


WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 39 21 - 27 Sep 2025

	E Week	39		Cumulative first		39
	2025*	2024	Median	2025*	2024	Week
			2020 -2024			Median
						2020 -2024
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	2	2	1	62	43	23
Acute Hepatitis E	0	0	1	43	29	37
Campylobacteriosis	13	3	8	425	357	370
Cholera	0	0	0	3	3	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	13	15	8
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	13	27	25	974	1169	1033
Typhoid	0	2	1	40	39	40
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	1	0	26	13	12
Dengue Fever	40	151	340	3442	12180	12180
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	1	16	39	38
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	1	2	0	52	37	36
Malaria	0	1	0	28	19	13
Murine Typhus	1	0	0	69	54	7
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	1	0	13	11	1
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	1	1	0	39	25	13
Measles	0	0	0	16	8	6
Melioidosis	1	0	1	45	44	29
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	4	1	2
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome^	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox	0	0	NA	13	15	NA
Mumps	3	2	3	177	187	150
Pertussis	3	1	0	85	80	11
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	2	1	1	95	85	39
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	1	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis B	0	3	1	22	38	26
Acute Hepatitis C	0	0	0	18	9	9
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2748	2415	2263			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	95	87	51			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	452	493	349			NA
Chickenpox	7	6	5			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	18	22	15			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2025	Aug		Cumulative 2025		
HIV/AIDS	15			103		
Legally Notifiable STIs	333			2509		
Tuberculosis	93			706		

* Provisional figures

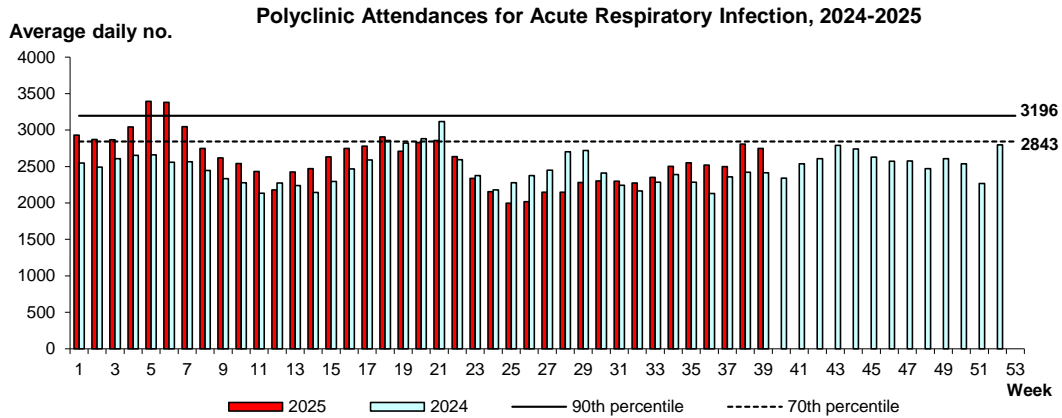
Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

^ With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 39 (21 - 27 Sep 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2748 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 39.



In E-week 39, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (21%), Influenza (21%), and Respiratory Syncytial Virus (7%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (34%), Influenza (28%), and Respiratory Syncytial Virus (10%).

[§] CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

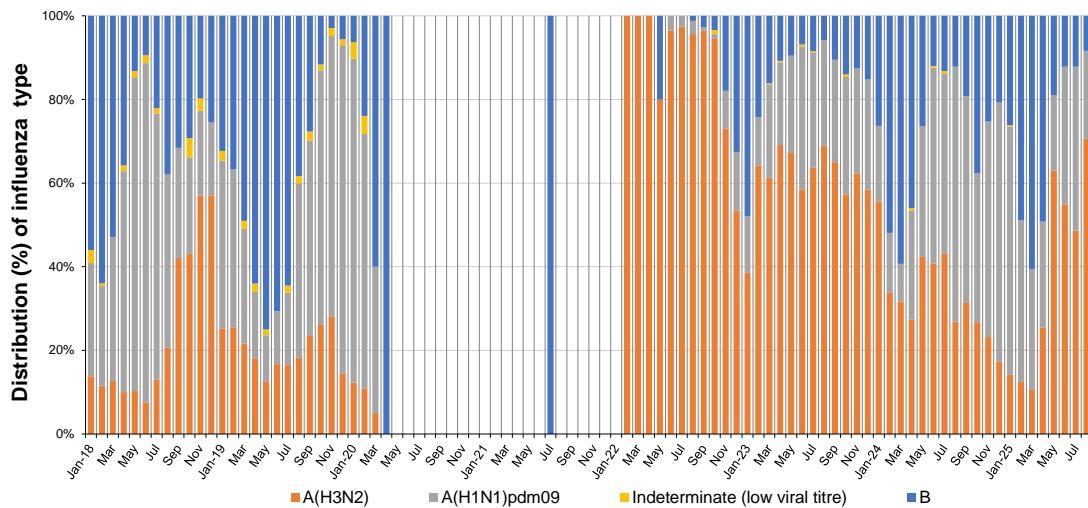
COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 1.0%.

The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 228) in the community was 40% in E-week 39. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 439) in the community was 2% in E-week 39.

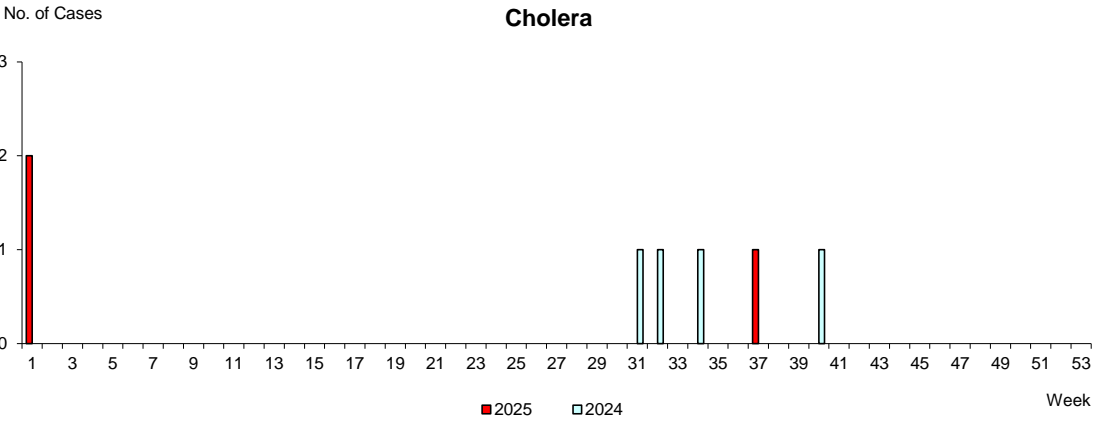
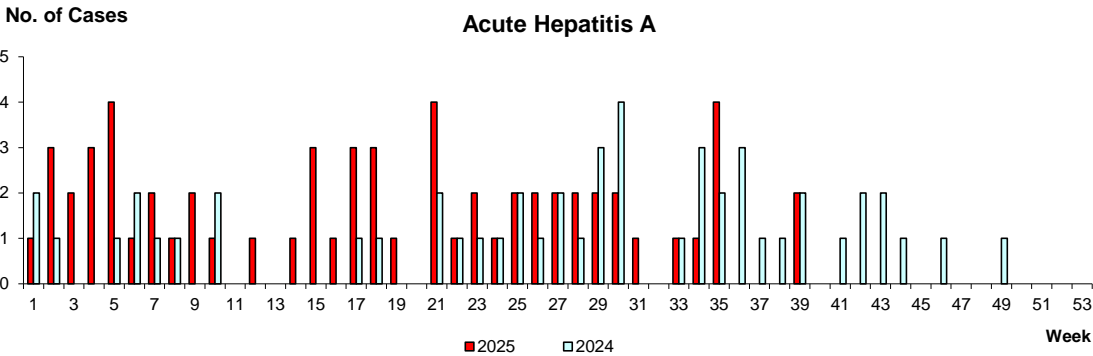
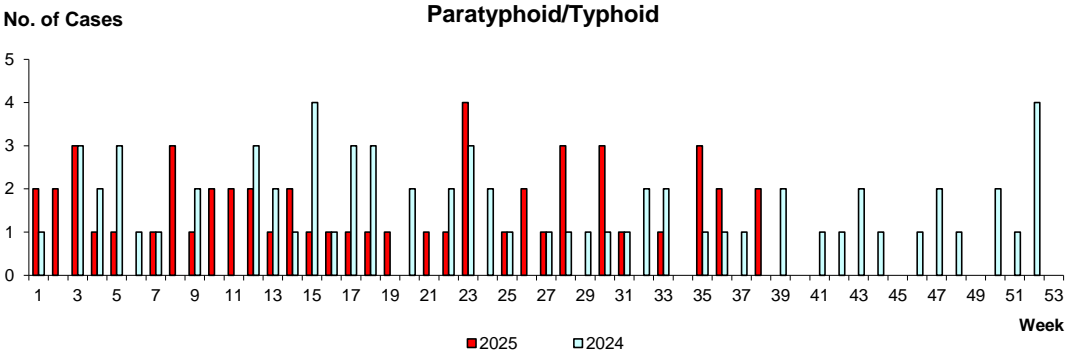
Of the 119 specimens tested positive for influenza in August 2025, 25 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (21%), 84 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (71%), and 10 were positive for Influenza B (8%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

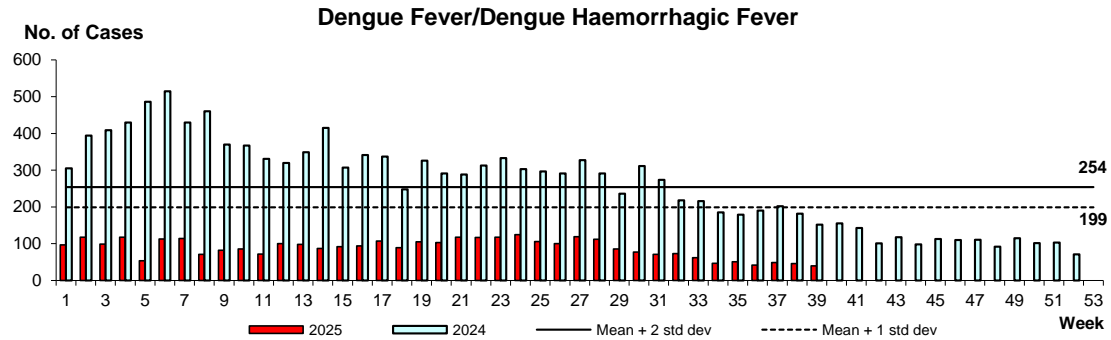


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



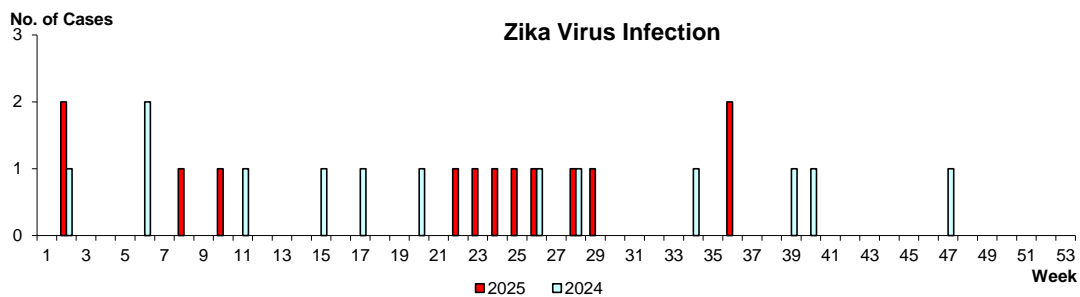
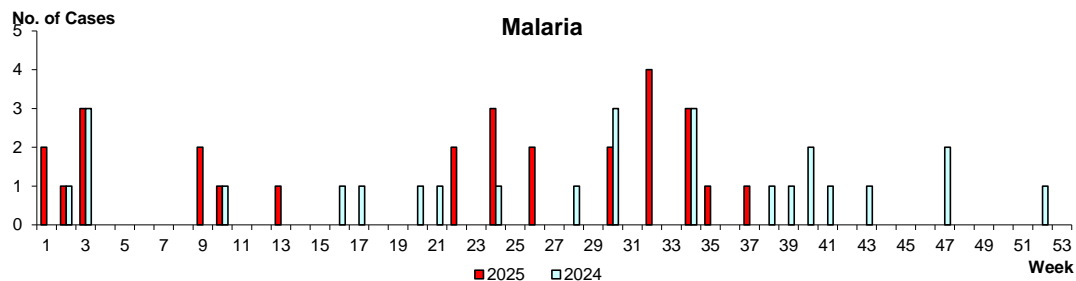
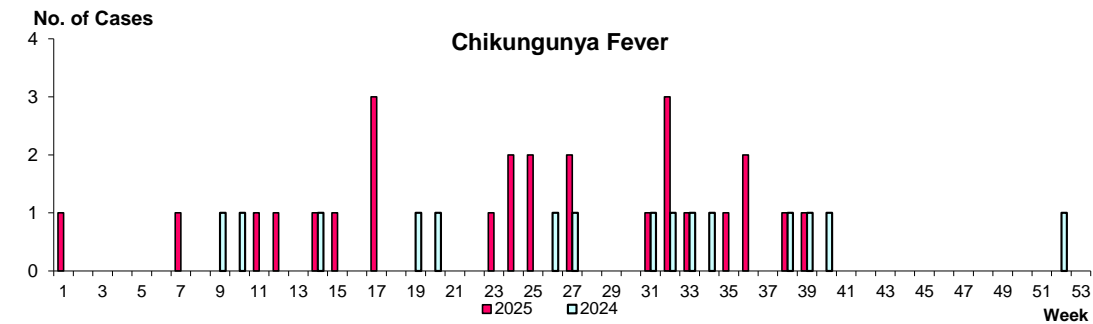
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



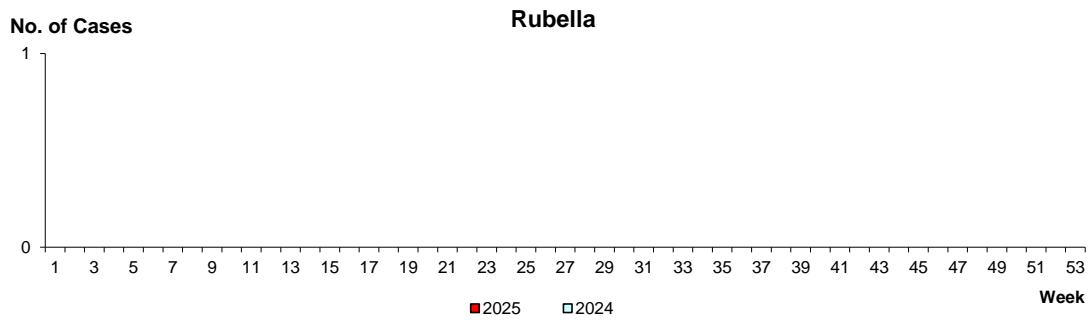
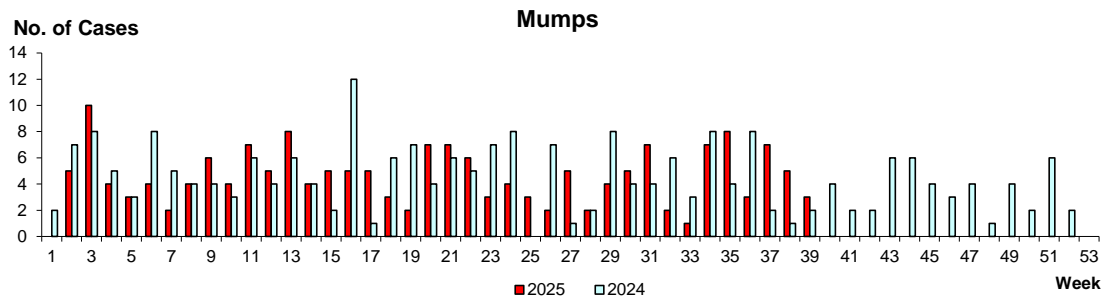
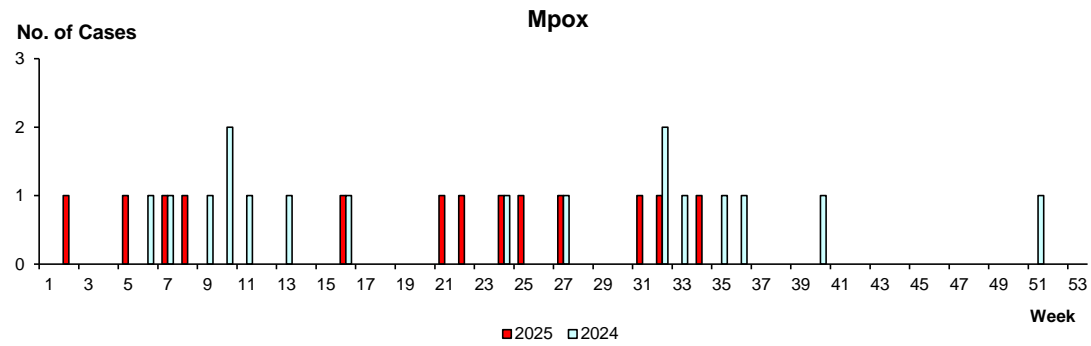
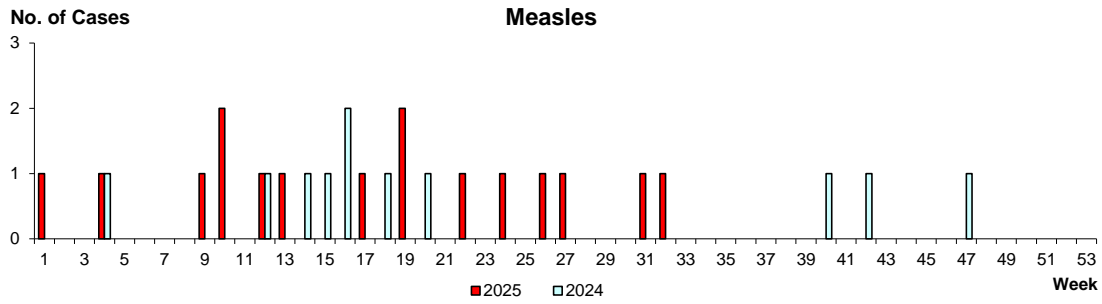
The number of dengue notifications was 40 in E-week 39.

The number of hospital admissions increased to 5 in E-week 39, compared to 2 in E-week 38.

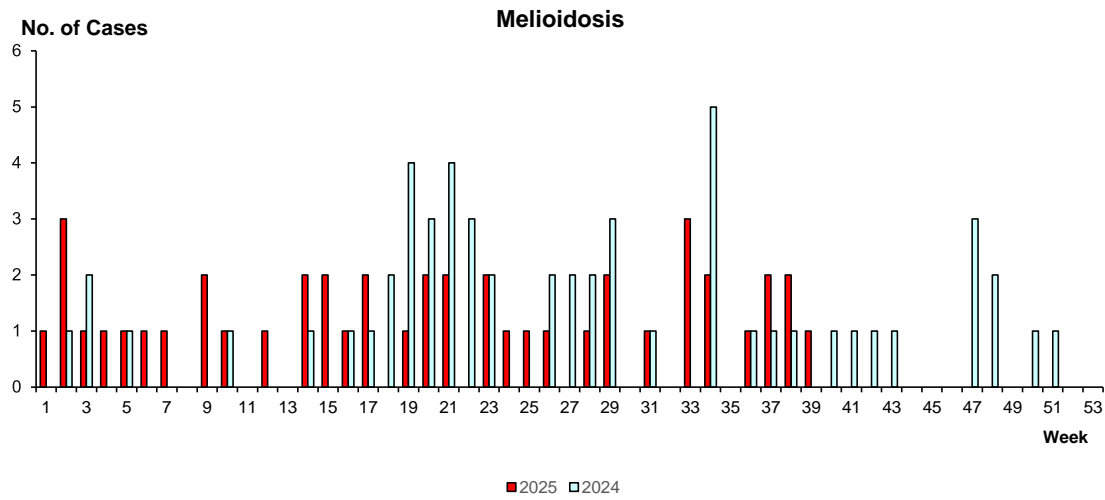
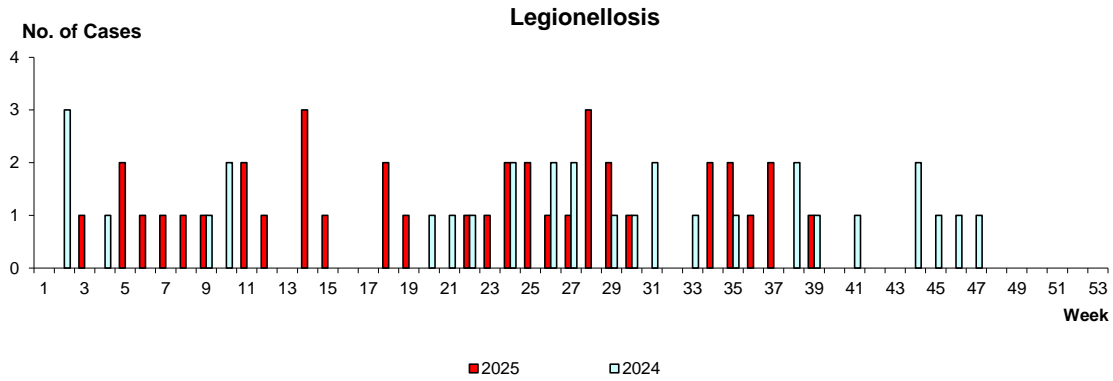
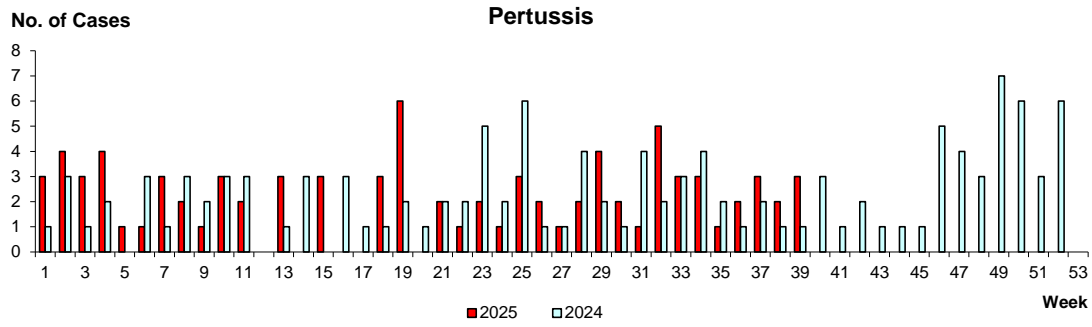
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in September 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 7.0%, 55.8%, 34.9% and 2.3% respectively.



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

