



Communicable
Diseases Agency
Singapore

<https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>

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WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 38 14 - 20 Sep 2025

	E Week	38		Cumulative first		38	Week
	2025*	2024	Median	2025*	2024	Median	
			2020 -2024			2020 -2024	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES							
Acute Hepatitis A	0	1	1	60	41	22	
Acute Hepatitis E	0	2	0	43	29	36	
Campylobacteriosis	8	7	9	412	354	367	
Cholera	0	0	0	3	3	0	
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	13	15	8	
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Salmonellosis	30	34	20	961	1142	1008	
Typhoid	2	0	0	40	37	38	
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES							
Chikungunya Fever	1	1	0	25	12	12	
Dengue Fever	46	182	302	3402	12029	12029	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	16	38	38	
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Leptospirosis	1	1	0	51	35	35	
Malaria	0	1	0	28	18	13	
Murine Typhus	2	0	0	68	54	7	
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	13	10	1	
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES							
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0	
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Legionellosis	0	2	1	38	24	13	
Measles	0	0	0	16	8	6	
Melioidosis	2	1	0	44	44	28	
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	4	1	2	
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome^	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mpox*	0	0	NA	13	15	NA	
Mumps	5	1	5	174	185	147	
Pertussis	2	1	0	82	79	11	
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	2	0	1	93	84	39	
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	1	0	
OTHER DISEASES							
Acute Hepatitis B	1	3	1	21	35	25	
Acute Hepatitis C	0	0	0	18	9	9	
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0	
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER							
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2809	2421	2336			NA	
Acute Conjunctivitis	98	90	50			NA	
Acute Diarrhoea	453	452	378			NA	
Chickenpox	7	5	5			NA	
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	17	26	9			NA	
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS							
	2025	Aug		Cumulative 2025			
HIV/AIDS	15			103			
Legally Notifiable STIs	333			2509			
Tuberculosis	93			706			

* Provisional figures

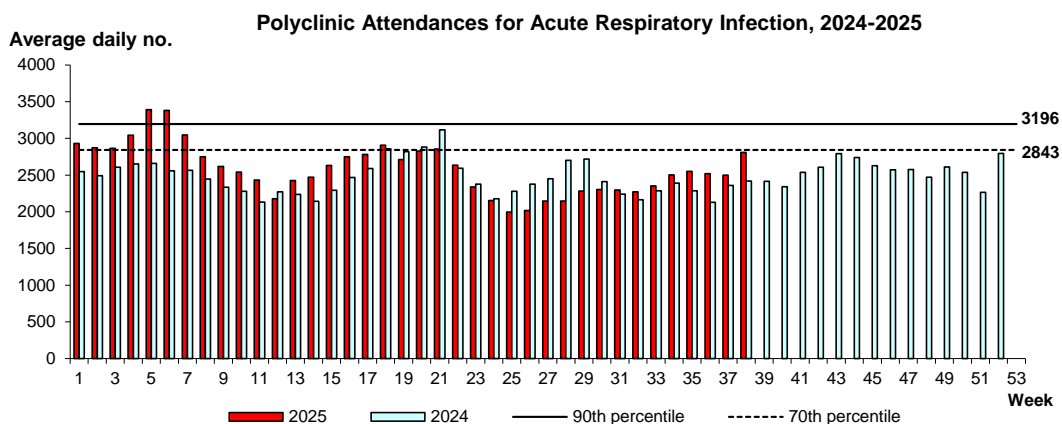
Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

^ With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 38 (14 - 20 Sep 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2809 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 38.



In E-week 38, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (29%), influenza (15%), and RSV (8%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (33%), influenza (31%), and parainfluenza viruses (7%).

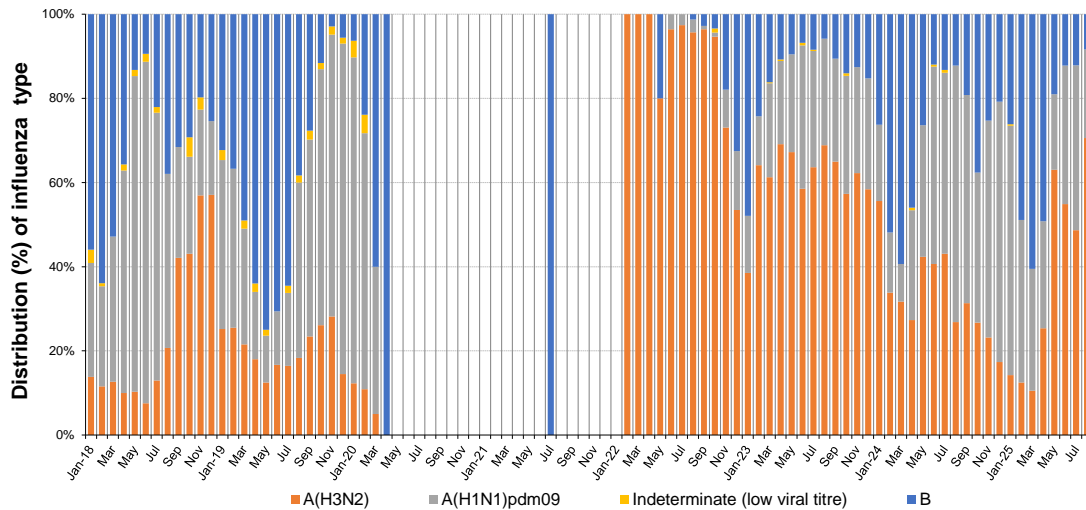
[§] CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.9%. The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 171) in the community was 35% in E-week 38. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 360) in the community was 1% in E-week 38.

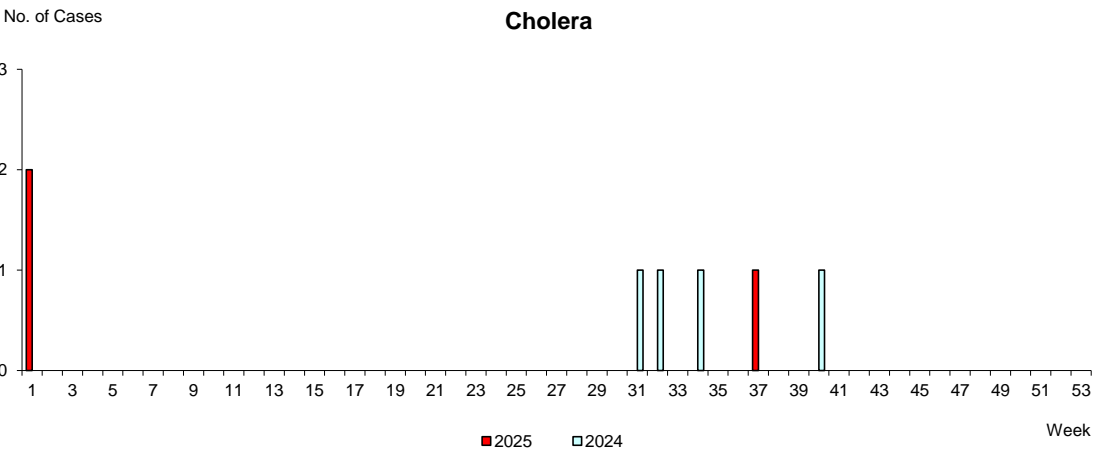
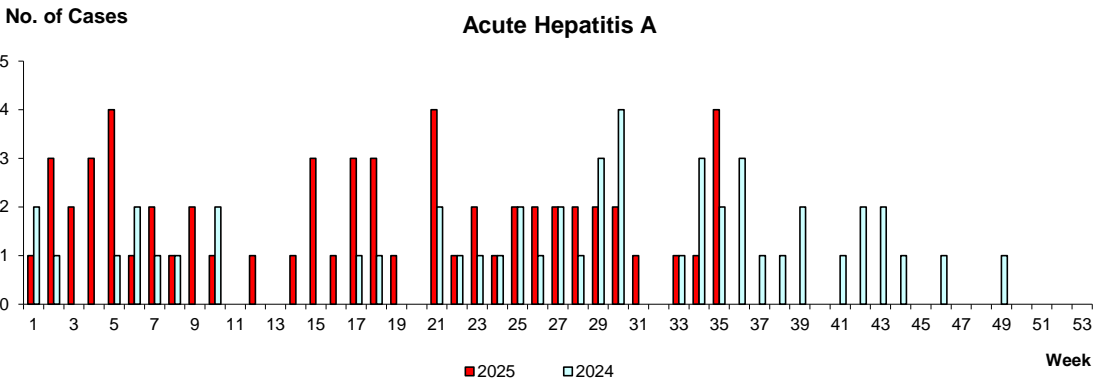
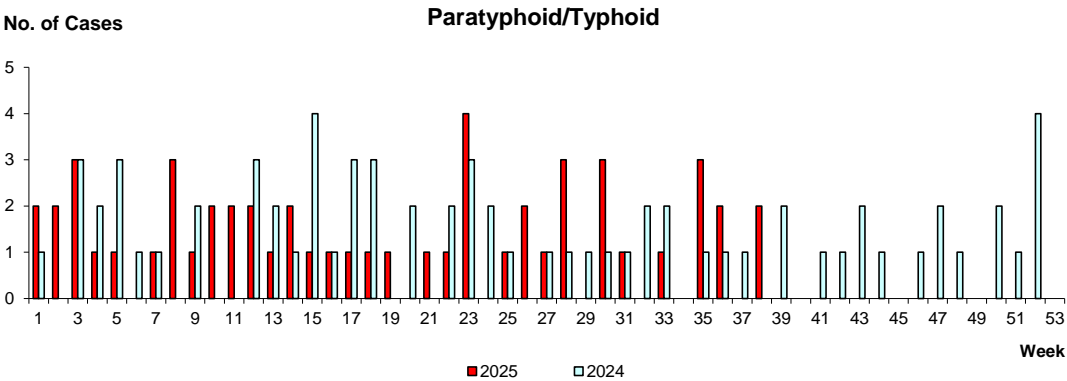
Of the 119 specimens tested positive for influenza in August 2025, 25 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (21%), 84 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (71%), and 10 were positive for Influenza B (8%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

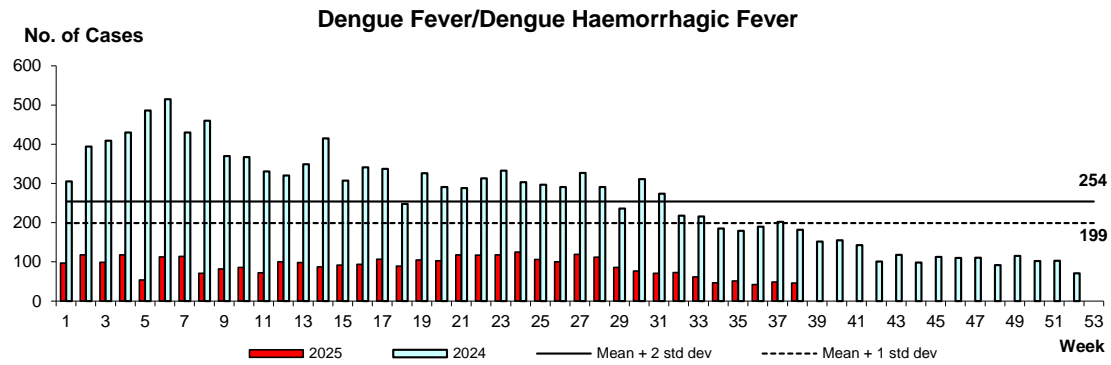


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



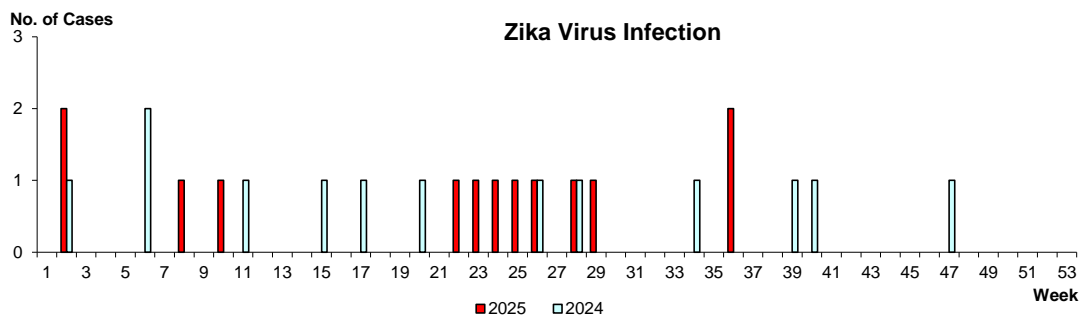
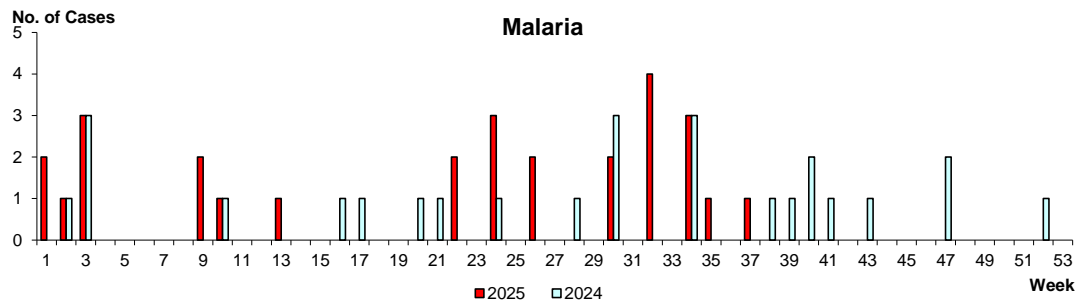
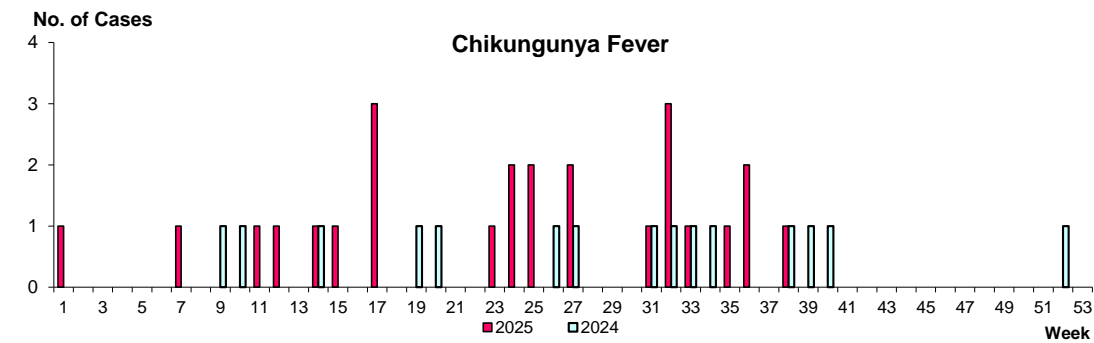
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



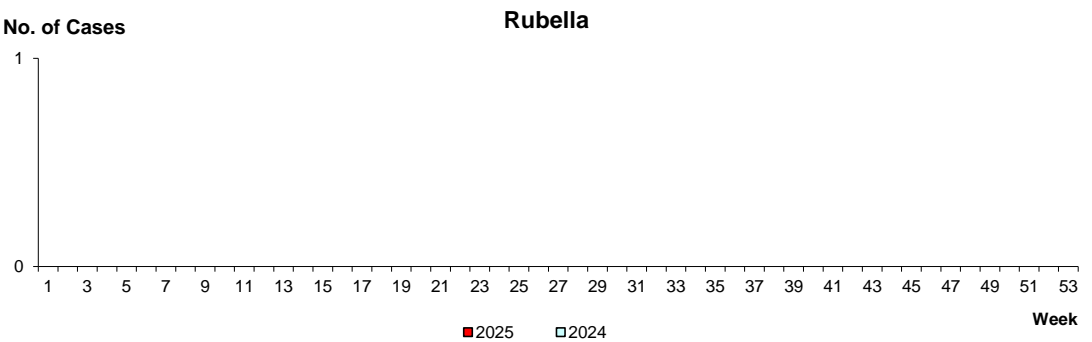
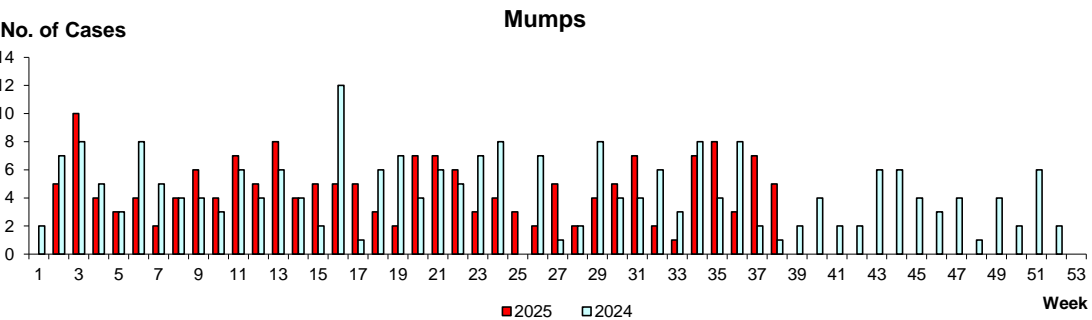
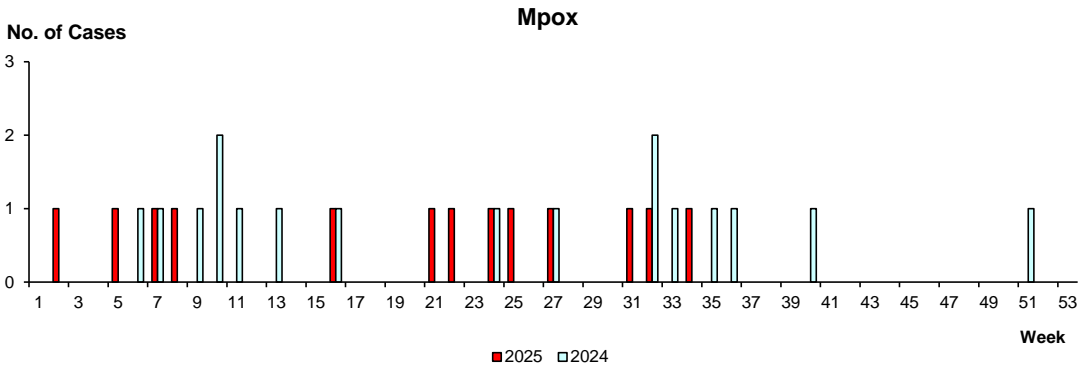
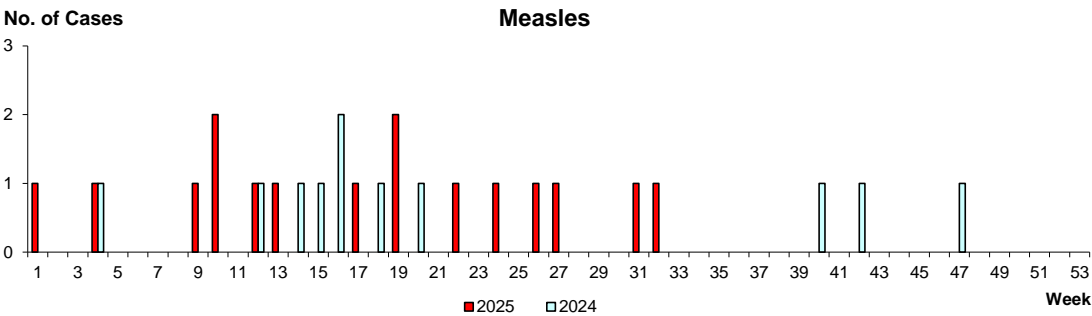
The number of dengue notifications was 46 in E-week 38.

The number of hospital admissions decreased to 2 in E-week 38, compared to 4 in E-week 37.

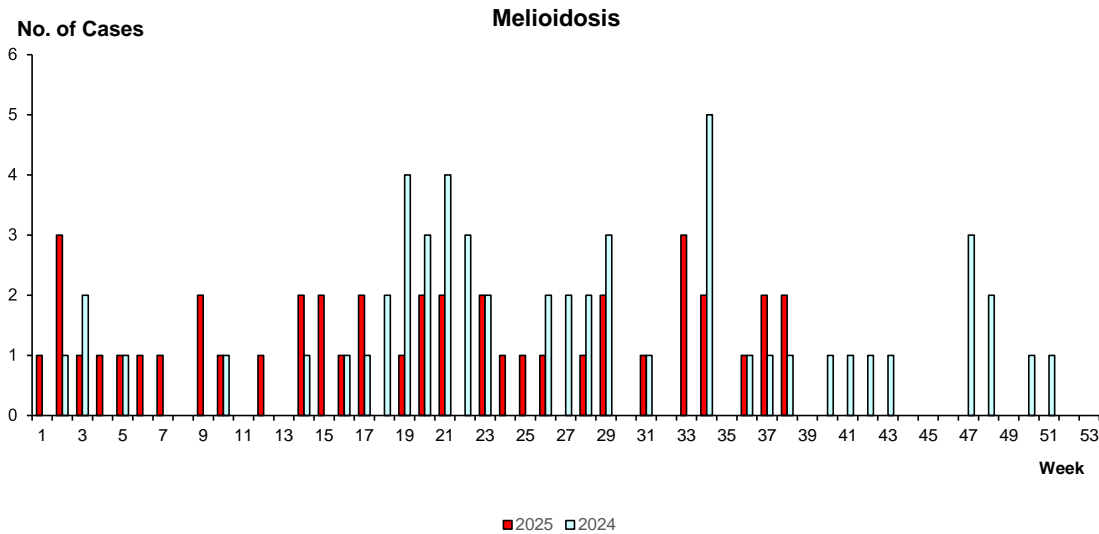
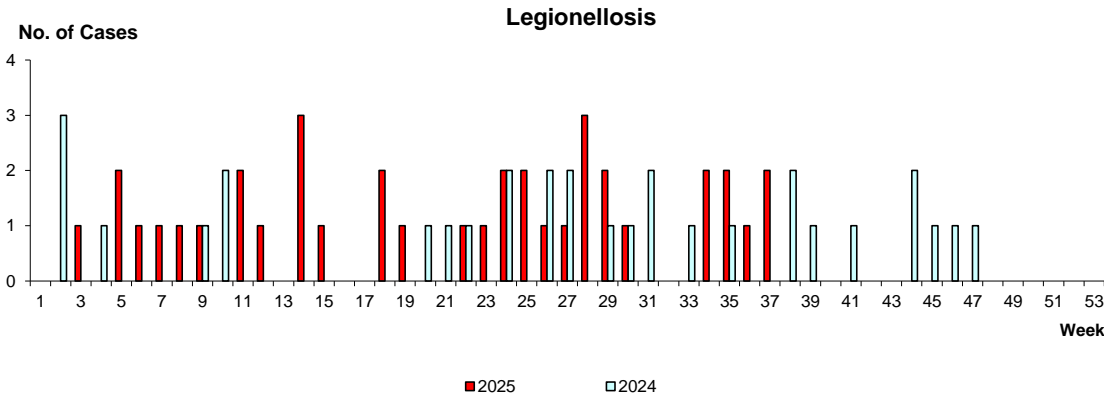
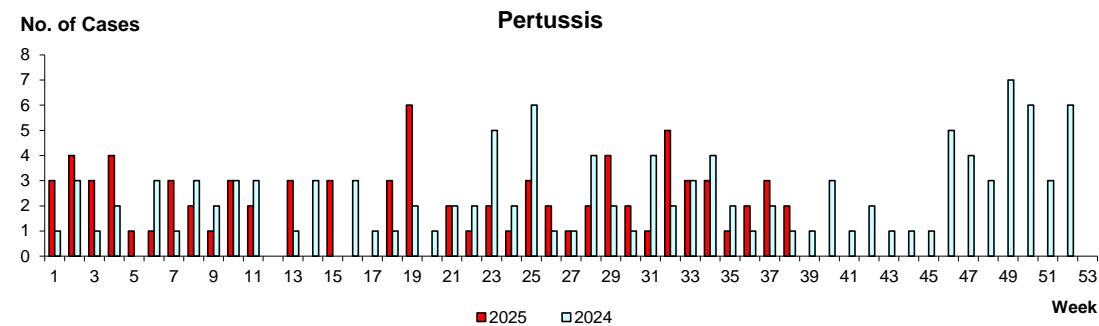
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in September 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 8.8%, 58.8%, 29.4% and 2.9% respectively.



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

