



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 40 28 Sep 2024 - 4 Oct 2025

	E Week	40		Cumulative first		40	Week
	2025*	2024	Median	2025*	2024	Median	2020 - 2024
			2020 - 2024				
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>							
Acute Hepatitis A	1	0	0	63	43	23	
Acute Hepatitis E	0	2	0	43	31	37	
Campylobacteriosis	18	6	8	443	363	378	
Cholera	0	1	0	3	4	0	
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	13	15	8	
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Salmonellosis	25	23	25	999	1192	1060	
Typhoid	3	0	0	43	39	40	
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>							
Chikungunya Fever	1	1	1	27	14	12	
Dengue Fever	55	155	263	3495	12335	12335	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	17	39	38	
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Leptospirosis	2	2	1	54	39	37	
Malaria	0	2	0	28	21	13	
Murine Typhus	4	0	0	73	54	7	
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Zika Virus Infection	0	1	0	13	12	1	
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>							
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Legionellosis	2	0	0	41	25	13	
Measles	0	1	0	16	9	6	
Melioidosis	0	1	0	45	45	30	
Meningococcal Disease	1	0	0	5	1	2	
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome^	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mpox	0	1	NA	13	16	NA	
Mumps	2	4	4	179	191	152	
Pertussis	3	3	0	88	83	11	
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	3	2	2	98	87	39	
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	1	0	
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>							
Acute Hepatitis B	0	1	1	22	39	27	
Acute Hepatitis C	0	1	1	18	10	10	
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>							
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2646	2341	2190			NA	
Acute Conjunctivitis	94	84	46			NA	
Acute Diarrhoea	435	446	340			NA	
Chickenpox	3	5	3			NA	
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	17	21	15			NA	
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>							
2025	Sep			Cumulative 2025			
HIV/AIDS	10			111			
Legally Notifiable STIs	327			2836			
Tuberculosis	110			816			

\* Provisional figures

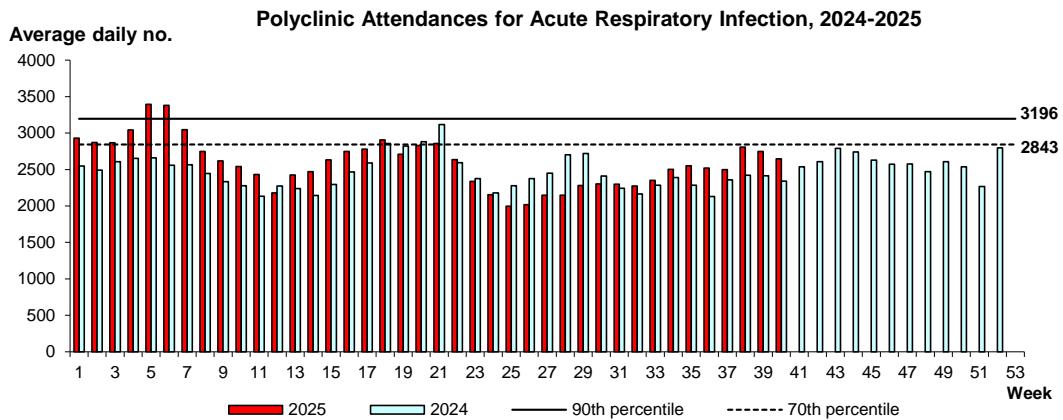
# Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

^ With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

## Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 40 (28 Sep 2024 - 4 Oct 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2646 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 40.



In E-week 40, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (25%), Influenza (16%), and Non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (7%).
- Paediatric samples: Influenza (28%), Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (23%), and Respiratory Syncytial Virus (10%).

*§ CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.*

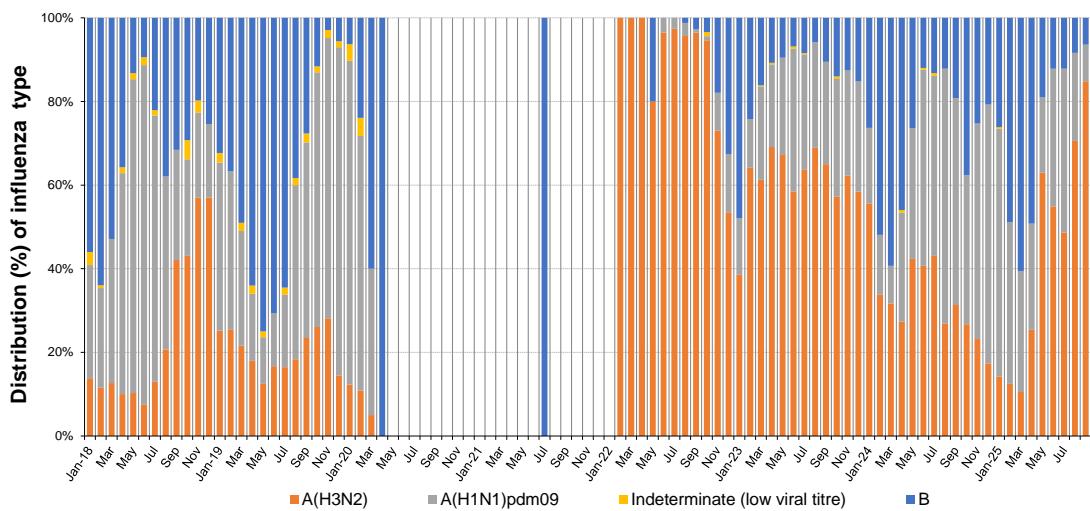
## COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 1.0%.

The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 185) in the community was 36% in E-week 40. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 366) in the community was 2% in E-week 40.

Of the 297 specimens tested positive for influenza in September 2025, 26 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (9%), 252 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (85%), and 19 were positive for Influenza B (6%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

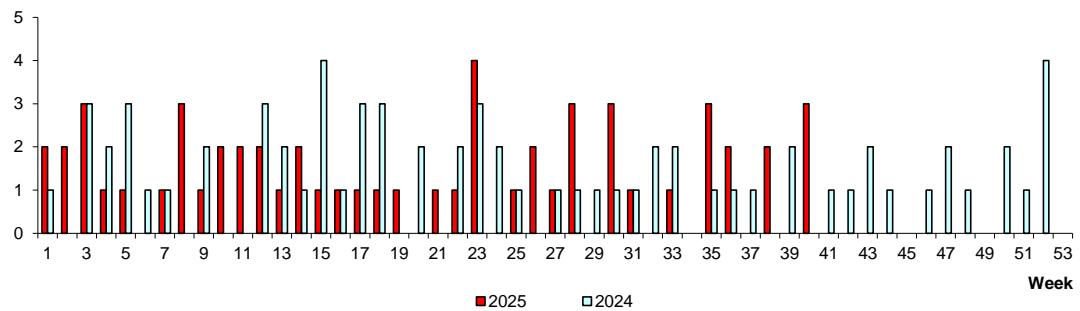


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

### WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

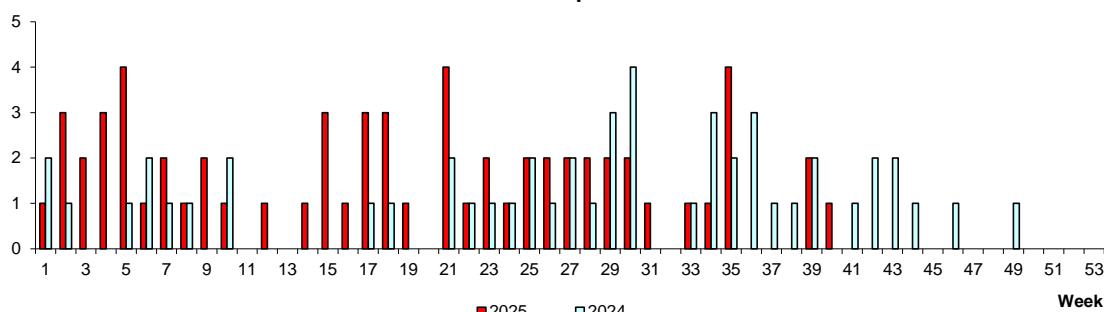
No. of Cases

#### Paratyphoid/Typhoid



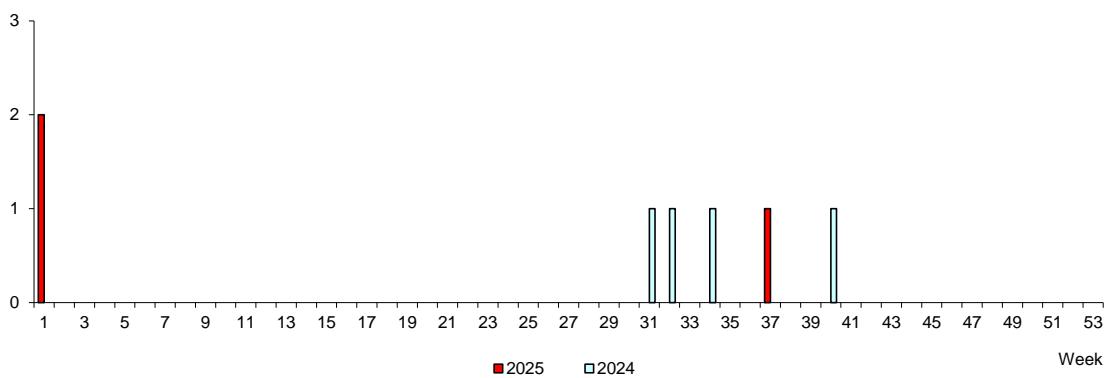
No. of Cases

#### Acute Hepatitis A

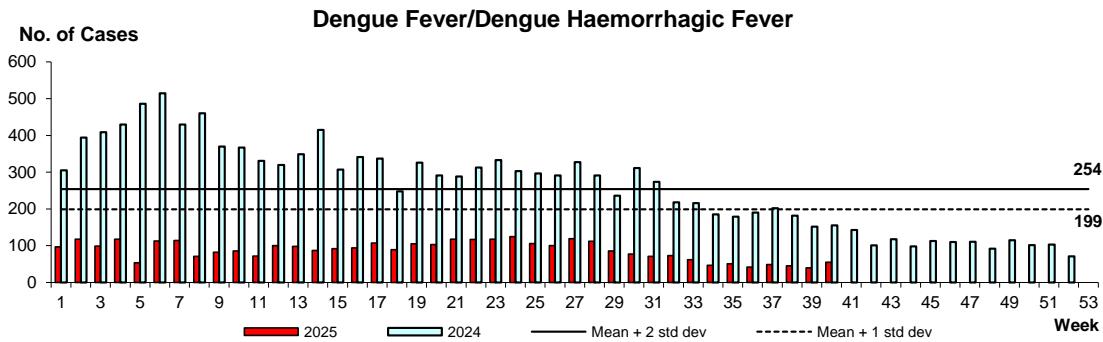


No. of Cases

#### Cholera



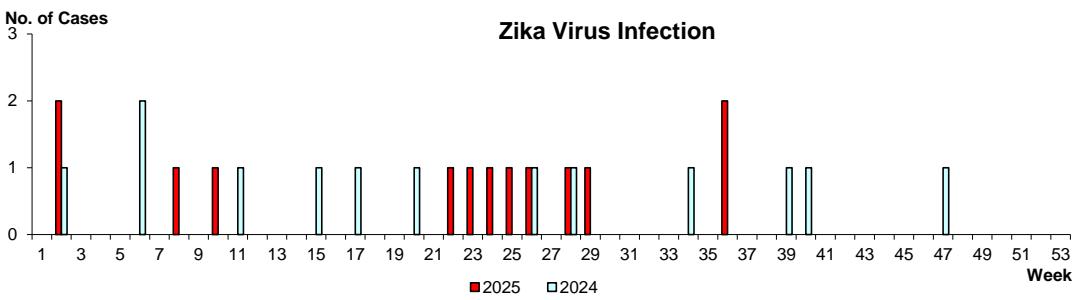
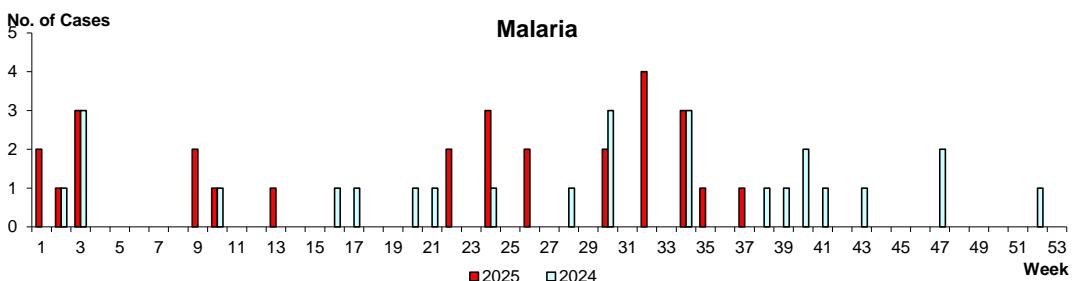
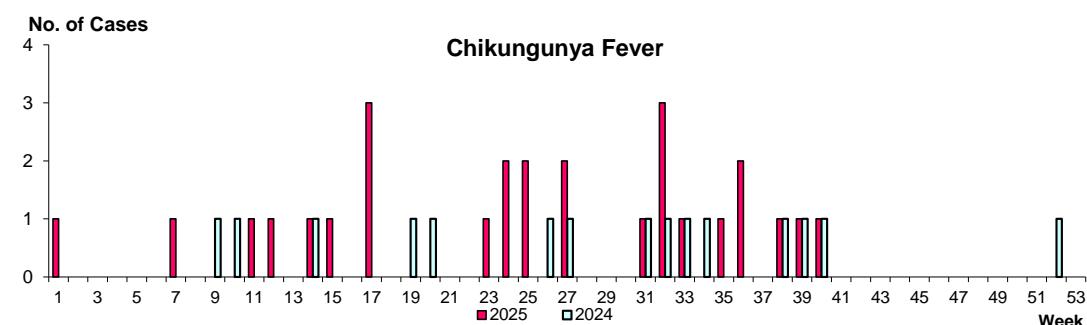
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



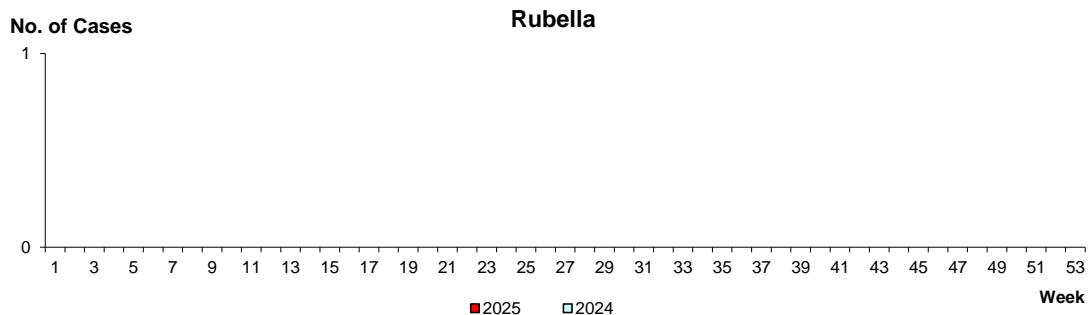
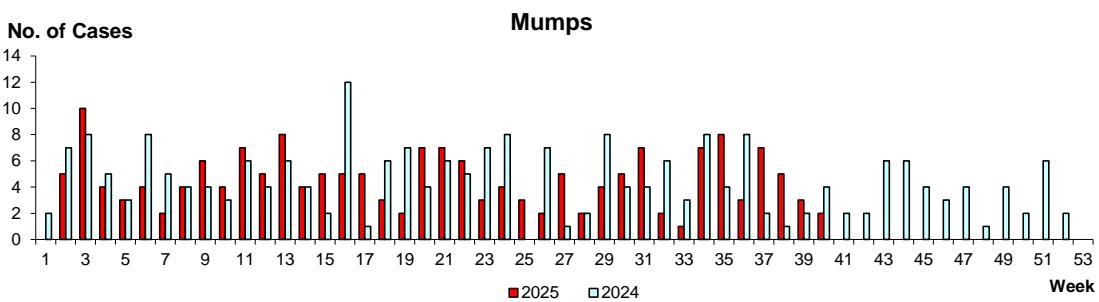
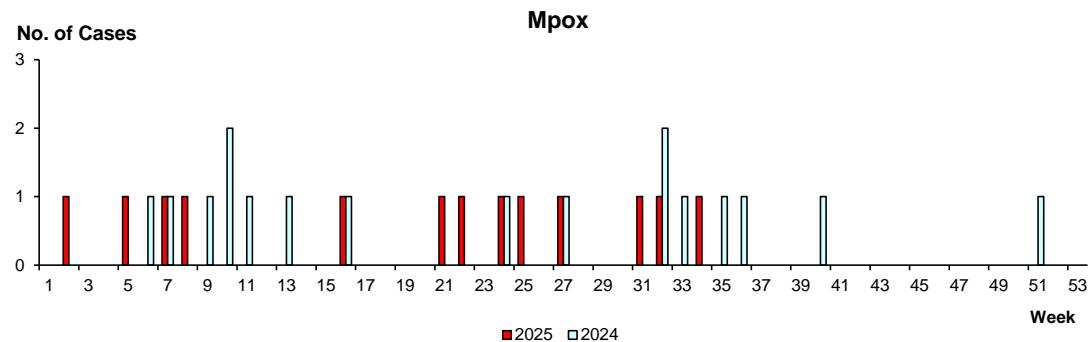
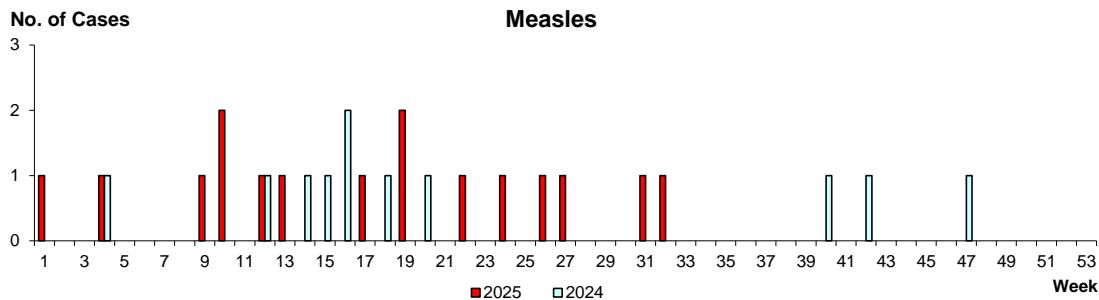
The number of dengue notifications was 55 in E-week 40.

The number of hospital admissions increased to 12 in E-week 40, compared to 5 in E-week 39.

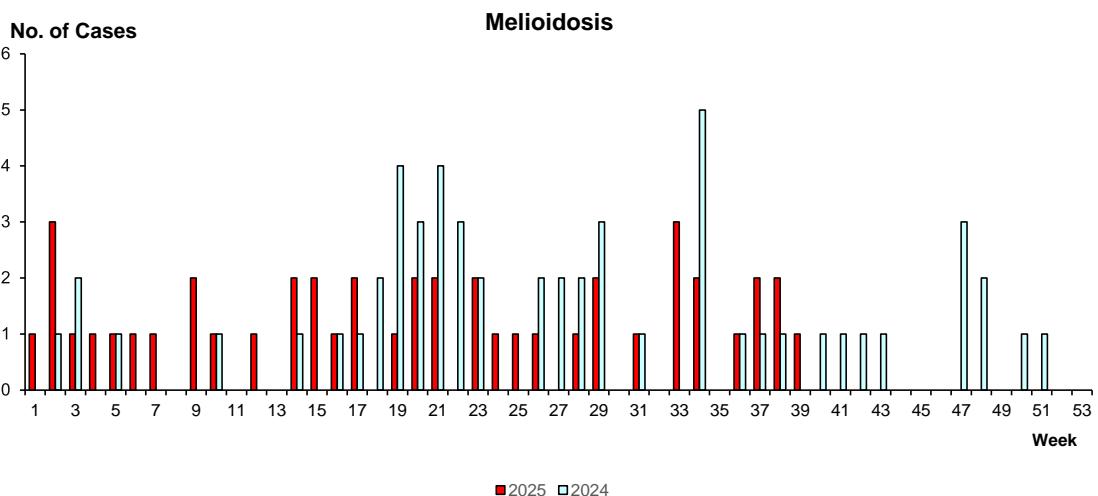
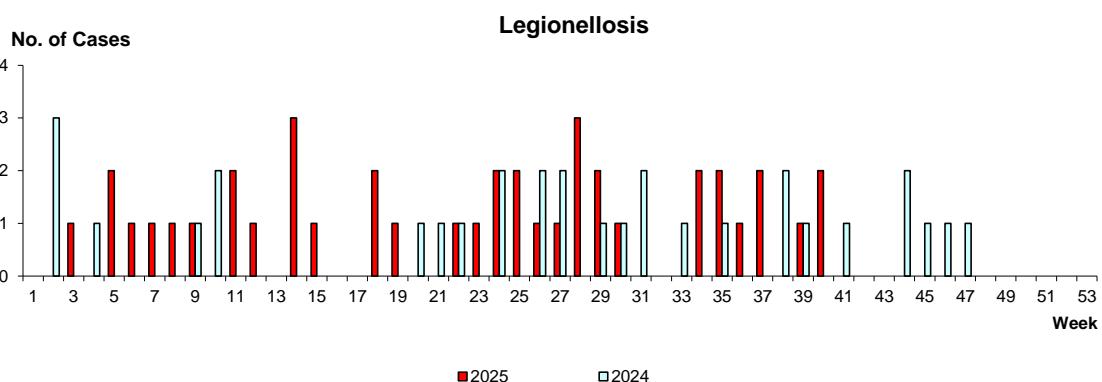
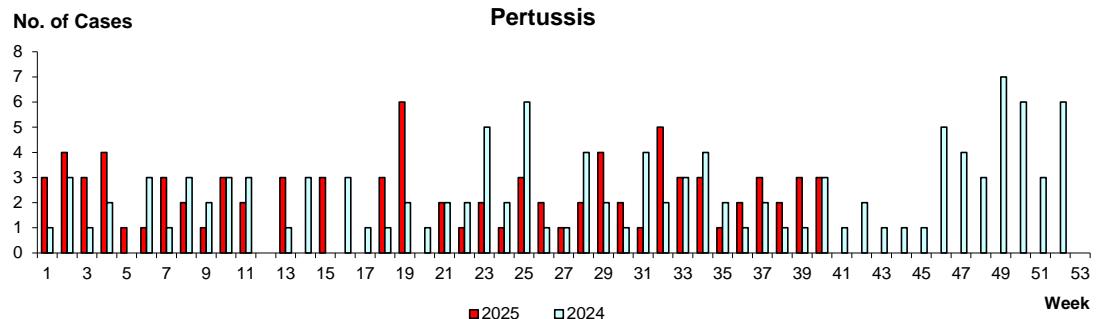
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in September 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 9.6%, 55.8%, 32.7% and 1.9% respectively.



### WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



**WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025**



### POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

