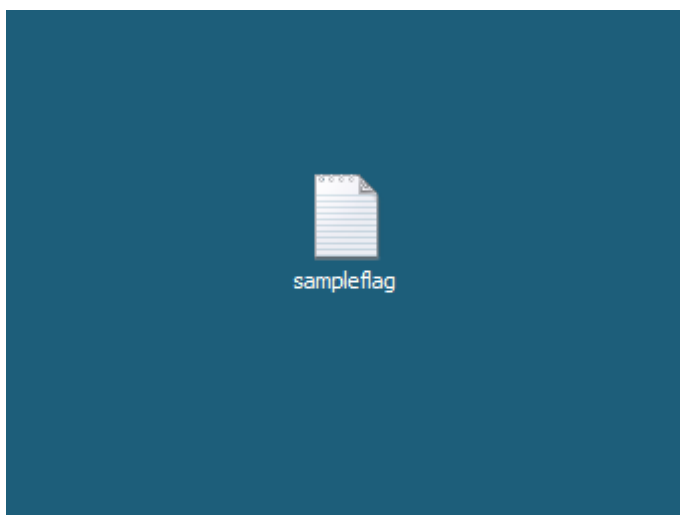


30. After sending a **control alt delete** to the virtual machine, **log in** as **student1** with the **password** of **P@ssw0rd**.



LOG ON TO WINDOWS SERVER

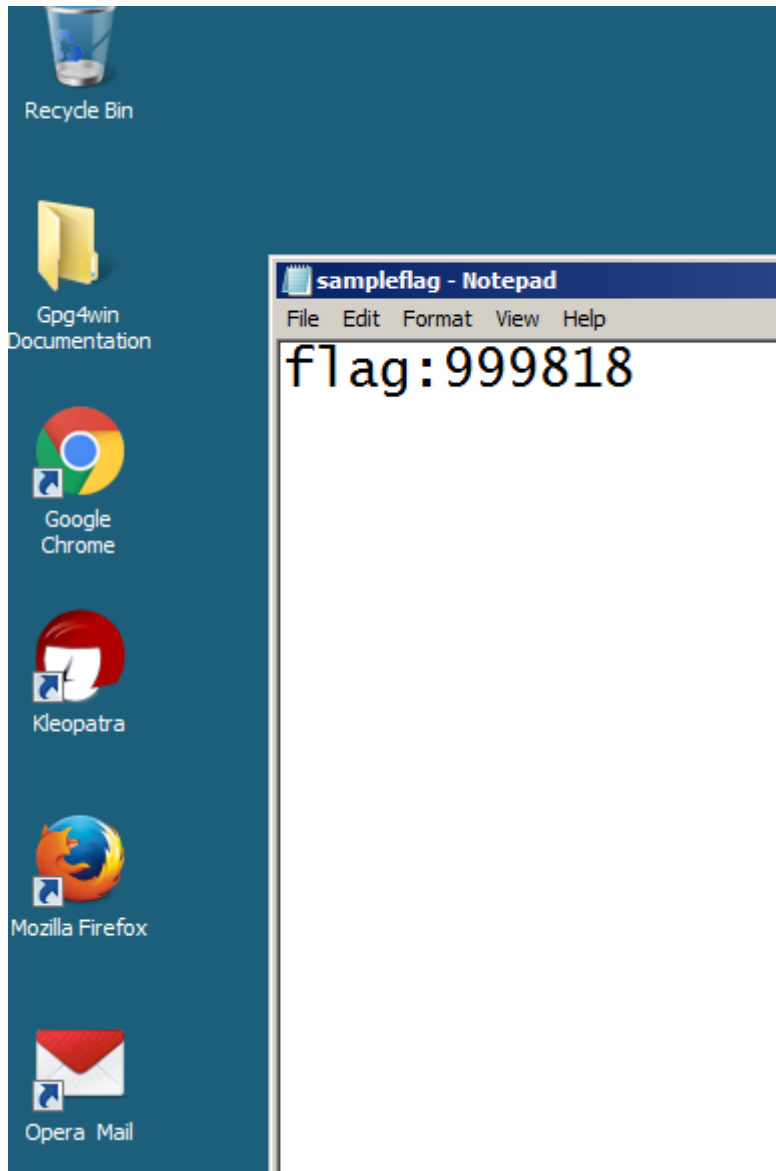
31. **Double-click** on the **sample flag** file on your **desktop**.



SAMPLE FLAG FILE

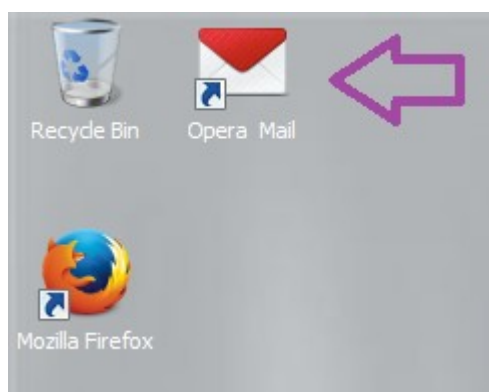
32. **Notice** the **flag** of **999818**. **Click** on the **Challenge** icon and **type** the flag number into the left hand pane in the field for flag#1 answer box. This is just to show you how to **capture** **Challenge Flags** you will see throughout this lab.

Challenge Sample #



FLAG:999818

32. **Double-click** on the shortcut to **Opera Mail** on your **desktop**.

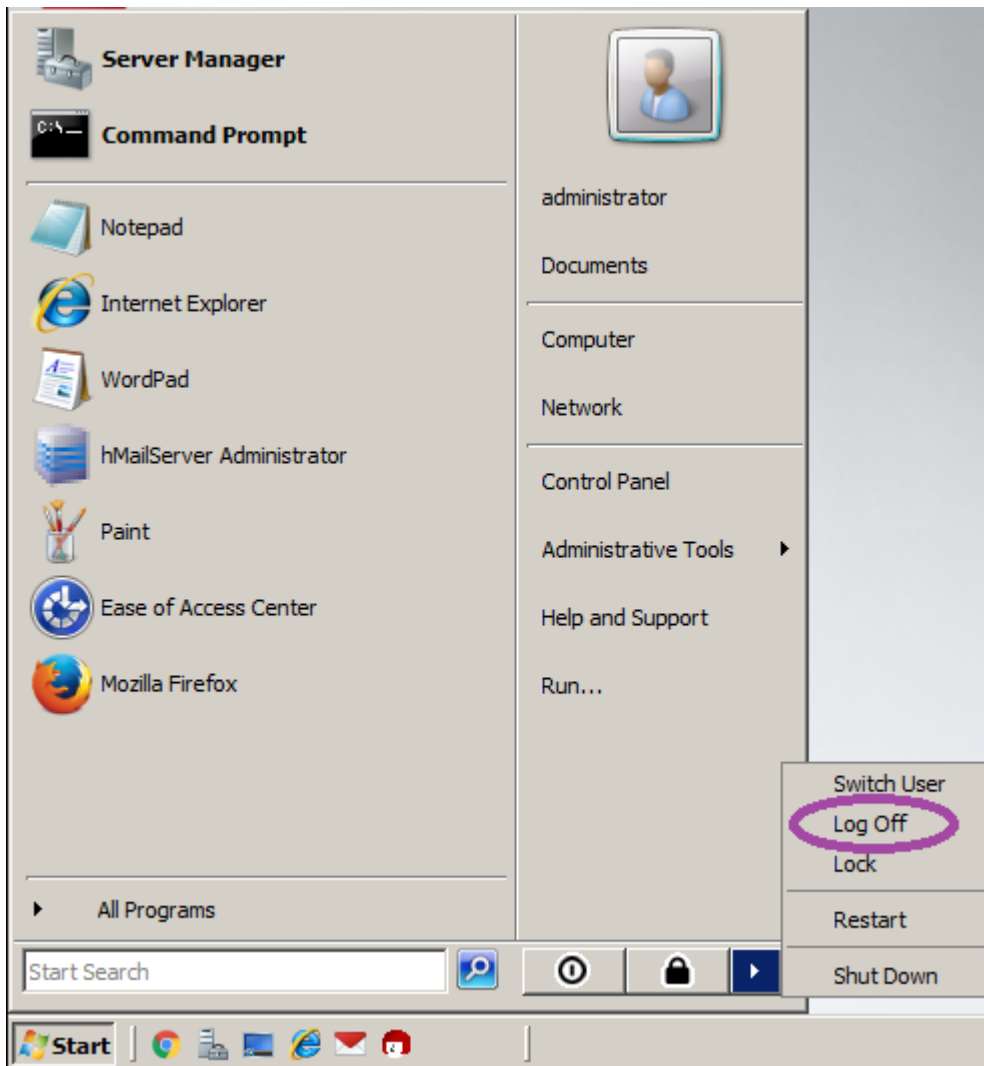


SHORTCUT TO OPERA MAIL

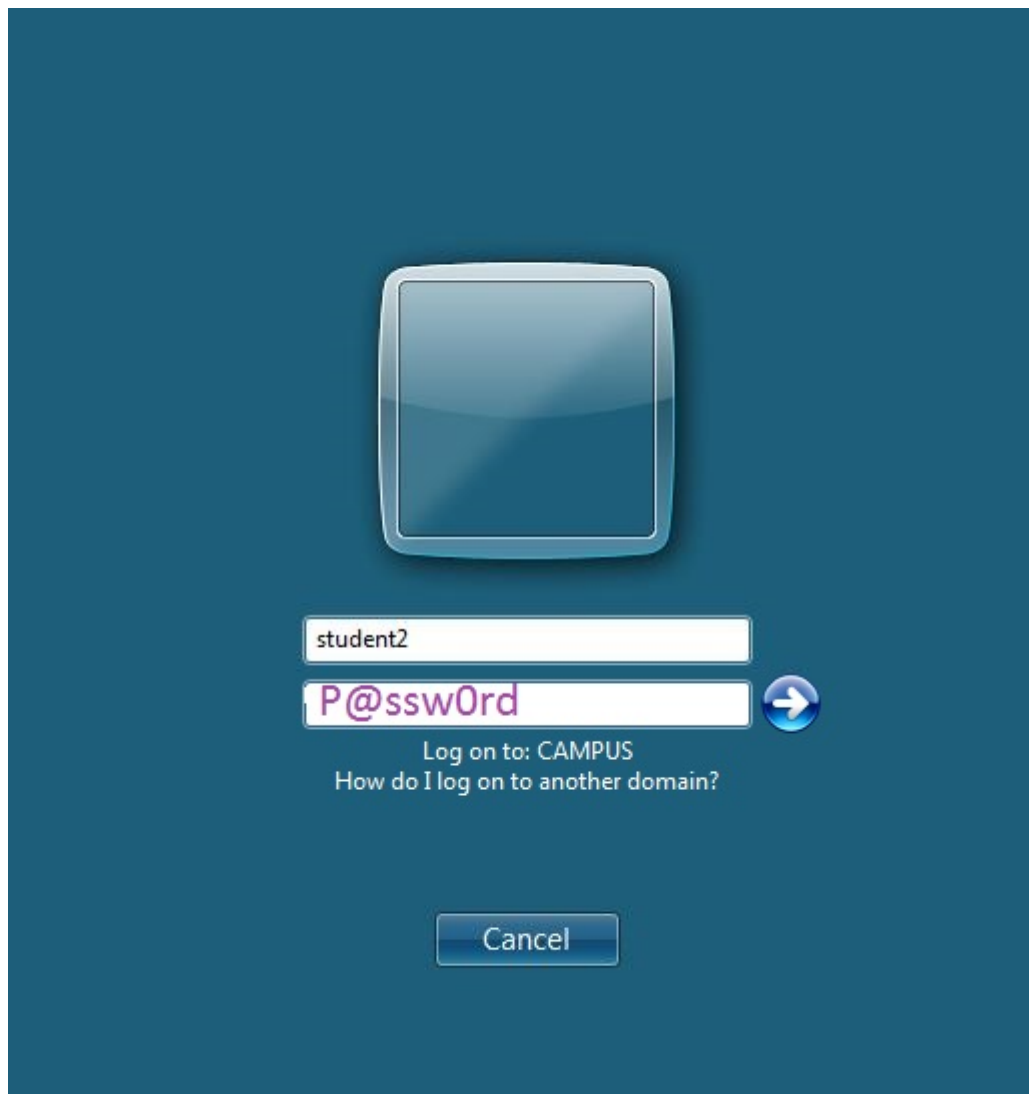
33. **Click** the **unread tab**. **Click** the **send/receive button**.

Challenge #

34. **Click** on the **Windows Server** icon on the topology. **Click** on the **start button** and then **click** the **arrow**, displayed below and **choose** **logoff**.



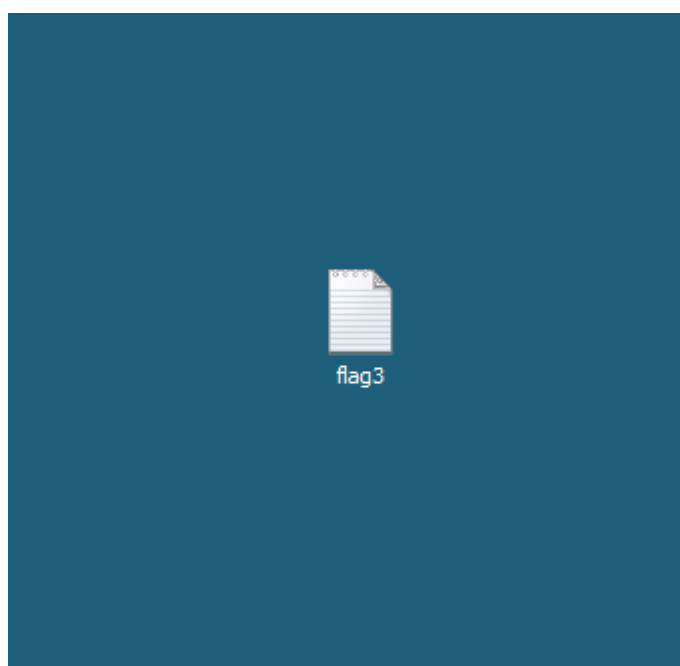
35. After sending a **control alt delete** to the virtual machine, **log in** as **student2** with the **password** of **P@ssw0rd**.



LOG ON TO WINDOWS

SERVER

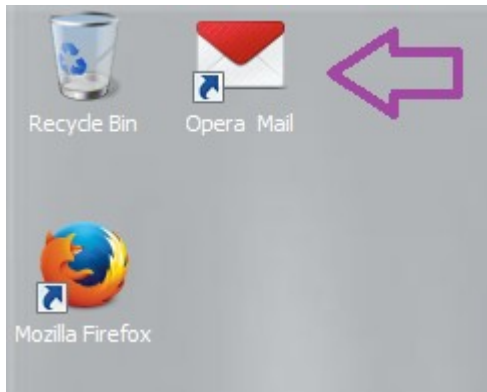
36. **Double-click** on the **flag3** file on your desktop.



FLAG 3 FILE

Challenge #

37. **Double-click** on the shortcut to **Opera Mail** on your desktop.



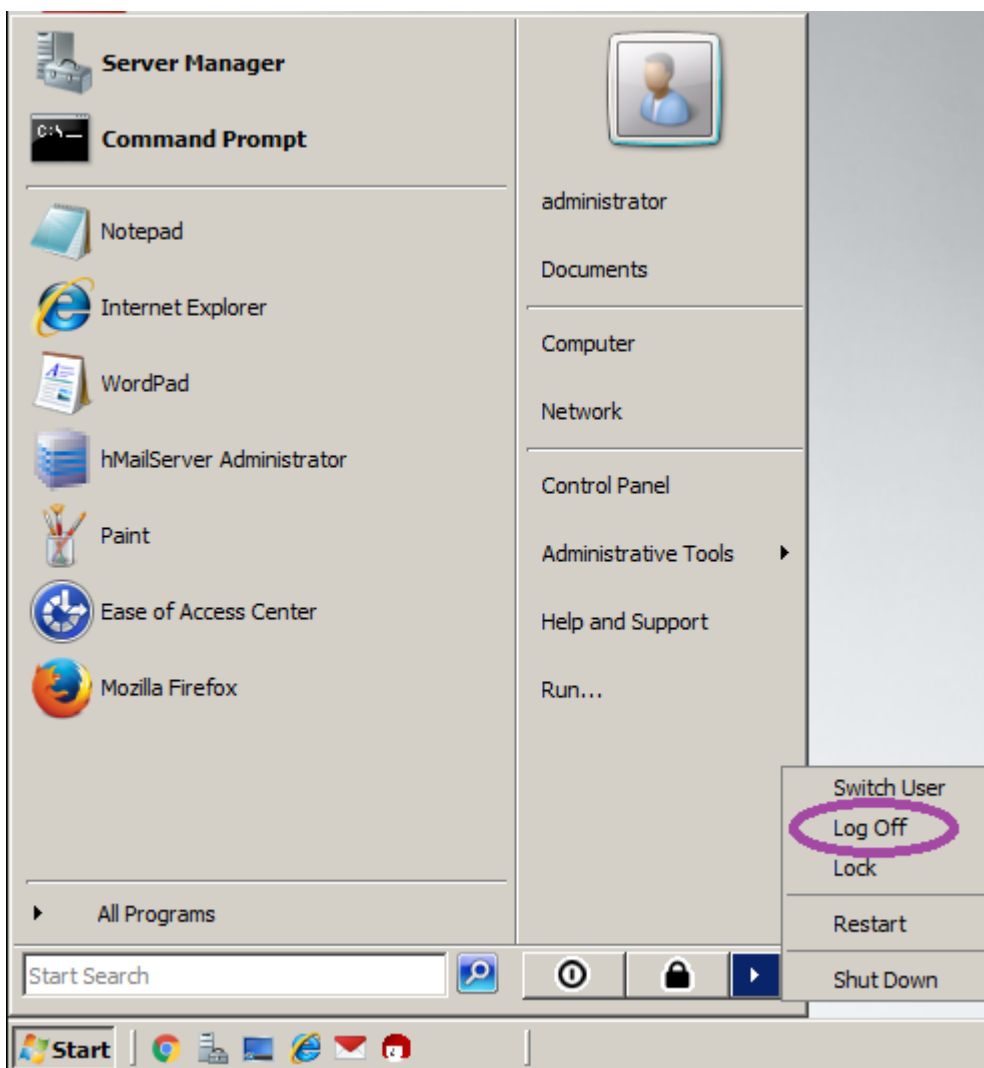
SHORTCUT TO OPERA MAIL

38. **Click** the **send/receive** button.

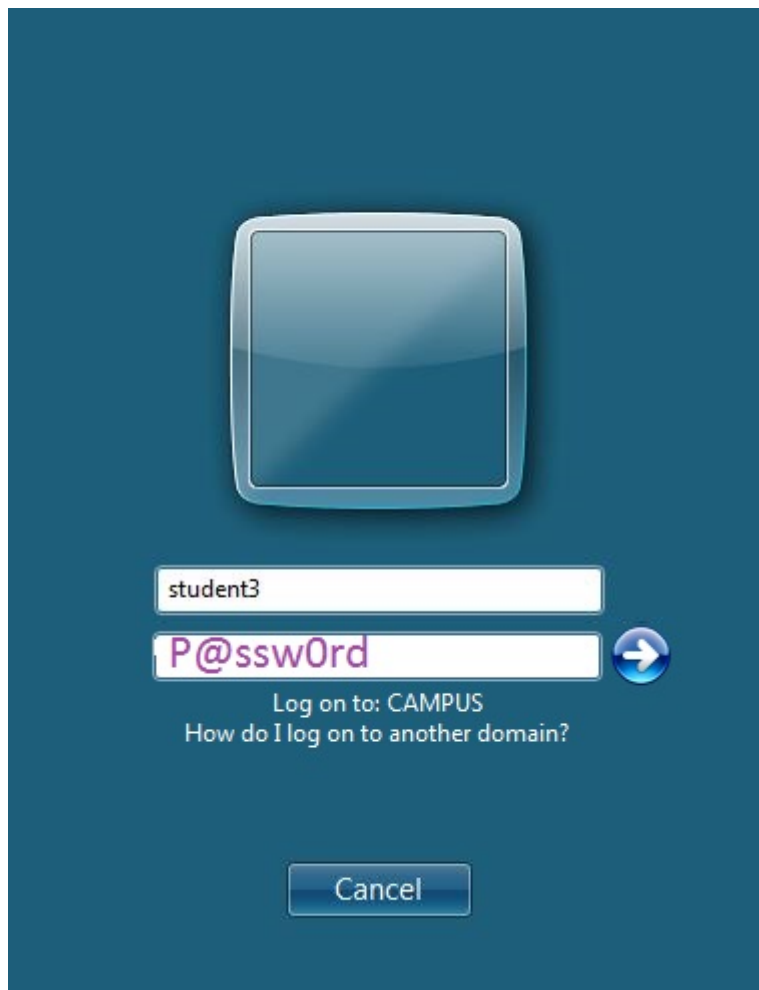
Challenge #

OPERA MAIL

39. **Click** on the **Windows Server** icon on the topology. **Click** on the start button and then **click** the **arrow**, displayed below and **choose** **logoff**.

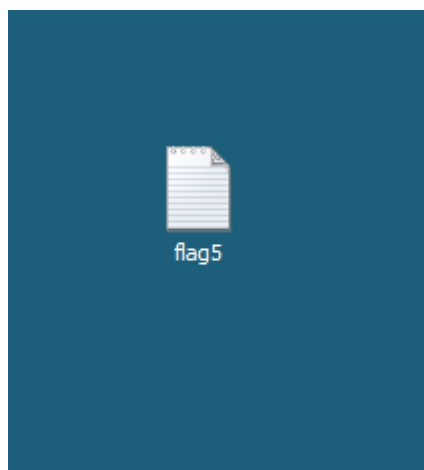


40. After sending a **control alt delete** to the **virtual machine**, **log in** as **student3** with the **password** of **P@ssw0rd**.



LOG ON TO WINDOWS SERVER

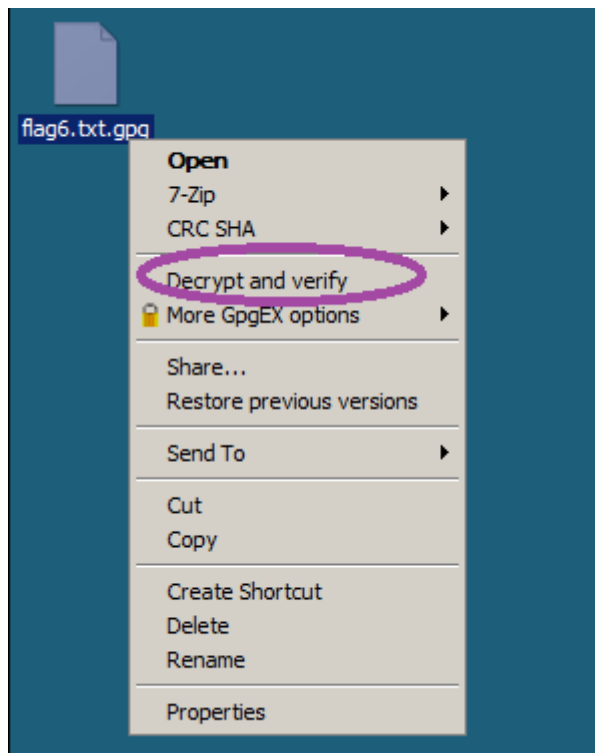
42. **Double-click** on the **flag5** file on your desktop.



FILE

Challenge #

43. **Right click** on the **flag6.txt.gpg**. for the **password**, **type** **student3** (all lowercase)



DECRYPT AND VERIFY

Challenge #

OPERA MAIL

Note: Press the STOP button to complete the lab.

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