



Communicable  
Diseases Agency  
Singapore

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**WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN**  
**EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 36 31 Aug 2024 - 6 Sep 2025**

|  | E Week | 36   |            | Cumulative first |       | 36         | Week |
|--|--------|------|------------|------------------|-------|------------|------|
|  | 2025*  | 2024 | Median     | 2025*            | 2024  | Median     |      |
|  |        |      | 2020 -2024 |                  |       | 2020 -2024 |      |
| <b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>                     |        |      |            |                  |       |            |      |
| Acute Hepatitis A                                    | 0      | 3    | 2          | 60               | 39    | 21         |      |
| Acute Hepatitis E                                    | 0      | 1    | 2          | 40               | 27    | 32         |      |
| Campylobacteriosis                                   | 13     | 12   | 12         | 391              | 332   | 345        |      |
| Cholera  | 0      | 0    | 0          | 2                | 3     | 0          |      |
| Paratyphoid  | 1      | 1    | 0          | 13               | 15    | 8          |      |
| Poliomyelitis  | 0      | 0    | 0          | 1                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Salmonellosis  | 20     | 27   | 28         | 898              | 1088  | 971        |      |
| Typhoid  | 1      | 0    | 1          | 38               | 36    | 36         |      |
| <b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>                         |        |      |            |                  |       |            |      |
| Chikungunya Fever                                    | 1      | 0    | 0          | 23               | 11    | 11         |      |
| Dengue Fever   | 41     | 189  | 261        | 3308             | 11647 | 11647      |      |
| Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever                            | 1      | 1    | 1          | 15               | 36    | 36         |      |
| Japanese Encephalitis                                | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Leptospirosis  | 0      | 0    | 0          | 50               | 34    | 34         |      |
| Malaria  | 0      | 0    | 0          | 27               | 17    | 13         |      |
| Murine Typhus  | 0      | 0    | 0          | 65               | 54    | 7          |      |
| Nipah Virus Infection                                | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Plague   | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Yellow Fever   | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Zika Virus Infection                                 | 2      | 0    | 0          | 13               | 10    | 1          |      |
| <b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>                    |        |      |            |                  |       |            |      |
| Avian Influenza                                      | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Diphtheria   | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Ebola Virus Disease                                  | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b                 | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Legionellosis  | 1      | 0    | 0          | 36               | 22    | 13         |      |
| Measles  | 0      | 0    | 0          | 16               | 8     | 6          |      |
| Melioidosis  | 1      | 1    | 2          | 40               | 42    | 27         |      |
| Meningococcal Disease                                | 0      | 0    | 0          | 4                | 1     | 2          |      |
| Middle East Respiratory Syndrome^                    | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Mpox*  | 0      | 1    | NA         | 13               | 15    | NA         |      |
| Mumps  | 3      | 8    | 4          | 162              | 182   | 132        |      |
| Pertussis  | 2      | 1    | 0          | 77               | 76    | 11         |      |
| Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)                      | 1      | 2    | 1          | 91               | 81    | 39         |      |
| Rubella  | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome                    | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| Tetanus  | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 1     | 0          |      |
| <b>OTHER DISEASES</b>                                |        |      |            |                  |       |            |      |
| Acute Hepatitis B                                    | 1      | 2    | 0          | 19               | 32    | 24         |      |
| Acute Hepatitis C                                    | 0      | 0    | 0          | 17               | 9     | 9          |      |
| Botulism   | 0      | 0    | 0          | 0                | 0     | 0          |      |
| <b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b> |        |      |            |                  |       |            |      |
| Acute Upper Respiratory Infections                   | 2520   | 2130 | 2054       |                  |       | NA         |      |
| Acute Conjunctivitis                                 | 82     | 81   | 39         |                  |       | NA         |      |
| Acute Diarrhoea                                      | 451    | 402  | 333        |                  |       | NA         |      |
| Chickenpox   | 5      | 4    | 4          |                  |       | NA         |      |
| Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease                         | 16     | 29   | 15         |                  |       | NA         |      |
| <b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>                      |        |      |            |                  |       |            |      |
|  | 2025   | Aug  |            | Cumulative 2025  |       |            |      |
| HIV/AIDS   | 15     |      |            | 103              |       |            |      |
| Legally Notifiable STIs                              | 333    |      |            | 2509             |       |            |      |
| Tuberculosis   | 93     |      |            | 706              |       |            |      |

\* Provisional figures

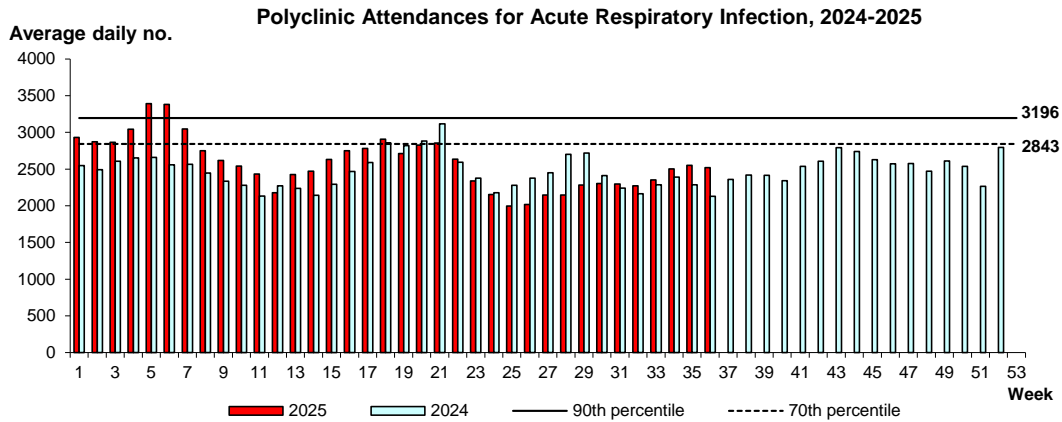
# Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

^ With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

### Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 36 (31 Aug 2024 - 6 Sep 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2520 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 36.



In E-week 36, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (30%), influenza (13%), and non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (6%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (34%), influenza (21%), and RSV (8%).

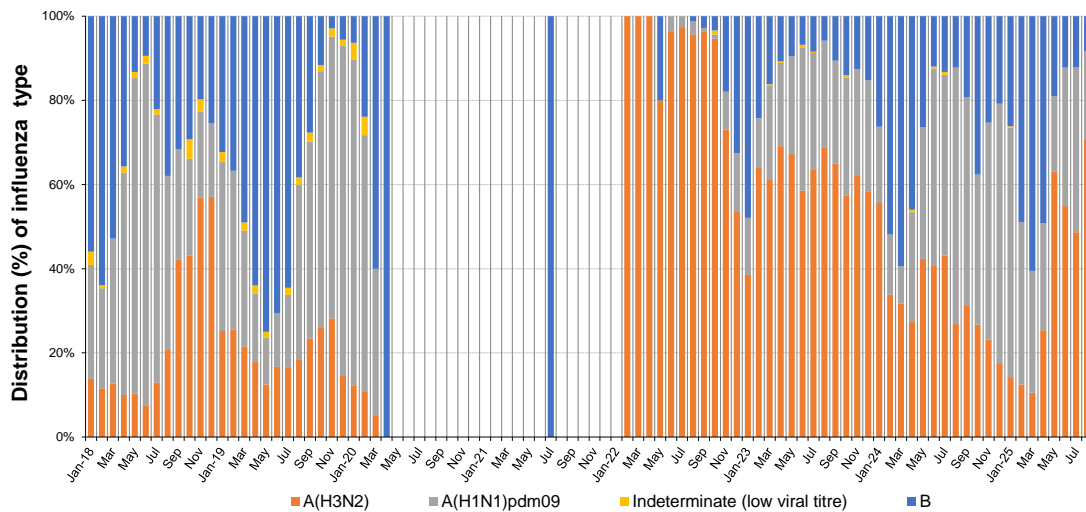
<sup>§</sup> CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

## COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.6%. The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 146) in the community was 31% in E-week 36. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 307) in the community was 2% in E-week 36.

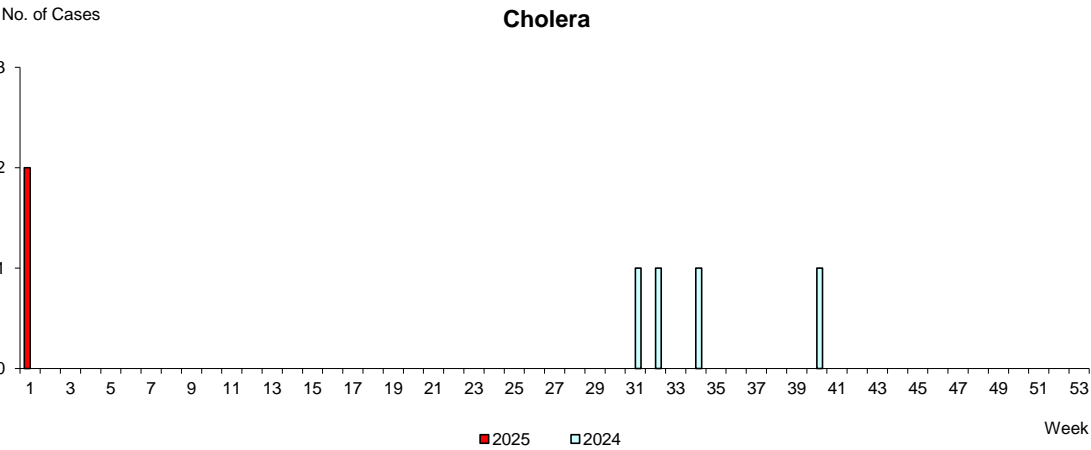
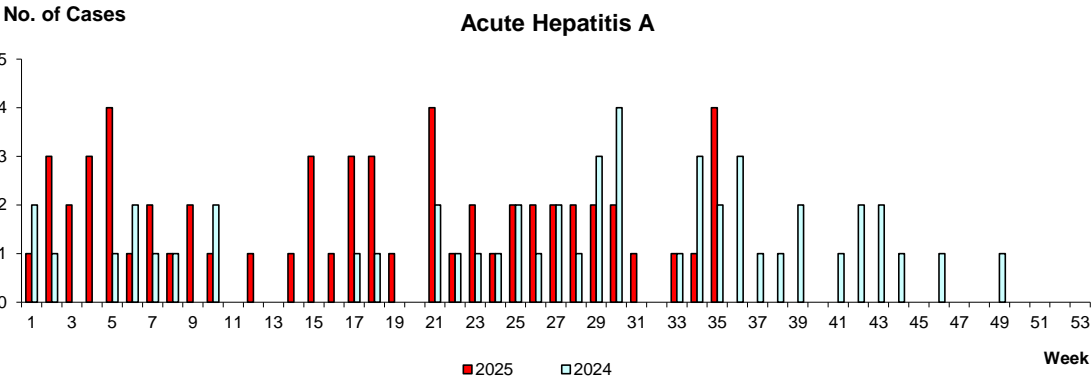
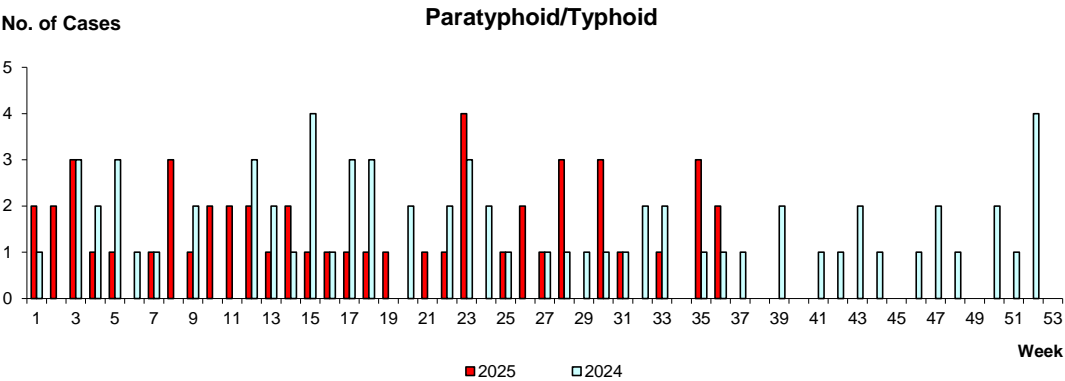
Of the 119 specimens tested positive for influenza in August 2025, 25 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (21%), 84 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (71%), and 10 were positive for Influenza B (8%).

### Monthly Influenza Surveillance

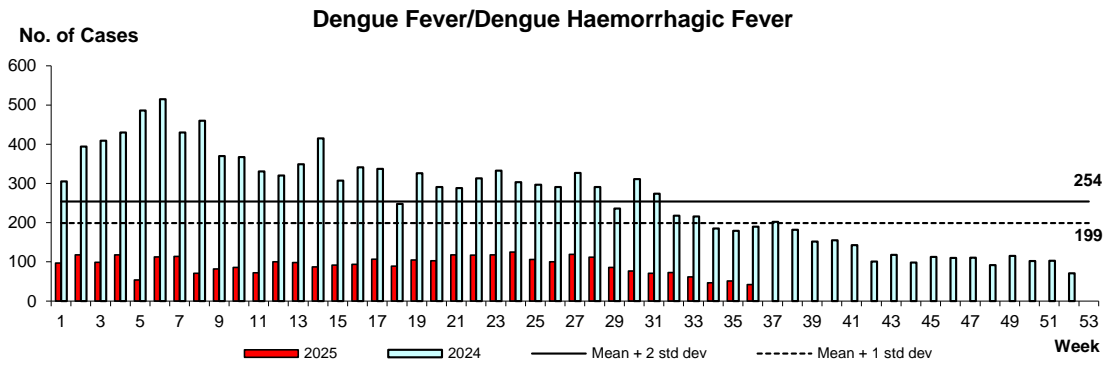


*Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics*

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



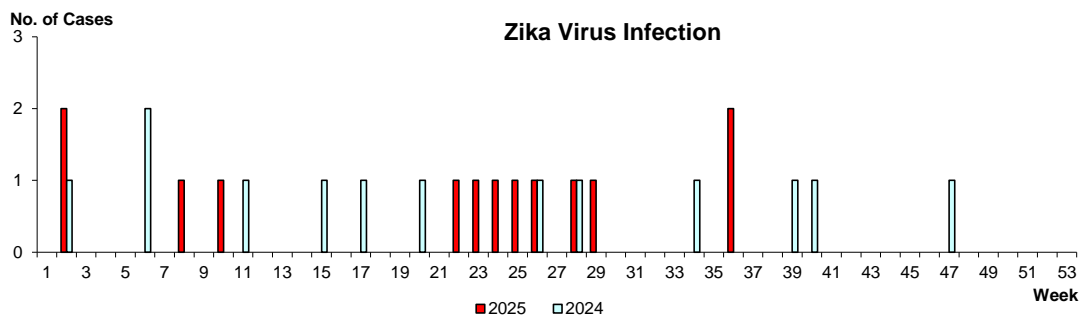
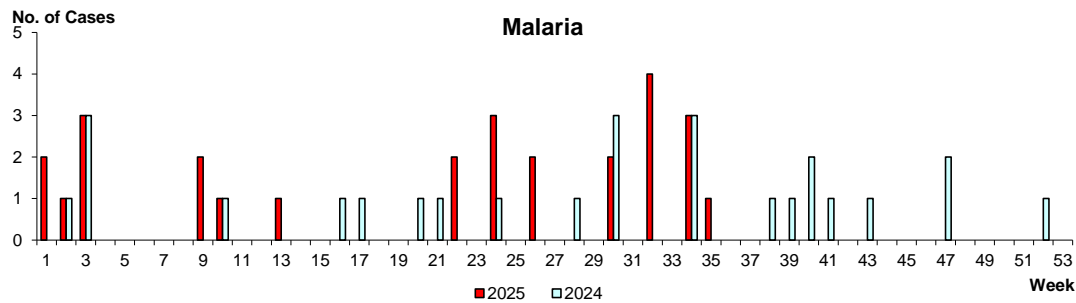
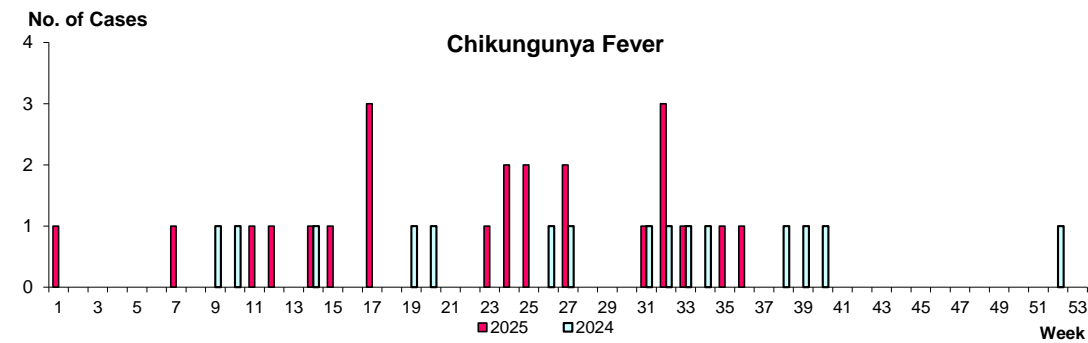
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



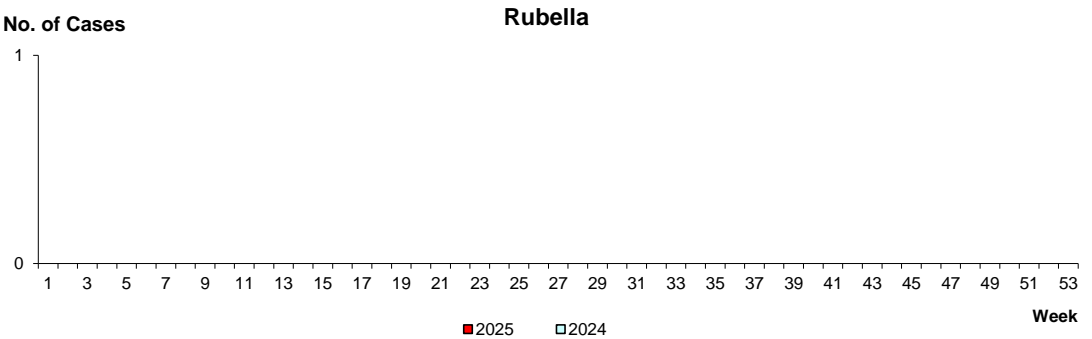
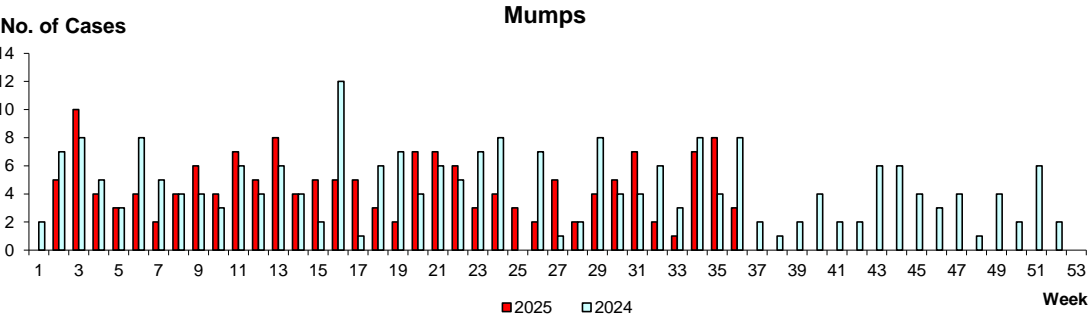
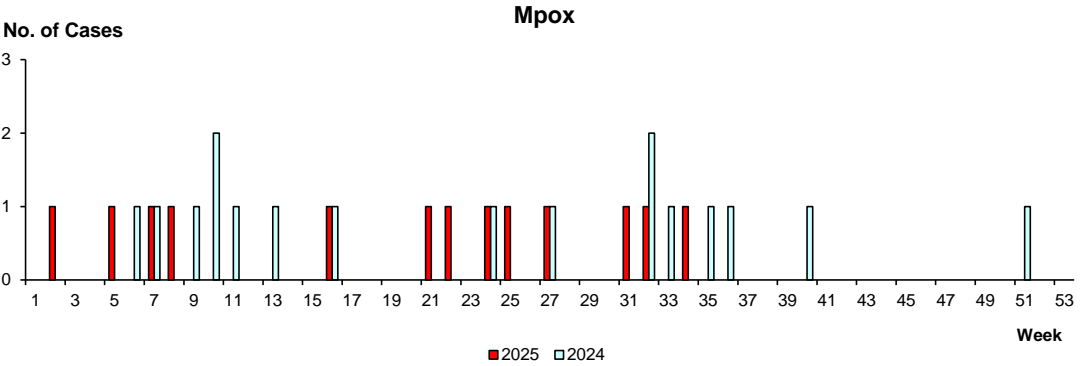
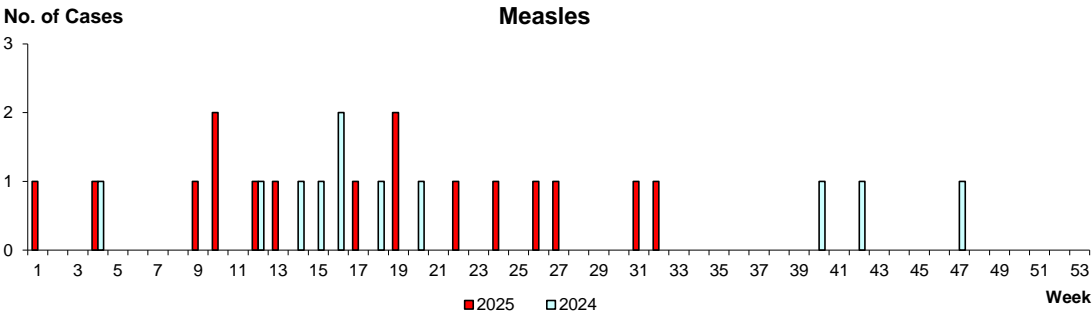
The number of dengue notifications was 42 in E-week 36.

The number of hospital admissions remains stable at 3 in E-week 36, compared to 3 in E-week 35.

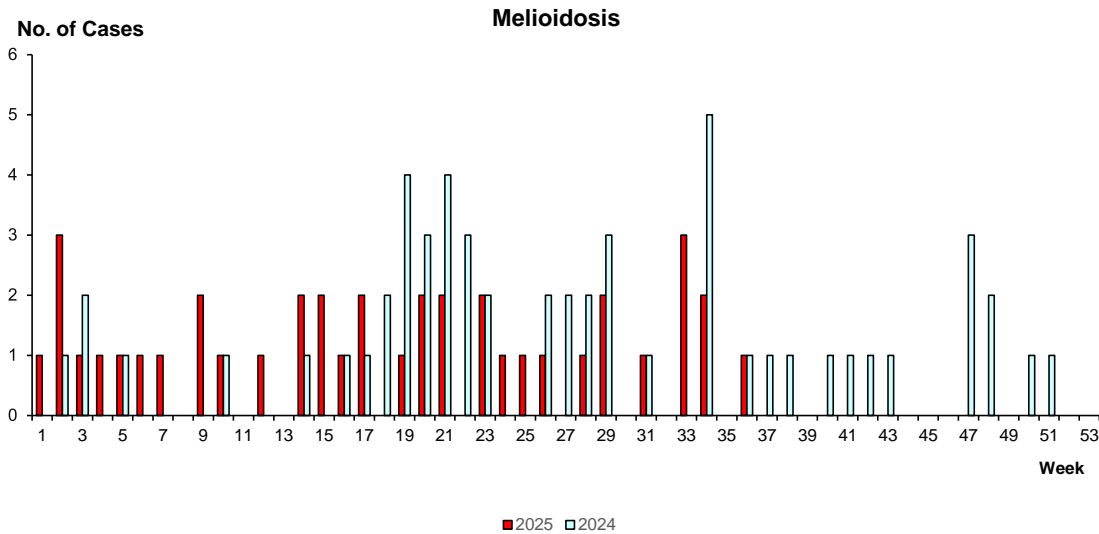
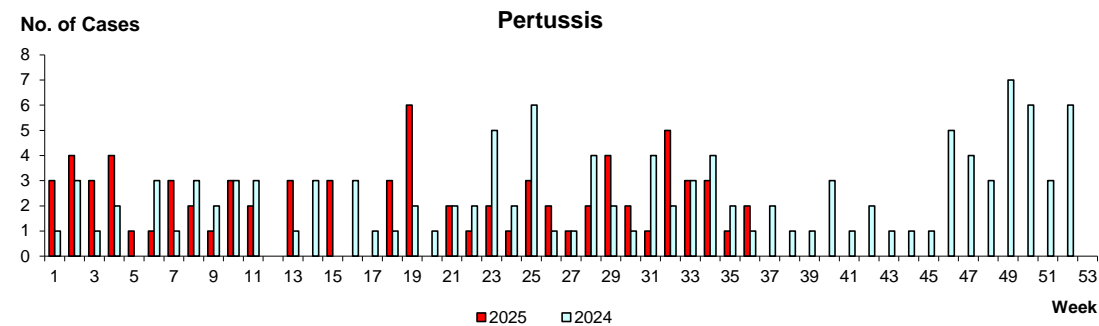
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in August 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 8.6%, 65.4%, 24.7% and 1.2% respectively.



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

