

Y por 4

$$\textcircled{1} \quad M(x) = \frac{a+b}{2} = 500$$

$$D(x) = \frac{(b-a)^2}{12} = \frac{(800-200)^2}{12} = 30000$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad D(x) = \frac{(b-a)^2}{12} \Rightarrow 0,2 = \frac{(b-0,5)^2}{12}$$

$$2,4 = (b-0,5)^2$$

$$b = \sqrt{2,4} + 0,5$$

$$M(x) = \frac{\sqrt{2,4} + 1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad f(x) = \frac{1}{4 \cdot \sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot e^{-\frac{(x+2)^2}{32}} = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot e^{-\frac{(x-a)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

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$$M(x) = a = -2$$

$$D(x) = \sigma^2 = 32/2 = 16$$

$$std(x) = \sqrt{D(x)} = 4$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad M(x) = 174 \text{ cm}, \quad \sigma = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$a) P(X > 182) = 1 - 0,8413 = 0,1587$$

$$b) P(X > 190) = 0,0228$$

$$c) P(166 < X \leq 190) = 0,9772 - 0,1587 = 0,8185$$

$$d) P(156 < X \leq 182) = 0,8413 - 0,1587 = 0,6826$$

$$e) P(158 < X \leq 190) = 0,9772 - 0,0228 = 0,9544$$

$$f) P(X \leq 150 \cup X > 190) = 0,0228 + 0,0014 = 0,0242$$

$$g) P(X \leq 150 \cup X > 198) = 0,0014 + 0,0014 = 0,0028$$

$$h) P(X < 166) = 0,1587?$$

5. $\rho_{\text{рост}} = 190 \text{ см}$, $M(X) = 178 \text{ см}$, $D(X) = 25 \text{ см}^2 \Rightarrow \sigma = \sqrt{D(X)} = 5 \text{ см}$

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} = \frac{X - M(X)}{\sigma} \Rightarrow Z(190) = \frac{190 - 178}{5} = 2,4$$

Ответ: рост 190 см отличается от $M(X)$ на 2,4 см