



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 42 12 - 18 Oct 2025

	E Week	42		Cumulative first		42	Week
	2025*	2024	Median	2025*	2024	Median	2020 -2024
			2020 -2024			2020 -2024	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES							
Acute Hepatitis A	2	2	1	65	46	23	
Acute Hepatitis E	1	1	0	46	35	39	
Campylobacteriosis	9	4	6	464	376	391	
Cholera	0	0	0	3	4	0	
Paratyphoid	1	0	0	14	15	8	
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Salmonellosis	32	32	23	1058	1240	1110	
Typhoid	0	1	0	45	41	42	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES							
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	27	14	12	
Dengue Fever	47	101	208	3574	12577	12577	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	18	41	38	
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Leptospirosis	1	4	1	58	50	38	
Malaria	2	0	0	30	22	13	
Murine Typhus	3	5	0	78	59	7	
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	14	12	1	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES							
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Legionellosis	1	0	0	43	26	13	
Measles	1	1	0	19	10	6	
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	5	2	3	
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome^	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mumps	5	2	4	192	195	161	
Pertussis	3	2	0	92	86	11	
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	2	1	1	103	90	45	
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0	
OTHER DISEASES							
Acute Hepatitis B	0	1	0	23	41	27	
Acute Hepatitis C	0	0	0	19	11	11	
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Melioidosis	1	1	1	48	47	32	
Mpox	0	0	NA	13	16	NA	
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	1	0	
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER							
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2776	2606	2446			NA	
Acute Conjunctivitis	88	91	50			NA	
Acute Diarrhoea	430	436	336			NA	
Chickenpox	5	5	5			NA	
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	14	27	13			NA	
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS							
HIV/AIDS	2025	Sep		Cumulative 2025			
HIV/AIDS		10		111			
Legally Notifiable STIs		327		2836			
Tuberculosis		110		816			

* Provisional figures

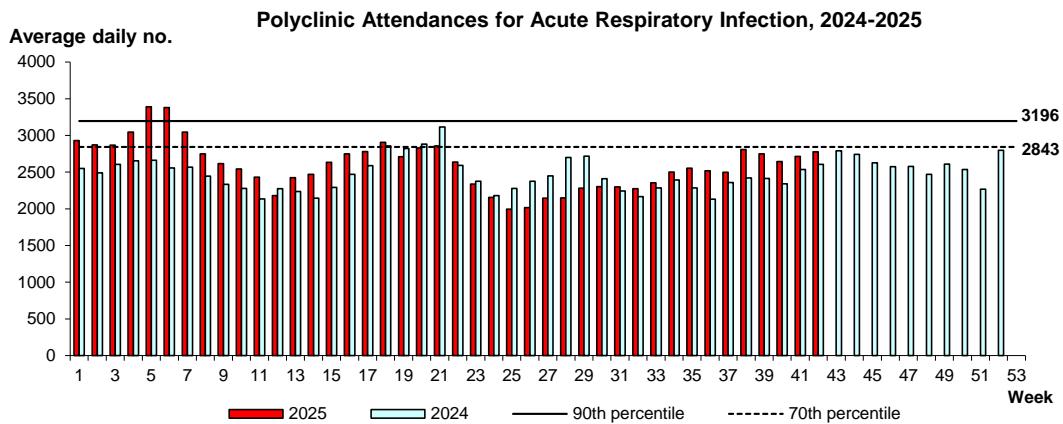
Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

^ With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 42 (12 - 18 Oct 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2776 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 42.



In E-week 42, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Influenza (22%), Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (20%), and Non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (8%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (24%), Influenza (18%), and Respiratory Syncytial Virus (16%).

§ CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

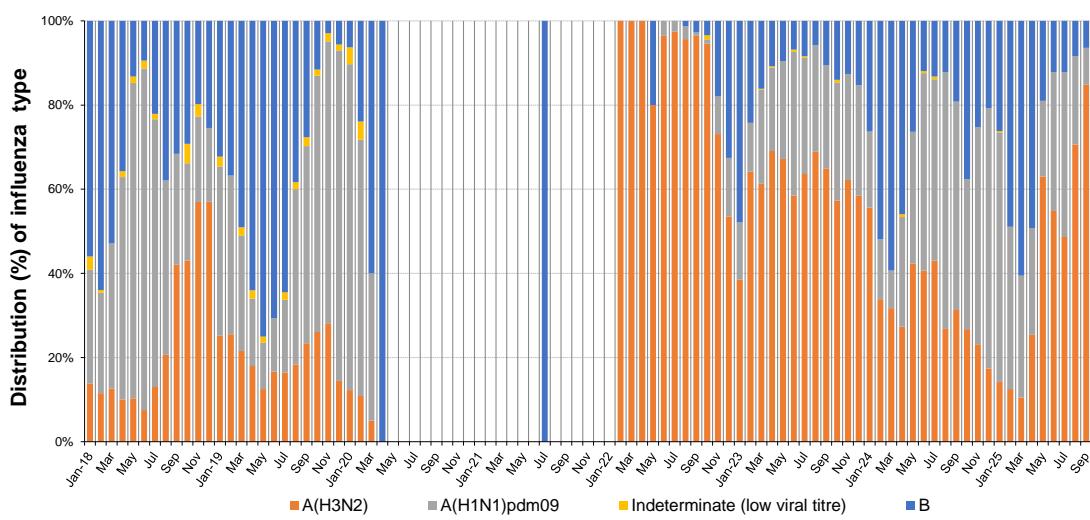
COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.9%.

The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 214) in the community was 28% in E-week 42. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 374) in the community was 2% in E-week 42.

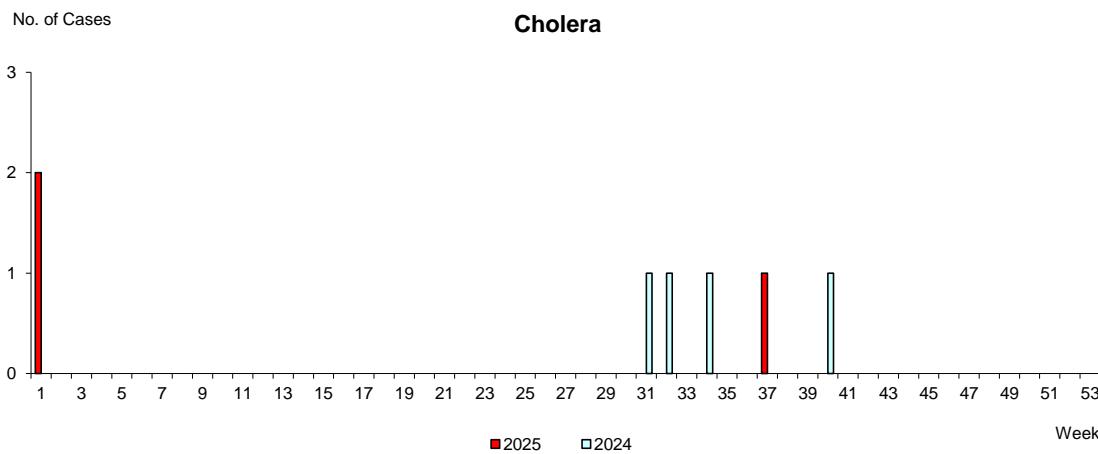
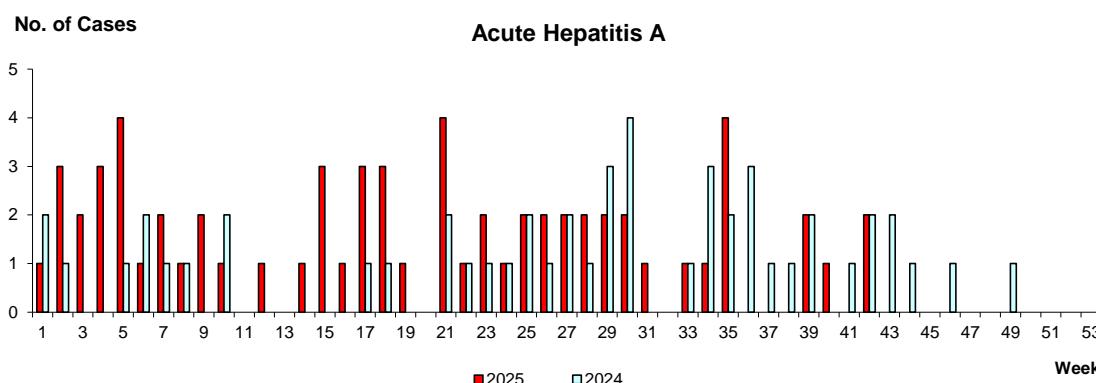
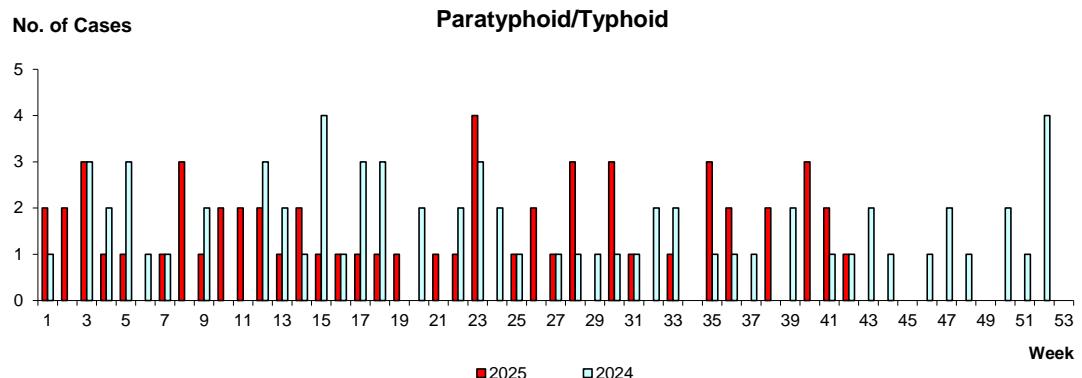
Of the 297 specimens tested positive for influenza in September 2025, 26 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (9%), 252 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (85%), and 19 were positive for Influenza B (6%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

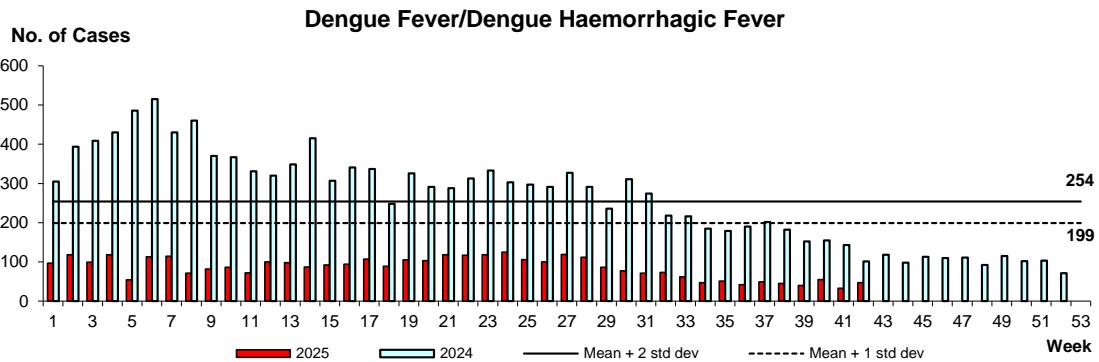


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



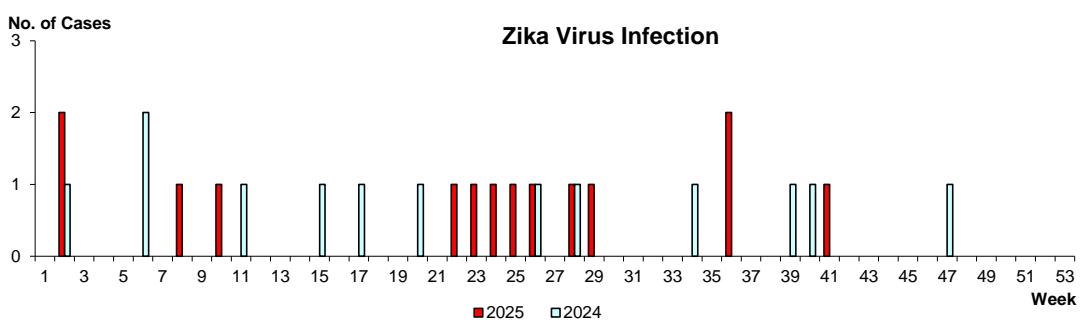
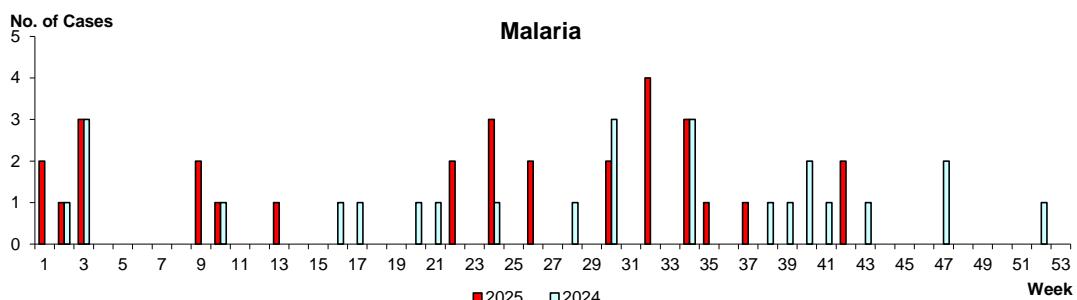
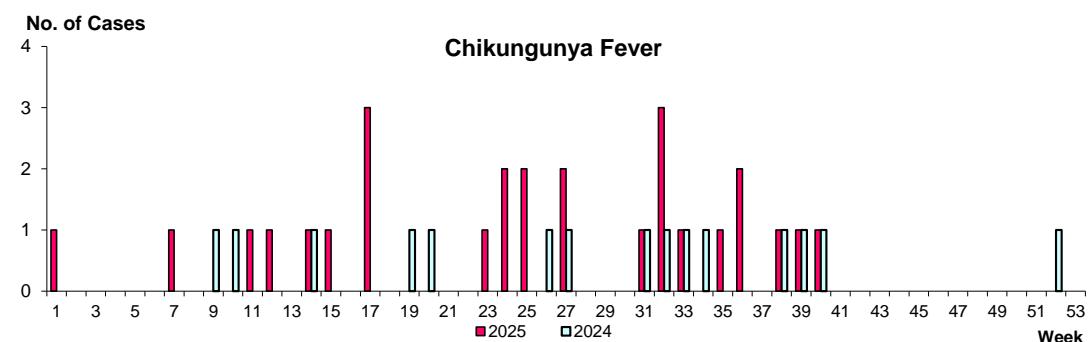
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



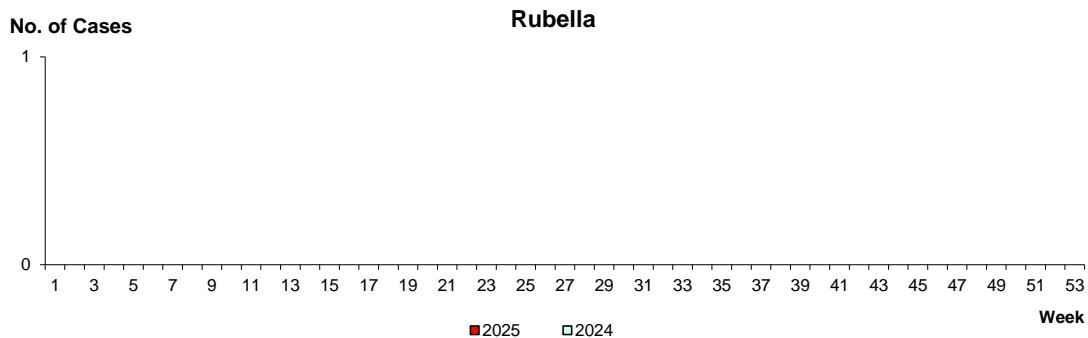
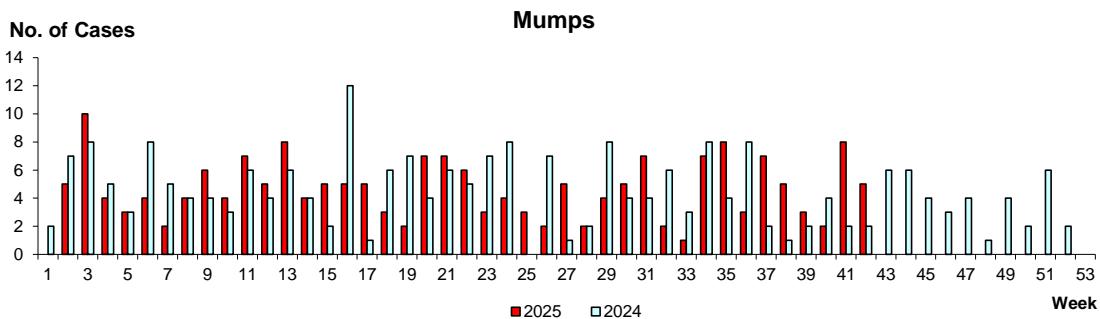
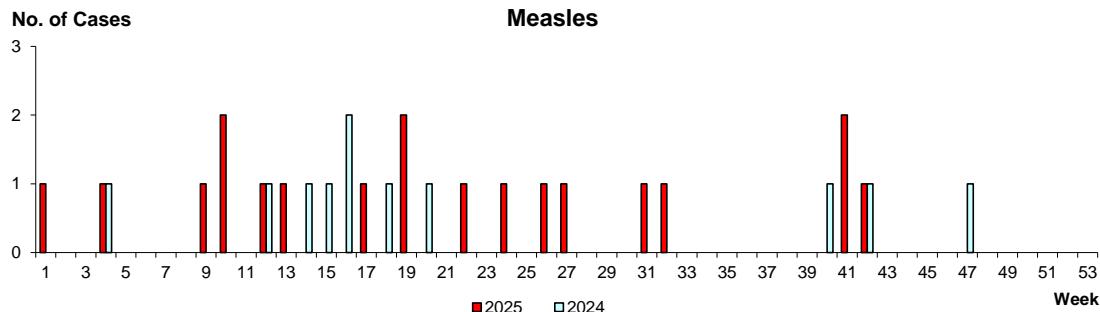
The number of dengue notifications was 47 in E-week 42.

The number of hospital admissions decreased to 7 in E-week 42, compared to 9 in E-week 41.

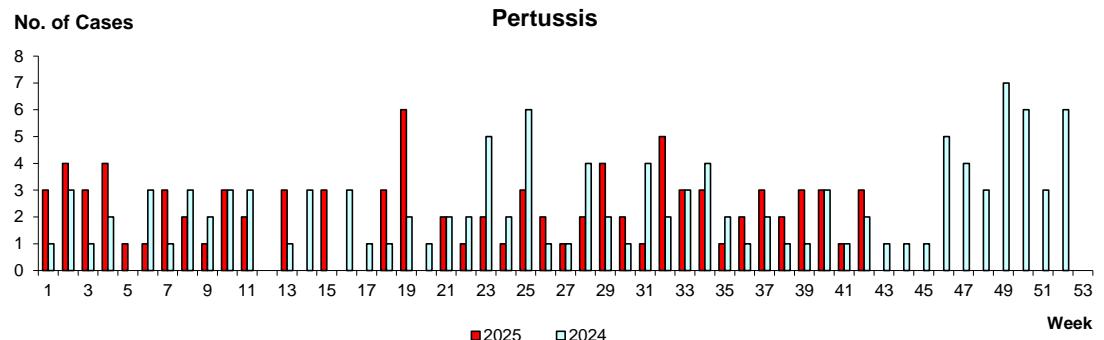
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in September 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 10.0%, 53.3%, 35.0% and 1.7% respectively.



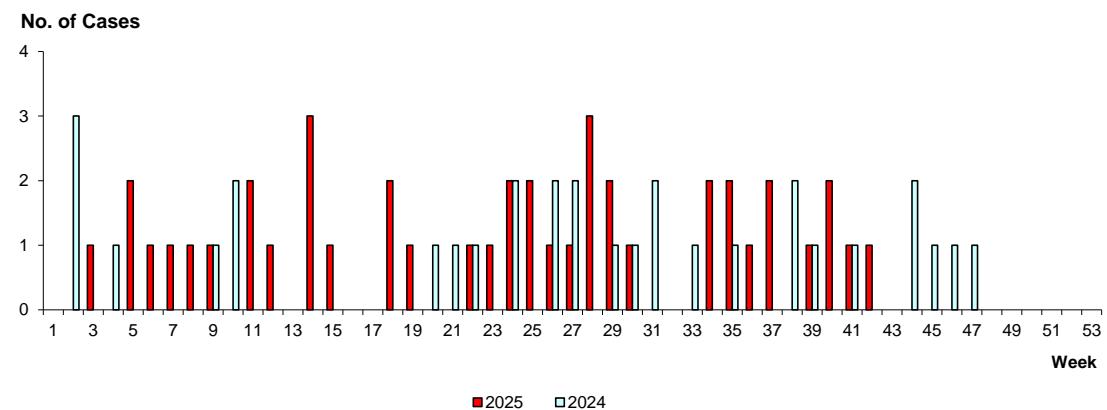
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



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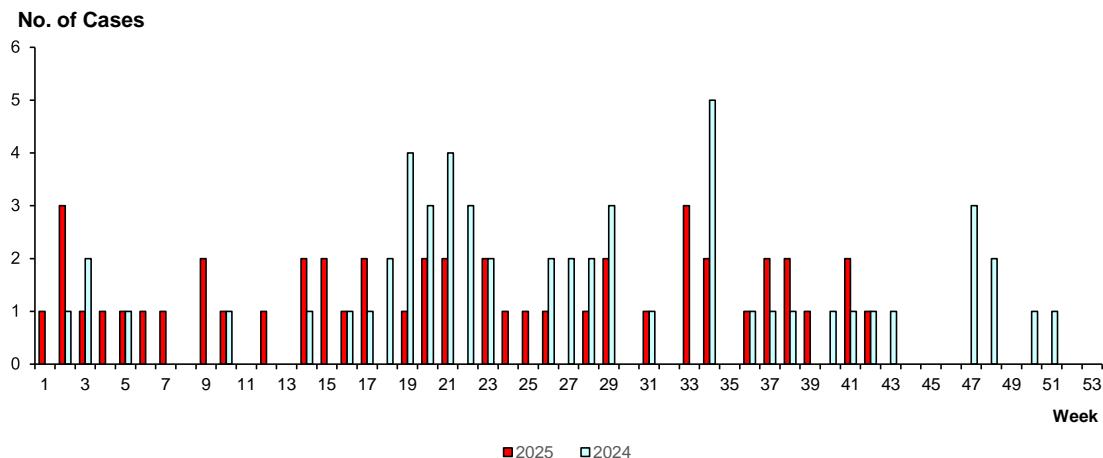


Legionellosis

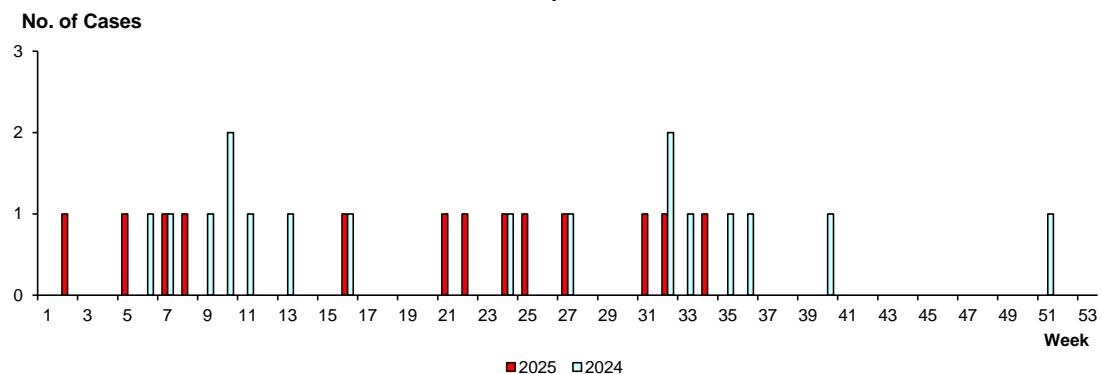


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER DISEASES, 2024-2025

Melioidosis



Mpox



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

