



Justice Outcomes Explorer (JOE)

The CJARS Team

University of Michigan

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Abstract

The Justice Outcomes Explorer (JOE) is a new dataset and data visualization interface for understanding the scope and impact of the criminal justice system in the United States. Data from the Criminal Justice Administrative Records System (CJARS) have been linked with extensive socioeconomic data at the U.S. Census Bureau to provide an unprecedented window into the outcomes of people charged with misdemeanors or felonies, released from prison, or beginning probation or parole sentences. From recidivism to employment rates, public benefit take-up to mortality risk, and caseload size to sentencing, JOE aims to capture holistically how the justice system shapes lives and communities across the United States. Users can leverage the Explorer to compare outcomes across jurisdictions, view changes over time, or follow the evolution of outcomes for specific cohorts. Statistical series can be broken down by demographic group to consider differences by race, ethnicity, sex, or age. Criminal history information from CJARS allows users to examine the distinct trajectories of people with first versus repeat offenses. Outcomes can be contextualized relative to local crime rates, poverty levels, or public health environments. This document provides an overview of the project, details on the methodology used to create the statistics available on the website and for download, and a codebook with information on all the variables in the “state_data” and “context_state_data” files.

The project website is <https://joe.cjars.org>. Data users who have questions about CJARS can contact cjars-joe@umich.edu.

Any conclusions expressed herein are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the U.S. Census Bureau. *All statistics in this document are based on CJARS data at the University of Michigan except for those explicitly labeled as sourced from Census Bureau data protected by 13 USC §9a.*



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1 Project overview

1.1 Project description and objectives

The Justice Outcomes Explorer (JOE) is a new dataset and data visualization interface for understanding the scope and impact of the criminal justice system in the United States. Data from the Criminal Justice Administrative Records System (CJARS) at the University of Michigan have been linked with extensive socioeconomic data at the U.S. Census Bureau to provide an unprecedented window into the outcomes of people charged with misdemeanors or felonies, released from prison, or beginning probation or parole sentences. From recidivism to employment rates, public benefit take-up to mortality risk, and caseload size to sentencing, JOE aims to capture holistically how the justice system shapes lives and communities across the United States.

Users can leverage the Explorer to compare outcomes across jurisdictions, view changes over time, or follow the evolution of outcomes for specific cohorts. Statistical series can be broken down by demographic group to consider differences by race, ethnicity, sex, or age. Criminal history information from CJARS allows users to examine the distinct trajectories of people with first versus repeat offenses. Outcomes can be contextualized relative to local crime rates, poverty levels, or public health environments.

1.2 Data sources

There are three primary sources of data that are used to generate the statistical information available through JOE. They include the CJARS database, the Census Bureau's Federal Statistical Research Data Center (FSRDC) network and a variety of publicly available data resources.

1.2.1 CJARS database

The CJARS database serves as the basis for producing the statistics that are available through JOE. The 2023Q3 vintage of CJARS was used to identify the cohorts based on dates of misdemeanor charges and dispositions, felony charges and dispositions, prison entries and exits, probation starts and ends, and parole starts and ends. CJARS data do not cover all states and counties; this data reflects geographies covered by the 2023Q3 vintage. Similarly, CJARS longitudinal coverage varies; cohorts for JOE data are identified starting in 2000 or as early as are available after that.

The CJARS data documentation outlines the processes and data quality checks that are used to harmonize raw criminal justice administrative data into a high-quality dataset (Finlay and Mueller-Smith 2022). Every CJARS vintage is used to produce aggregate statistics that can be benchmarked against those published by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. These comparisons show that CJARS data are high quality and can reproduce aggregate statistics on the caseloads of criminal justice agencies (Papp and Mueller-Smith 2022).

1.2.2 Census Bureau's Federal Statistical Research Data Center (FSRDC) network

CJARS records are linked to other data resources available within the Census Bureau's Federal Statistical Research Data Center (FSRDC) network. Data linkage occurs by using an anonymous identification key called a Protected Identification Key (PIK) which is used to identify unique individuals in the data available within the FSRDC network. These datasets include Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns; Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data; Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data; Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data; CMS Electronic Database (EDB) data; Census Numident data and Census Bureau Title 13 BestRace files. All statistics that use these Census Bureau derived datasets are reviewed by the Census Bureau Disclosure Review Board in accordance with U.S. Code, Title 13, Section 9.

1.2.3 Context data

Publicly available data resources are leveraged to provide supplemental information against which criminal justice statistics and associated outcomes can be contextualized. The data resources used to generate the contextual data available include: the U.S. Census Bureau, the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR), the Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED) from the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis and the County Health Rankings and Roadmaps (CHRR).

1.3 Coverage

JOE statistics are limited to the coverage of CJARS data and available Census data. JOE statistics also include the following further coverage restrictions:

- Cohort years before 2000 are not included.
- Partially covered years are not included (i.e., all 12 months of a year must be covered in the CJARS database).
- State-level statistics are only included when the geographic coverage of the CJARS database contains 80% or more of the state population in a given year.
- For recidivism statistics, the cohort coverage is described above. The recidivating event is considered covered if the state in which the initial contact with the criminal justice system has coverage at the time of followup.

For an overview of JOE coverage by state, year and type of criminal justice event, see [Figure 1](#).

All statistical information that is generated for JOE undergoes extensive data quality review to ensure high fidelity. This is accomplished by implementing both automated and manual review systems. We accomplish this by deploying algorithms that analyze statistics and flag those that meet criteria that we have pre-defined as potentially problematic. Examples include outliers, significant changes in a caseload over time, large variation across geographic regions, etc. Statistics that are flagged by our automated systems are then reviewed manually by CJARS staff. Statistics confirmed to be problematic are redacted. Additionally, statistics generated that rely on the value of the redacted statistic are removed to avoid issues from propagating through the system.

1.4 Principal investigators

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Keith Finlay. Research Economist, U.S. Census Bureau.

1.5 Project funding

The Justice Outcomes Explorer has been supported by the [National Science Foundation](#), [Arnold Ventures](#), the [Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation](#), the [Robert Wood Johnson Foundation](#), [The Annie E. Casey Foundation](#), and the [U.S. Census Bureau](#).

1.6 Data citation

Publications and research reports based on the JOE database should cite it appropriately. The citation should include the following:

Keith Finlay, Michael Mueller-Smith, and the CJARS team. 2024. Justice Outcomes Explorer (JOE) [dataset]. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan. <https://joe.cjars.org>.

Figure 1: JOE coverage

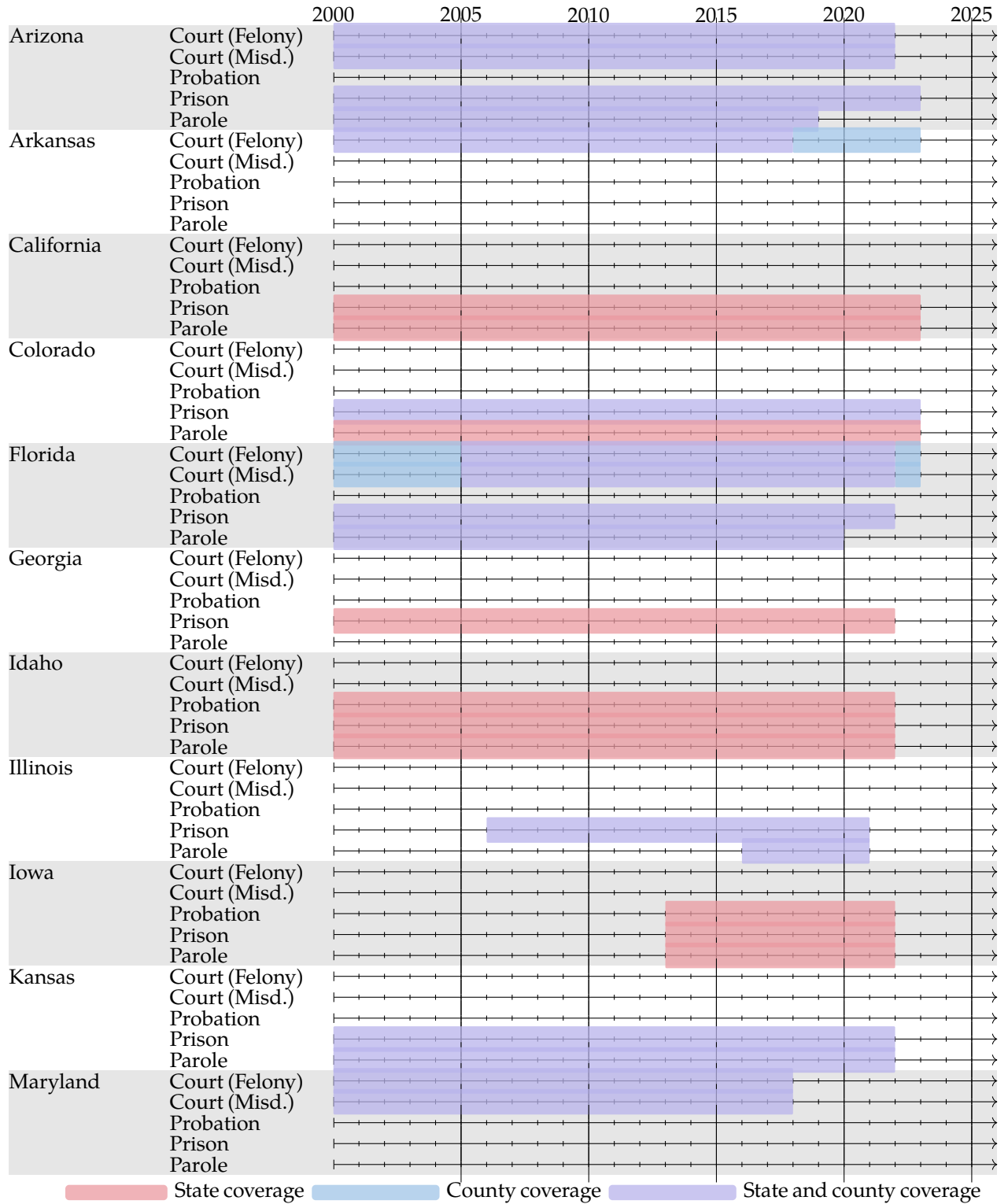


Figure 1: JOE coverage (cont'd)

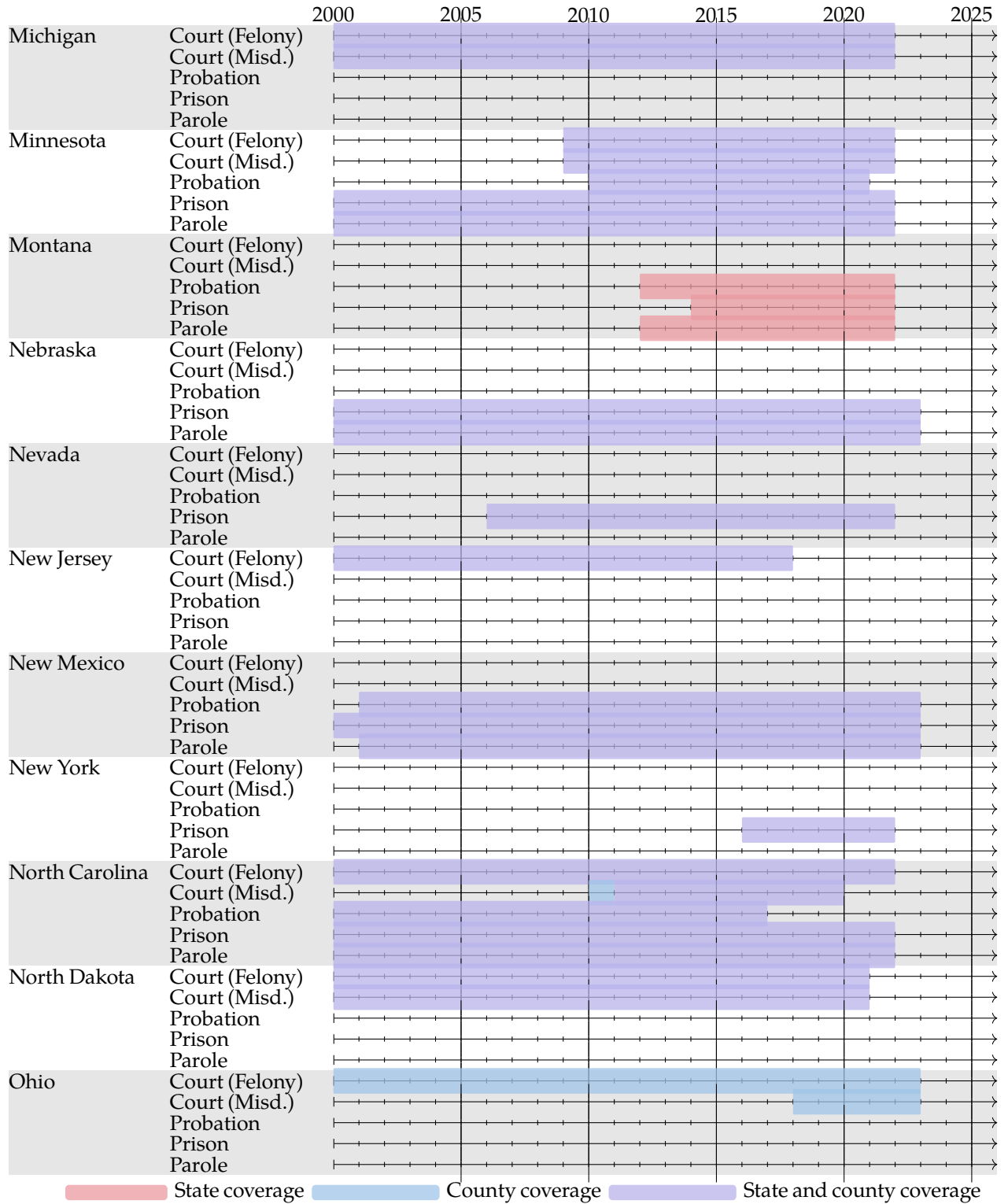
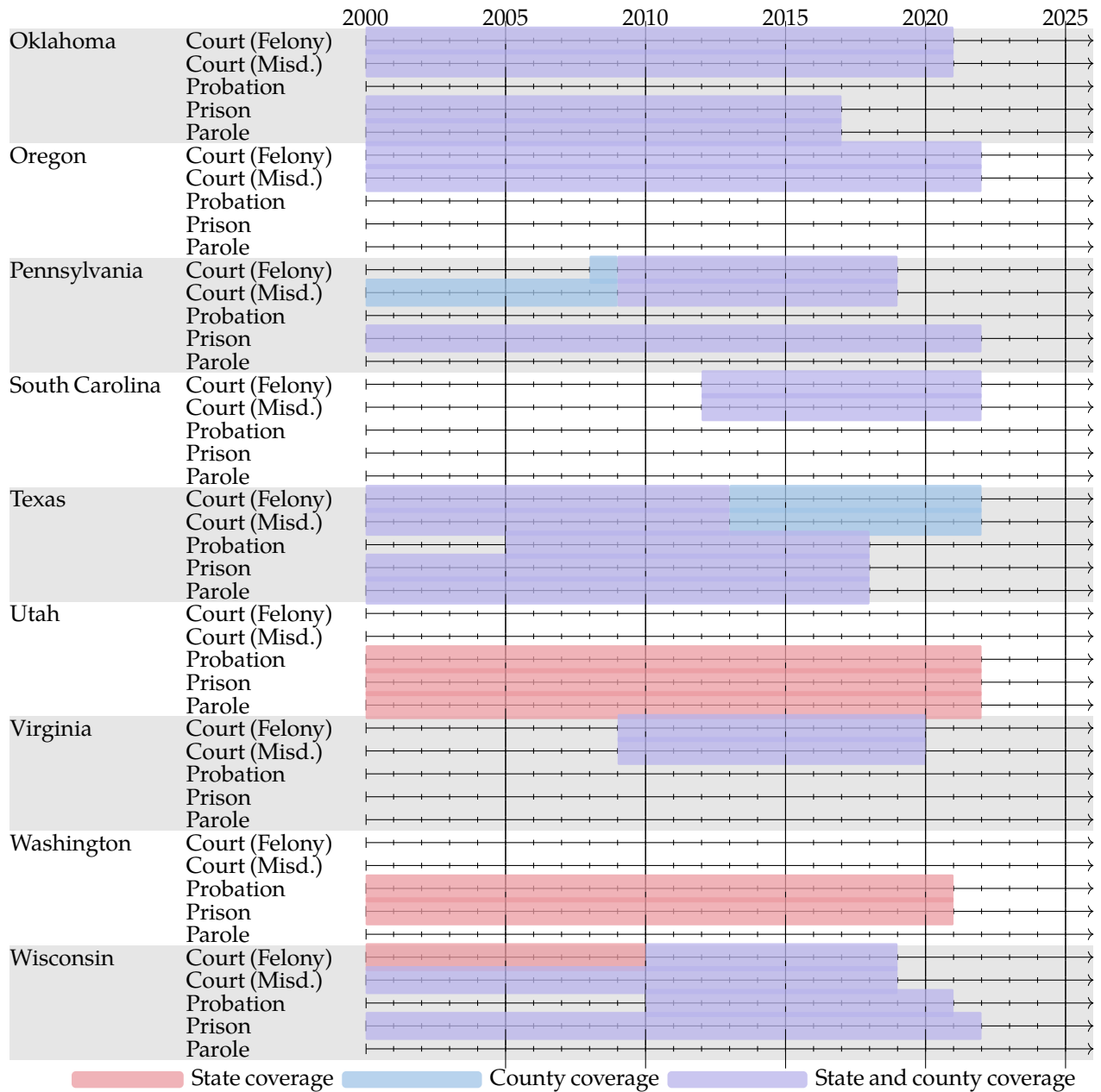


Figure 1: JOE coverage (cont'd)



2 JOE Methodology

2.1 Overview

The JOE statistics are produced by aggregating administrative criminal justice microdata collected and processed by the CJARS team (Finlay and Mueller-Smith 2023). JOE data is currently based on the third quarter 2023 vintage (“2023Q3”) of CJARS data. The data are aggregated into cohorts based on five event types: felony case filings, misdemeanor case filings, incarceration, parole and probation. For each event type and year starting in 2000, we produce a per capita statistic based on the geographic population and size of the cohort and report relevant outcomes for the cohort. With the ability to track individuals through time, we report various outcomes for followup periods of one through five years after the initial interaction with the criminal justice system. Statistics are available for a variety of subpopulations and geographic breakdowns.

Section 2 starts by detailing the definition of cohorts for each event type from the CJARS microdata. It continues on to define each outcome reported on JOE. Next it discusses the variety of ways the data is grouped, including by demographics, previous interaction with the criminal justice system, and geography. Finally, it touches on the methods used to avoid disclosure of individual’s protected information. Technical notes are provided for users who want extra details on the production of statistics.

2.2 Creating cohorts and outcomes

2.2.1 CJARS Microdata

The CJARS database is used to create cohorts for each covered year and geographic region by totaling the individual cases for each subpopulation breakdown in that year. Please refer to technical note 1 for how CJARS data is turned into cohorts. See Table 1 for details on how the years are defined for cohorts. We provide per capita statistics, outcomes and recidivism rates for these cohorts.

Per capita statistics (felony charge rate, misdemeanor charge rate, incarceration population rate, parole entry rate, and probation entry rate) are calculated as size of caseload cohorts, broken down by subpopulation, divided by the geographical resident subpopulation, multiplied by 100,000.

Spell lengths for incarceration, parole and probation are the length of time between the entry and exit date of supervision. Processing times for felony and misdemeanor cases are the length of time between the filing date (if missing, offense date) and disposition date (if missing, sentence date) of a charge. Felony or misdemeanor charges that resulted in conviction are reported as the proportion of felony or misdemeanor charges with a guilty sentence.

Recidivism rates are calculated as the proportion of the cohort that has individuals who have re-entered the criminal justice system via the specified recidivating event within a specified followup period designated as years since their event date. Note that due to the structure of CJARS microdata, recidivism can only be observed if the next interaction with the criminal justice system happens in the same state as the first interaction.

2.2.2 Census Microdata

CJARS microdata are linked with Census microdata via a Protected Identification Key (PIK), an anonymous identifier that is assigned to data resources that have been incorporated into the FSRDC network. Socioeconomic outcomes for individuals are then identified from population-level administrative data, while demographic data come from population-level survey and administrative data.

Socioeconomic outcomes are processed in the Federal Statistical Research Data Center (FSRDC) and exported for further processing by CJARS staff at the University of Michigan. This export, which includes county and state aggregated statistics for the same subpopulations produced for CJARS-based statistics, can be found as a Census Bureau [Experimental Data Product](#). Details on the production of this exported socioeconomic data can be found in Appendix A. Please refer to the technical note 2 for details on cohort year definition and cohort size production for these socioeconomic outcome statistics.

Table 1: List of statistics created from CJARS data along with the CJARS variable used to define cohort year.

Statistic	Cohort Year
Incarceration population rate	between entry and exit date
Incarceration spell length	exit date
Recidivism from incarceration	exit date
Parole entry rate	entry date
Parole spell length	exit date
Recidivism from parole	entry date
Probation entry rate	entry date
Probation spell length	exit date
Recidivism from probation	entry date
Felony charge rate	charge filing date (if missing, disposition then sentencing then offense date)
Felony processing time	charge disposition date (if missing, sentence date)
Felony share conviction	charge disposition date (if missing, sentence date)
Recidivism from felony charge	charge disposition date (if missing, sentence date)
Misdemeanor charge rate	charge filing date (if missing, disposition then sentencing then offense date)
Misdemeanor processing time	charge disposition date (if missing, sentence date)
Misdemeanor share conviction	charge disposition date (if missing, sentence date)
Recidivism from misdemeanor charge	charge disposition date (if missing, sentence date)

Please note that currently all socioeconomic data on JOE are derived exclusively from the 2022Q4 CJARS vintage, regardless of the selected vintage, due to the time delay caused by the thorough disclosure review process prior to exporting data from the FSRDC network.

2.2.3 Subpopulations

Statistics are provided for subpopulations with differing levels of experience with the justice system and for different offense types. We sort experience with the criminal justice system into two categories: first contact and repeat contact. Statistics are further calculated for three types of demographic subpopulations including age, sex and race/ethnicity. See Table 2 for details on these subpopulations and technical note 3 for further discussion.

2.2.4 Imputation

For some geographies, incarceration entry and exit date are imputed in order to calculate more accurate population rates. Entry dates are estimated using the exit date and subtracting the median incarceration spell length for a given state and offense type. Life sentences are carefully excluded from being assigned exit dates. Similarly, missing exit dates are estimated using the entry date and adding the 50th percentile incarceration spell length for a given state and offense type.

2.3 Re-weighting outcome statistics by repeat contact

The calculation of some outcome statistics can be overly influenced by individuals that have high levels of contact with the criminal justice system. For this reason, we calculate re-weighted statistics that take into consideration the occurrence of individuals that have frequent contact with the system. Our nominal outcome statistic (repeat_contact=0) is simply the average statistic for the entire cohort. In addition to this, we provide another value for each total outcome statistic (repeat_contact=3) which de-weights cases that are repeat contacts with the criminal justice system. See technical note 4 for details on this reweighting.

2.4 Geographies

Event geographies are determined by the state and county of sentencing. Note that these may not be the states and counties of residence for people in a cohort.

Table 2: Description of subpopulation breakdowns available in the data.

Description	Variable Name	Category	Variable Value
Contact with criminal justice system	repeat_contact	All	0
		First contact	1
		Repeat contact	2
		Re-weighted all	3
Disposition (if missing, charge) offense type	off_type	All	0
		Violent	1
		Property	2
		Drug	3
Age	age_group	All	0
		15-24	1
		25-39	2
		40+	3
Sex	sex	All	0
		Male	1
		Female	2
Race/Ethnicity	race	All	0
		White	1
		Black	2
		Asian or Pacific Islander	3
		Hispanic	4
		American Indian or Alaska Native (AIAN)	5

2.4.1 County groups

Many counties in the United States have very few people entering the criminal justice system each year. In order to retain statistics while maintaining privacy, small counties are pooled into “county groups” (“county aggregations” in Appendix A) to create aggregate statistics. Each county within a county group is assigned the county group statistical value. Note that the cohort size associated with the county is still reported at the individual county level. The downloadable supplemental file contains a variable (variable name “f_CG”) which flags county statistics that belongs to a multi-county county group. To match counties with their county group for any statistic, please refer to the downloadable “county_to_CG_xwalk” crosswalk file. County group numerical IDs are six digits, ending with a zero if the county group contains multiple counties and ending with a one if it contains a single county.

The following is a description of the algorithm used to create county groups. Counties with total populations greater than 80,000 people are kept as singular entities (i.e. are in a county group consisting of only one county). The remaining counties are grouped into their census designated commuting zones (CZs). If the CZ crosses state lines, it is split into separate CZs for each state. If this (state delineated) CZ has a population greater than 80,000 people, then it is considered a county group. Finally, the remaining CZs in each state are all grouped together as the final county group of that state. Statistics for each county group are calculated via weighted averages of the counties within it. The weights are the county population for per capita statistics and the cohort size for outcome statistics. Finally, the averaged value for the county group is assigned to all of its contained counties.

2.4.2 Estimation groups

Estimation groups (“chloropleth groupings” in Appendix A) are aggregations of county groups with similar statistical values. Unlike counties within county groups, estimation groups do not necessarily contain geographically clustered county groups. For a full description of estimation groups, please refer to the section A.4.5.

Estimation grouping was only performed on socioeconomic outcome statistics due to their origination from Census data. Note that each county group (and therefore subsequent county) within an estimation group is assigned the estimation group statistical value, but the cohort size reported for the county is at the individual county level.

The downloadable supplemental file contains a variable (variable name “f_EG_statistic variable name”) which flags county statistics that belong to a multi-county-group estimation group. The file also contains a variable (variable name “EG_statistic variable name”) which provides the estimation group bin number. Each relevant statistic has its own flag and estimation group bin number variable, as they are not uniform across statistics.

2.4.3 Geographical aggregations

Beyond county and state statistics which are calculated directly from CJARS microdata, commuting zone (CZ) and nationwide aggregations are also provided.

Census designated CZs split at state lines are used. State-delineated CZs are necessary due to the state-delineation of the CJARS microdata; see technical note 1. The FIPS codes assigned to CZs are the two digit state FIPS followed by the three digit CZ FIPS. Statistics are calculated via weighted averages of the covered counties within state delineated CZs. The weights are the county population for per capita statistics and the cohort size (see Table 1) for outcome statistics. To match counties with their commuting zone, please refer to the downloadable “county_to_CZ_xwalk” crosswalk file.

Nationwide statistics are compiled via weighted averages of county data for adjudication based statistics and state data for incarceration, parole and probation based statistics. Note that these nationwide statistics are only based on counties or states that we have coverage over.

2.5 Disclosure avoidance methodology

Disclosure avoidance is the process used to protect the confidentiality of data and ensure individual privacy. A number of disclosure avoidance methods were used to protect the identity and characteristics of individuals in the input data:

- County groups: Counties with total populations less than 80,000 people are grouped.
- Rounding: At the end of data processing, a variety of rounding rules are applied to each statistic’s value and the associated population or cohort size.
- Removal of small populations (cohorts): Any observations with a population (cohort size) under 20 when generating rates (outcome statistics) are entirely omitted from data processing. This is stipulated based on the observation’s geographical location and demographic specifics.
- Limits to the interactions of demographic subpopulations: Only two-way interactions of the three demographic categorical variables (age groups, race/ethnicity, and sex) are calculated. Three-way interactions are not provided.

2.6 Technical notes

The following are technical notes on the processing of JOE statistics:

1. When this document refers to “individuals” or “cohorts”, it is technically referring to “cjars_ids”. From CJARS documentation, cjars_ids are assigned via “an algorithm that probabilistically matches records to individuals when no unique identifier is available by using names and dates of birth to identify individuals in the data. Once an individual has been identified, they are assigned an anonymized individual identifier (cjars_id).” One notable feature is that cjars_ids are defined within each state; a person who has contact with the criminal justice system in two different states would be assigned two different cjars_ids.
2. The nature of secure data processing and Census Bureau disclosure avoidance policies do not allow for release of cohort sizes. Cohort sizes for socioeconomic outcome related statistics are therefore estimates. For example, Census based statistics used Census-derived data for determining individual demographic information, but the reported cohort sizes use CJARS-derived data for determining demographic information. In addition, for felony and misdemeanor cohorts, outcome statistic cohort years are based on charge disposition date, but the reported cohort sizes are based on charge filing date. Incarceration socioeconomic outcome statistics as well as their cohort sizes are based on incarceration exit. Parole and probation socioeconomic outcome statistics as well as their cohort sizes are based on parole and probation entry dates.
3. Within CJARS microdata, if the year of date of birth is known but the month and day are unknown, the month is set to July and the date is set to the first. If multiple sexes, races/ethnicities, or dates of birth are

used for the same individual for different cases, the most frequent listing is used. If there is a tie for the most frequent listing, the minimum value (see variable values in [Table 2](#)) of the most frequent listings is used.

4. Repeat contact weights are created using an algorithm that counts the number of cases in each cohort that are repeat contacts within a five year window centered on the cohort year. Note that the year associated with a cohort used to calculate the new weights is always based on the entry date or filing date (if missing, disposition, sentence or offense date) for all statistics including outcomes regardless of the cohort listed in [Table 1](#).

Socioeconomic outcome re-weighting by repeat_contact at the county level uses the weighted average of repeat_contact=1 and repeat_contact=2 even when those two statistics were not in the same estimation group. Therefore, an estimation group is not reported for repeat_contact=3, but the estimation group flag is still set to 1 as the statistic was created from base statistics that were a part of a defined estimation group.

5. [Section A.4.2](#) describes using two-year windows for cohorts with small populations. In the data downloads, this is represented with a flag. The socioeconomic outcome technical document ([Appendix A](#)) states that "All state-level statistics use one-year windows of justice events". However, some post-processing on the statistics was performed which calculated state-level statistics by aggregating the counties within that state. Because some of these counties were calculated using two-year windows, some state statistics do end up using two-year windows of justice events.

3 Context data

Additional publicly available data resources were collected and minimally processed to be included in the Data in Context section on the JOE portal for comparison and contextualization of criminal justice caseload and socioeconomic outcome statistics. One data point is provided for each county, commuting zone (as defined in this document), or state, associated with a temporal average over the data. See Table 3 for details.

Table 3: List of context statistics which are presented as time averages in the Data in Context section on the JOE portal.

Statistic	Averaged Years	Source	Definition
Poverty rate	2010 to 2021	US Census Bureau: SAIPE (United States Census Bureau Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE) Program 2021)	Rate of people below the poverty line, regardless of age
Property crime rate	2010 to 2016	FBI: UCR (United States Department of Justice. Federal Bureau of Investigation. 2019)	Burglary, larceny or motor vehicle theft
Violent crime rate	2010 to 2016	FBI: UCR (United States Department of Justice. Federal Bureau of Investigation. 2019)	Murder, rape, robbery or aggravated assault
Unemployment rate	2010 to 2022	FRED (U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics 2010)	Rate of unemployed population that is a part of the labor force
Health index	2010 to 2022	CHRR (University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute 2022)	CHRR health index representing the level of health related to physical and mental well-being. A value greater than zero indicates that the region is less healthy than average

Table 4: Variable abbreviations.

Event Type	Event Type Abbreviation
Felony	fe
Misdemeanor	mi
Incarceration	inc
Parole	par
Probation	pro
Statistic	Statistic Abbreviation
Processing time	proc_time
Share convicted	share_conv
Recidivism based statistic	recid
Spell length	spell_len
Rate of employment earnings above poverty	above_poverty
Rate of annual employment	any_w2
Rate of receiving HUD rental housing assistance	hud
Rate of Medicaid	medicaid
Rate of Medicare	medicare
Rate of mortality	mortality
Rate of receiving Supplementary Security Income (SSI)	ssi
Average annual W2 employment earnings	w2_wages
Flag	Flag Abbreviation
Part of a county group	f_CG
Part of an estimation group	f_EG_statistic variable name
Part of a two-year bin	f_2Y_statistic variable name
Other	Abbreviation
Commuting zone	CZ
Estimation group ID	EG_statistic variable name

4 Table and variable codebook

Data is available for download on the “Get the Data” page of JOE. Each data download is for a specific geographic level, this codebook being for the “state_data” and “context_state_data” files.

4.1 Variable naming convention

The statistic variable naming convention is “event type + statistic name” or “event type + statistic name + follow-up period” where applicable. Follow-up period, in the format “y#”, refers to the number of years after the criminal justice event in which the variable is measured. See Table 4 for a list of event types and statistic names along with their abbreviations used in variable names. One example of a variable is “pro_rate”, which refers to the rate of individuals entering probation. Another example is “par_ssi_y3”, which refers to the rate at which individuals entering parole in a given cohort year are enrolled in Supplemental Security Income (SSI) benefits 3 calendar years after entering parole.

Recidivism variables have the original case event type abbreviation first, followed by the recidivating case event type abbreviation. An example of a recidivism variable is “inc_to_fe_recid_y3”, which refers to the rate at which individuals exiting prison in the cohort year had a felony charge within 3 years of exiting prison.

Cohort sizes for outcome variables or populations for rate variables are designated as “N_statistic variable name”. An example of a cohort size variable is “N_pro_spell_len”, which refers to the size of the cohort for the average spell length of individuals exiting probation. Note that for counties, these cohort sizes refer to the individual counties even when the statistic value refers to an aggregated county group value.

4.2 Variables by relational table

- **Primary data.** The primary data variables consist of geographic and population breakdowns, cohort years and sizes, rate statistics and outcome statistics.
 - **fips:** State FIPS code
 - **cohort_year:** Cohort year
 - **sex:** Sex
 - **race:** Race and ethnicity
 - **age_group:** Age group
 - **off_type:** Offense type
 - **repeat_contact:** Repeat contact
 - **fe_rate:** Per capita rate of felony charges in units of per 100,000 residents
 - **N_fe_rate:** Resident population for fe_rate statistic
 - **fe_above_poverty_y1:** Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_above_poverty_y1:** Cohort size for fe_above_poverty_y1 variable
 - **fe_above_poverty_y3:** Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_above_poverty_y3:** Cohort size for fe_above_poverty_y3 variable
 - **fe_above_poverty_y5:** Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_above_poverty_y5:** Cohort size for fe_above_poverty_y5 variable
 - **fe_any_w2_y1:** Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_any_w2_y1:** Cohort size for fe_any_w2_y1 variable
 - **fe_any_w2_y3:** Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_any_w2_y3:** Cohort size for fe_any_w2_y3 variable
 - **fe_any_w2_y5:** Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_any_w2_y5:** Cohort size for fe_any_w2_y5 variable
 - **fe_hud_y1:** Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_hud_y1:** Cohort size for fe_hud_y1 variable
 - **fe_hud_y3:** Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_hud_y3:** Cohort size for fe_hud_y3 variable
 - **fe_hud_y5:** Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_hud_y5:** Cohort size for fe_hud_y5 variable
 - **fe_medicaid_y1:** Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_medicaid_y1:** Cohort size for fe_medicaid_y1 variable
 - **fe_medicaid_y3:** Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_medicaid_y3:** Cohort size for fe_medicaid_y3 variable
 - **fe_medicaid_y5:** Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_medicaid_y5:** Cohort size for fe_medicaid_y5 variable
 - **fe_medicare_y1:** Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_medicare_y1:** Cohort size for fe_medicare_y1 variable
 - **fe_medicare_y3:** Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_medicare_y3:** Cohort size for fe_medicare_y3 variable
 - **fe_medicare_y5:** Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_medicare_y5:** Cohort size for fe_medicare_y5 variable
 - **fe_mortality_y1:** Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_mortality_y1:** Cohort size for fe_mortality_y1 variable
 - **fe_mortality_y3:** Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_mortality_y3:** Cohort size for fe_mortality_y3 variable
 - **fe_mortality_y5:** Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after a felony charge
 - **N_fe_mortality_y5:** Cohort size for fe_mortality_y5 variable
 - **fe_proc_time:** Felony processing time
 - **N_fe_proc_time:** Cohort size for fe_proc_time variable

- `fe_share_conv`: Proportion of felony charges that resulted in conviction
- `N_fe_share_conv`: Cohort size for `fe_share_conv` variable
- `fe_ssi_y1`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after a felony charge
- `N_fe_ssi_y1`: Cohort size for `fe_ssi_y1` variable
- `fe_ssi_y3`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after a felony charge
- `N_fe_ssi_y3`: Cohort size for `fe_ssi_y3` variable
- `fe_ssi_y5`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after a felony charge
- `N_fe_ssi_y5`: Cohort size for `fe_ssi_y5` variable
- `fe_to_fe_recid_y1`: Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within one year
- `N_fe_to_fe_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `fe_to_fe_recid_y1` variable
- `fe_to_fe_recid_y2`: Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within two years
- `N_fe_to_fe_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `fe_to_fe_recid_y2` variable
- `fe_to_fe_recid_y3`: Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within three years
- `N_fe_to_fe_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `fe_to_fe_recid_y3` variable
- `fe_to_fe_recid_y4`: Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within four years
- `N_fe_to_fe_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `fe_to_fe_recid_y4` variable
- `fe_to_fe_recid_y5`: Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within five years
- `N_fe_to_fe_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `fe_to_fe_recid_y5` variable
- `fe_to_mi_recid_y1`: Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
- `N_fe_to_mi_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `fe_to_mi_recid_y1` variable
- `fe_to_mi_recid_y2`: Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
- `N_fe_to_mi_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `fe_to_mi_recid_y2` variable
- `fe_to_mi_recid_y3`: Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
- `N_fe_to_mi_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `fe_to_mi_recid_y3` variable
- `fe_to_mi_recid_y4`: Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
- `N_fe_to_mi_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `fe_to_mi_recid_y4` variable
- `fe_to_mi_recid_y5`: Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years
- `N_fe_to_mi_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `fe_to_mi_recid_y5` variable
- `fe_w2_wages_y1`: Income of individuals, one year after a felony charge
- `N_fe_w2_wages_y1`: Cohort size for `fe_w2_wages_y1` variable
- `fe_w2_wages_y3`: Income of individuals, three years after a felony charge
- `N_fe_w2_wages_y3`: Cohort size for `fe_w2_wages_y3` variable
- `fe_w2_wages_y5`: Income of individuals, five years after a felony charge
- `N_fe_w2_wages_y5`: Cohort size for `fe_w2_wages_y5` variable
- `inc_rate`: Per capita rate of individuals in prison in units of per 100,000 residents
- `N_inc_rate`: Resident population for `inc_rate` statistic
- `inc_above_poverty_y1`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after release from prison
- `N_inc_above_poverty_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_above_poverty_y1` variable
- `inc_above_poverty_y3`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after release from prison
- `N_inc_above_poverty_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_above_poverty_y3` variable
- `inc_above_poverty_y5`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after release from prison
- `N_inc_above_poverty_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_above_poverty_y5` variable
- `inc_any_w2_y1`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after release from prison
- `N_inc_any_w2_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_any_w2_y1` variable
- `inc_any_w2_y3`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after release from prison
- `N_inc_any_w2_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_any_w2_y3` variable
- `inc_any_w2_y5`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after release from prison
- `N_inc_any_w2_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_any_w2_y5` variable
- `inc_hud_y1`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year

- after release from prison
- `N_inc_hud_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_hud_y1` variable
- `inc_hud_y3`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after release from prison
- `N_inc_hud_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_hud_y3` variable
- `inc_hud_y5`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after release from prison
- `N_inc_hud_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_hud_y5` variable
- `inc_medicaid_y1`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after release from prison
- `N_inc_medicaid_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_medicaid_y1` variable
- `inc_medicaid_y3`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after release from prison
- `N_inc_medicaid_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_medicaid_y3` variable
- `inc_medicaid_y5`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after release from prison
- `N_inc_medicaid_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_medicaid_y5` variable
- `inc_medicare_y1`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after release from prison
- `N_inc_medicare_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_medicare_y1` variable
- `inc_medicare_y3`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after release from prison
- `N_inc_medicare_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_medicare_y3` variable
- `inc_medicare_y5`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after release from prison
- `N_inc_medicare_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_medicare_y5` variable
- `inc_mortality_y1`: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after release from prison
- `N_inc_mortality_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_mortality_y1` variable
- `inc_mortality_y3`: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after release from prison
- `N_inc_mortality_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_mortality_y3` variable
- `inc_mortality_y5`: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after release from prison
- `N_inc_mortality_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_mortality_y5` variable
- `inc_spell_len`: Incarceration spell length
- `N_inc_spell_len`: Cohort size for `inc_spell_len` variable
- `inc_ssi_y1`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after release from prison
- `N_inc_ssi_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_ssi_y1` variable
- `inc_ssi_y3`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after release from prison
- `N_inc_ssi_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_ssi_y3` variable
- `inc_ssi_y5`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after release from prison
- `N_inc_ssi_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_ssi_y5` variable
- `inc_to_fe_recid_y1`: Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within one year
- `N_inc_to_fe_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_to_fe_recid_y1` variable
- `inc_to_fe_recid_y2`: Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within two years
- `N_inc_to_fe_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `inc_to_fe_recid_y2` variable
- `inc_to_fe_recid_y3`: Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within three years
- `N_inc_to_fe_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_to_fe_recid_y3` variable
- `inc_to_fe_recid_y4`: Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within four years
- `N_inc_to_fe_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `inc_to_fe_recid_y4` variable
- `inc_to_fe_recid_y5`: Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within five years
- `N_inc_to_fe_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_to_fe_recid_y5` variable
- `inc_to_inc_recid_y1`: Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within one year
- `N_inc_to_inc_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_to_inc_recid_y1` variable
- `inc_to_inc_recid_y2`: Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within two years

- `N_inc_to_inc_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `inc_to_inc_recid_y2` variable
- `inc_to_inc_recid_y3`: Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within three years
- `N_inc_to_inc_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_to_inc_recid_y3` variable
- `inc_to_inc_recid_y4`: Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within four years
- `N_inc_to_inc_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `inc_to_inc_recid_y4` variable
- `inc_to_inc_recid_y5`: Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within five years
- `N_inc_to_inc_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_to_inc_recid_y5` variable
- `inc_to_mi_recid_y1`: Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
- `N_inc_to_mi_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_to_mi_recid_y1` variable
- `inc_to_mi_recid_y2`: Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
- `N_inc_to_mi_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `inc_to_mi_recid_y2` variable
- `inc_to_mi_recid_y3`: Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
- `N_inc_to_mi_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_to_mi_recid_y3` variable
- `inc_to_mi_recid_y4`: Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
- `N_inc_to_mi_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `inc_to_mi_recid_y4` variable
- `inc_to_mi_recid_y5`: Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years
- `N_inc_to_mi_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_to_mi_recid_y5` variable
- `inc_w2_wages_y1`: Income of individuals, one year after release from prison
- `N_inc_w2_wages_y1`: Cohort size for `inc_w2_wages_y1` variable
- `inc_w2_wages_y3`: Income of individuals, three years after release from prison
- `N_inc_w2_wages_y3`: Cohort size for `inc_w2_wages_y3` variable
- `inc_w2_wages_y5`: Income of individuals, five years after release from prison
- `N_inc_w2_wages_y5`: Cohort size for `inc_w2_wages_y5` variable
- `mi_rate`: Per capita rate of misdemeanor charges in units of per 100,000 residents
- `N_mi_rate`: Resident population for `mi_rate` statistic
- `mi_above_poverty_y1`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_above_poverty_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_above_poverty_y1` variable
- `mi_above_poverty_y3`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_above_poverty_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_above_poverty_y3` variable
- `mi_above_poverty_y5`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_above_poverty_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_above_poverty_y5` variable
- `mi_any_w2_y1`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_any_w2_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_any_w2_y1` variable
- `mi_any_w2_y3`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_any_w2_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_any_w2_y3` variable
- `mi_any_w2_y5`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_any_w2_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_any_w2_y5` variable
- `mi_hud_y1`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_hud_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_hud_y1` variable
- `mi_hud_y3`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_hud_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_hud_y3` variable
- `mi_hud_y5`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_hud_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_hud_y5` variable
- `mi_medicaid_y1`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after a misdemeanor charge

- `N_mi_medicaid_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_medicaid_y1` variable
- `mi_medicaid_y3`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_medicaid_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_medicaid_y3` variable
- `mi_medicaid_y5`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_medicaid_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_medicaid_y5` variable
- `mi_medicare_y1`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_medicare_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_medicare_y1` variable
- `mi_medicare_y3`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_medicare_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_medicare_y3` variable
- `mi_medicare_y5`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_medicare_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_medicare_y5` variable
- `mi_mortality_y1`: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_mortality_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_mortality_y1` variable
- `mi_mortality_y3`: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_mortality_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_mortality_y3` variable
- `mi_mortality_y5`: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_mortality_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_mortality_y5` variable
- `mi_proc_time`: Misdemeanor processing time
- `N_mi_proc_time`: Cohort size for `mi_proc_time` variable
- `mi_share_conv`: Proportion of misdemeanor charges that resulted in conviction
- `N_mi_share_conv`: Cohort size for `mi_share_conv` variable
- `mi_ssi_y1`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_ssi_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_ssi_y1` variable
- `mi_ssi_y3`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_ssi_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_ssi_y3` variable
- `mi_ssi_y5`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_ssi_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_ssi_y5` variable
- `mi_to_fe_recid_y1`: Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within one year
- `N_mi_to_fe_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_to_fe_recid_y1` variable
- `mi_to_fe_recid_y2`: Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within two years
- `N_mi_to_fe_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `mi_to_fe_recid_y2` variable
- `mi_to_fe_recid_y3`: Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within three years
- `N_mi_to_fe_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_to_fe_recid_y3` variable
- `mi_to_fe_recid_y4`: Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within four years
- `N_mi_to_fe_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `mi_to_fe_recid_y4` variable
- `mi_to_fe_recid_y5`: Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within five years
- `N_mi_to_fe_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_to_fe_recid_y5` variable
- `mi_to_mi_recid_y1`: Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
- `N_mi_to_mi_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_to_mi_recid_y1` variable
- `mi_to_mi_recid_y2`: Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
- `N_mi_to_mi_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `mi_to_mi_recid_y2` variable
- `mi_to_mi_recid_y3`: Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
- `N_mi_to_mi_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_to_mi_recid_y3` variable
- `mi_to_mi_recid_y4`: Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
- `N_mi_to_mi_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `mi_to_mi_recid_y4` variable
- `mi_to_mi_recid_y5`: Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years

- `N_mi_to_mi_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_to_mi_recid_y5` variable
- `mi_w2_wages_y1`: Income of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_w2_wages_y1`: Cohort size for `mi_w2_wages_y1` variable
- `mi_w2_wages_y3`: Income of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_w2_wages_y3`: Cohort size for `mi_w2_wages_y3` variable
- `mi_w2_wages_y5`: Income of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge
- `N_mi_w2_wages_y5`: Cohort size for `mi_w2_wages_y5` variable
- `par_rate`: Per capita rate of individuals entering parole in units of per 100,000 residents
- `N_par_rate`: Resident population for `par_rate` statistic
- `par_above_poverty_y1`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after start of parole
- `N_par_above_poverty_y1`: Cohort size for `par_above_poverty_y1` variable
- `par_above_poverty_y3`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after start of parole
- `N_par_above_poverty_y3`: Cohort size for `par_above_poverty_y3` variable
- `par_above_poverty_y5`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after start of parole
- `N_par_above_poverty_y5`: Cohort size for `par_above_poverty_y5` variable
- `par_any_w2_y1`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after start of parole
- `N_par_any_w2_y1`: Cohort size for `par_any_w2_y1` variable
- `par_any_w2_y3`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after start of parole
- `N_par_any_w2_y3`: Cohort size for `par_any_w2_y3` variable
- `par_any_w2_y5`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after start of parole
- `N_par_any_w2_y5`: Cohort size for `par_any_w2_y5` variable
- `par_hud_y1`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year after start of parole
- `N_par_hud_y1`: Cohort size for `par_hud_y1` variable
- `par_hud_y3`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after start of parole
- `N_par_hud_y3`: Cohort size for `par_hud_y3` variable
- `par_hud_y5`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after start of parole
- `N_par_hud_y5`: Cohort size for `par_hud_y5` variable
- `par_medicaid_y1`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after start of parole
- `N_par_medicaid_y1`: Cohort size for `par_medicaid_y1` variable
- `par_medicaid_y3`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after start of parole
- `N_par_medicaid_y3`: Cohort size for `par_medicaid_y3` variable
- `par_medicaid_y5`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after start of parole
- `N_par_medicaid_y5`: Cohort size for `par_medicaid_y5` variable
- `par_medicare_y1`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after start of parole
- `N_par_medicare_y1`: Cohort size for `par_medicare_y1` variable
- `par_medicare_y3`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after start of parole
- `N_par_medicare_y3`: Cohort size for `par_medicare_y3` variable
- `par_medicare_y5`: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after start of parole
- `N_par_medicare_y5`: Cohort size for `par_medicare_y5` variable
- `par_mortality_y1`: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after start of parole
- `N_par_mortality_y1`: Cohort size for `par_mortality_y1` variable
- `par_mortality_y3`: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after start of parole
- `N_par_mortality_y3`: Cohort size for `par_mortality_y3` variable
- `par_mortality_y5`: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after start of parole
- `N_par_mortality_y5`: Cohort size for `par_mortality_y5` variable
- `par_spell_len`: Parole spell length
- `N_par_spell_len`: Cohort size for `par_spell_len` variable
- `par_ssi_y1`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after start of parole
- `N_par_ssi_y1`: Cohort size for `par_ssi_y1` variable
- `par_ssi_y3`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after start of parole
- `N_par_ssi_y3`: Cohort size for `par_ssi_y3` variable

- `par_ssi_y5`: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after start of parole
- `N_par_ssi_y5`: Cohort size for `par_ssi_y5` variable
- `par_to_fe_recid_y1`: Parole to felony charge recidivism within one year
- `N_par_to_fe_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `par_to_fe_recid_y1` variable
- `par_to_fe_recid_y2`: Parole to felony charge recidivism within two years
- `N_par_to_fe_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `par_to_fe_recid_y2` variable
- `par_to_fe_recid_y3`: Parole to felony charge recidivism within three years
- `N_par_to_fe_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `par_to_fe_recid_y3` variable
- `par_to_fe_recid_y4`: Parole to felony charge recidivism within four years
- `N_par_to_fe_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `par_to_fe_recid_y4` variable
- `par_to_fe_recid_y5`: Parole to felony charge recidivism within five years
- `N_par_to_fe_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `par_to_fe_recid_y5` variable
- `par_to_inc_recid_y1`: Parole to incarceration recidivism within one year
- `N_par_to_inc_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `par_to_inc_recid_y1` variable
- `par_to_inc_recid_y2`: Parole to incarceration recidivism within two years
- `N_par_to_inc_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `par_to_inc_recid_y2` variable
- `par_to_inc_recid_y3`: Parole to incarceration recidivism within three years
- `N_par_to_inc_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `par_to_inc_recid_y3` variable
- `par_to_inc_recid_y4`: Parole to incarceration recidivism within four years
- `N_par_to_inc_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `par_to_inc_recid_y4` variable
- `par_to_inc_recid_y5`: Parole to incarceration recidivism within five years
- `N_par_to_inc_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `par_to_inc_recid_y5` variable
- `par_to_mi_recid_y1`: Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
- `N_par_to_mi_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `par_to_mi_recid_y1` variable
- `par_to_mi_recid_y2`: Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
- `N_par_to_mi_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `par_to_mi_recid_y2` variable
- `par_to_mi_recid_y3`: Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
- `N_par_to_mi_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `par_to_mi_recid_y3` variable
- `par_to_mi_recid_y4`: Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
- `N_par_to_mi_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `par_to_mi_recid_y4` variable
- `par_to_mi_recid_y5`: Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years
- `N_par_to_mi_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `par_to_mi_recid_y5` variable
- `par_w2_wages_y1`: Income of individuals, one year after start of parole
- `N_par_w2_wages_y1`: Cohort size for `par_w2_wages_y1` variable
- `par_w2_wages_y3`: Income of individuals, three years after start of parole
- `N_par_w2_wages_y3`: Cohort size for `par_w2_wages_y3` variable
- `par_w2_wages_y5`: Income of individuals, five years after start of parole
- `N_par_w2_wages_y5`: Cohort size for `par_w2_wages_y5` variable
- `pro_rate`: Per capita rate of individuals entering probation in units of per 100,000 residents
- `N_pro_rate`: Resident population for `pro_rate` statistic
- `pro_above_poverty_y1`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after start of probation
- `N_pro_above_poverty_y1`: Cohort size for `pro_above_poverty_y1` variable
- `pro_above_poverty_y3`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after start of probation
- `N_pro_above_poverty_y3`: Cohort size for `pro_above_poverty_y3` variable
- `pro_above_poverty_y5`: Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after start of probation
- `N_pro_above_poverty_y5`: Cohort size for `pro_above_poverty_y5` variable
- `pro_any_w2_y1`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after start of probation
- `N_pro_any_w2_y1`: Cohort size for `pro_any_w2_y1` variable
- `pro_any_w2_y3`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after start of probation
- `N_pro_any_w2_y3`: Cohort size for `pro_any_w2_y3` variable
- `pro_any_w2_y5`: Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after start of probation
- `N_pro_any_w2_y5`: Cohort size for `pro_any_w2_y5` variable
- `pro_hud_y1`: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year

- after start of probation
- **N_pro_hud_y1**: Cohort size for pro_hud_y1 variable
- **pro_hud_y3**: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after start of probation
- **N_pro_hud_y3**: Cohort size for pro_hud_y3 variable
- **pro_hud_y5**: Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after start of probation
- **N_pro_hud_y5**: Cohort size for pro_hud_y5 variable
- **pro_medicaid_y1**: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after start of probation
- **N_pro_medicaid_y1**: Cohort size for pro_medicaid_y1 variable
- **pro_medicaid_y3**: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after start of probation
- **N_pro_medicaid_y3**: Cohort size for pro_medicaid_y3 variable
- **pro_medicaid_y5**: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after start of probation
- **N_pro_medicaid_y5**: Cohort size for pro_medicaid_y5 variable
- **pro_medicare_y1**: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after start of probation
- **N_pro_medicare_y1**: Cohort size for pro_medicare_y1 variable
- **pro_medicare_y3**: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after start of probation
- **N_pro_medicare_y3**: Cohort size for pro_medicare_y3 variable
- **pro_medicare_y5**: Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after start of probation
- **N_pro_medicare_y5**: Cohort size for pro_medicare_y5 variable
- **pro_mortality_y1**: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after start of probation
- **N_pro_mortality_y1**: Cohort size for pro_mortality_y1 variable
- **pro_mortality_y3**: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after start of probation
- **N_pro_mortality_y3**: Cohort size for pro_mortality_y3 variable
- **pro_mortality_y5**: Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after start of probation
- **N_pro_mortality_y5**: Cohort size for pro_mortality_y5 variable
- **pro_spell_len**: Probation spell length
- **N_pro_spell_len**: Cohort size for pro_spell_len variable
- **pro_ssi_y1**: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after start of probation
- **N_pro_ssi_y1**: Cohort size for pro_ssi_y1 variable
- **pro_ssi_y3**: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after start of probation
- **N_pro_ssi_y3**: Cohort size for pro_ssi_y3 variable
- **pro_ssi_y5**: Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after start of probation
- **N_pro_ssi_y5**: Cohort size for pro_ssi_y5 variable
- **pro_to_fe_recid_y1**: Probation to felony charge recidivism within one year
- **N_pro_to_fe_recid_y1**: Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y1 variable
- **pro_to_fe_recid_y2**: Probation to felony charge recidivism within two years
- **N_pro_to_fe_recid_y2**: Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y2 variable
- **pro_to_fe_recid_y3**: Probation to felony charge recidivism within three years
- **N_pro_to_fe_recid_y3**: Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y3 variable
- **pro_to_fe_recid_y4**: Probation to felony charge recidivism within four years
- **N_pro_to_fe_recid_y4**: Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y4 variable
- **pro_to_fe_recid_y5**: Probation to felony charge recidivism within five years
- **N_pro_to_fe_recid_y5**: Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y5 variable
- **pro_to_inc_recid_y1**: Probation to incarceration recidivism within one year
- **N_pro_to_inc_recid_y1**: Cohort size for pro_to_inc_recid_y1 variable
- **pro_to_inc_recid_y2**: Probation to incarceration recidivism within two years
- **N_pro_to_inc_recid_y2**: Cohort size for pro_to_inc_recid_y2 variable
- **pro_to_inc_recid_y3**: Probation to incarceration recidivism within three years

- `N_pro_to_inc_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `pro_to_inc_recid_y3` variable
- `pro_to_inc_recid_y4`: Probation to incarceration recidivism within four years
- `N_pro_to_inc_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `pro_to_inc_recid_y4` variable
- `pro_to_inc_recid_y5`: Probation to incarceration recidivism within five years
- `N_pro_to_inc_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `pro_to_inc_recid_y5` variable
- `pro_to_mi_recid_y1`: Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
- `N_pro_to_mi_recid_y1`: Cohort size for `pro_to_mi_recid_y1` variable
- `pro_to_mi_recid_y2`: Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
- `N_pro_to_mi_recid_y2`: Cohort size for `pro_to_mi_recid_y2` variable
- `pro_to_mi_recid_y3`: Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
- `N_pro_to_mi_recid_y3`: Cohort size for `pro_to_mi_recid_y3` variable
- `pro_to_mi_recid_y4`: Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
- `N_pro_to_mi_recid_y4`: Cohort size for `pro_to_mi_recid_y4` variable
- `pro_to_mi_recid_y5`: Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years
- `N_pro_to_mi_recid_y5`: Cohort size for `pro_to_mi_recid_y5` variable
- `pro_w2_wages_y1`: Income of individuals, one year after start of probation
- `N_pro_w2_wages_y1`: Cohort size for `pro_w2_wages_y1` variable
- `pro_w2_wages_y3`: Income of individuals, three years after start of probation
- `N_pro_w2_wages_y3`: Cohort size for `pro_w2_wages_y3` variable
- `pro_w2_wages_y5`: Income of individuals, five years after start of probation
- `N_pro_w2_wages_y5`: Cohort size for `pro_w2_wages_y5` variable
- **Context.** Context variables are provided to support comparison and contextualization of criminal justice caseload and socioeconomic outcome statistics.
 - `fips`: State FIPS code
 - `N_contextdata`: Resident population for violent, property, poverty, health and unemployment statistics in context data
 - `violent`: Per capita rate of violent crimes in units of per 100,000 residents
 - `property`: Per capita rate of property crimes in units of per 100,000 residents
 - `poverty`: Per capita rate of poverty in units of per 100,000 residents
 - `unemployment`: Per capita rate of unemployment in units of per 100,000 residents
 - `health`: Index representing the level of health

4.3 Variable codebook

These tables provide basic information about the variables such as variable names, labels, formats, descriptions of each variable, and basic descriptive statistics. This descriptive information includes the total number of records for each variable and number of available statistics. These terms can be defined as:

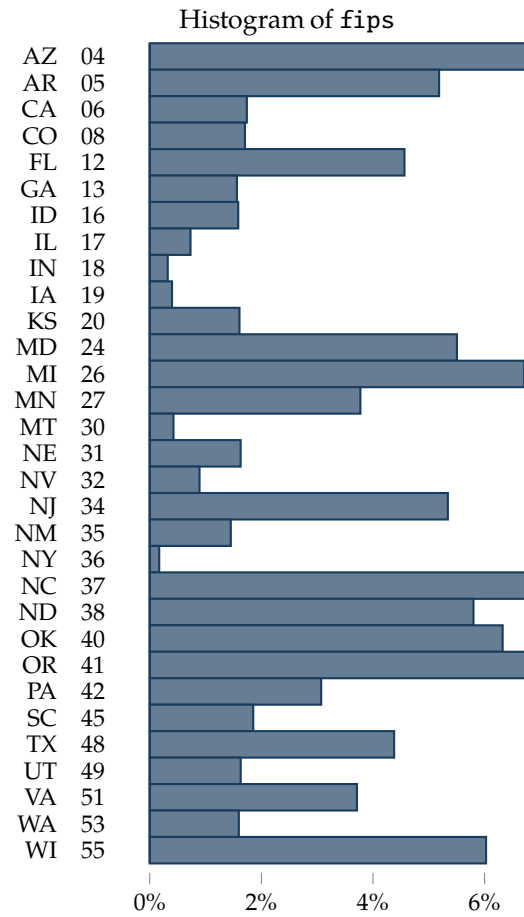
- Total record count: number of observations for the variable. The data download contains one observation for each set of geographical and subpopulation breakdown that appears among any statistic.
- Available statistics: number of reported statistics for the variable. Because the data download contains one observation for each set of geographical and subpopulation breakdown that appears among any statistic, geographies or subpopulations that are not covered appear as missing for a given statistic.

4.3.1 Primary data

The primary data variables consist of geographic and population breakdowns, cohort years and sizes, rate statistics and outcome statistics.

fips		
Label	State FIPS code	
Description	Two-digit state-level Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code. Used to help uniquely identify geographic areas in the United States. For felony, misdemeanor and incarceration based statistics, this is the fips corresponding to state of sentencing. For parole and probation based statistics, this is the fips corresponding to the state of supervision.	
Table	Primary data	
Format	string	
Code scheme	State FIPS	
<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	215,413	100.00

fips(continued)



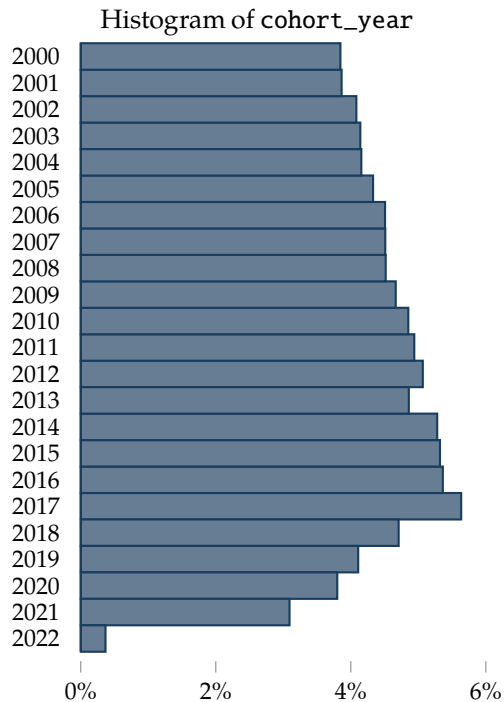
cohort_year

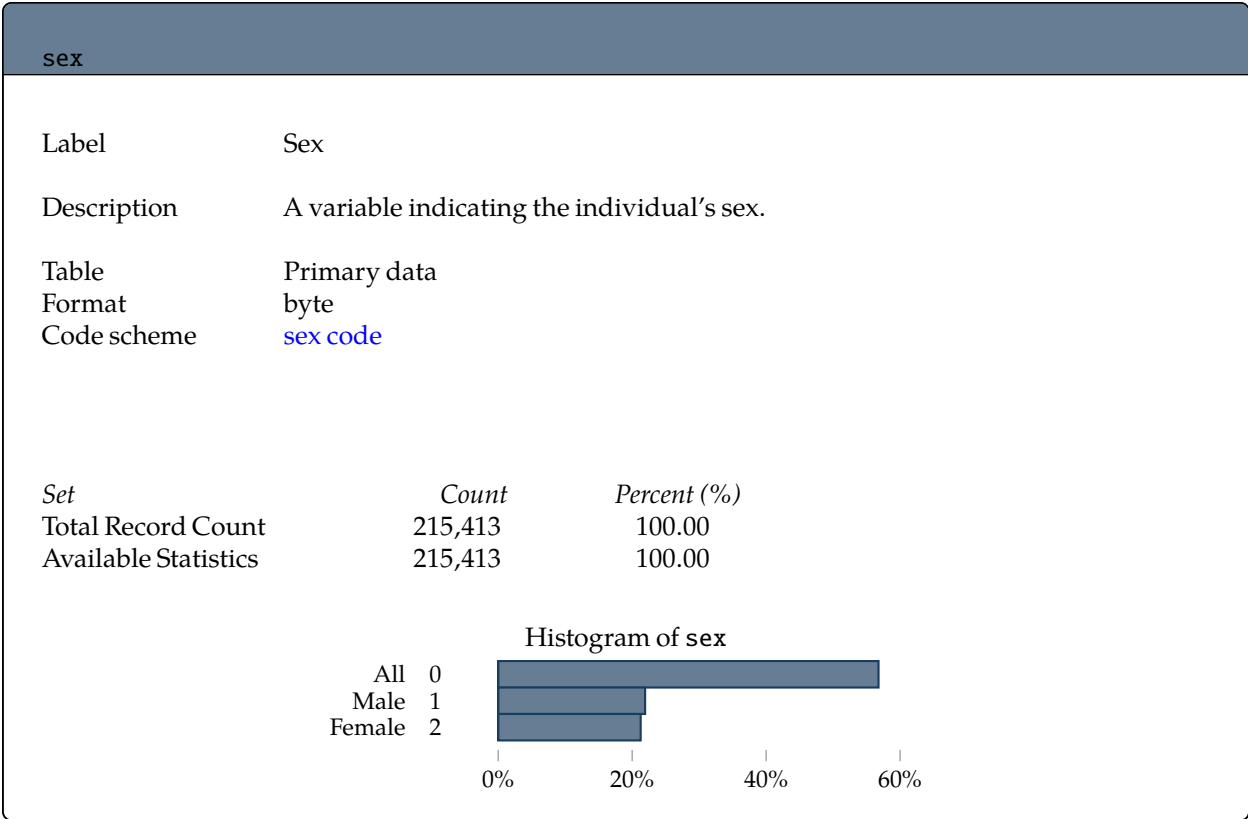
Label Cohort year

Description The calendar year for which the cohort is defined. See the technical documentation for details on which case-related date is used to define cohort event for each statistic (e.g. felony charge rate is based on charge filing date).

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	215,413	100.00

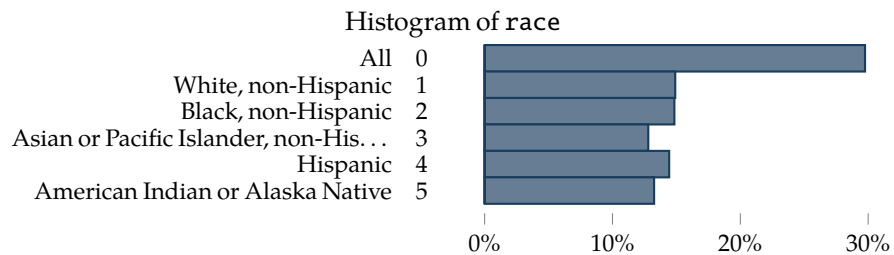




race

Label	Race and ethnicity
Description	A composite race and ethnicity variable standardized to the CJARS race codes.
Table	Primary data
Format	byte
Code scheme	race and ethnicity code

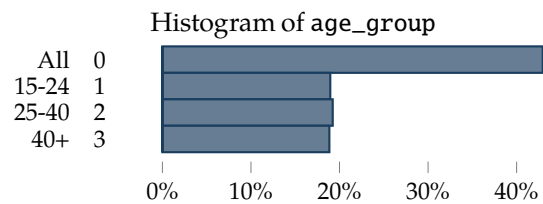
<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	215,413	100.00



age_group

Label	Age group
Description	A variable indicating the age range of an individual at the time of their interaction with the criminal justice system.
Table	Primary data
Format	byte
Code scheme	age code

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	215,413	100.00



off_type

Label Offense type

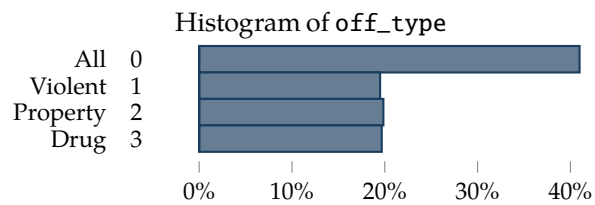
Description A variable indicating the type of crime committed according to an individual's case disposition. If there is no crime type available for the case disposition, the type associated with the case charge is used instead.

Table Primary data

Format byte

Code scheme [offense type code](#)

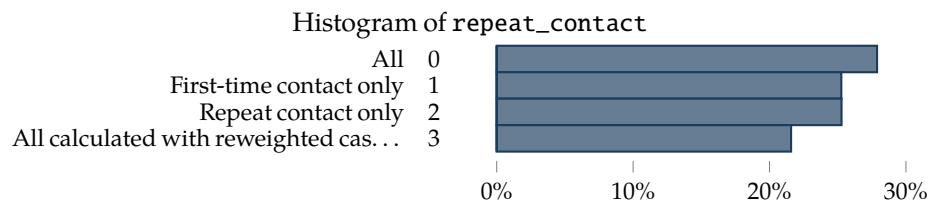
<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	215,413	100.00



repeat_contact

Label	Repeat contact
Description	A variable indicating whether the statistic was calculated based on instances where it was the individual's initial offense, or based on instances involving a recurring interaction with the same portion of the criminal justice system. These two breakdowns are re-weighted and aggregated to create an alternative statistic representing all of the data which de-weights recurring interactions.
Table	Primary data
Format	byte
Code scheme	repeat contact code

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	215,413	100.00

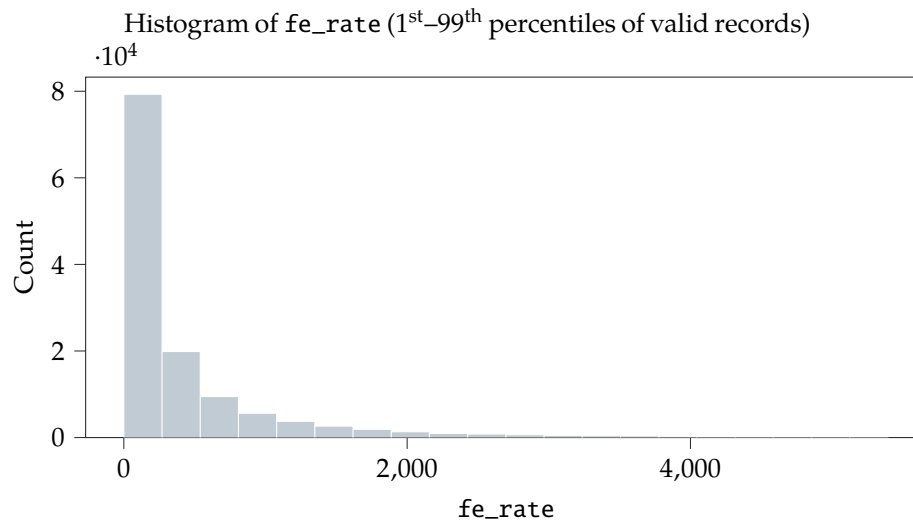


fe_rate

Label	Per capita rate of felony charges in units of per 100,000 residents
Description	Per capita rate of felony charges in units of per 100,000 residents.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	130,200	60.44

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	520
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	50
Median	170
75 th percentile	508
Maximum	34,485

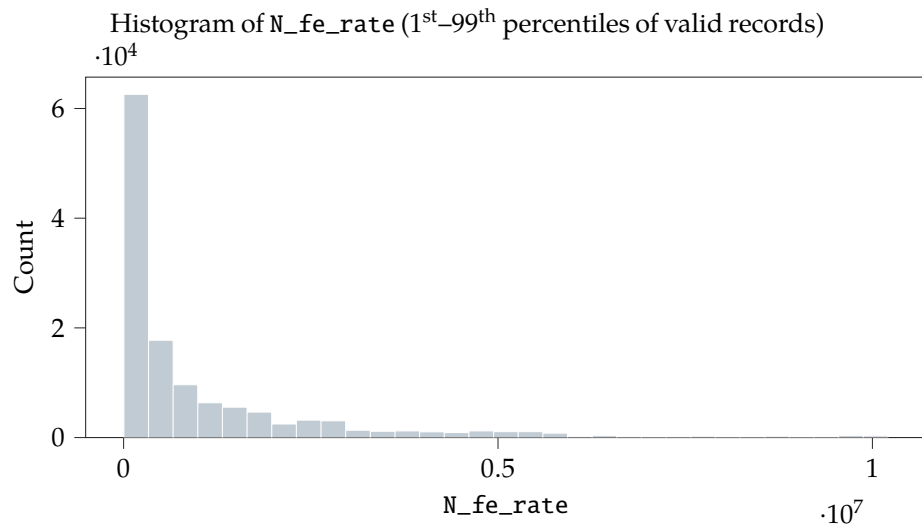


N_fe_rate

Label	Resident population for fe_rate statistic
Description	Resident population of geographical area.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	130,200	60.44

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,149,516
Minimum	710
25 th percentile	76,900
Median	350,000
75 th percentile	1,324,000
Maximum	24,850,000



fe_above_poverty_y1

Label Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after a felony charge

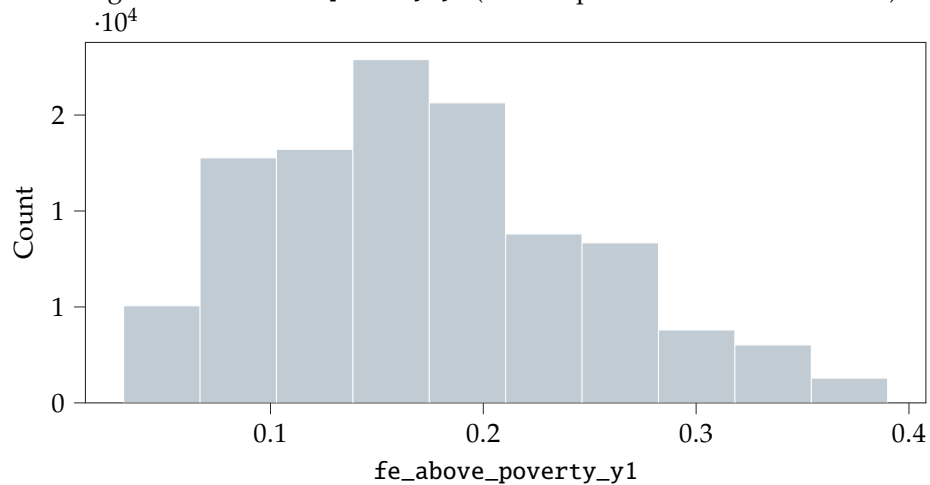
Description Proportion of individuals, one year after a felony charge, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	91,448	42.45

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.17
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.11
Median	0.17
75 th percentile	0.22
Maximum	0.65

Histogram of fe_above_poverty_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)



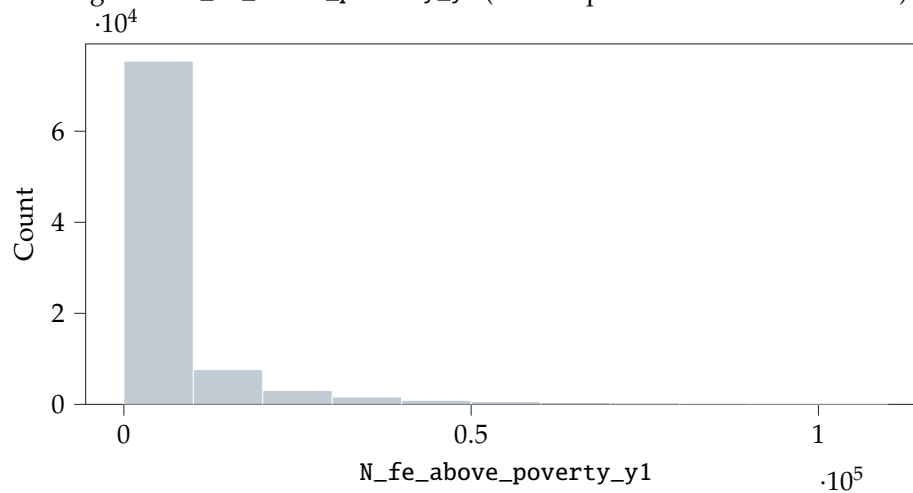
N_fe_above_poverty_y1

Label	Cohort size for fe_above_poverty_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	91,448	42.45

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,771
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,400
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	1,482,000

Histogram of N_fe_above_poverty_y1 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)



fe_above_poverty_y3

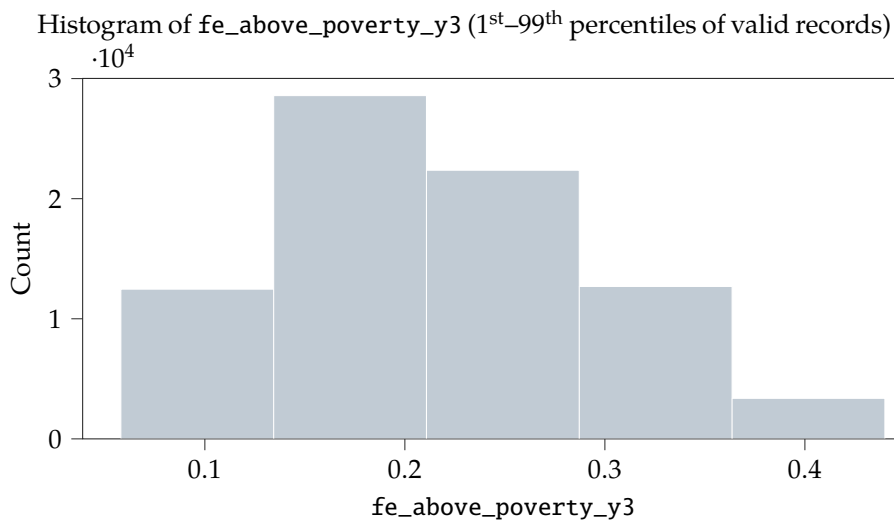
Label Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after a felony charge

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after a felony charge, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	80,965	37.59

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.22
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.16
Median	0.21
75 th percentile	0.27
Maximum	0.66



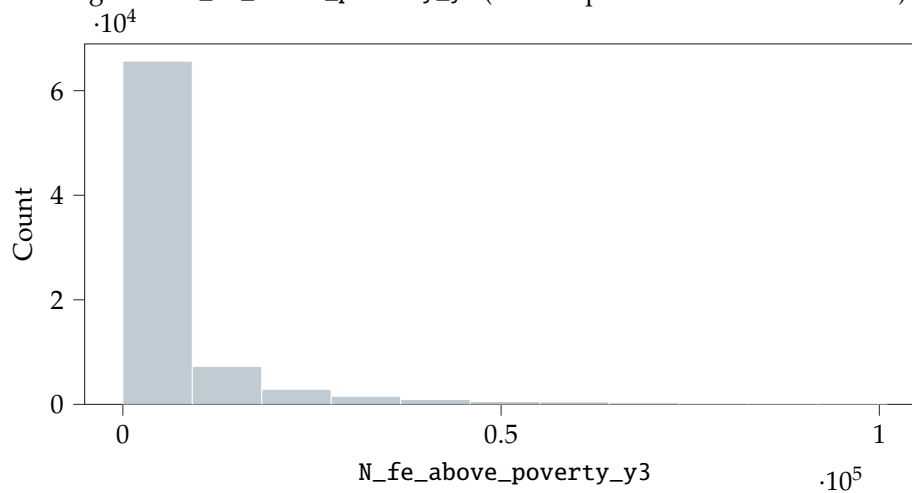
N_fe_above_poverty_y3

Label	Cohort size for fe_above_poverty_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	80,965	37.59

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,223
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	1,234,000

Histogram of N_fe_above_poverty_y3 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)



fe_above_poverty_y5

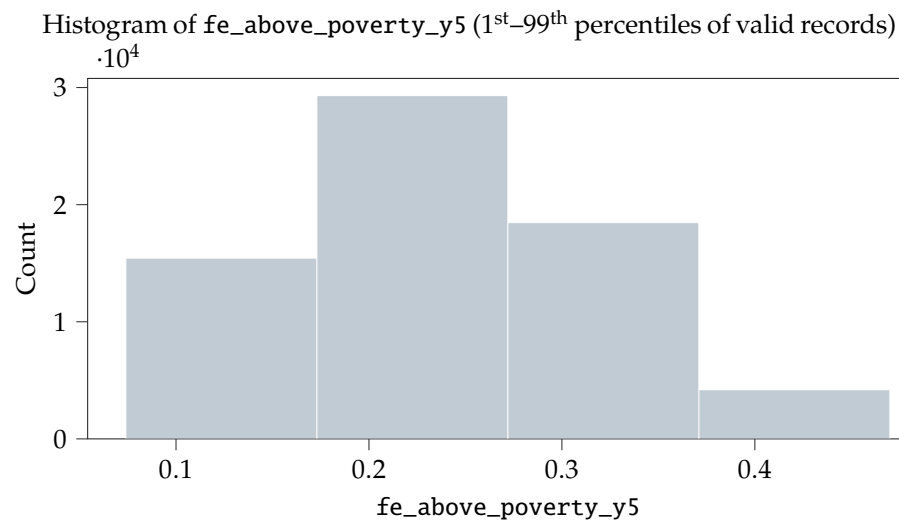
Label Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after a felony charge

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after a felony charge, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.24
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.18
Median	0.24
75 th percentile	0.30
Maximum	0.80



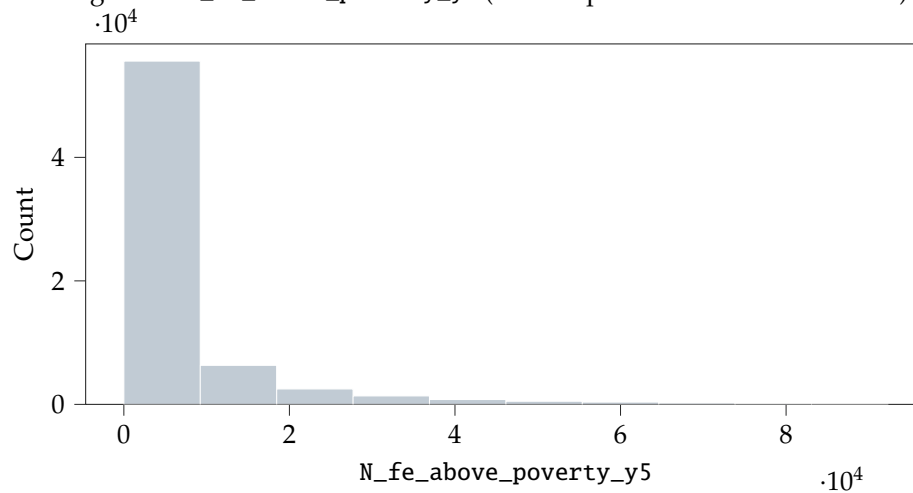
N_fe_above_poverty_y5

Label	Cohort size for fe_above_poverty_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	7,791
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	200
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,500
Maximum	998,000

Histogram of N_fe_above_poverty_y5 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

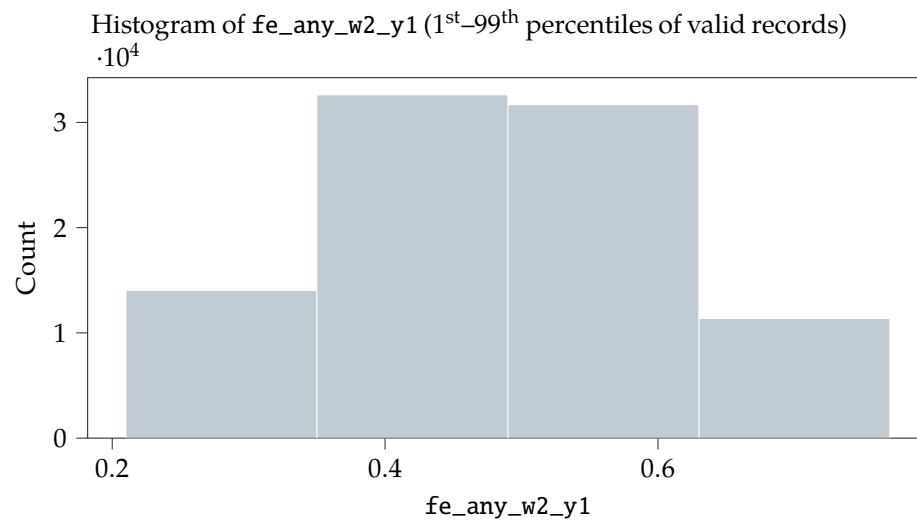


fe_any_w2_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after a felony charge, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	91,448	42.45

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.48
Minimum	0.03
25 th percentile	0.39
Median	0.48
75 th percentile	0.57
Maximum	1.00

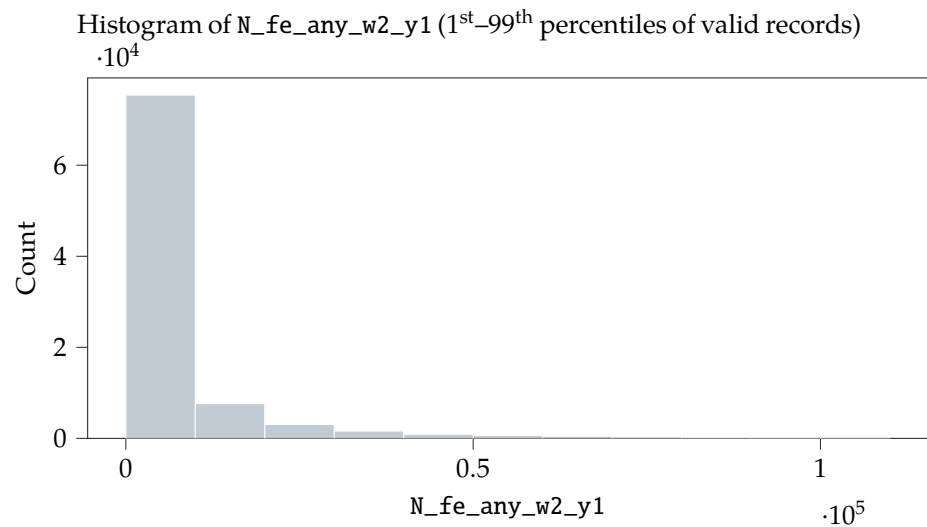


N_fe_any_w2_y1

Label	Cohort size for fe_any_w2_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	91,448	42.45

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	8,771
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,400
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	1,482,000

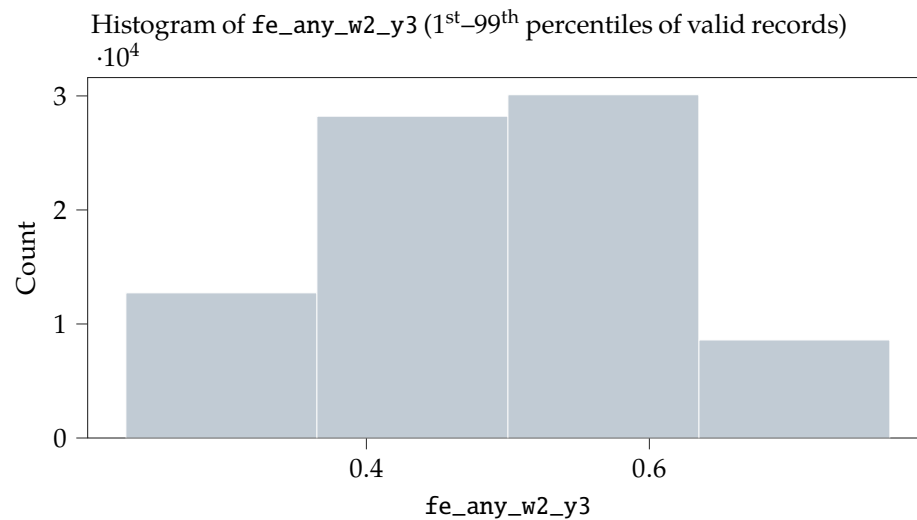


fe_any_w2_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after a felony charge, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	80,965	37.59

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.49
Minimum	0.05
25 th percentile	0.40
Median	0.49
75 th percentile	0.57
Maximum	0.96



N_fe_any_w2_y3

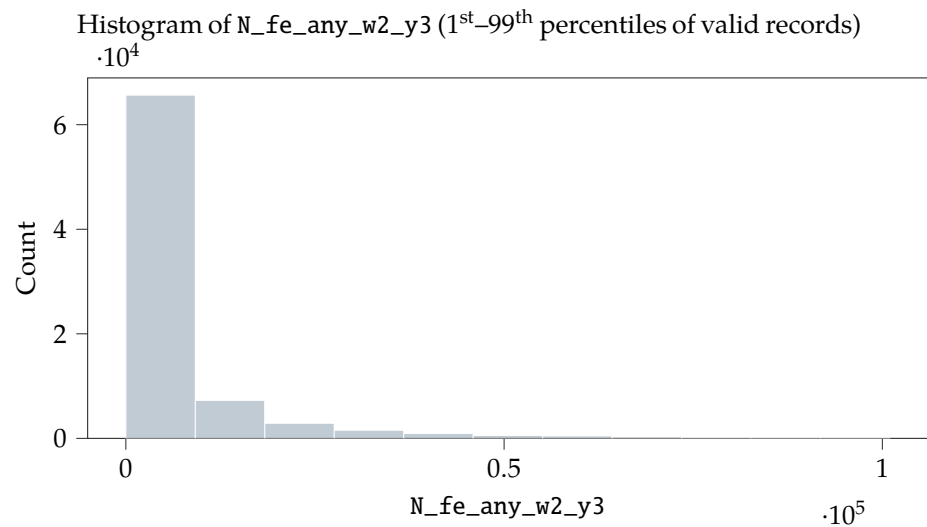
Label Cohort size for fe_any_w2_y3 variable

Description Approximate number of felony defendants.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	80,965	37.59

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,223
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	1,234,000

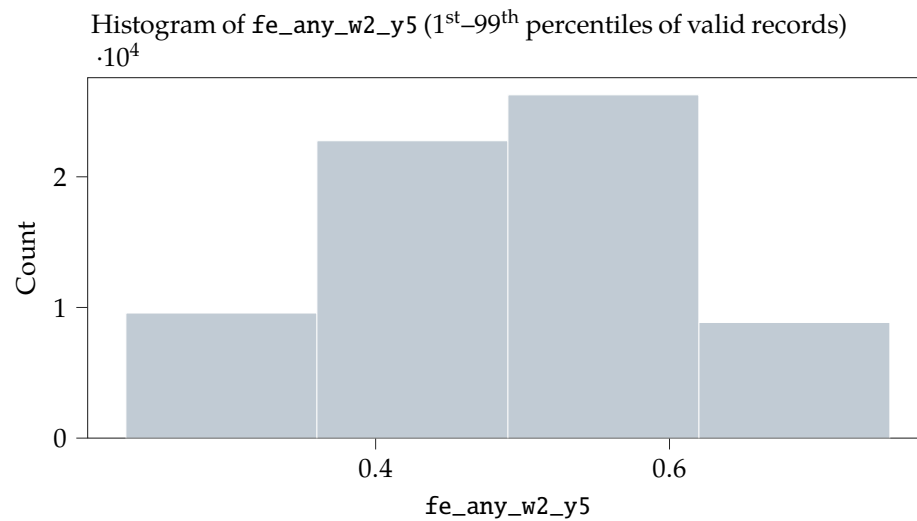


fe_any_w2_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after a felony charge, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.49
Minimum	0.03
25 th percentile	0.41
Median	0.49
75 th percentile	0.57
Maximum	0.96

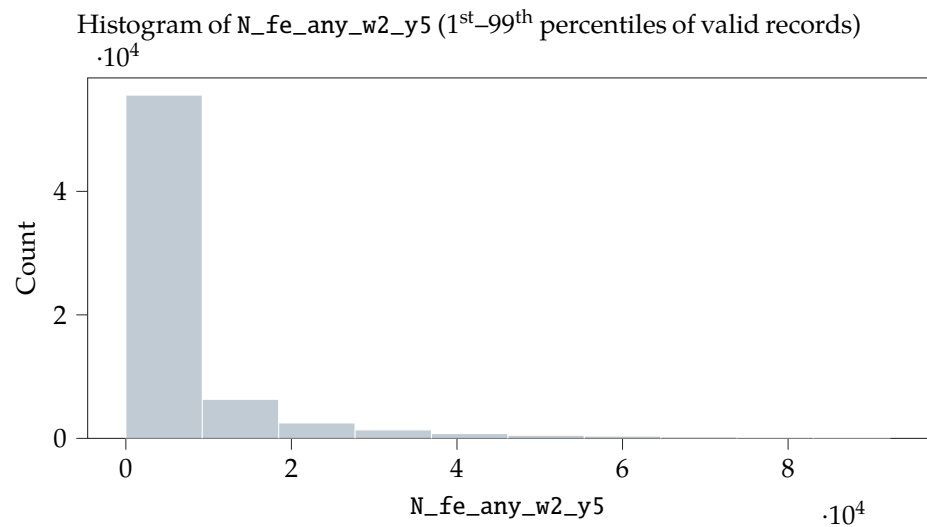


N_fe_any_w2_y5

Label	Cohort size for fe_any_w2_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	7,791
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	200
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,500
Maximum	998,000



fe_hud_y1

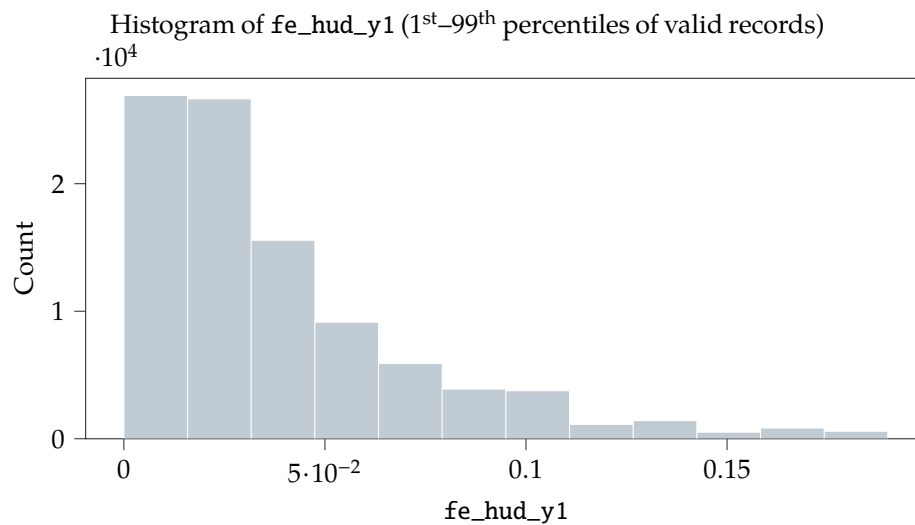
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year after a felony charge

Description Proportion of individuals, one year after a felony charge, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	97,300	45.17

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.05
Maximum	0.44

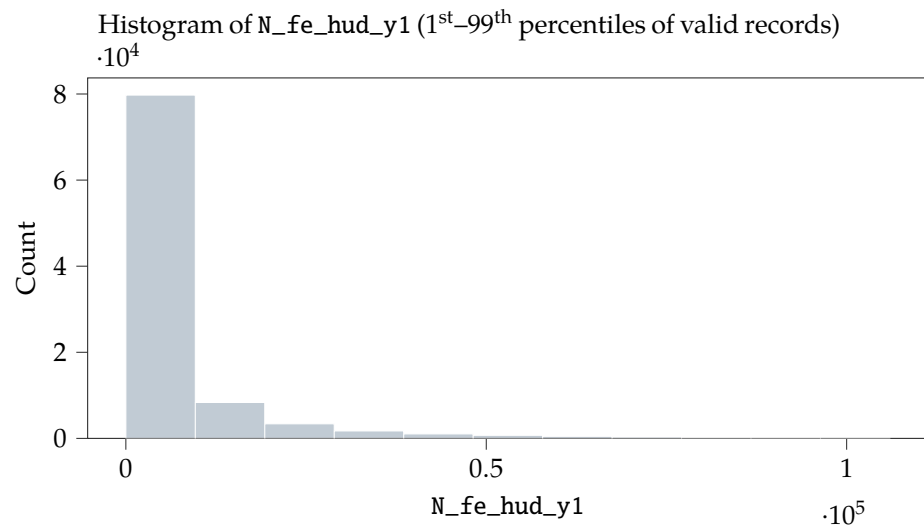


N_fe_hud_y1

Label	Cohort size for fe_hud_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	97,300	45.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,633
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,400
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	1,482,000



fe_hud_y3

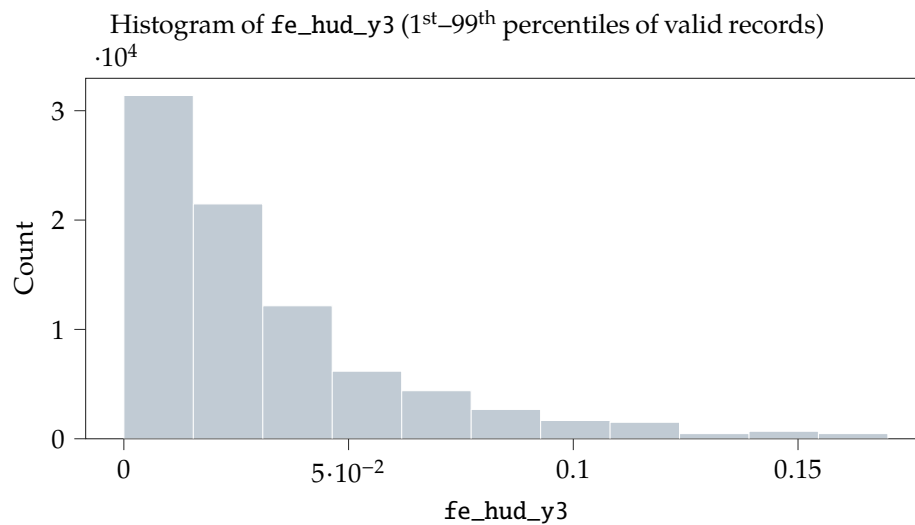
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after a felony charge

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after a felony charge, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	83,859	38.93

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.03
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.02
75 th percentile	0.04
Maximum	0.45

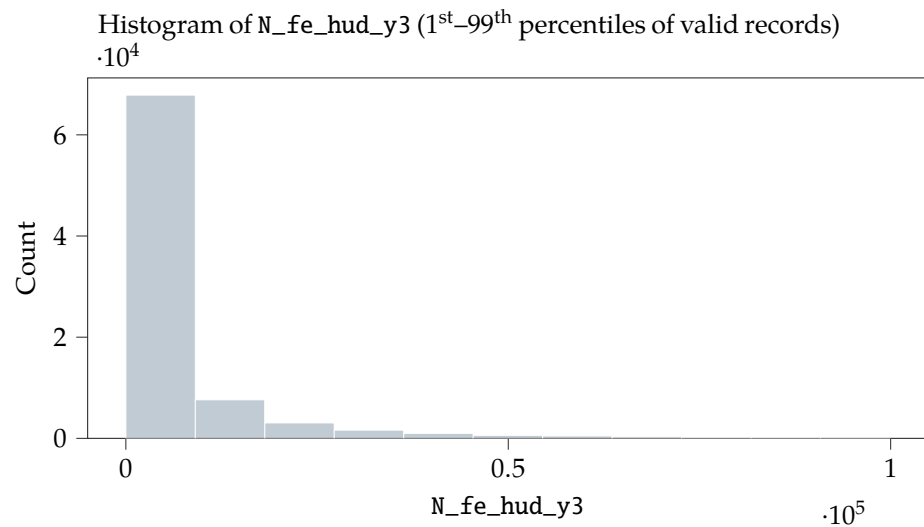


N_fe_hud_y3

Label	Cohort size for fe_hud_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	83,859	38.93

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	8,152
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	1,234,000



fe_hud_y5

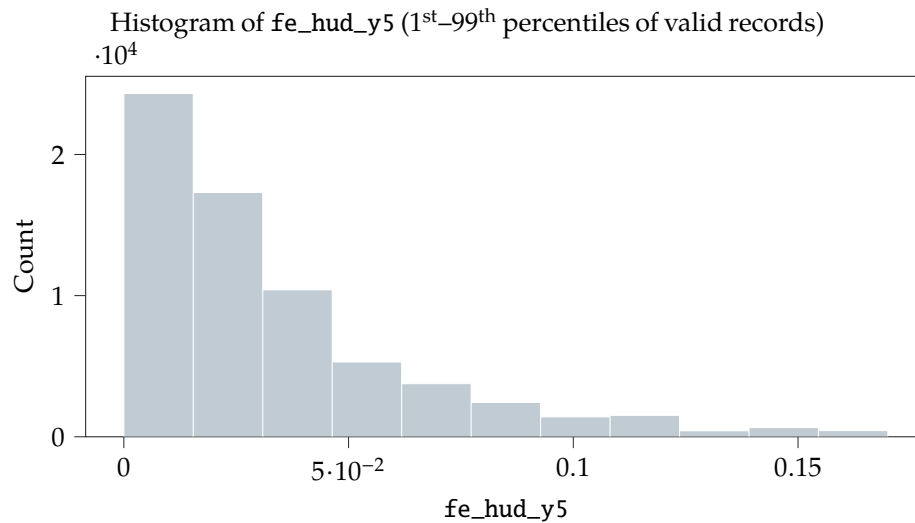
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after a felony charge

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after a felony charge, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.03
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.02
75 th percentile	0.05
Maximum	0.57



N_fe_hud_y5

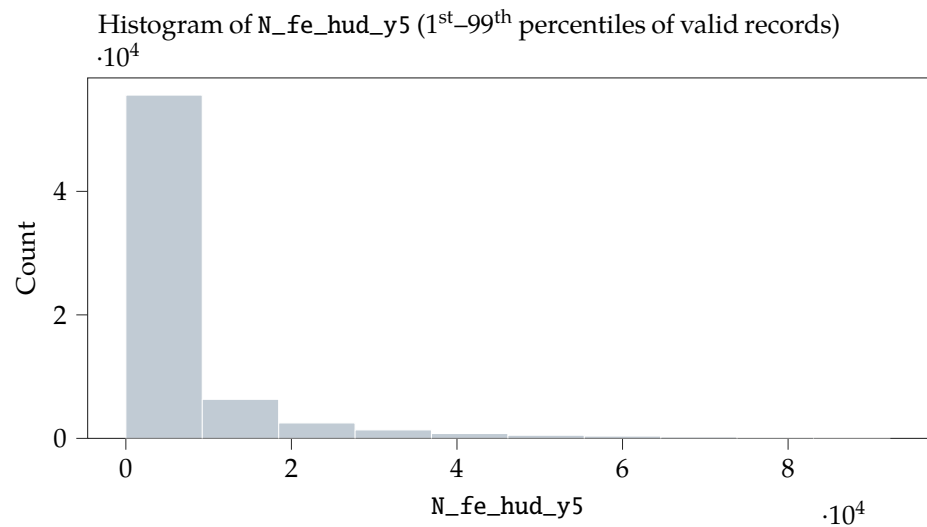
Label Cohort size for fe_hud_y5 variable

Description Approximate number of felony defendants.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,791
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	200
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,500
Maximum	998,000

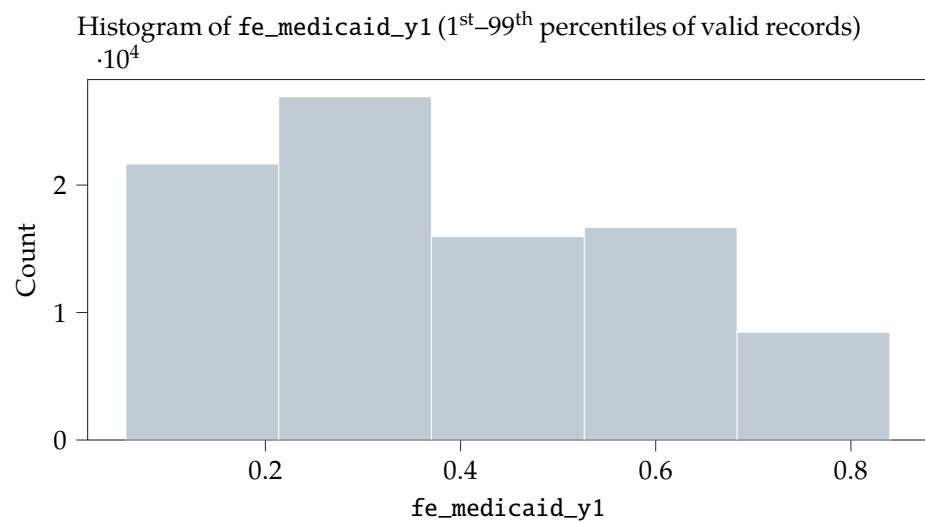


fe_medicaid_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after a felony charge, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	91,448	42.45

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.39
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.22
Median	0.35
75 th percentile	0.55
Maximum	1.00

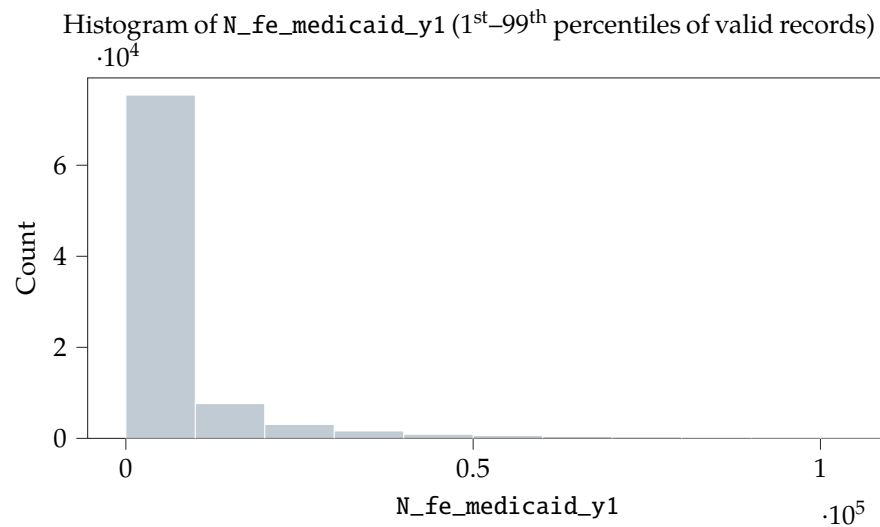


N_fe_medicaid_y1

Label	Cohort size for fe_medicaid_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	91,448	42.45

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	8,771
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,400
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	1,482,000

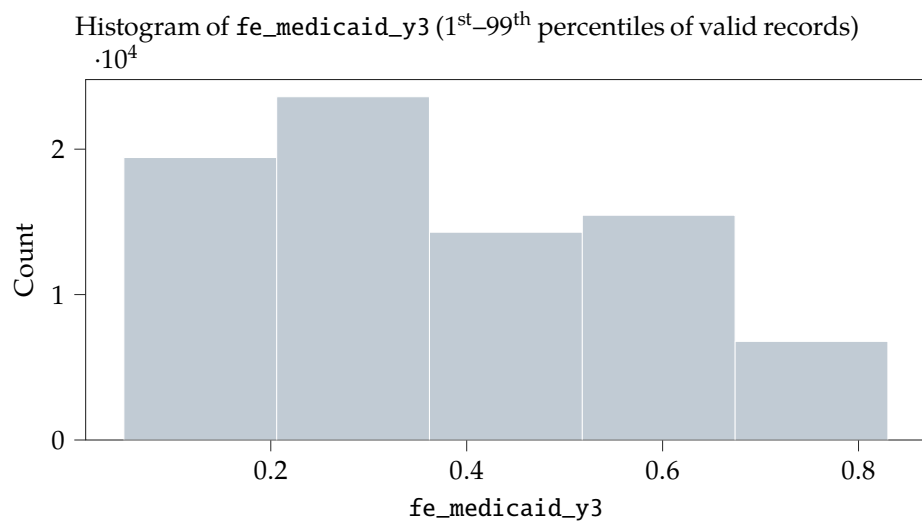


fe_medicaid_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after a felony charge, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	80,965	37.59

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.37
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.21
Median	0.33
75 th percentile	0.54
Maximum	0.97

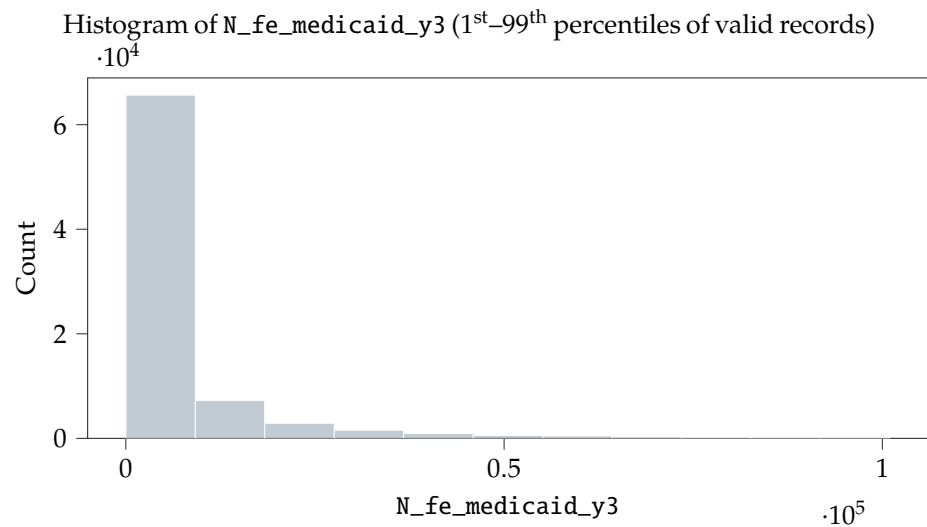


N_fe_medicaid_y3

Label	Cohort size for fe_medicaid_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	80,965	37.59

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	8,223
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	1,234,000

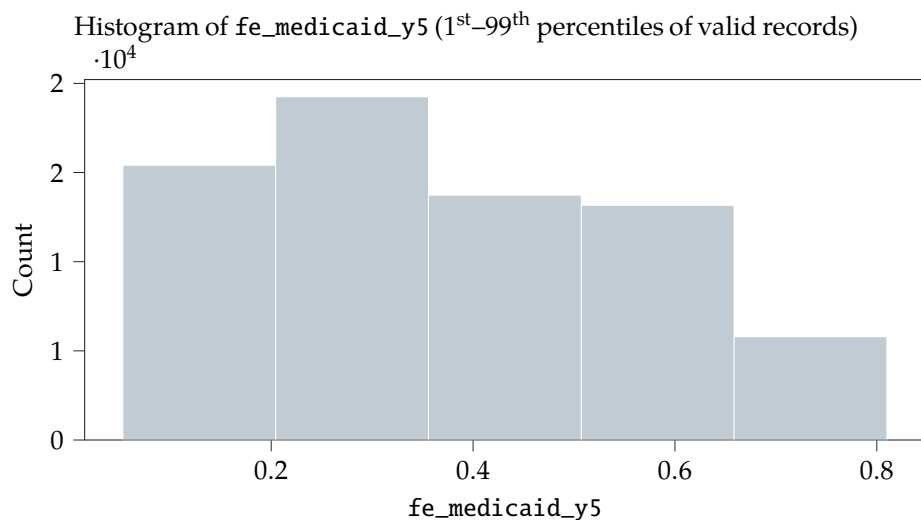


fe_medicaid_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after a felony charge, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.37
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.21
Median	0.34
75 th percentile	0.53
Maximum	0.96



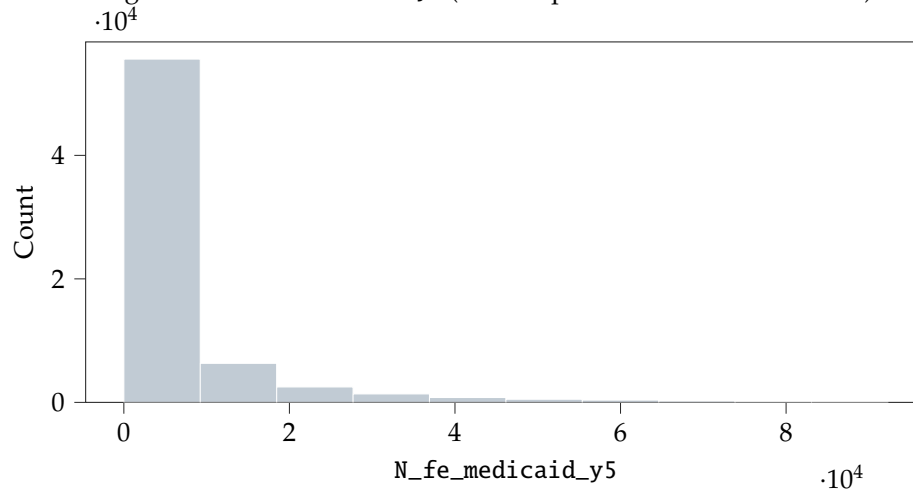
N_fe_medicaid_y5

Label	Cohort size for fe_medicaid_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	7,791
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	200
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,500
Maximum	998,000

Histogram of N_fe_medicaid_y5 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

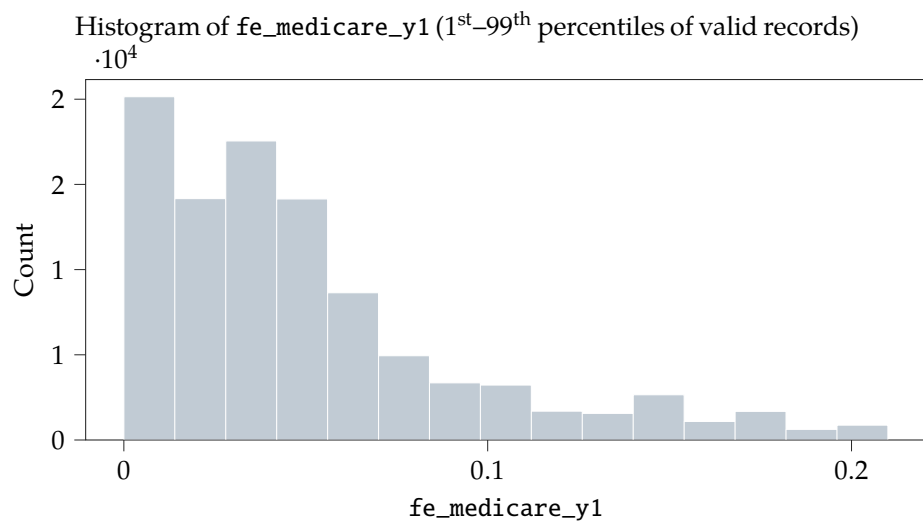


fe_medicare_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after a felony charge, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	97,300	45.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.07
Maximum	0.49

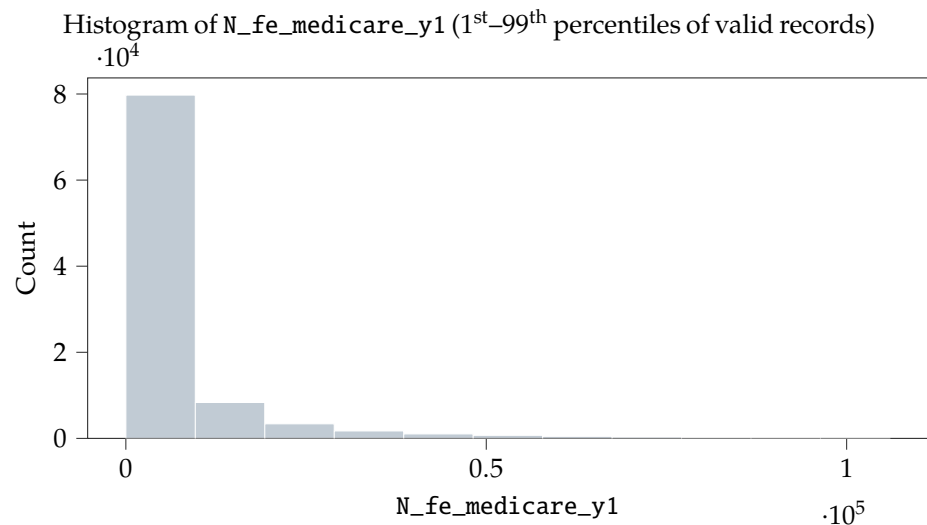


N_fe_medicare_y1

Label	Cohort size for fe_medicare_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	97,300	45.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,633
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,400
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	1,482,000

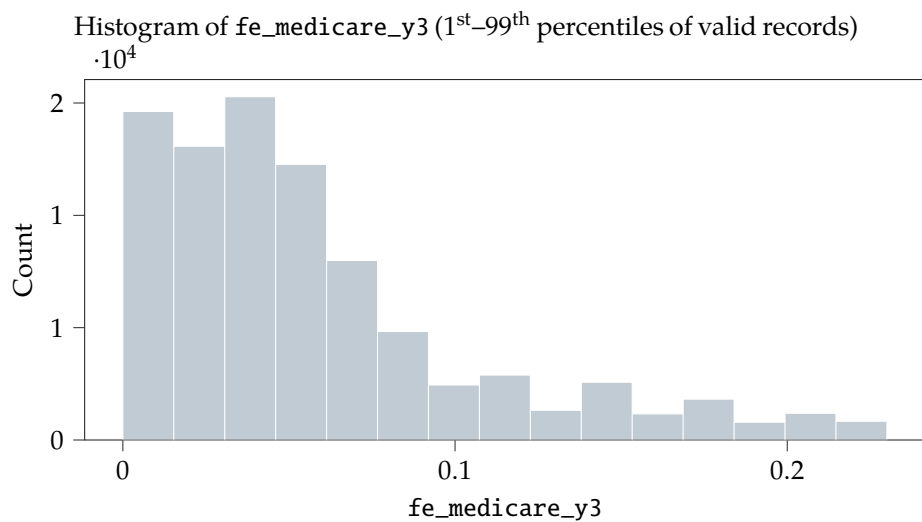


fe_medicare_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after a felony charge, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	83,859	38.93

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.06
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.05
75 th percentile	0.08
Maximum	0.53

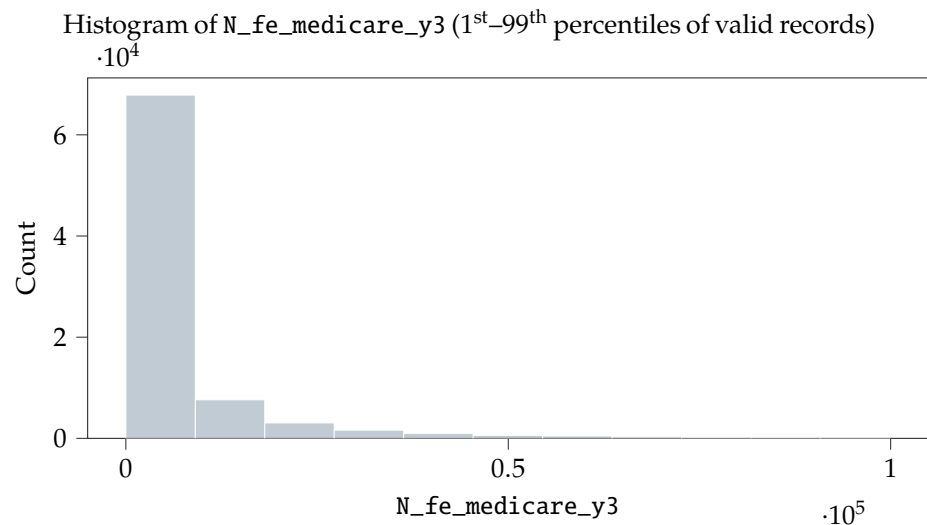


N_fe_medicare_y3

Label	Cohort size for fe_medicare_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	83,859	38.93

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	8,152
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	1,234,000

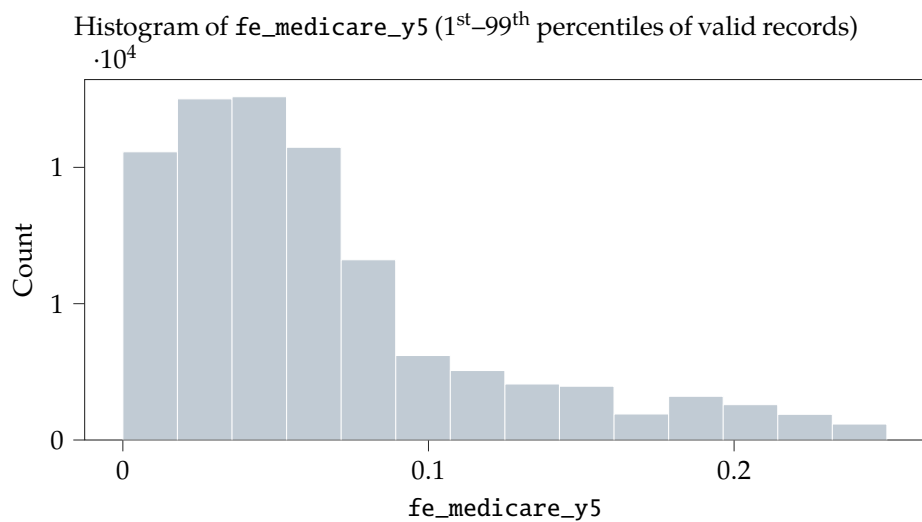


fe_medicare_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after a felony charge, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.07
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.05
75 th percentile	0.08
Maximum	0.44



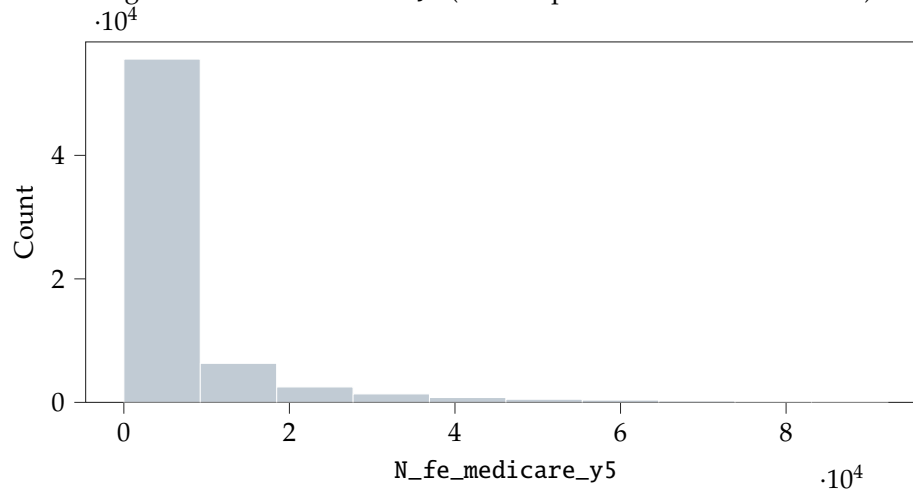
N_fe_medicare_y5

Label	Cohort size for fe_medicare_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,791
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	200
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,500
Maximum	998,000

Histogram of N_fe_medicare_y5 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

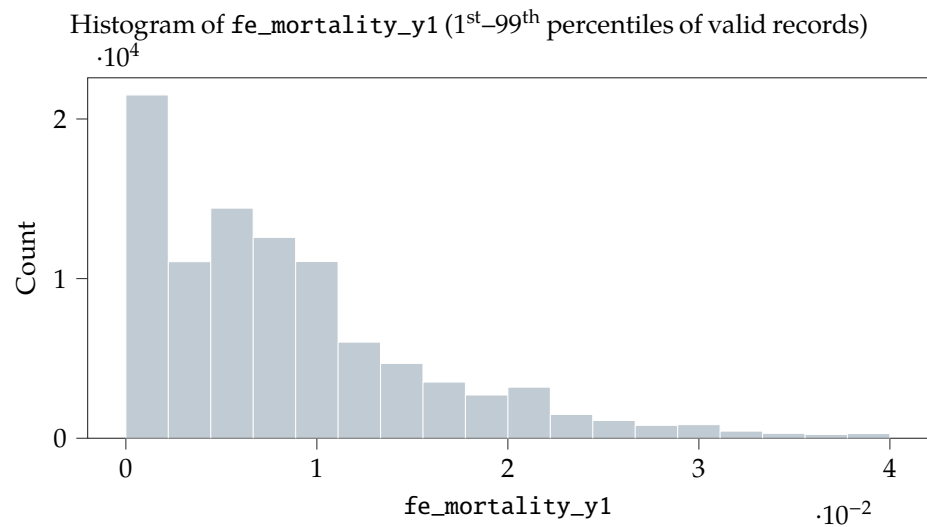


fe_mortality_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after a felony charge, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	97,300	45.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.01
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.00
Median	0.01
75 th percentile	0.01
Maximum	0.15

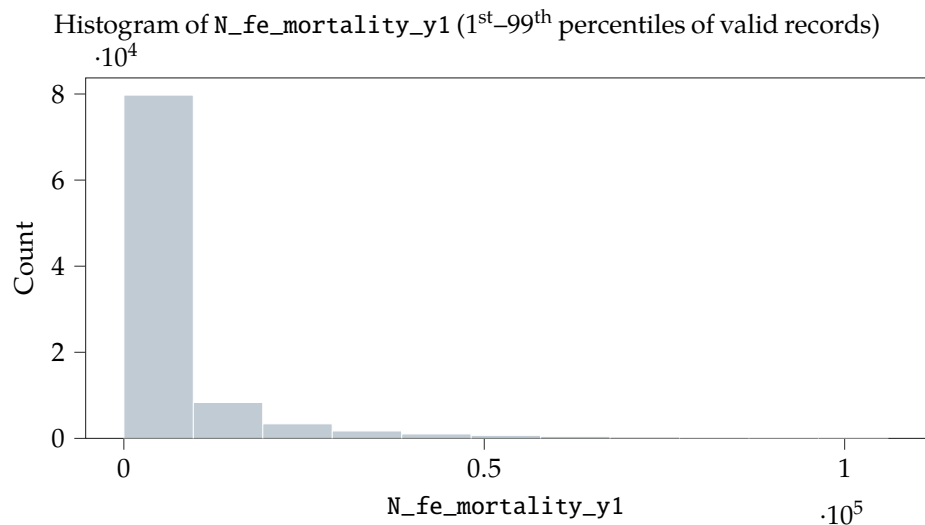


N_fe_mortality_y1

Label	Cohort size for fe_mortality_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	97,300	45.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,633
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,400
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	1,482,000

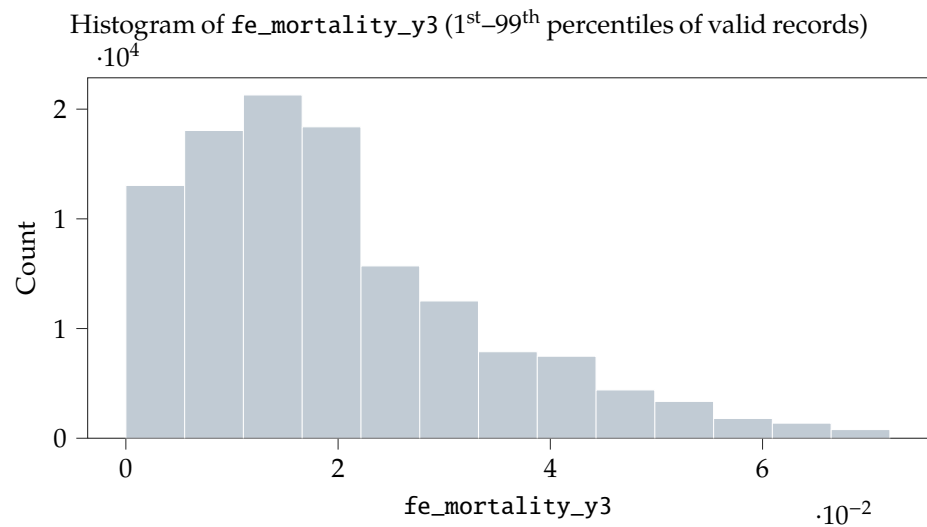


fe_mortality_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after a felony charge, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	83,859	38.93

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.02
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.02
75 th percentile	0.03
Maximum	0.16

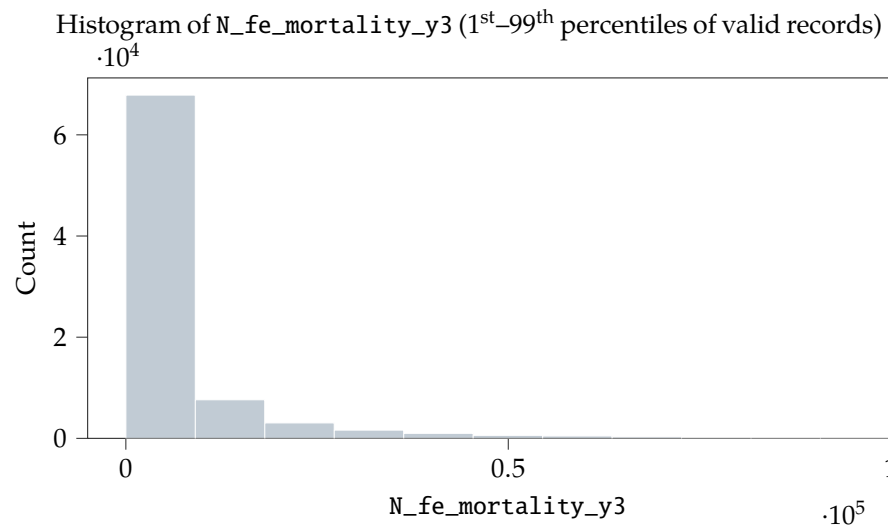


N_fe_mortality_y3

Label	Cohort size for fe_mortality_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	83,859	38.93

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	8,152
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	1,234,000



fe_mortality_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after a felony charge, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.03
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.04
Maximum	0.26

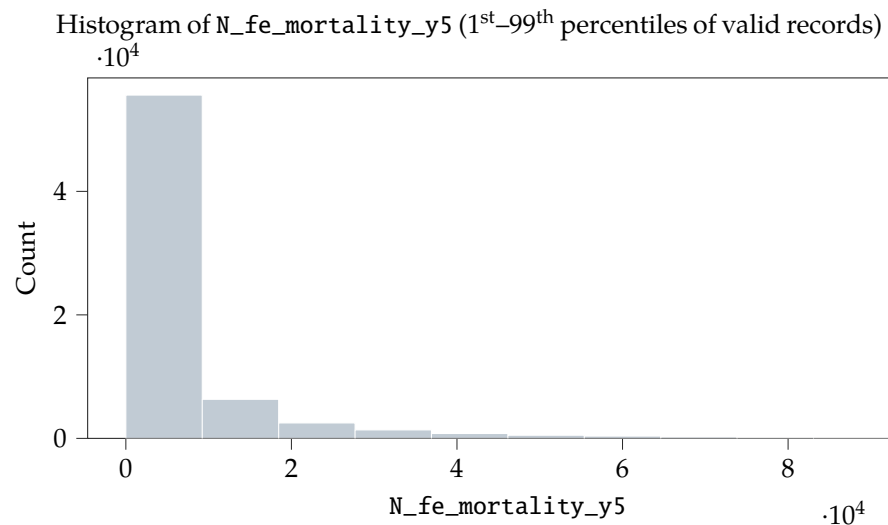


N_fe_mortality_y5

Label	Cohort size for fe_mortality_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	7,791
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	200
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,500
Maximum	998,000

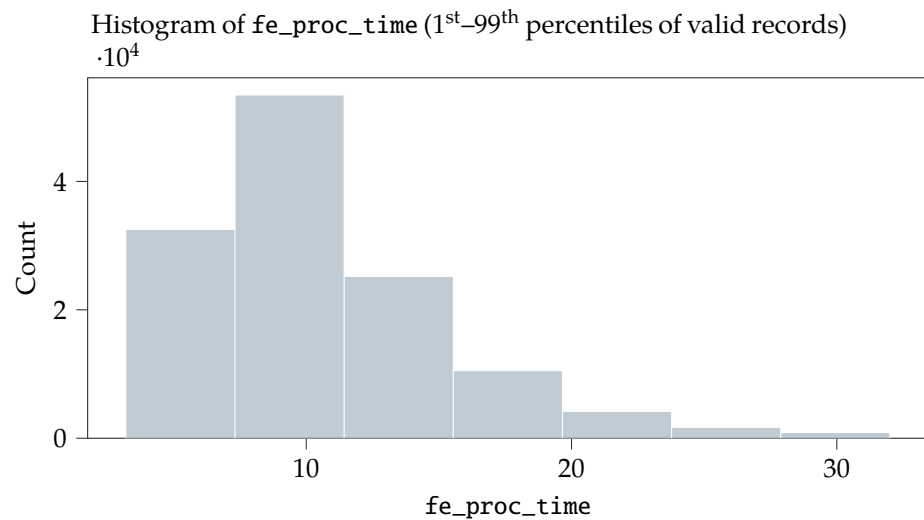


fe_proc_time

Label	Felony processing time
Description	Length of time between the filing date (if missing, offense date) and disposition date (if missing, sentence date) of a felony case, in units of months.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	131,098	60.86

Statistic	Value
Mean	10.82
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	7.30
Median	9.60
75 th percentile	12.80
Maximum	181.70



N_fe_proc_time

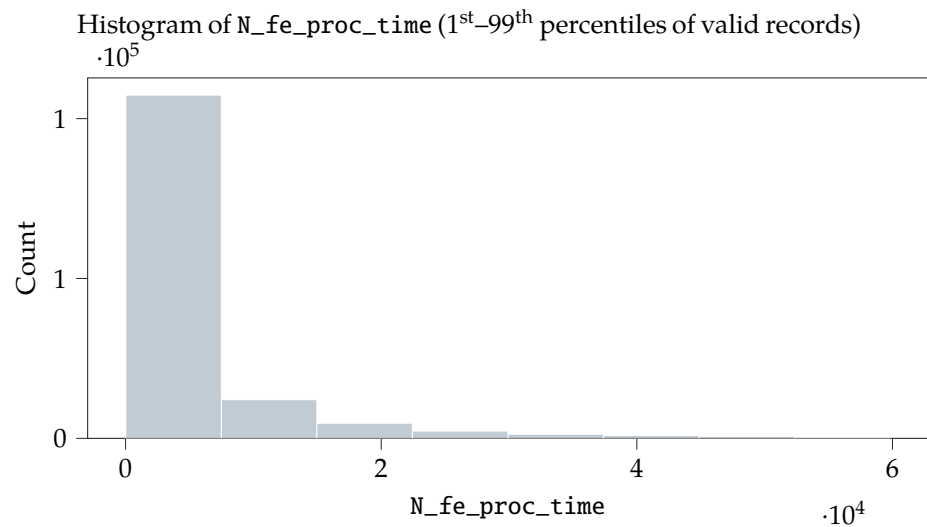
Label Cohort size for fe_proc_time variable

Description Number of felony defendants.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	131,098	60.86

Statistic	Value
Mean	5,431
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	240
Median	1,400
75 th percentile	5,000
Maximum	368,000



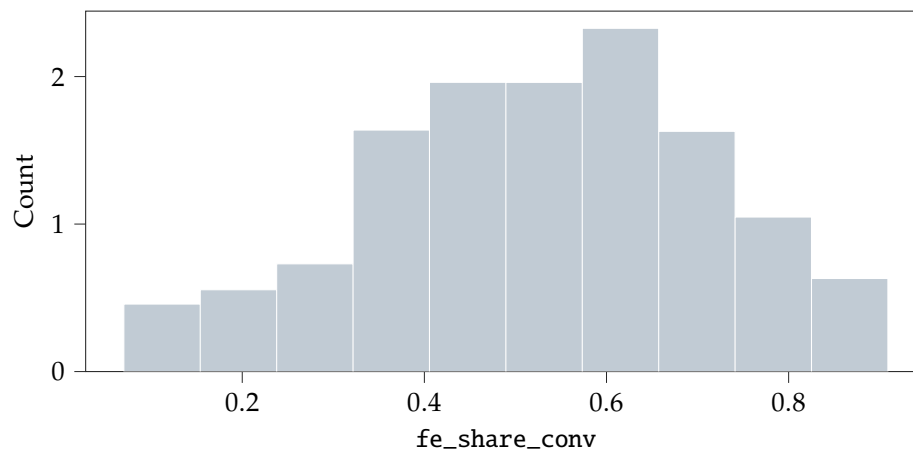
fe_share_conv

Label	Proportion of felony charges that resulted in conviction
Description	Proportion of felony charges that resulted in conviction.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	131,961	61.26

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.53
Minimum	0.01
25 th percentile	0.40
Median	0.54
75 th percentile	0.66
Maximum	1.00

Histogram of fe_share_conv (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)
·10⁴



N_fe_share_conv

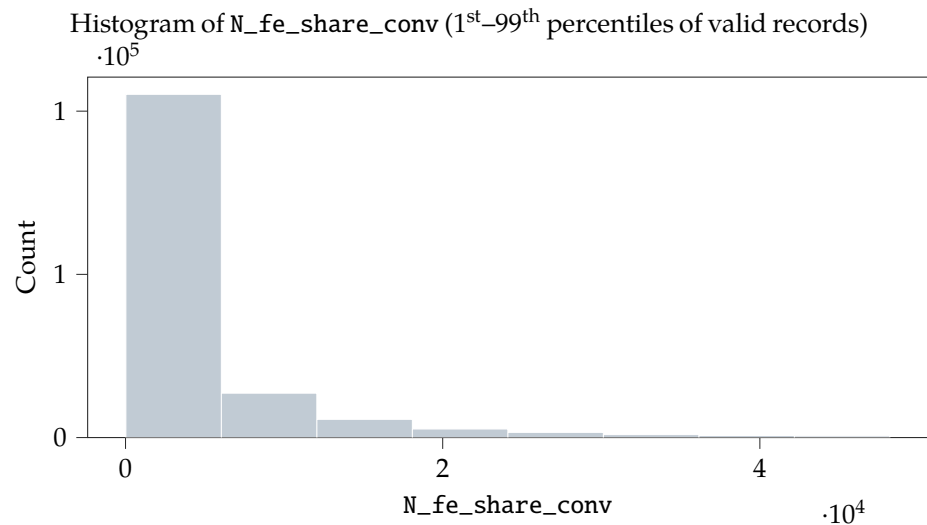
Label Cohort size for fe_share_conv variable

Description Number of felony defendants.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	131,961	61.26

Statistic	Value
Mean	4,664
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	250
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	4,700
Maximum	226,000

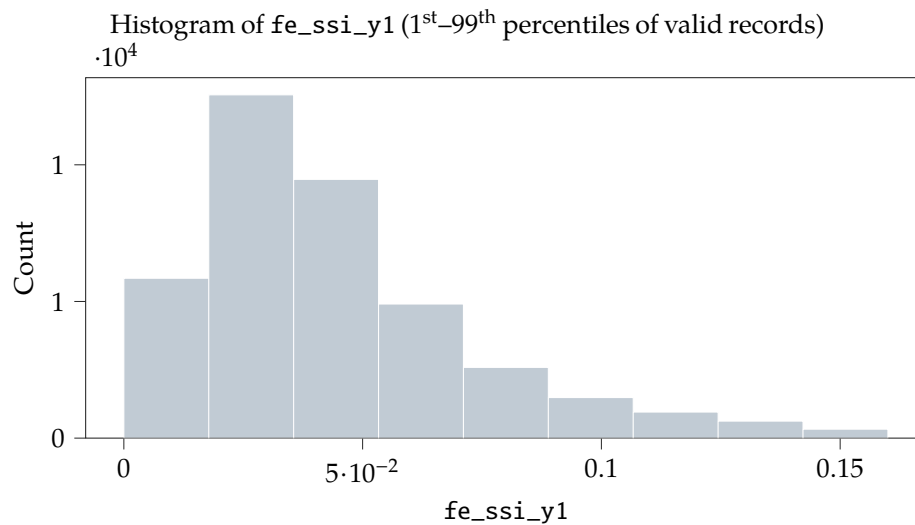


fe_ssi_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after a felony charge, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	39,131	18.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.38



N_fe_ssi_y1

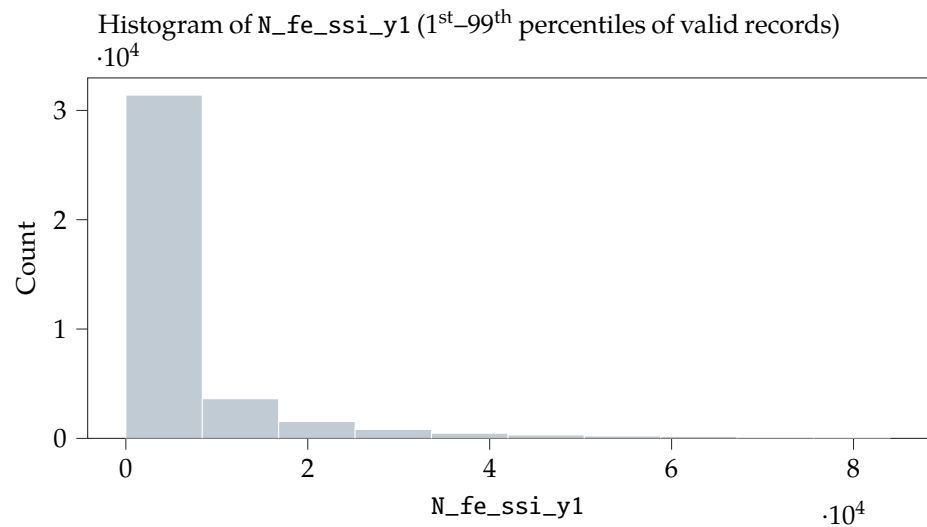
Label Cohort size for fe_ssi_y1 variable

Description Approximate number of felony defendants.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	39,131	18.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,065
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,400
75 th percentile	6,100
Maximum	725,000

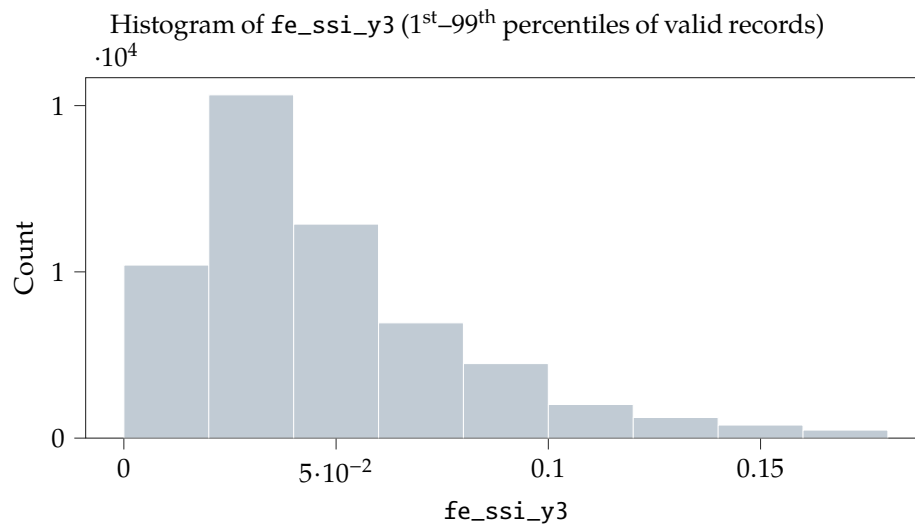


fe_ssi_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after a felony charge, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	30,199	14.02

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.35



N_fe_ssi_y3

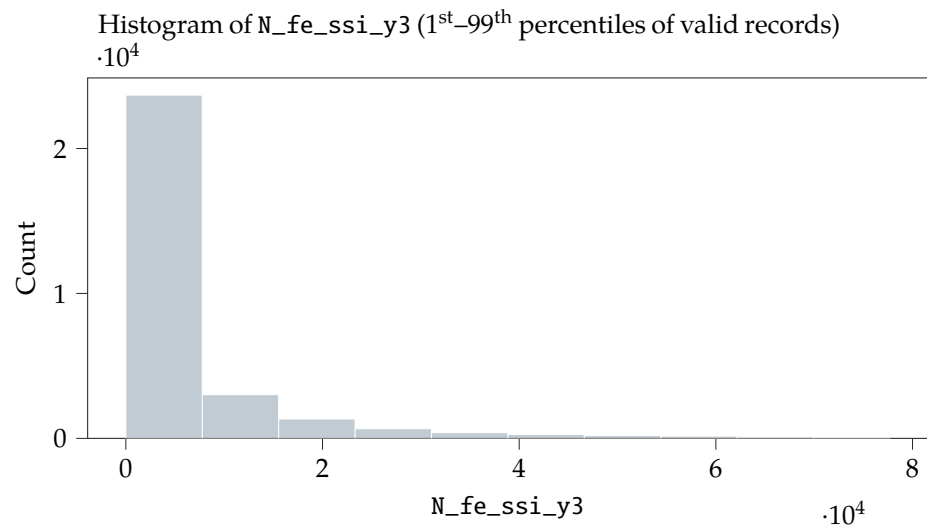
Label Cohort size for fe_ssi_y3 variable

Description Approximate number of felony defendants.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	30,199	14.02

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,965
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	200
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	480,000

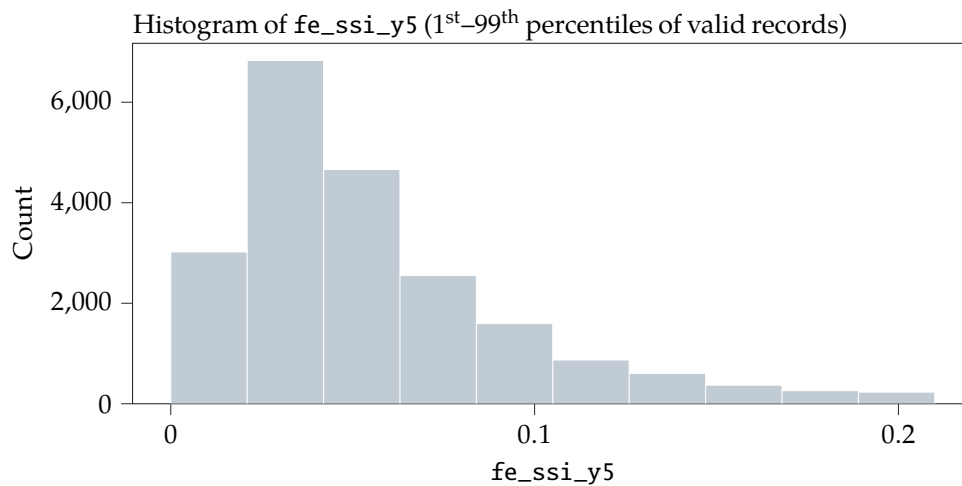


fe_ssi_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after a felony charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after a felony charge, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,163	9.82

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.06
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.07
Maximum	0.41

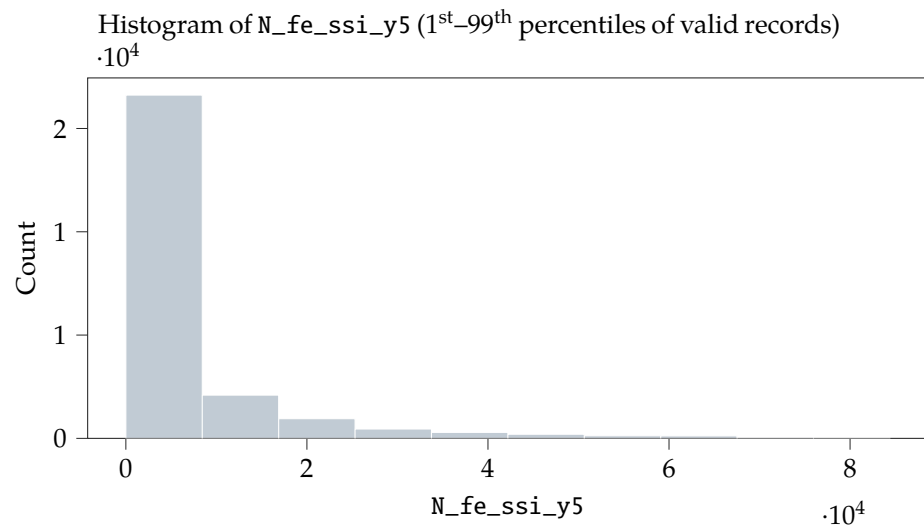


N_fe_ssi_y5

Label	Cohort size for fe_ssi_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,163	9.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,404
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	200
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,900
Maximum	352,000

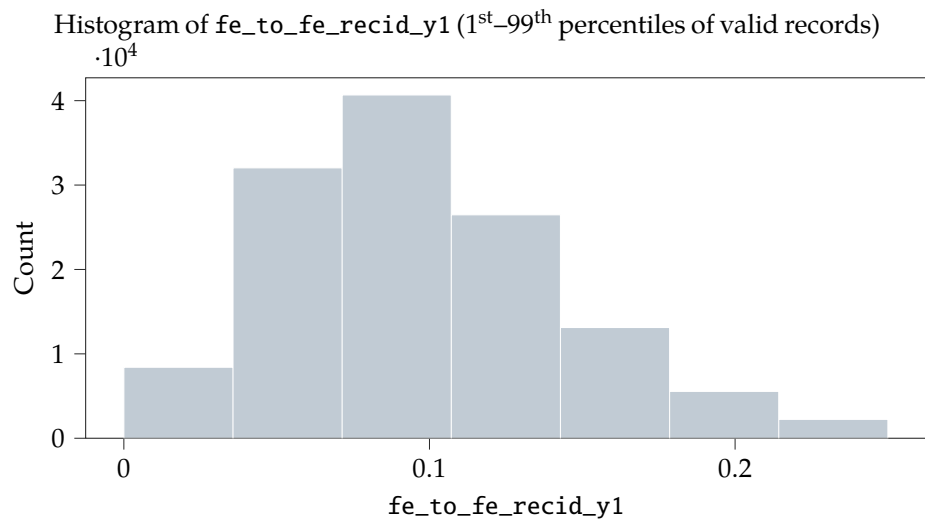


fe_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of felony defendant cohort with another felony charge within one year of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	129,788	60.25

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.10
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.06
Median	0.09
75 th percentile	0.13
Maximum	0.45



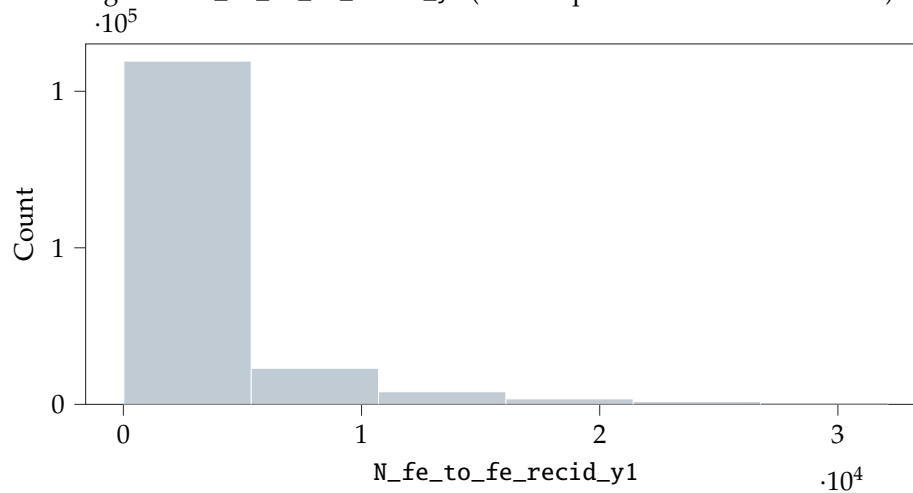
N_fe_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_fe_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	129,788	60.25

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,147
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	210
Median	990
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	181,000

Histogram of N_fe_to_fe_recid_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

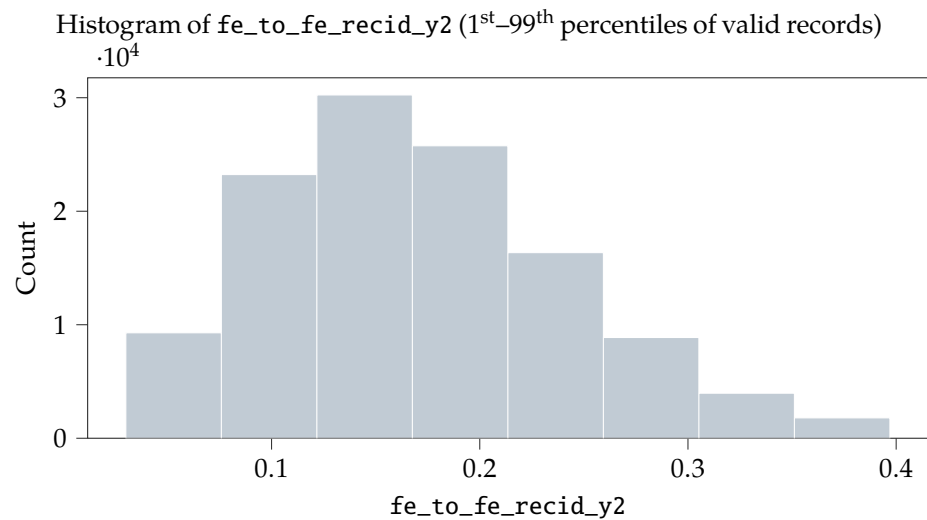


fe_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of felony defendent cohort with another felony charge within two years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	121,922	56.60

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.17
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.12
Median	0.16
75 th percentile	0.22
Maximum	0.68

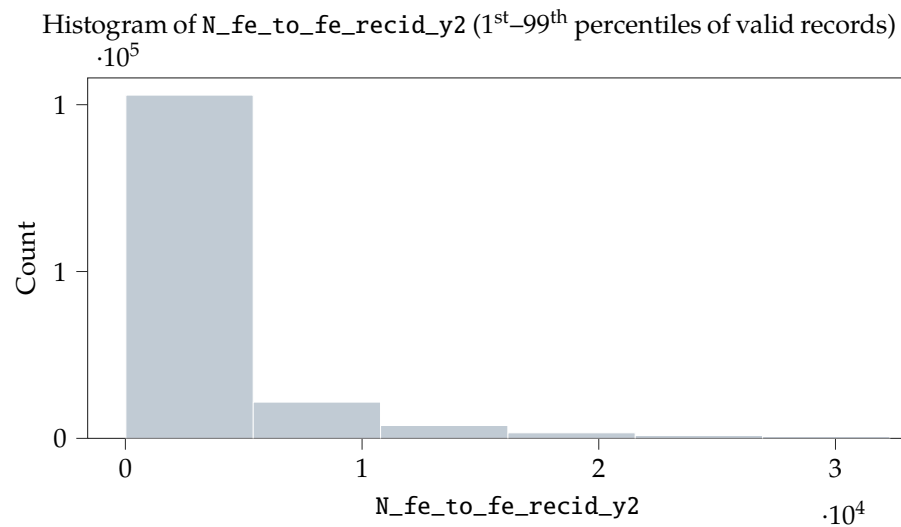


N_fe_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_fe_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	121,922	56.60

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,169
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,000
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	181,000

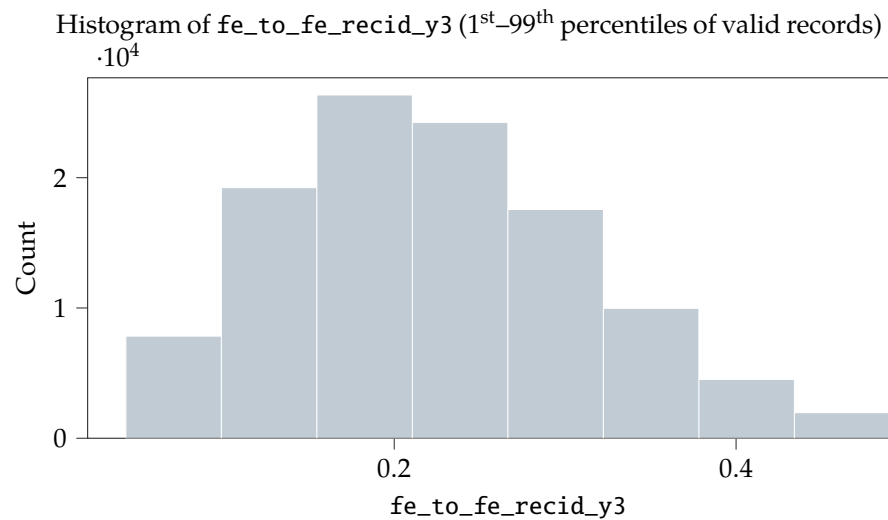


fe_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of felony defendant cohort with another felony charge within three years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	113,908	52.88

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.22
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.16
Median	0.22
75 th percentile	0.28
Maximum	0.78

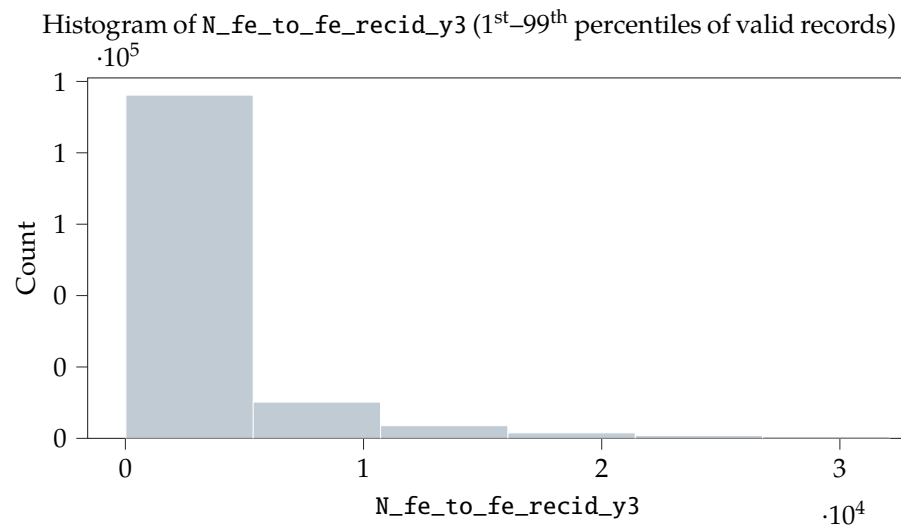


N_fe_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_fe_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	113,908	52.88

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,152
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,000
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	181,000

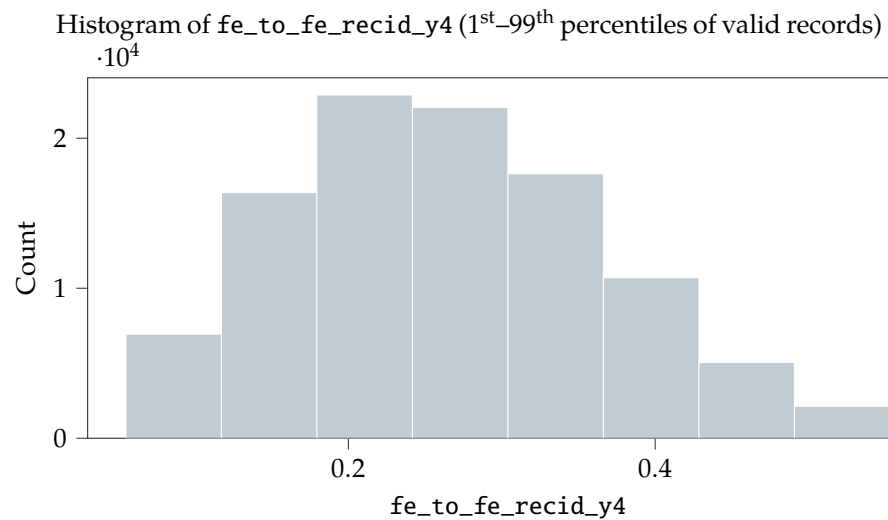


fe_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of felony defendant cohort with another felony charge within four years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	105,867	49.15

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.27
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.19
Median	0.26
75 th percentile	0.34
Maximum	0.83



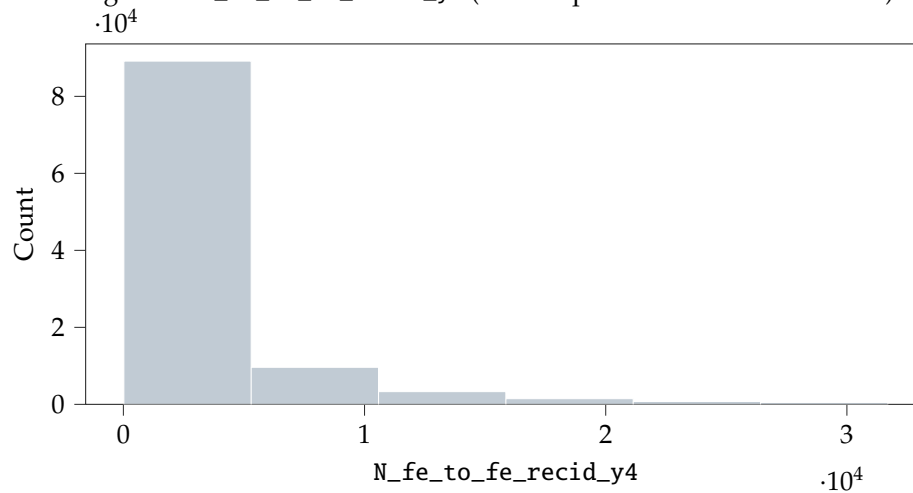
N_fe_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_fe_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	105,867	49.15

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,129
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,000
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	181,000

Histogram of N_fe_to_fe_recid_y4 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

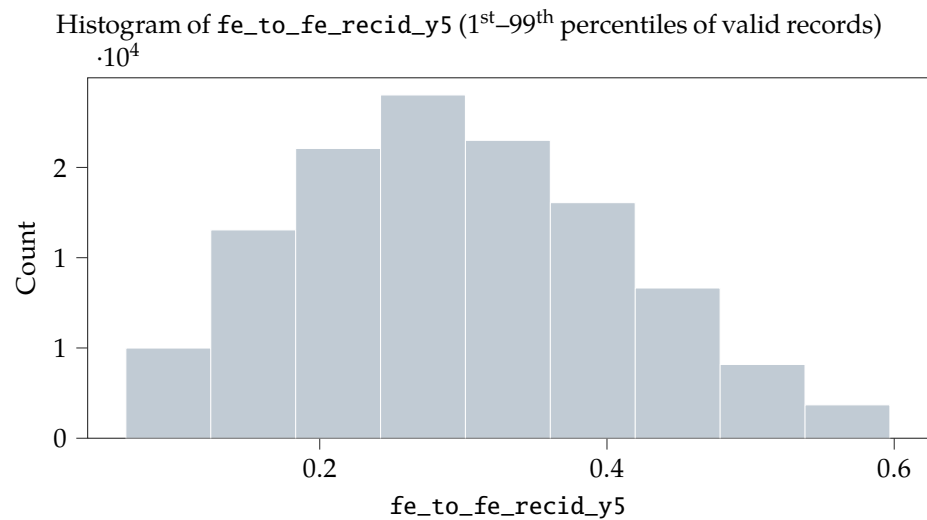


fe_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Felony charge to felony charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of felony defendant cohort with another felony charge within five years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	97,329	45.18

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.30
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.21
Median	0.29
75 th percentile	0.38
Maximum	0.85

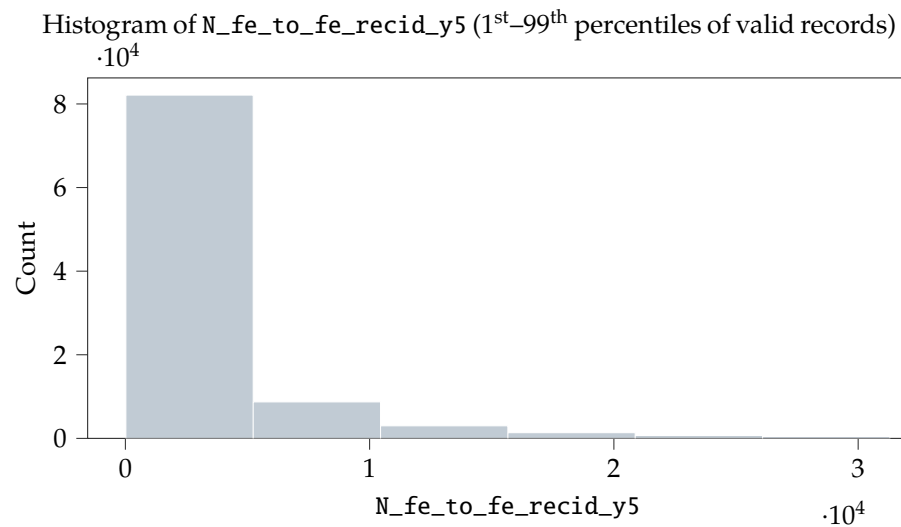


N_fe_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_fe_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	97,329	45.18

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,098
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,000
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	181,000

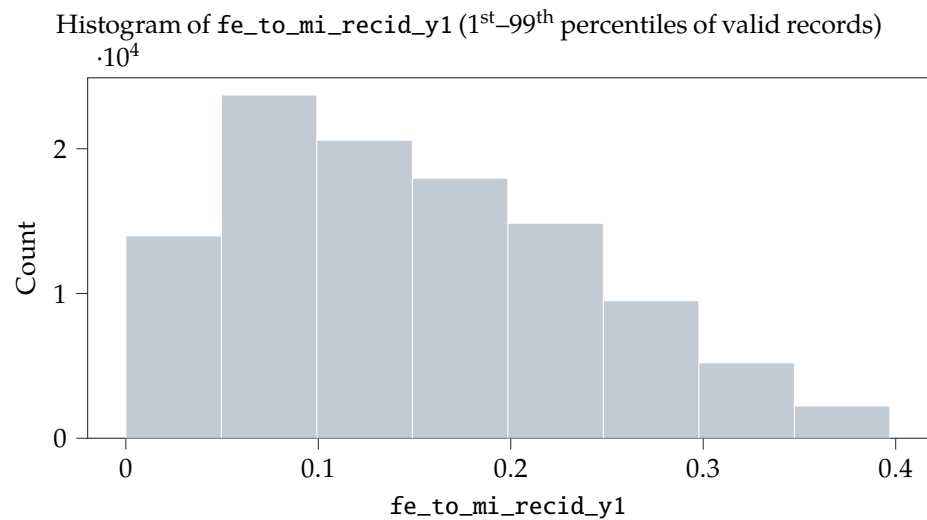


fe_to_mi_recid_y1

Label	Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of felony defendant cohort with a misdemeanor charge within one year of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	109,134	50.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.15
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.08
Median	0.14
75 th percentile	0.22
Maximum	0.67



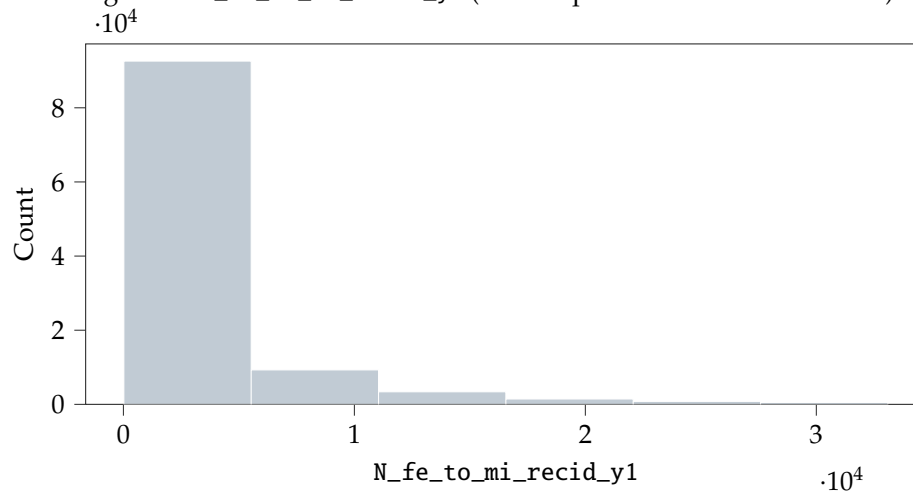
N_fe_to_mi_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_mi_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	109,134	50.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,209
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	200
Median	980
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	184,000

Histogram of N_fe_to_mi_recid_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

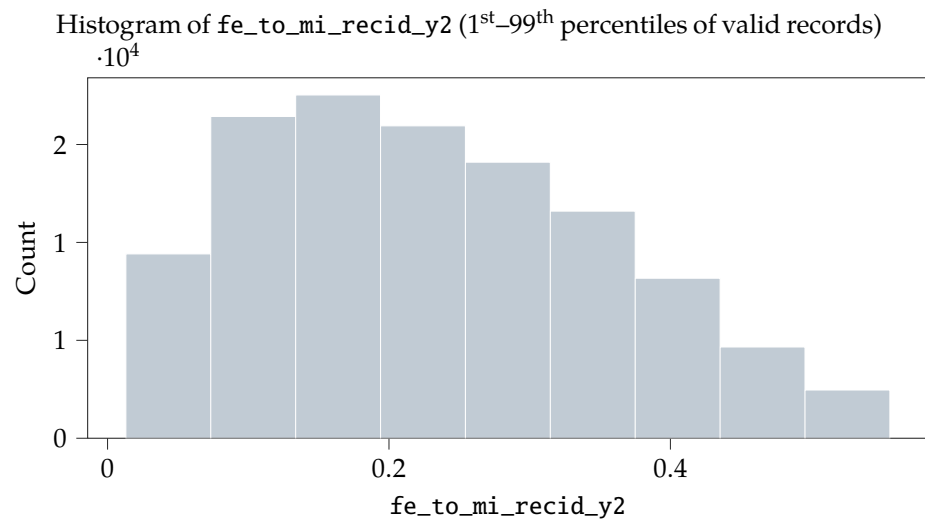


fe_to_mi_recid_y2

Label	Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of felony defendant cohort with a misdemeanor charge within two years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	102,289	47.49

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.23
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.13
Median	0.22
75 th percentile	0.32
Maximum	0.86



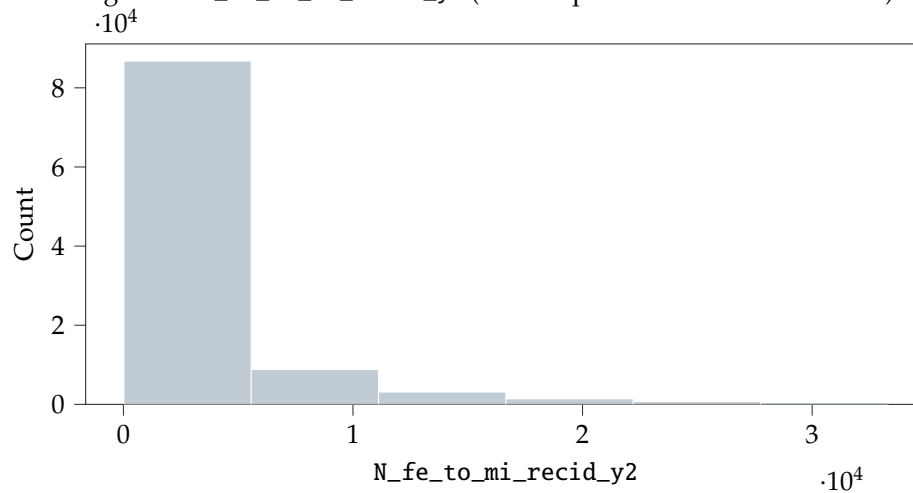
N_fe_to_mi_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_mi_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	102,289	47.49

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	3,219
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	200
Median	990
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	184,000

Histogram of N_fe_to_mi_recid_y2 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

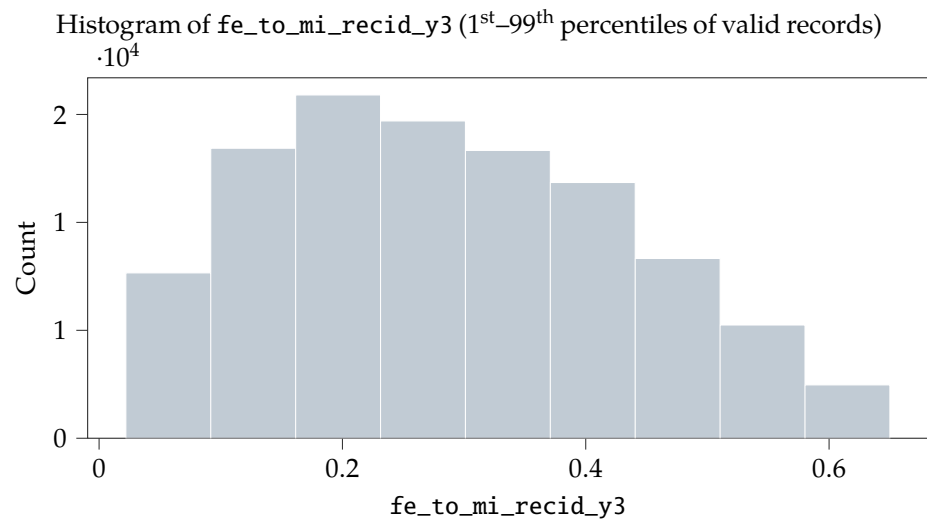


fe_to_mi_recid_y3

Label	Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of felony defendant cohort with a misdemeanor charge within three years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	94,790	44.00

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.29
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.17
Median	0.28
75 th percentile	0.40
Maximum	0.87

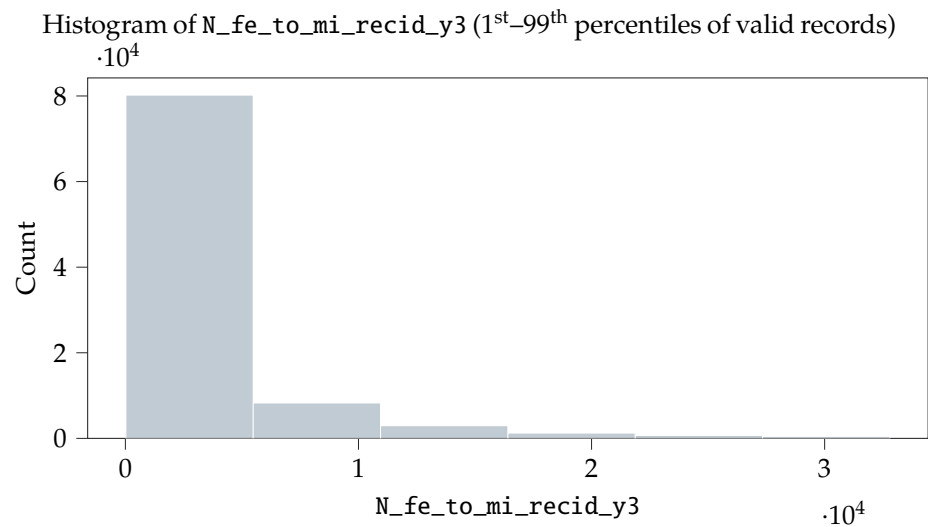


N_fe_to_mi_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_mi_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	94,790	44.00

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	3,202
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	200
Median	990
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	184,000

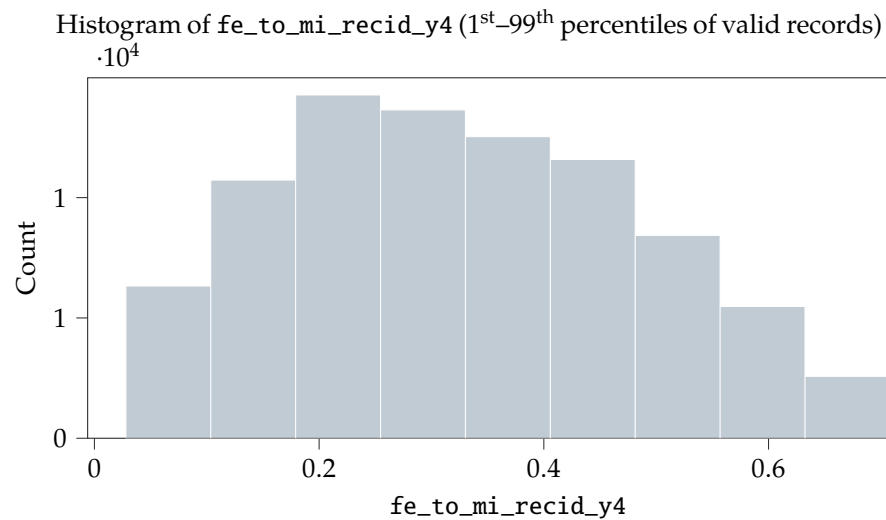


fe_to_mi_recid_y4

Label	Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of felony defendant cohort with a misdemeanor charge within four years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	87,277	40.52

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.33
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.20
Median	0.32
75 th percentile	0.45
Maximum	0.92



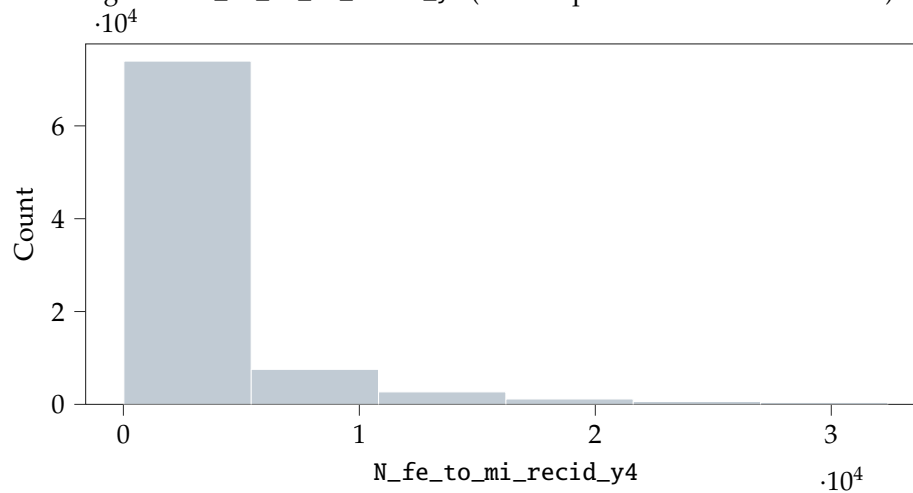
N_fe_to_mi_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_mi_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	87,277	40.52

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,173
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	200
Median	990
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	184,000

Histogram of N_fe_to_mi_recid_y4 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

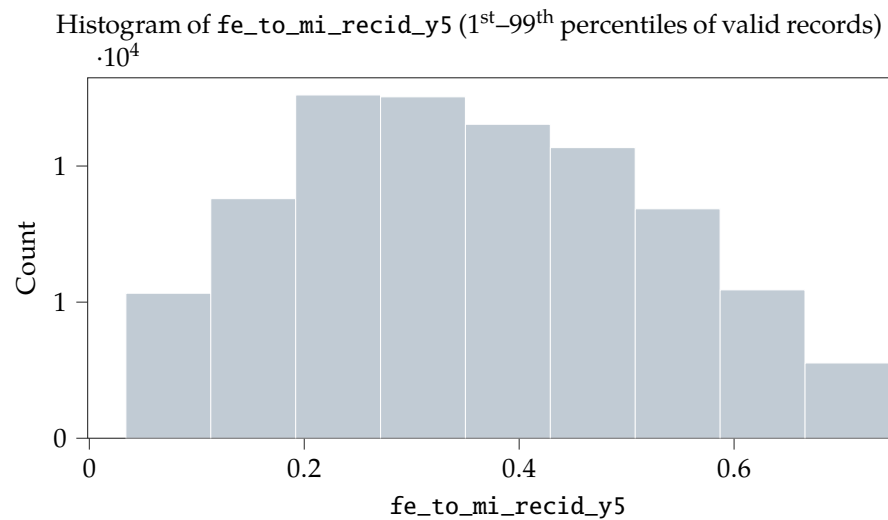


fe_to_mi_recid_y5

Label	Felony charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of felony defendant cohort with a misdemeanor charge within five years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	79,732	37.01

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.36
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.22
Median	0.35
75 th percentile	0.49
Maximum	0.96



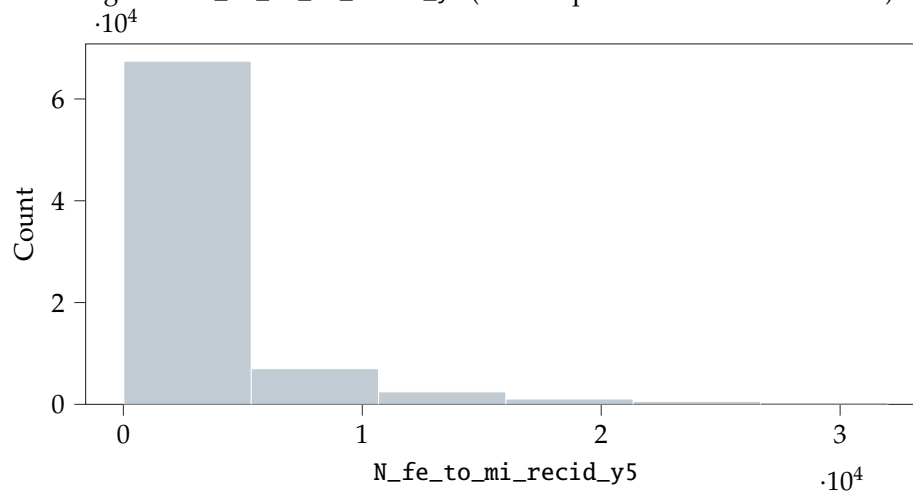
N_fe_to_mi_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for fe_to_mi_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of felony defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	79,732	37.01

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,142
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	200
Median	980
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	184,000

Histogram of N_fe_to_mi_recid_y5 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

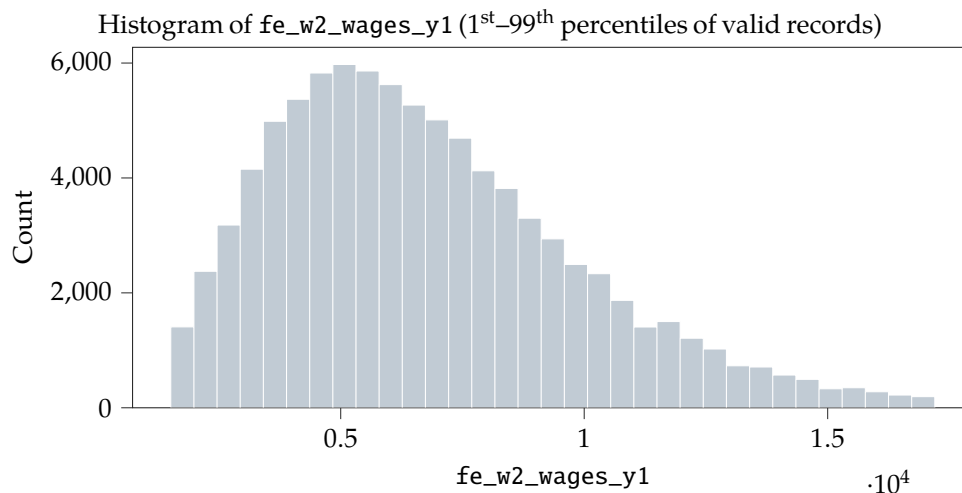


fe_w2_wages_y1

Label	Income of individuals, one year after a felony charge
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, one year after a felony charge was disposed, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	91,448	42.45

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,831
Minimum	44
25 th percentile	4,400
Median	6,270
75 th percentile	8,640
Maximum	46,000

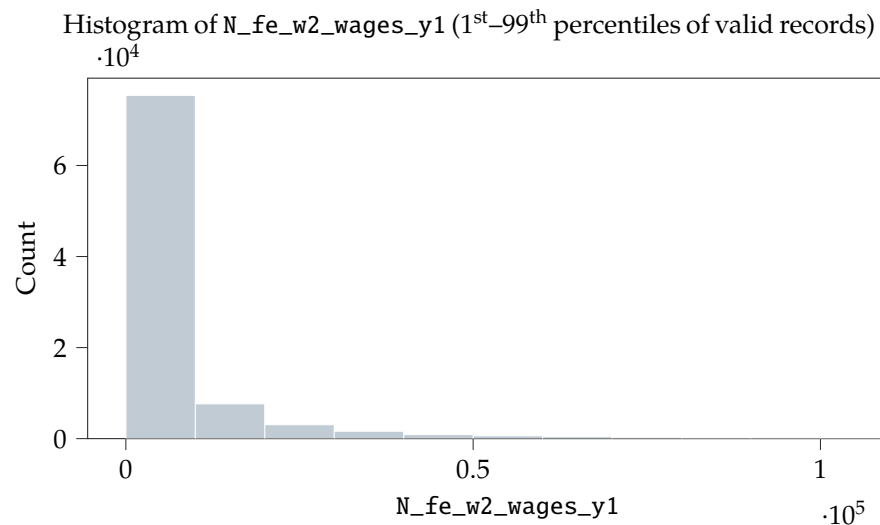


N_fe_w2_wages_y1

Label	Cohort size for fe_w2_wages_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	91,448	42.45

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	8,771
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,400
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	1,482,000



fe_w2_wages_y3

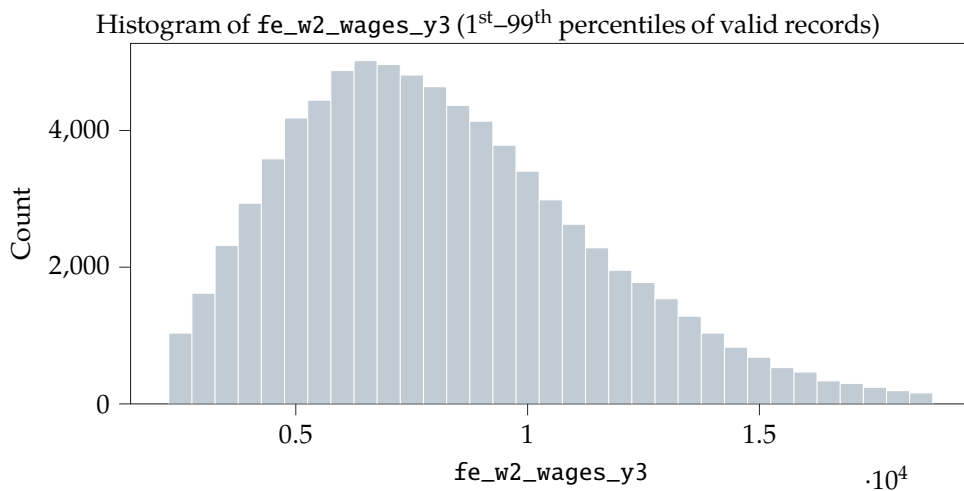
Label Income of individuals, three years after a felony charge

Description Total
W2 income (USD) of individuals, three years after a felony charge was disposed, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	80,965	37.59

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,220
Minimum	72
25 th percentile	5,680
Median	7,740
75 th percentile	10,200
Maximum	40,300

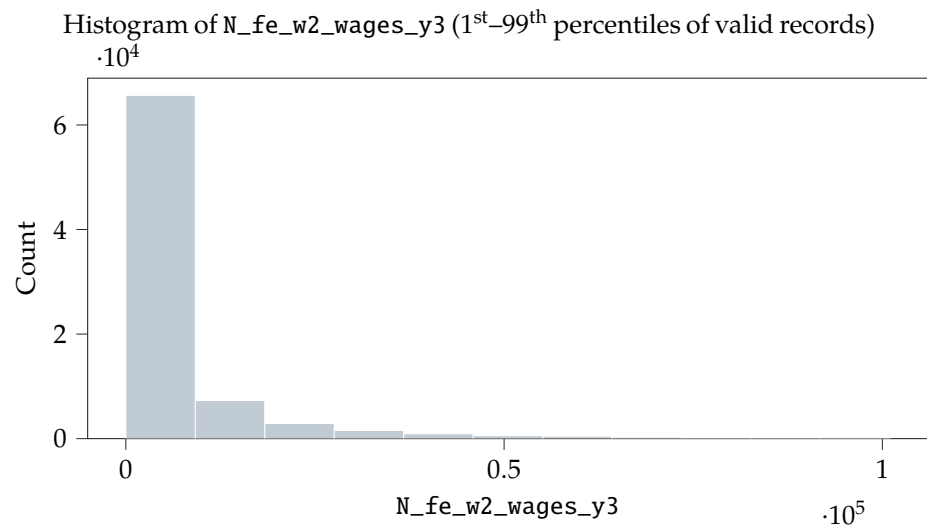


N_fe_w2_wages_y3

Label	Cohort size for fe_w2_wages_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	80,965	37.59

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,223
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	1,234,000



fe_w2_wages_y5

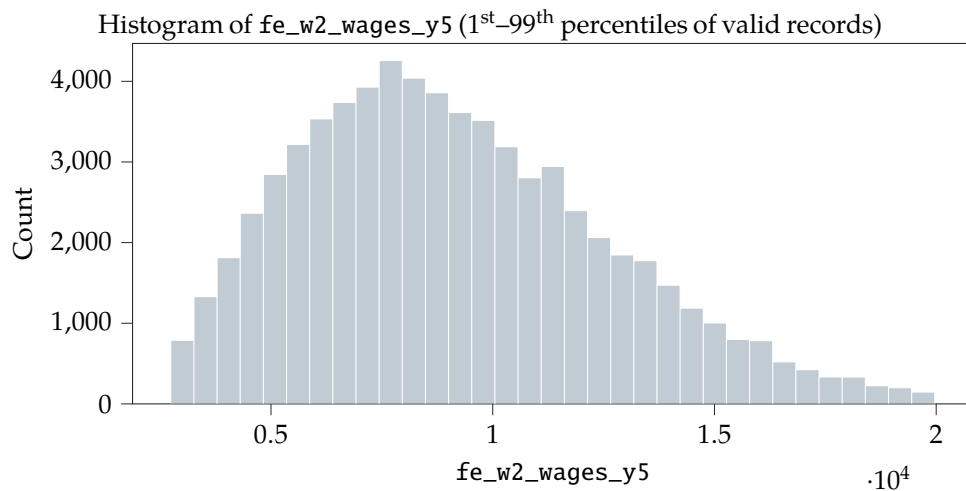
Label Income of individuals, five years after a felony charge

Description Total
W2 income (USD) of individuals, five years after a felony charge was disposed, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	9,211
Minimum	131
25 th percentile	6,480
Median	8,720
75 th percentile	11,400
Maximum	44,900



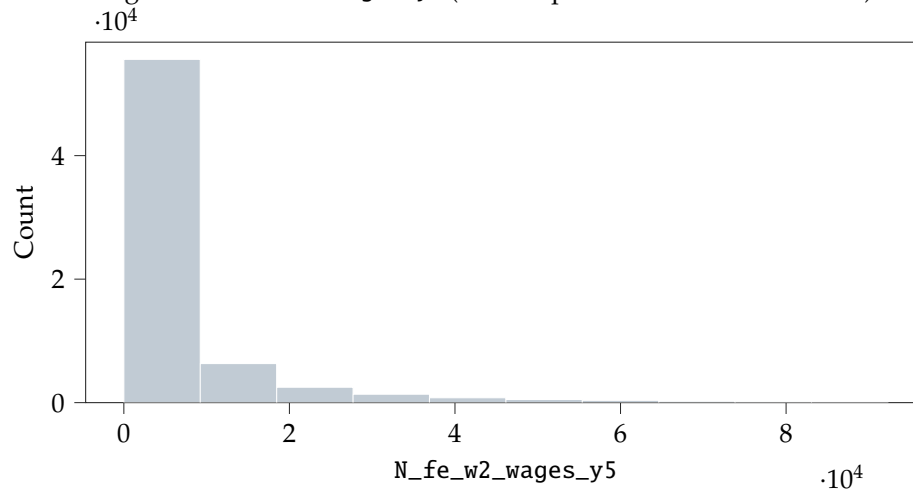
N_fe_w2_wages_y5

Label	Cohort size for fe_w2_wages_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of felony defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	68,659	31.87

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,791
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	200
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	6,500
Maximum	998,000

Histogram of N_fe_w2_wages_y5 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

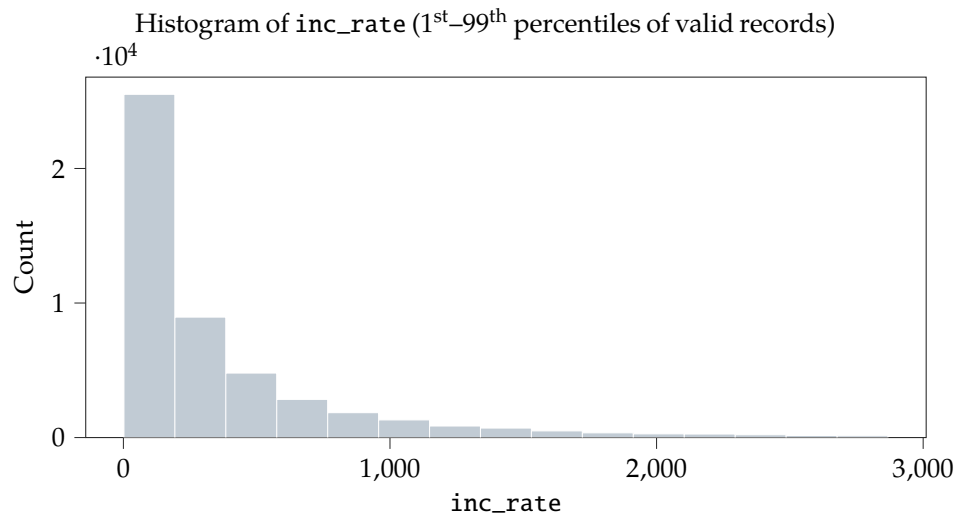


inc_rate

Label	Per capita rate of individuals in prison in units of per 100,000 residents
Description	Per capita rate of individuals in prison in units of per 100,000 residents.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	49,686	23.07

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	389
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	53
Median	176
75 th percentile	469
Maximum	8,415

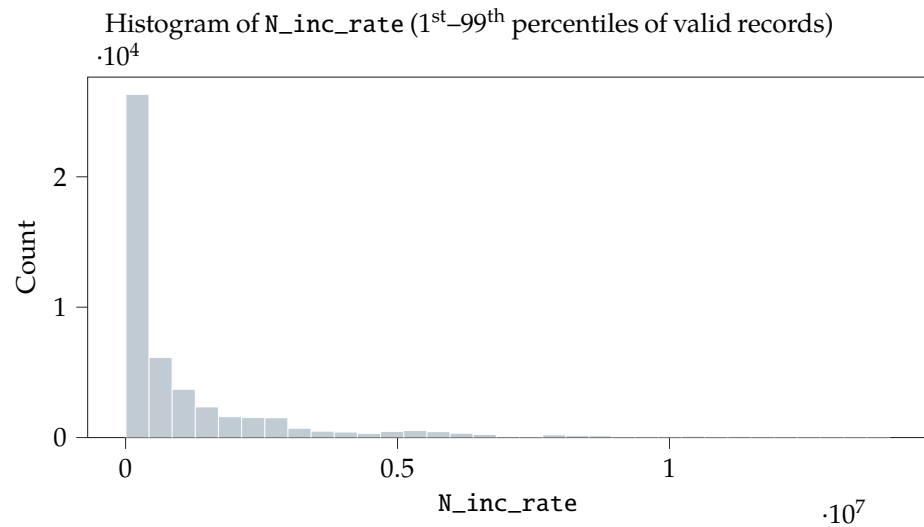


N_inc_rate

Label	Resident population for inc_rate statistic
Description	Resident population of geographical area.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	49,686	23.07

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,388,037
Minimum	1,300
25 th percentile	73,300
Median	359,000
75 th percentile	1,354,000
Maximum	39,438,000

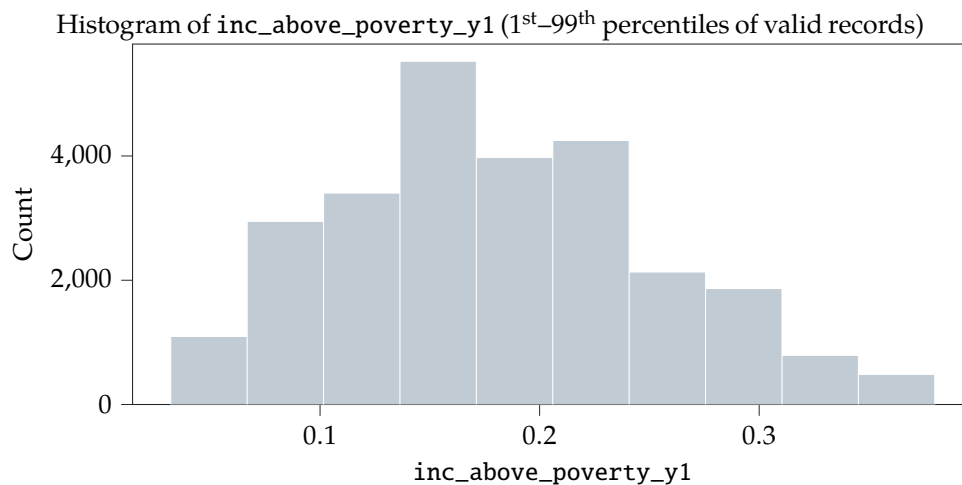


inc_above_poverty_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after release from prison, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,983	12.53

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.18
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.13
Median	0.18
75 th percentile	0.23
Maximum	0.61



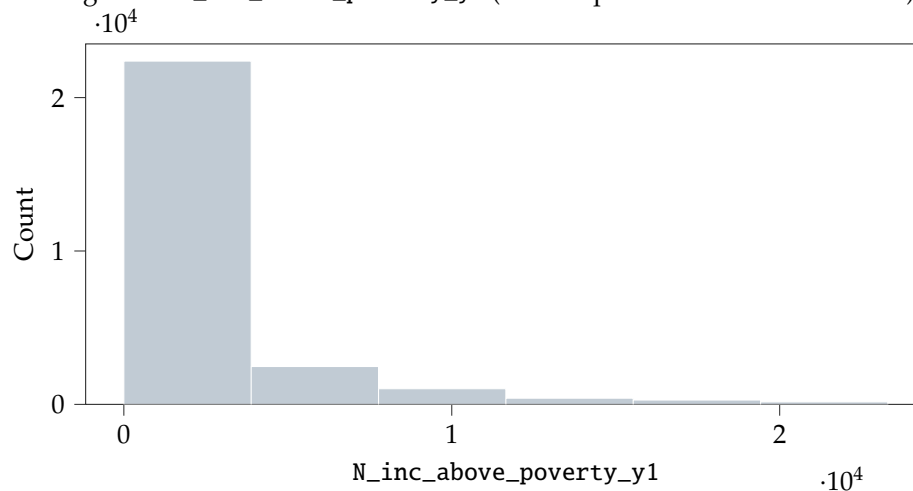
N_inc_above_poverty_y1

Label	Cohort size for inc_above_poverty_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,983	12.53

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,380
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

Histogram of N_inc_above_poverty_y1 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

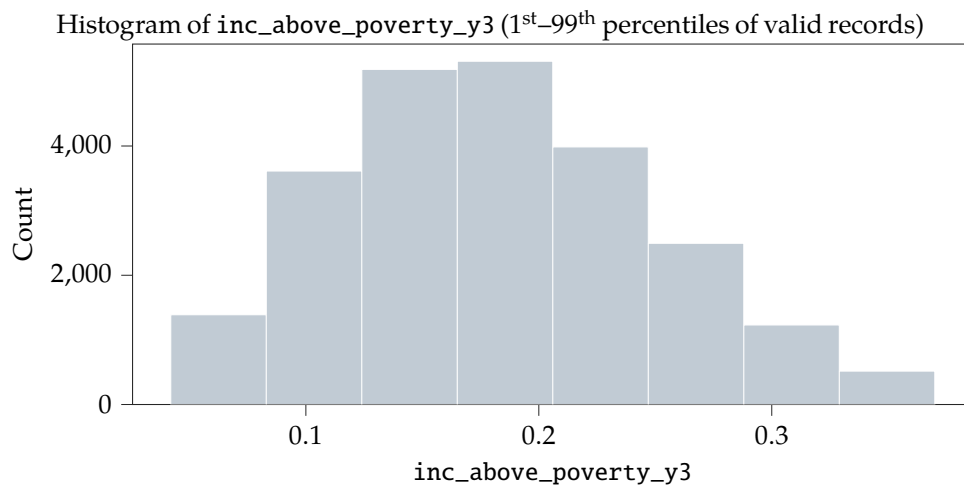


inc_above_poverty_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after release from prison, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,163	11.22

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.18
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.13
Median	0.18
75 th percentile	0.23
Maximum	0.57



N_inc_above_poverty_y3

Label Cohort size for inc_above_poverty_y3 variable

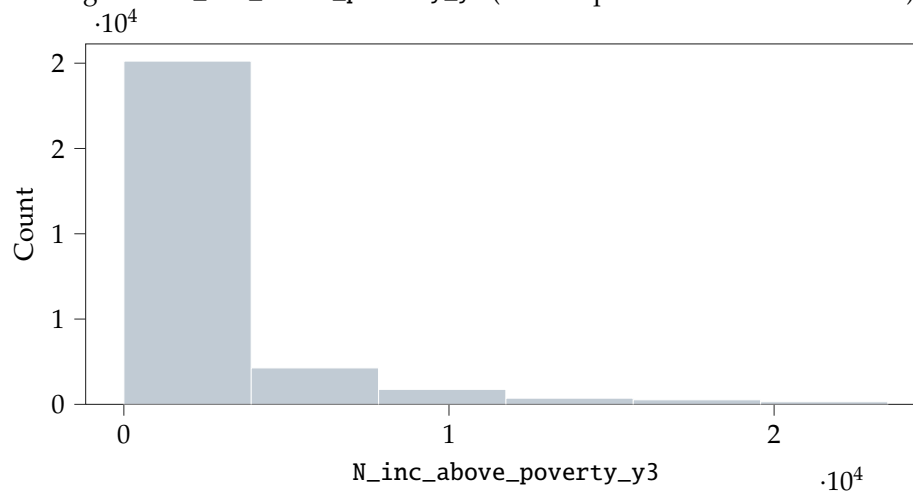
Description Approximate number of prisoners.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,163	11.22

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,412
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

Histogram of N_inc_above_poverty_y3 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

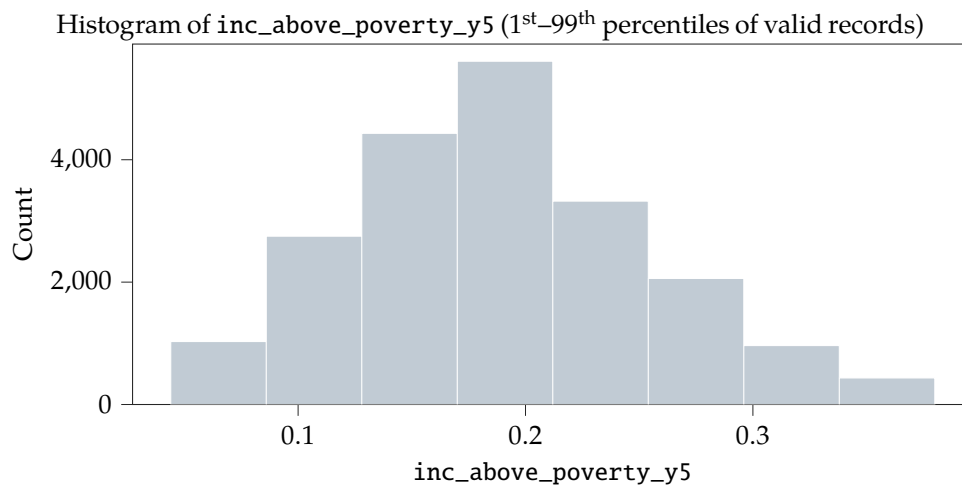


inc_above_poverty_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after release from prison, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.19
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.14
Median	0.18
75 th percentile	0.23
Maximum	0.61



N_inc_above_poverty_y5

Label Cohort size for inc_above_poverty_y5 variable

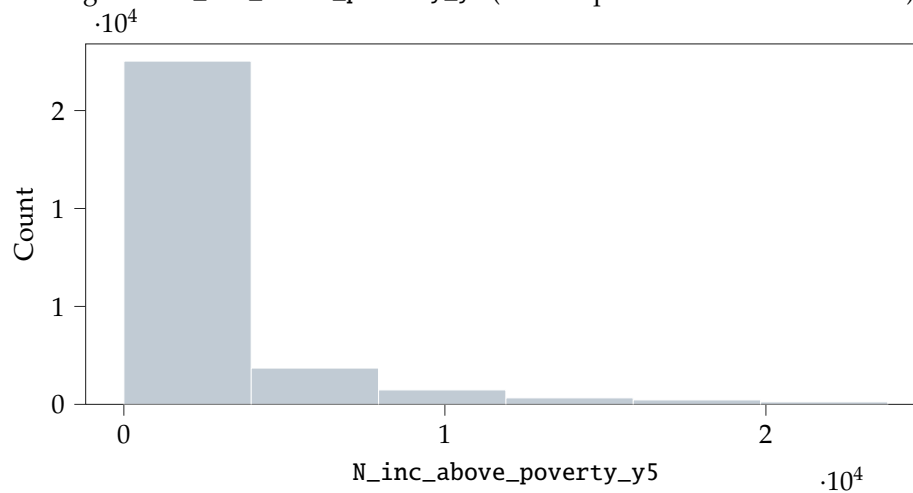
Description Approximate number of prisoners.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,418
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	72,400

Histogram of N_inc_above_poverty_y5 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

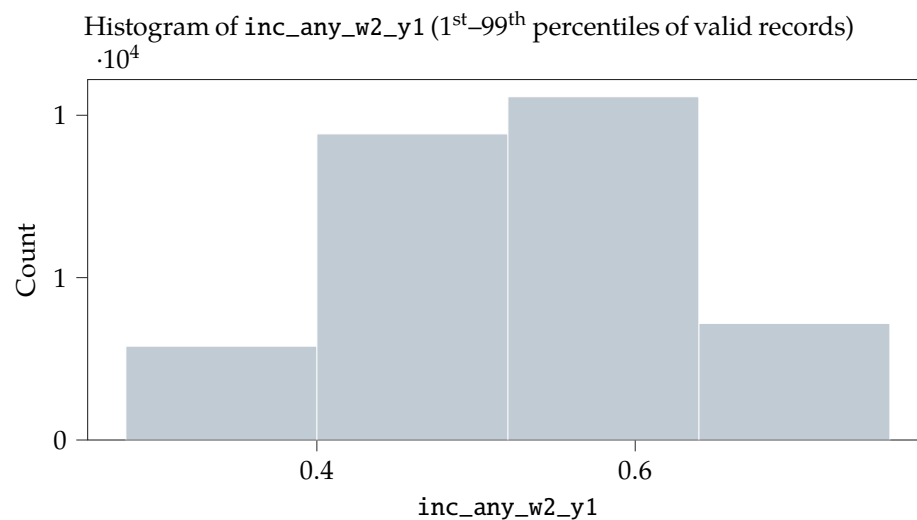


inc_any_w2_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after release from prison, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,983	12.53

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.53
Minimum	0.09
25 th percentile	0.46
Median	0.53
75 th percentile	0.61
Maximum	0.92

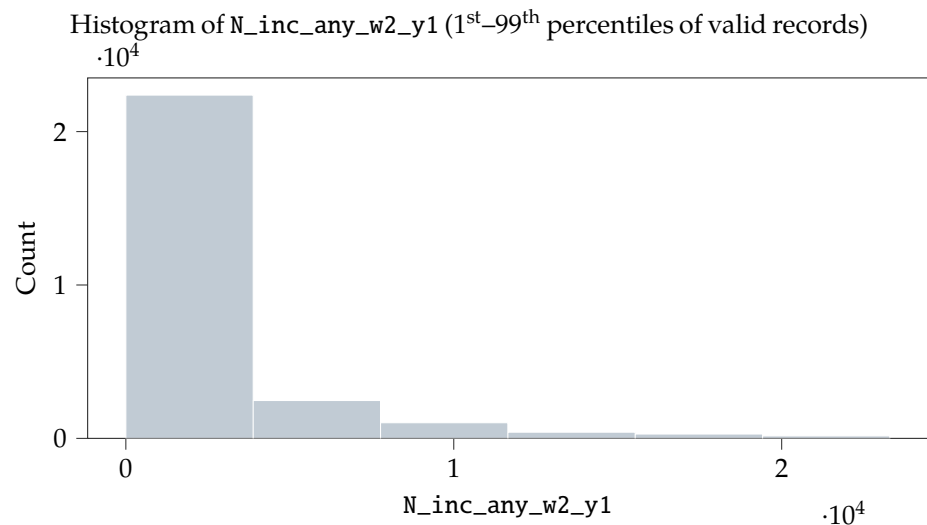


N_inc_any_w2_y1

Label	Cohort size for inc_any_w2_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,983	12.53

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,380
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400



inc_any_w2_y3

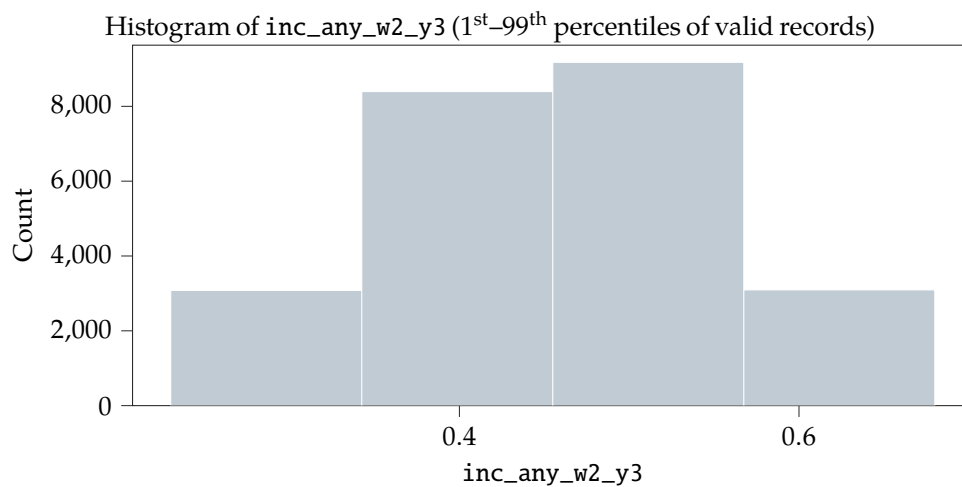
Label Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after release from prison

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after release from prison, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,163	11.22

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.46
Minimum	0.05
25 th percentile	0.39
Median	0.46
75 th percentile	0.53
Maximum	0.89

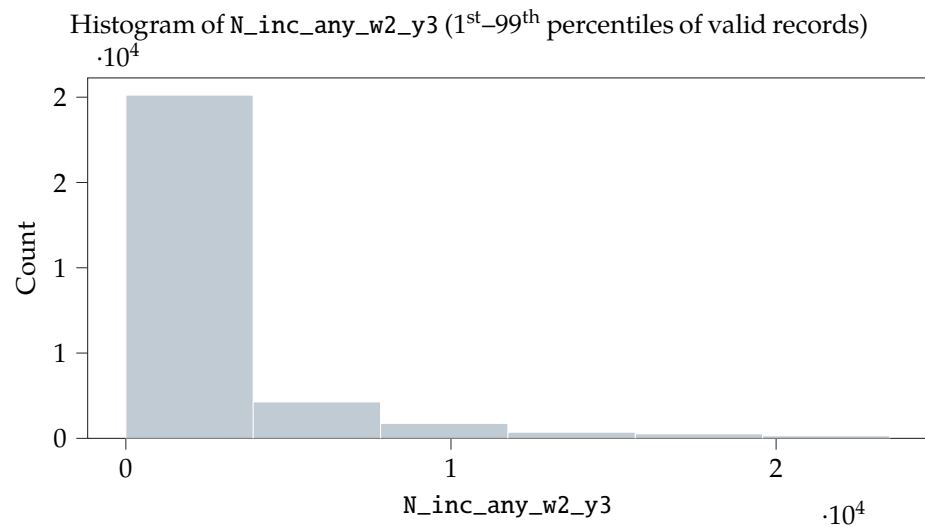


N_inc_any_w2_y3

Label	Cohort size for inc_any_w2_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,163	11.22

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,412
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400



inc_any_w2_y5

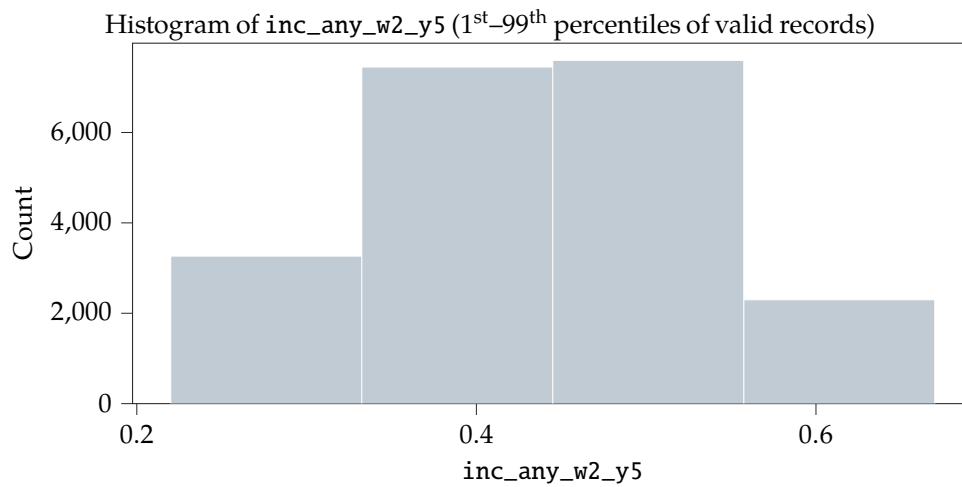
Label Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after release from prison

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after release from prison, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.44
Minimum	0.08
25 th percentile	0.36
Median	0.44
75 th percentile	0.51
Maximum	0.93

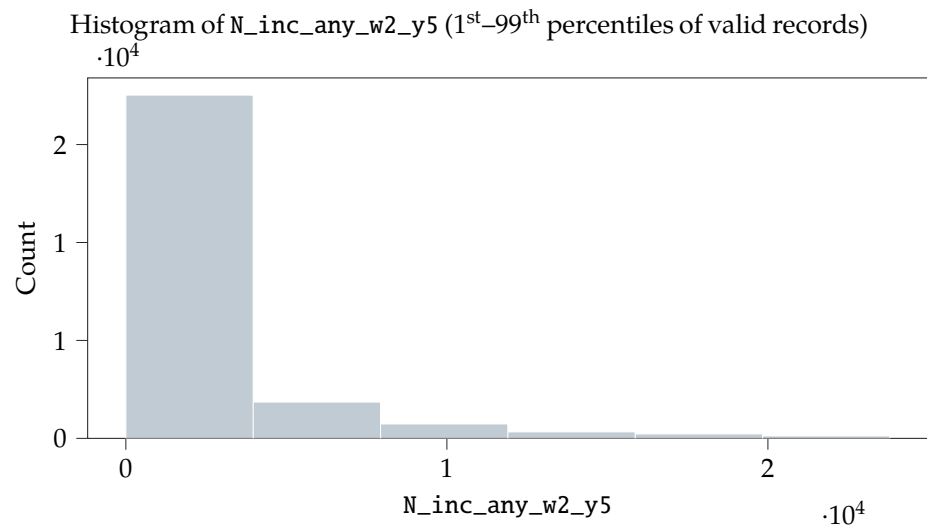


N_inc_any_w2_y5

Label	Cohort size for inc_any_w2_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,418
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	72,400



inc_hud_y1

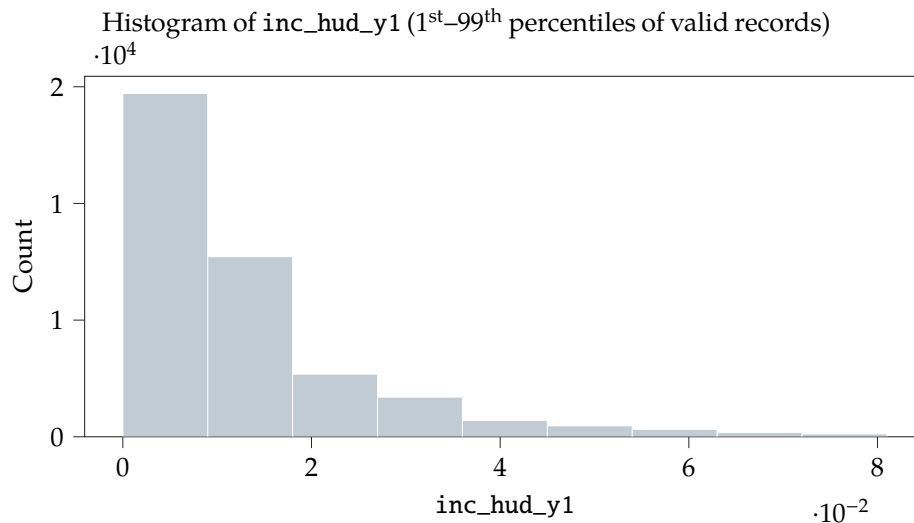
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year after release from prison

Description Proportion of individuals, one year after release from prison, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	28,908	13.42

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.01
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.00
Median	0.01
75 th percentile	0.02
Maximum	0.25



N_inc_hud_y1

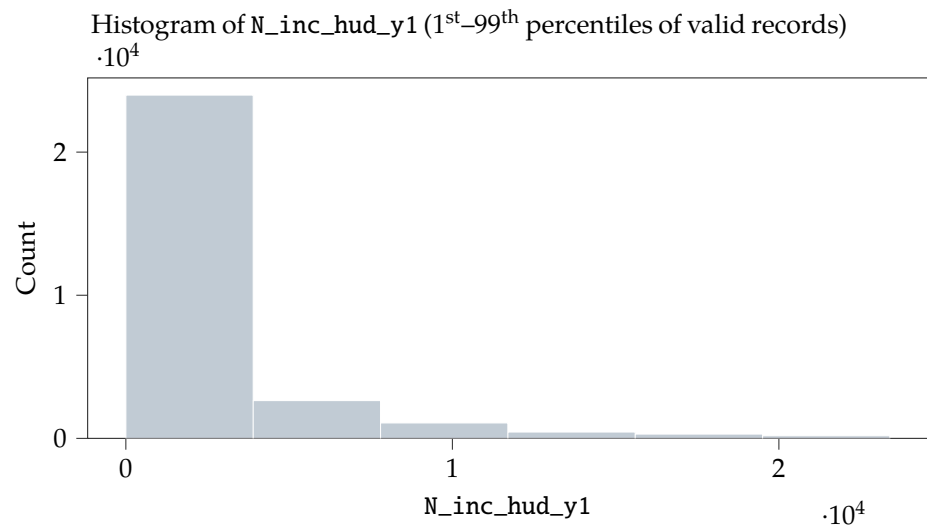
Label Cohort size for inc_hud_y1 variable

Description Approximate number of prisoners.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	28,908	13.42

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,386
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	650
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400



inc_hud_y3

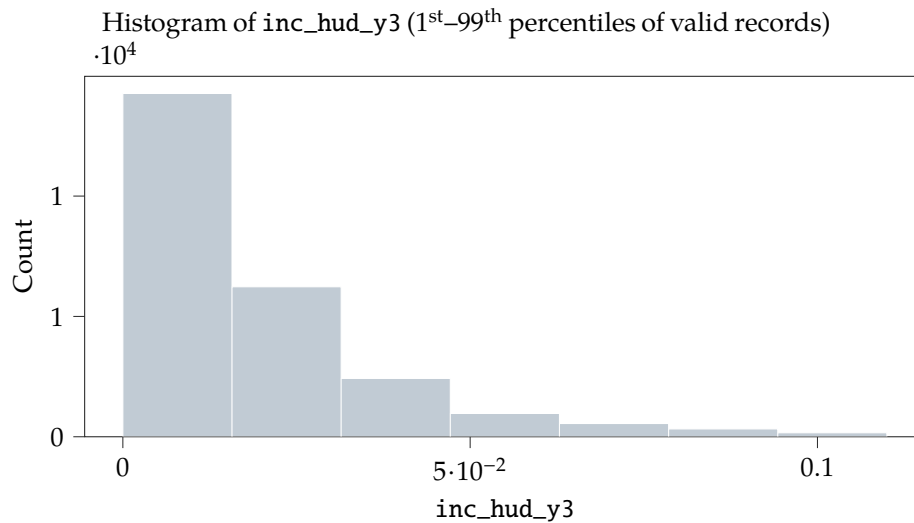
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after release from prison

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after release from prison, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	25,123	11.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.02
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.01
75 th percentile	0.03
Maximum	0.33



N_inc_hud_y3

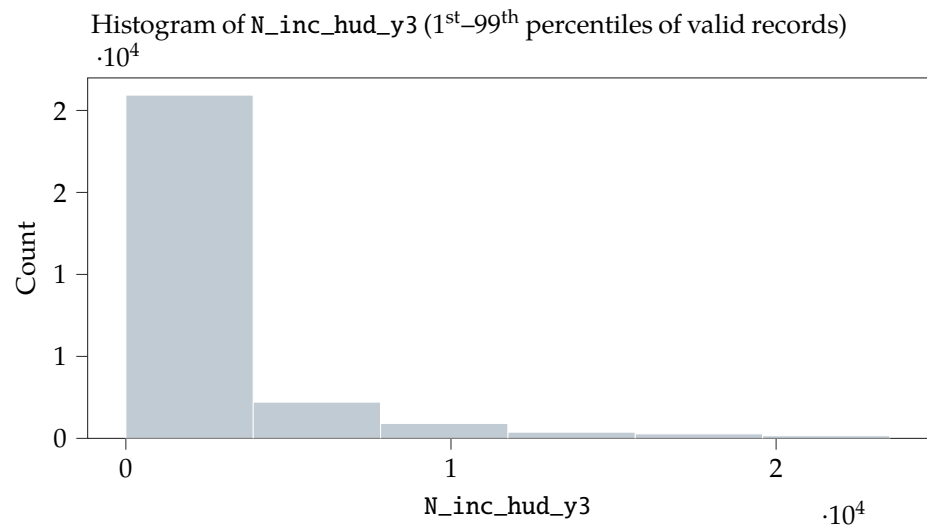
Label Cohort size for inc_hud_y3 variable

Description Approximate number of prisoners.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	25,123	11.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,412
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400



inc_hud_y5

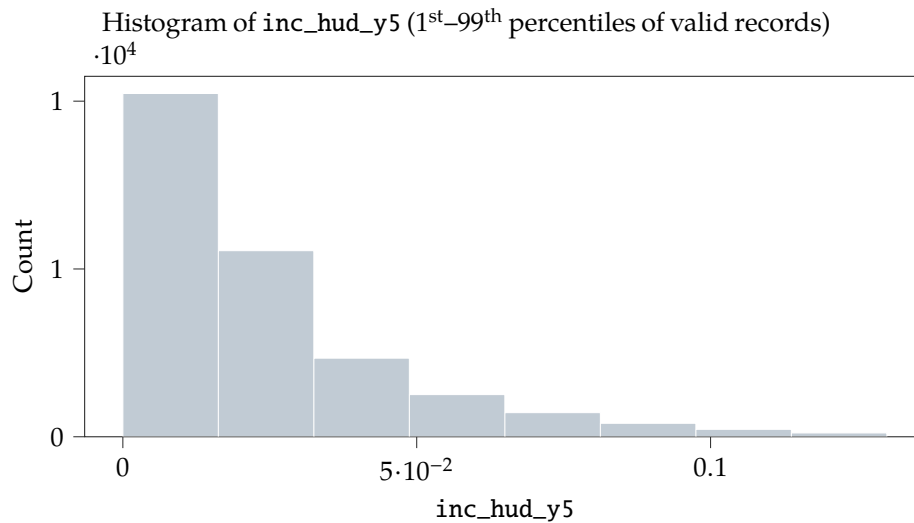
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after release from prison

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after release from prison, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.03
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.02
75 th percentile	0.03
Maximum	0.35



N_inc_hud_y5

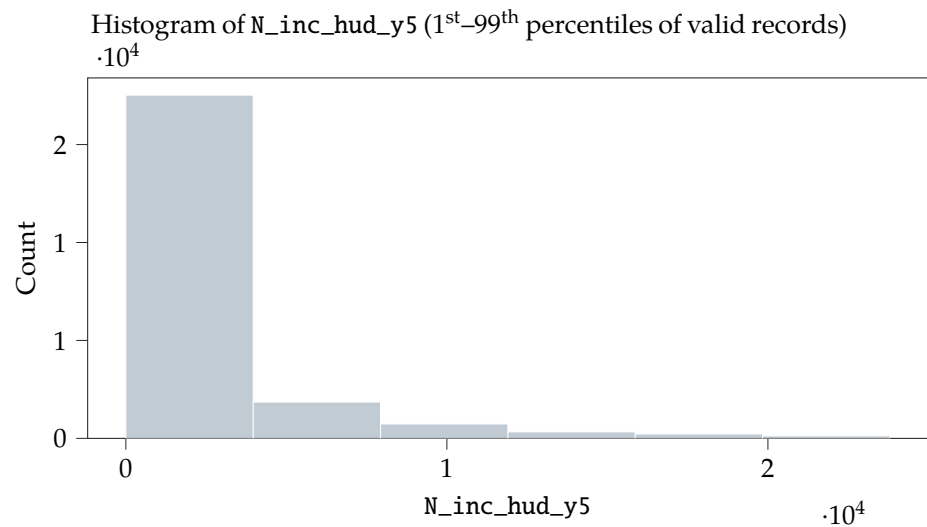
Label Cohort size for inc_hud_y5 variable

Description Approximate number of prisoners.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,418
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	72,400

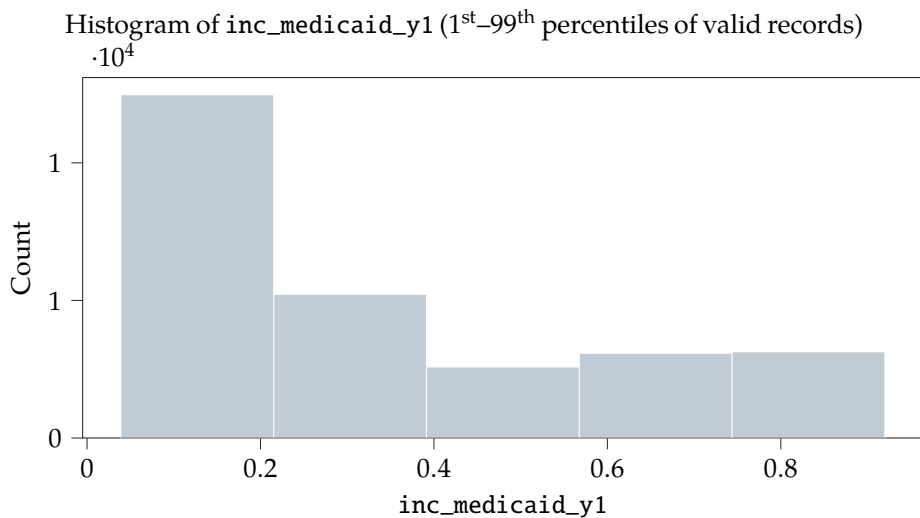


inc_medicaid_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after release from prison, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,983	12.53

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.34
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.14
Median	0.23
75 th percentile	0.55
Maximum	1.00

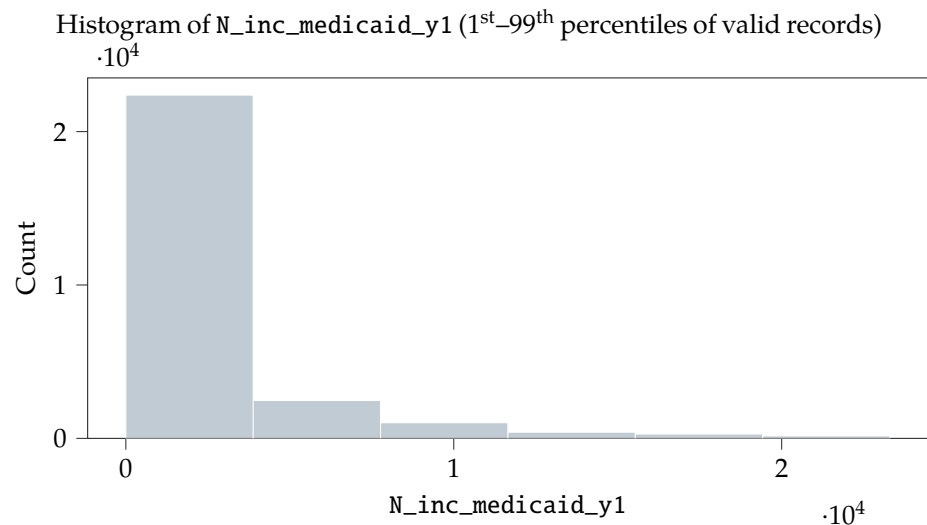


N_inc_medicaid_y1

Label	Cohort size for inc_medicaid_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,983	12.53

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,380
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

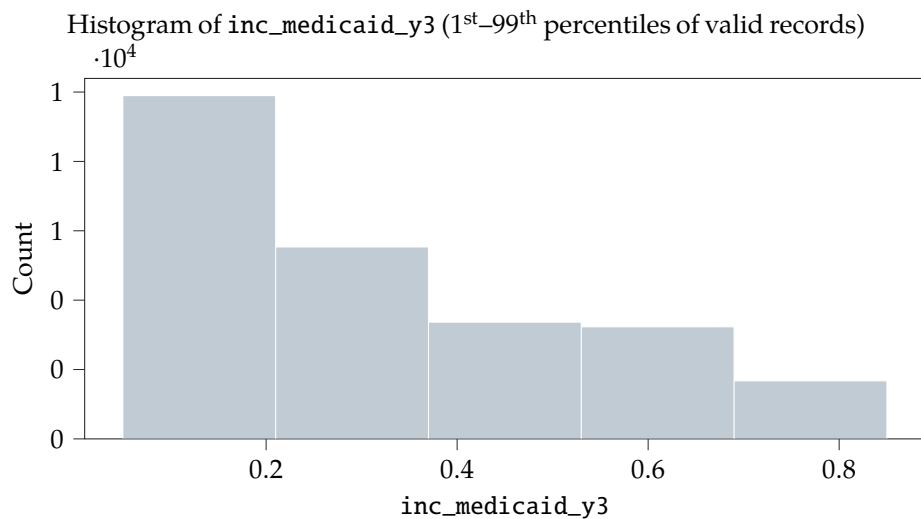


inc_medicaid_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after release from prison, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,163	11.22

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.33
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.16
Median	0.25
75 th percentile	0.50
Maximum	1.00

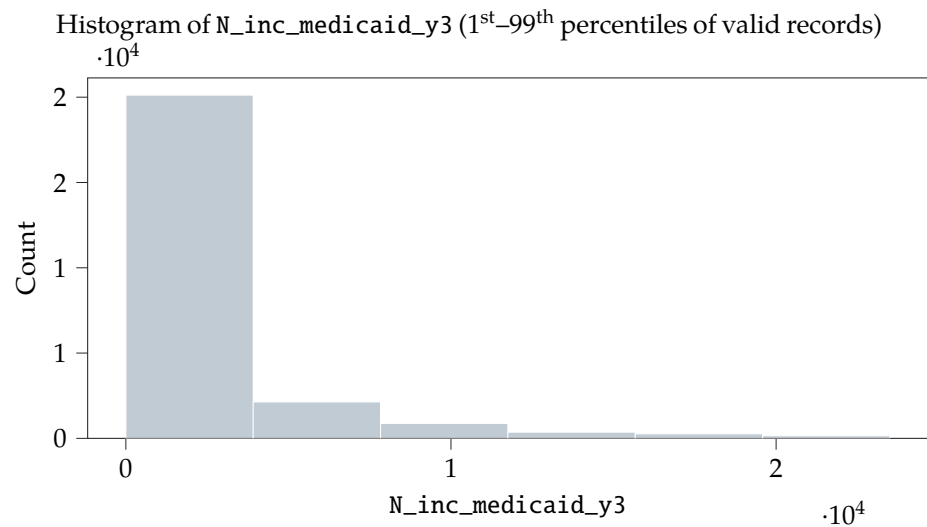


N_inc_medicaid_y3

Label	Cohort size for inc_medicaid_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,163	11.22

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,412
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

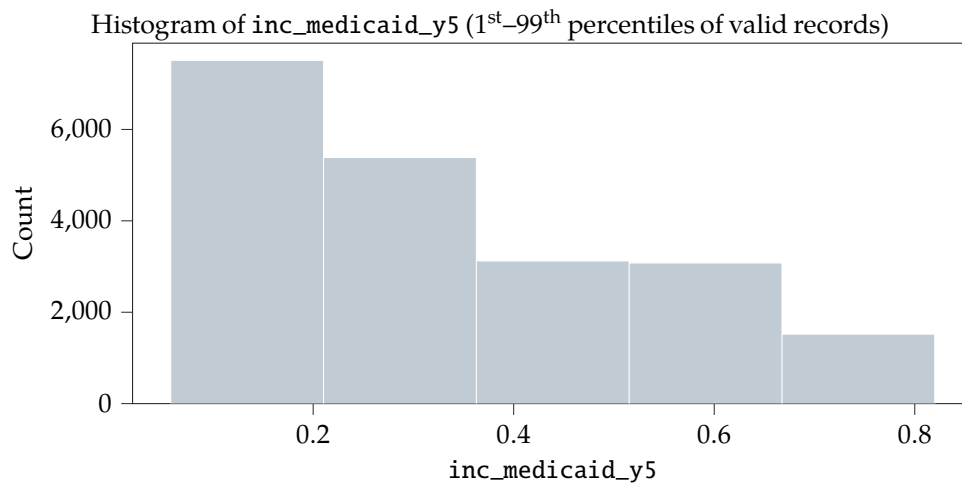


inc_medicaid_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after release from prison, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.34
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.18
Median	0.27
75 th percentile	0.50
Maximum	0.98

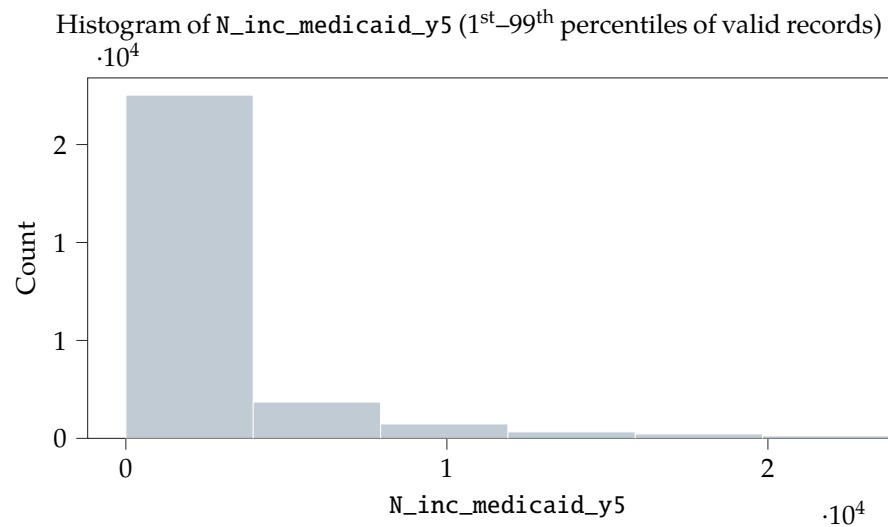


N_inc_medicaid_y5

Label	Cohort size for inc_medicaid_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,418
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	72,400

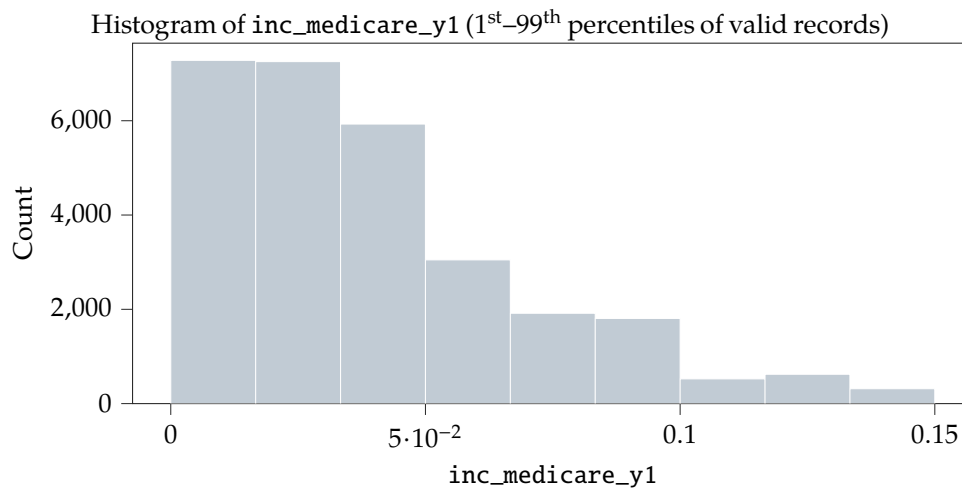


inc_medicare_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after release from prison, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	28,908	13.42

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.05
Maximum	0.30

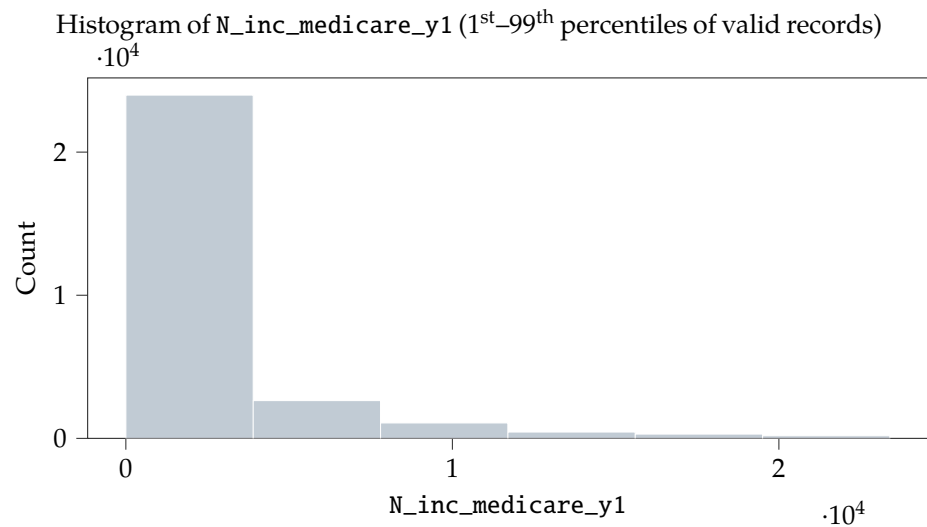


N_inc_medicare_y1

Label	Cohort size for inc_medicare_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	28,908	13.42

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,386
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	650
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

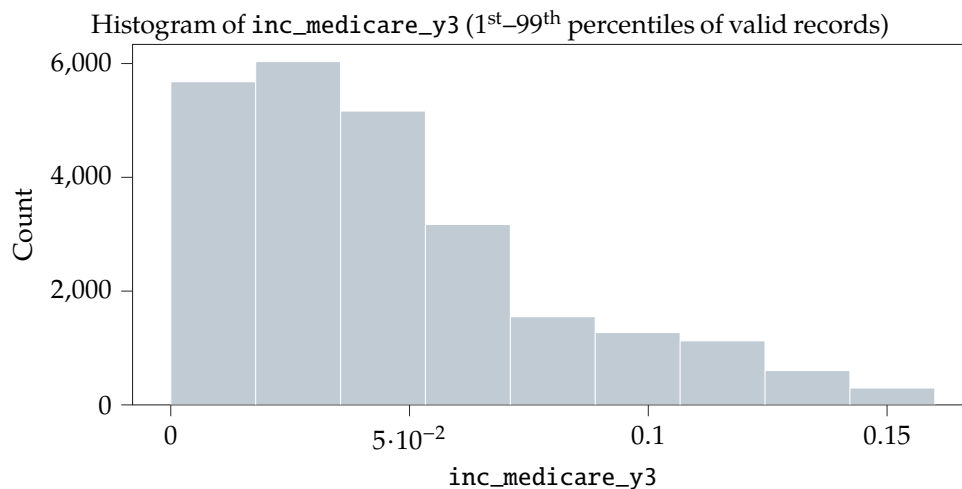


inc_medicare_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after release from prison, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	25,123	11.66

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.34

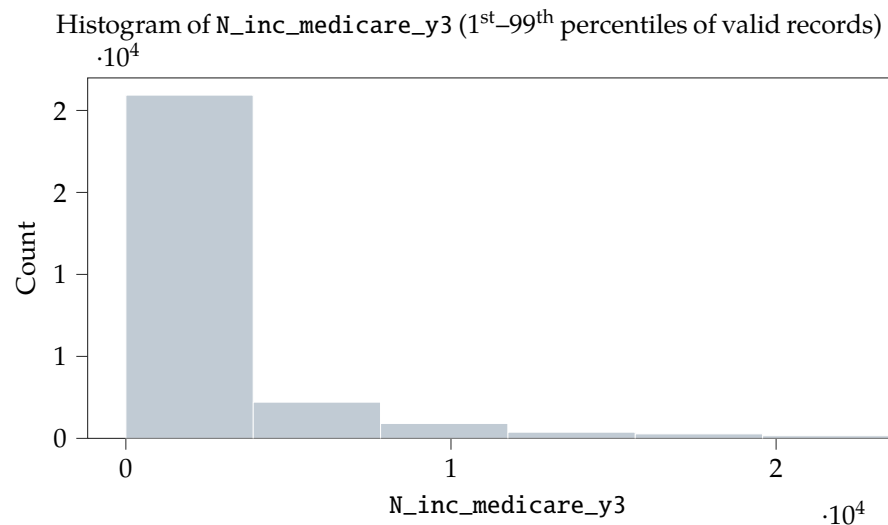


N_inc_medicare_y3

Label	Cohort size for inc_medicare_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	25,123	11.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,412
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

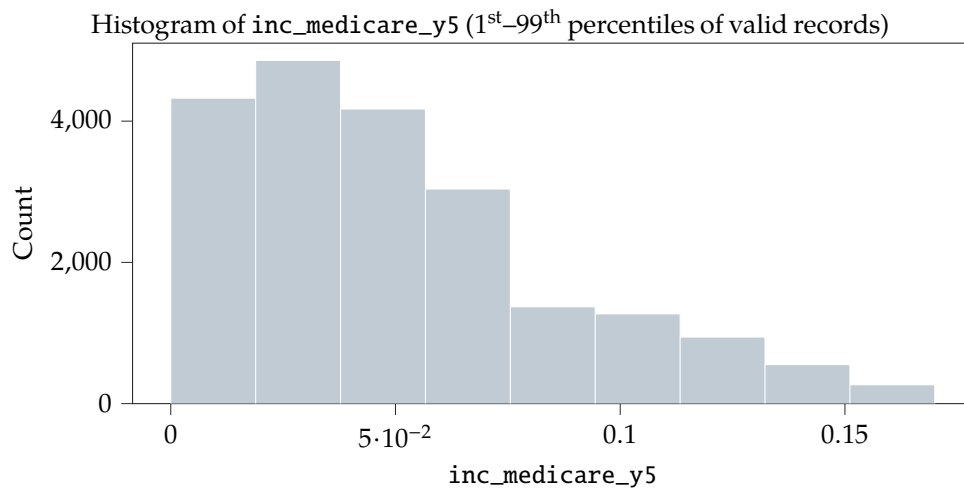


inc_medicare_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after release from prison, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.07
Maximum	0.33

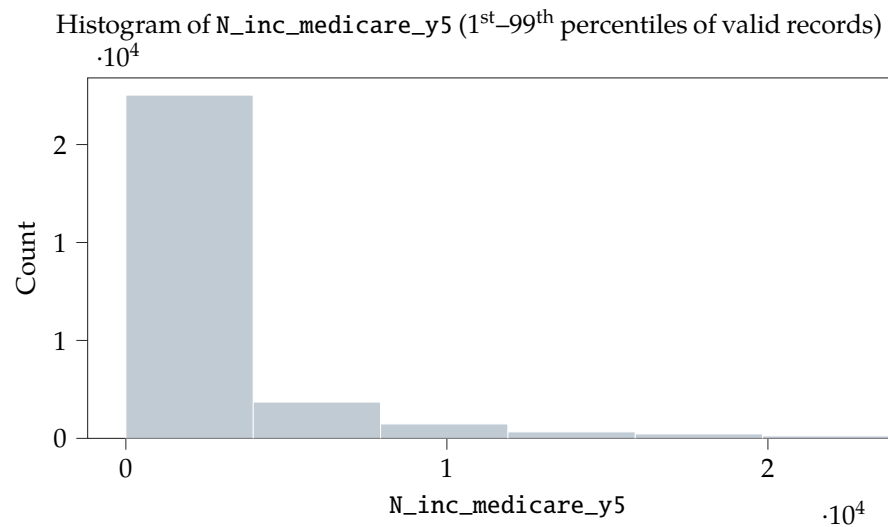


N_inc_medicare_y5

Label	Cohort size for inc_medicare_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,418
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	72,400



inc_mortality_y1

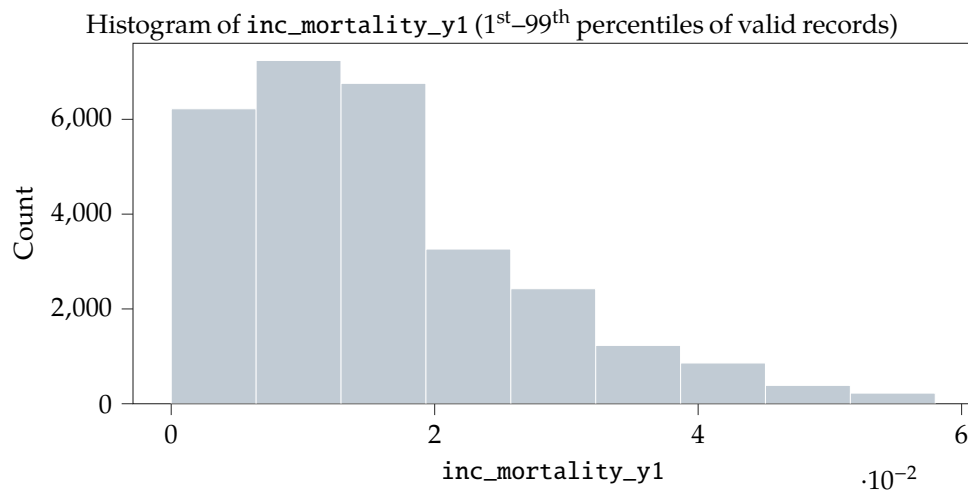
Label Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after release from prison

Description Proportion of individuals, one year after release from prison, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	28,908	13.42

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.02
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.01
75 th percentile	0.02
Maximum	0.32



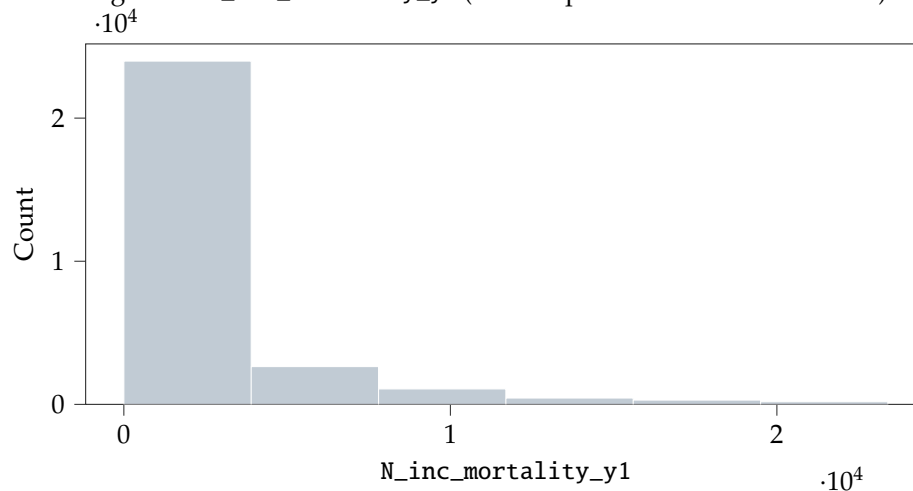
N_inc_mortality_y1

Label	Cohort size for inc_mortality_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	28,908	13.42

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,386
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	650
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

Histogram of N_inc_mortality_y1 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)



inc_mortality_y3

Label Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after release from prison

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after release from prison, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	25,123	11.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.03
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.04
Maximum	0.32

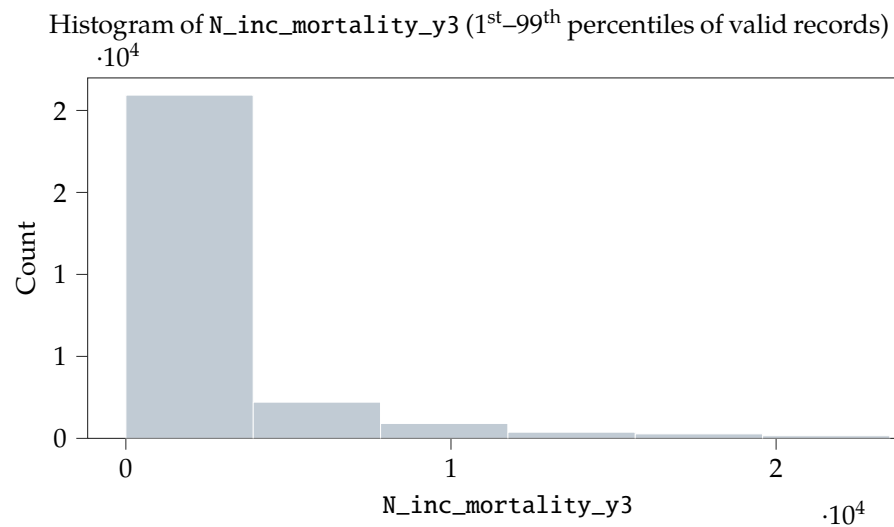


N_inc_mortality_y3

Label	Cohort size for inc_mortality_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	25,123	11.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,412
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400



inc_mortality_y5

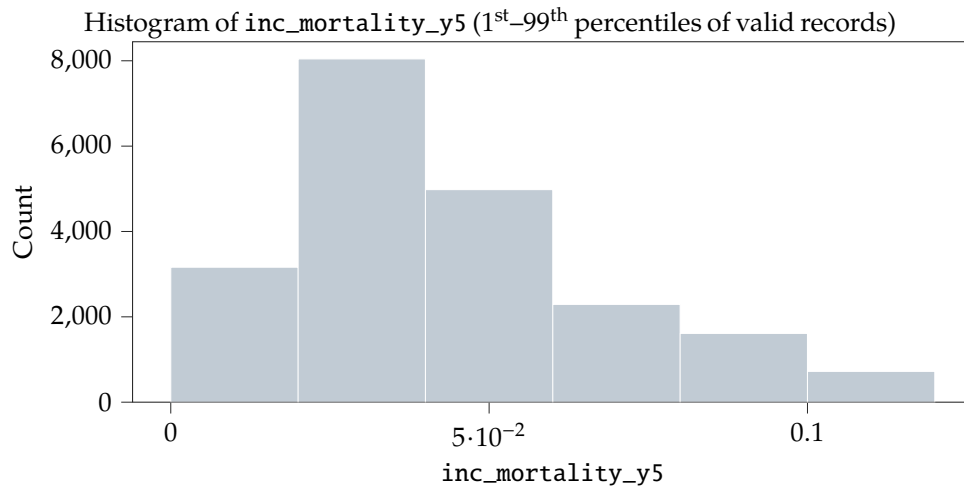
Label Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after release from prison

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after release from prison, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.32



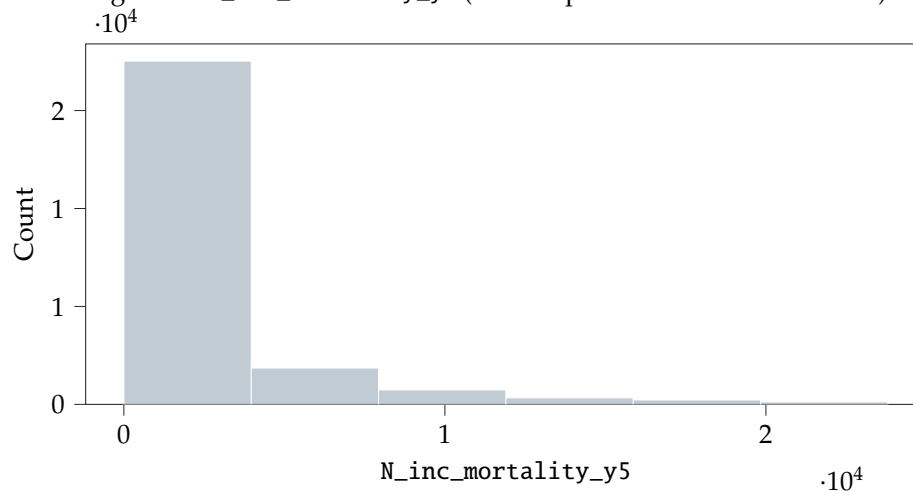
N_inc_mortality_y5

Label	Cohort size for inc_mortality_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,418
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	72,400

Histogram of N_inc_mortality_y5 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)



inc_spell_len

Label Incarceration spell length

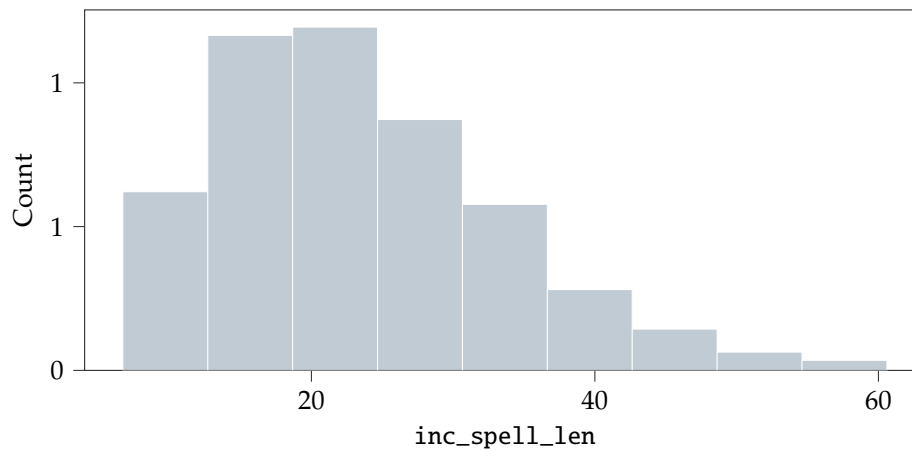
Description Length of time between entering and exiting prison, in units of months.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	50,544	23.46

Statistic	Value
Mean	23.88
Minimum	2.20
25 th percentile	15.80
Median	22.00
75 th percentile	29.80
Maximum	178.00

Histogram of inc_spell_len (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)
·10⁴

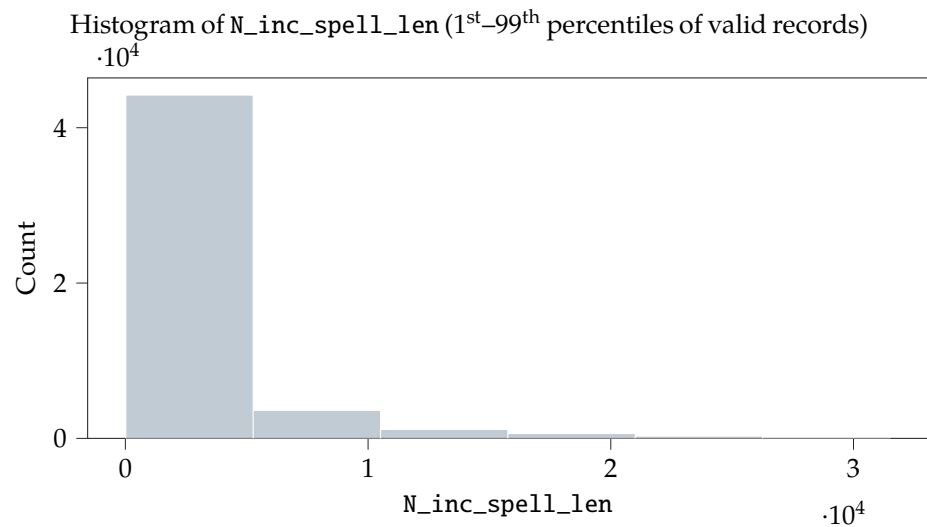


N_inc_spell_len

Label	Cohort size for inc_spell_len variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	50,544	23.46

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,689
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	170
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	135,000

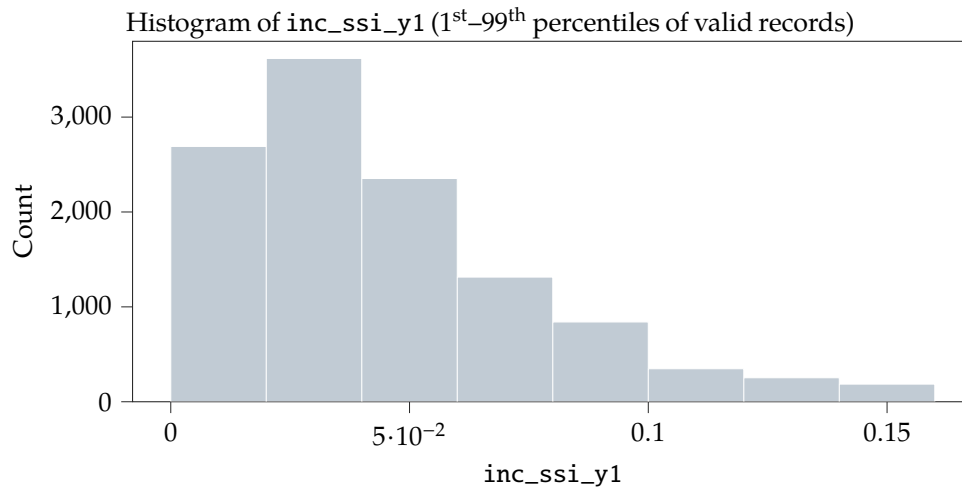


inc_ssi_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after release from prison, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	11,695	5.43

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.26



N_inc_ssi_y1

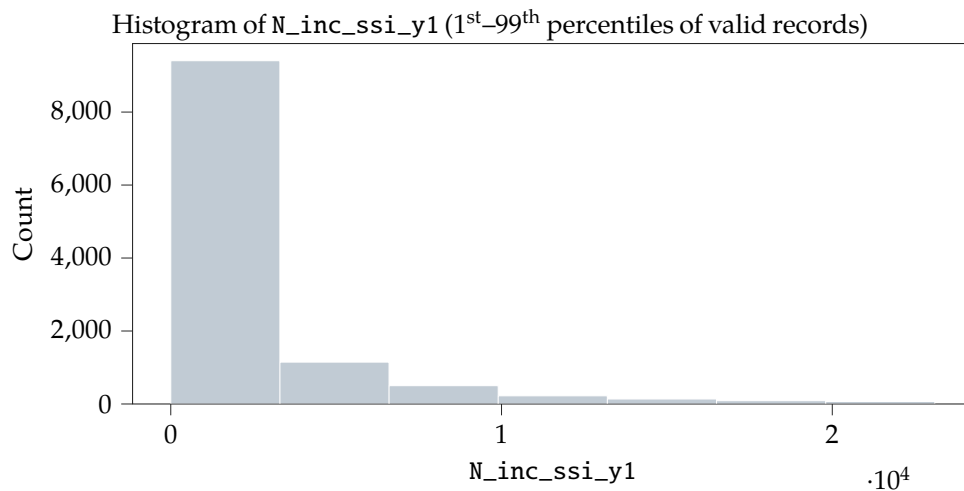
Label Cohort size for inc_ssi_y1 variable

Description Approximate number of prisoners.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	11,695	5.43

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,382
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	130
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

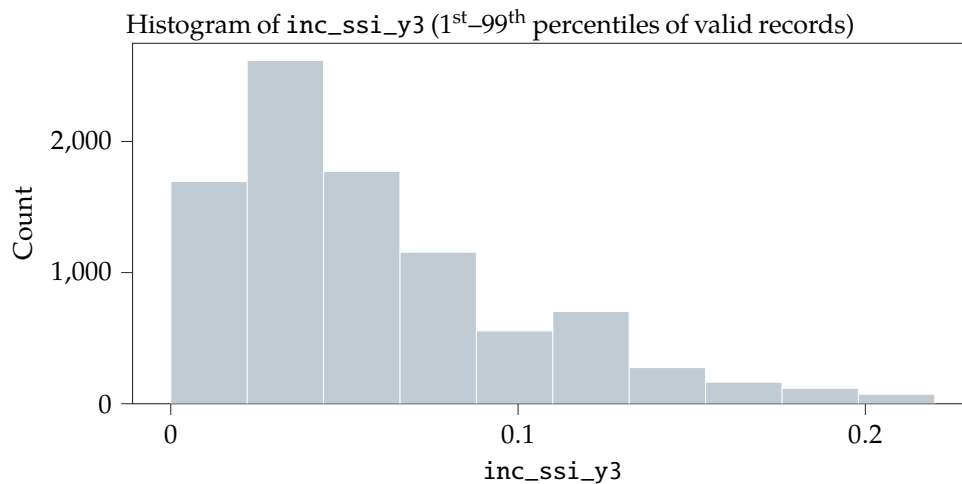


inc_ssi_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after release from prison, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	9,209	4.28

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.06
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.05
75 th percentile	0.08
Maximum	0.33



N_inc_ssi_y3

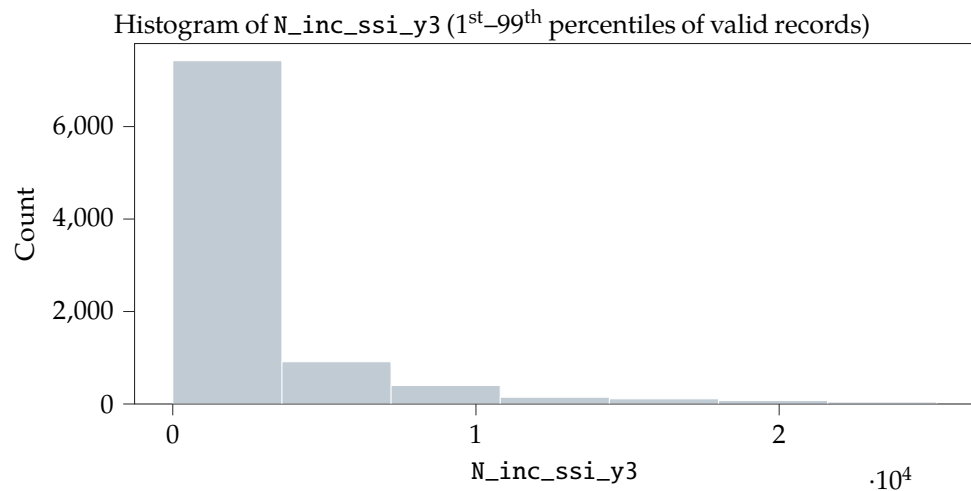
Label Cohort size for inc_ssi_y3 variable

Description Approximate number of prisoners.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	9,209	4.28

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,558
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	680
75 th percentile	2,500
Maximum	72,400

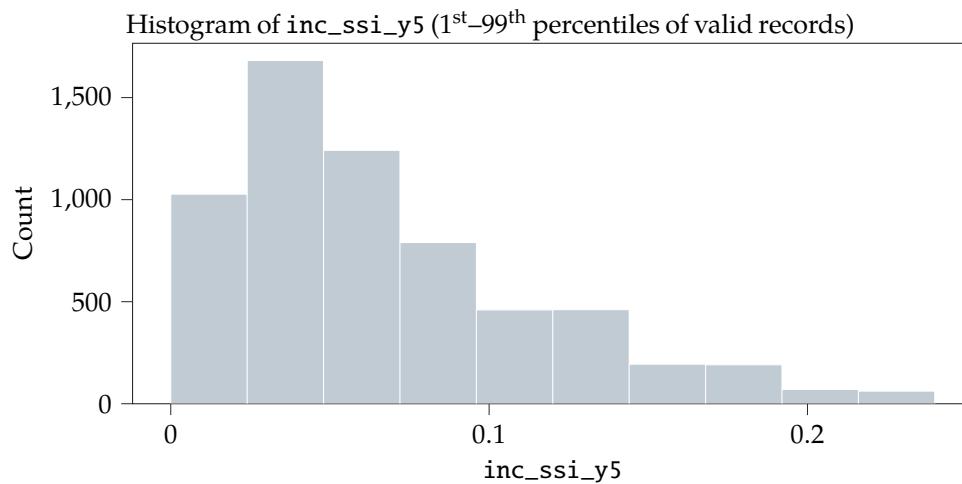


inc_ssi_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after release from prison
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after release from prison, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,240	2.90

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.07
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.05
75 th percentile	0.09
Maximum	0.37



N_inc_ssi_y5

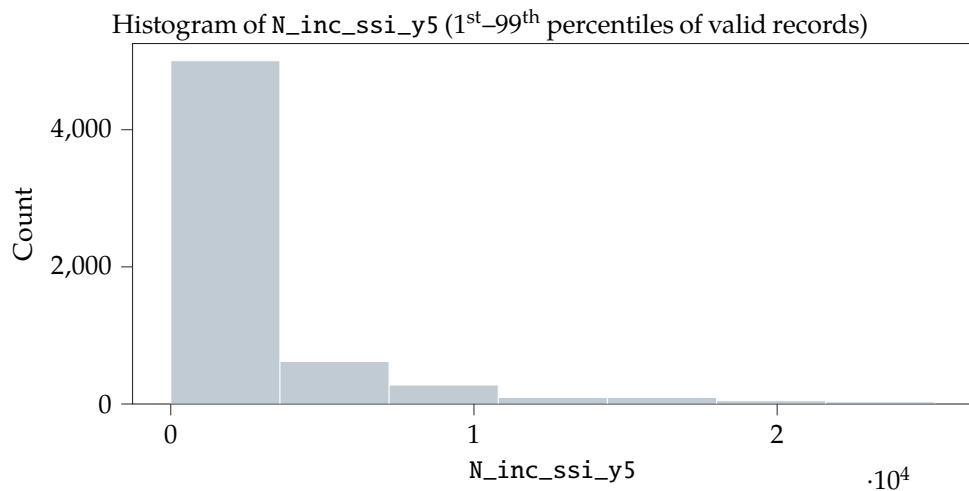
Label Cohort size for inc_ssi_y5 variable

Description Approximate number of prisoners.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,240	2.90

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,618
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	690
75 th percentile	2,500
Maximum	65,800

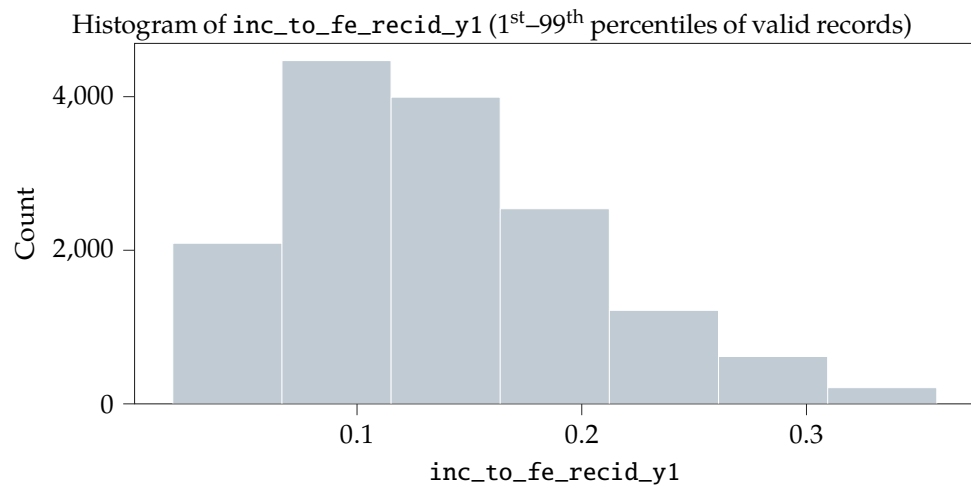


inc_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a felony charge within one year of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,444	7.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.14
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.09
Median	0.13
75 th percentile	0.18
Maximum	0.56



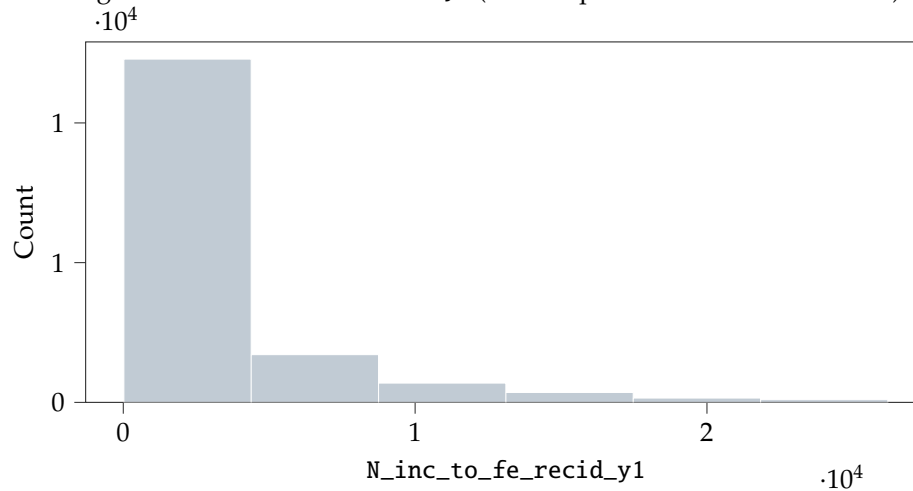
N_inc_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_fe_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,444	7.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,100
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	230
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,600
Maximum	65,200

Histogram of N_inc_to_fe_recid_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

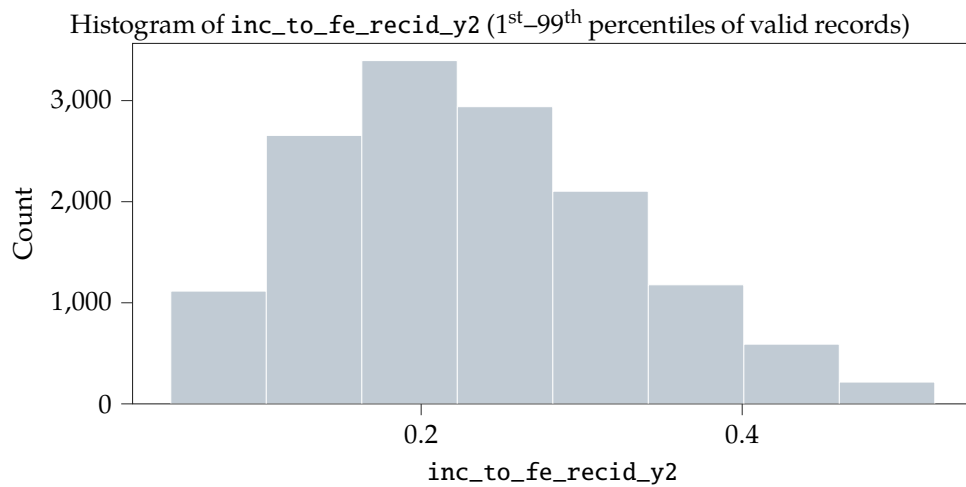


inc_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a felony charge within two years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	14,482	6.72

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.23
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.16
Median	0.22
75 th percentile	0.30
Maximum	0.68



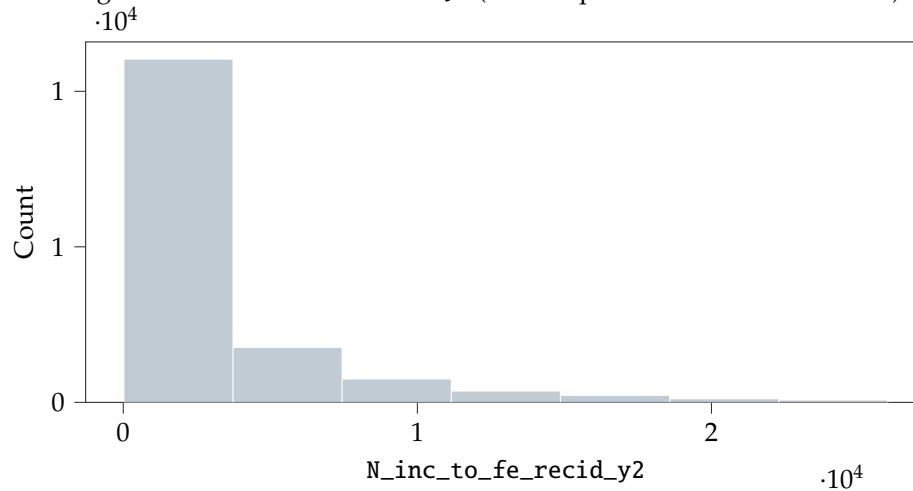
N_inc_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_fe_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	14,482	6.72

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,080
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	230
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,600
Maximum	64,200

Histogram of N_inc_to_fe_recid_y2 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

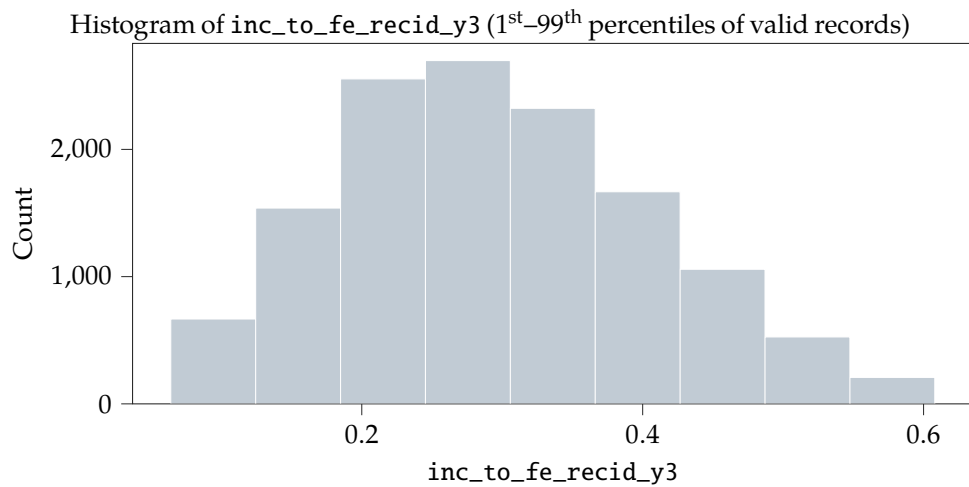


inc_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a felony charge within three years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,507	6.27

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.30
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.21
Median	0.29
75 th percentile	0.37
Maximum	0.75



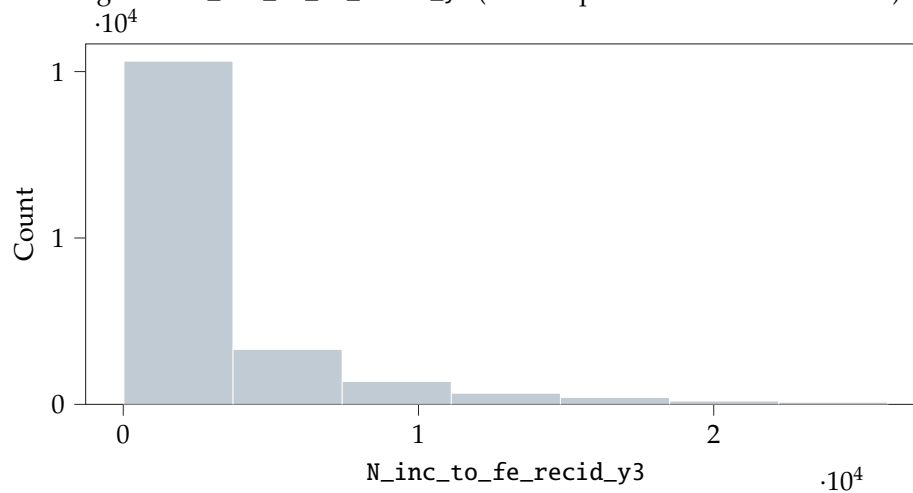
N_inc_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_fe_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,507	6.27

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,050
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	230
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,500
Maximum	64,200

Histogram of N_inc_to_fe_recid_y3 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

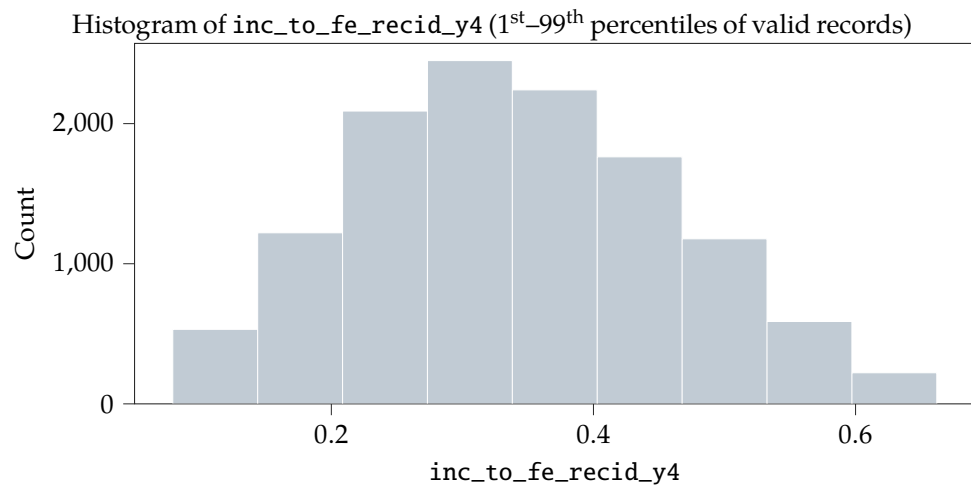


inc_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a felony charge within four years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	12,531	5.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.34
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.25
Median	0.34
75 th percentile	0.43
Maximum	0.79

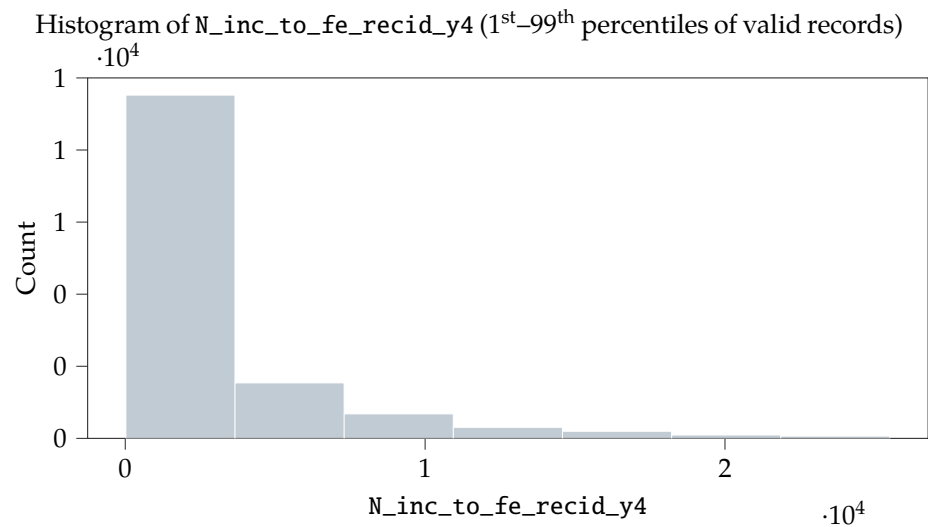


N_inc_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_fe_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	12,531	5.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,018
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	230
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,500
Maximum	64,200

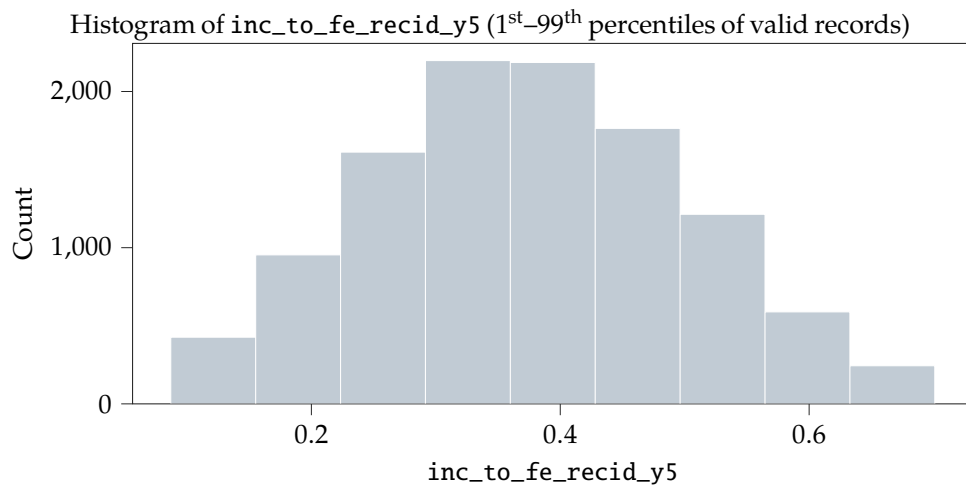


inc_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Incarceration to felony charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a felony charge within five years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	11,410	5.30

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.38
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.28
Median	0.37
75 th percentile	0.47
Maximum	0.82

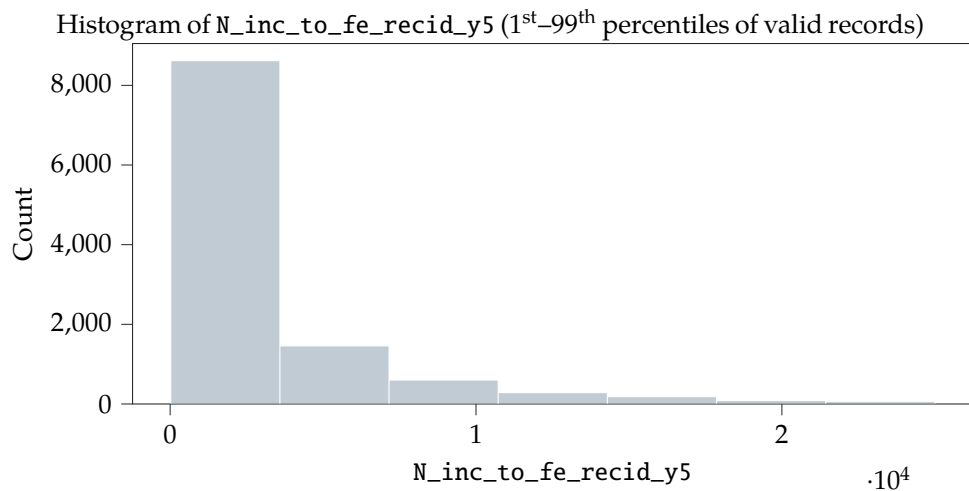


N_inc_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_fe_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	11,410	5.30

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,993
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	230
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,400
Maximum	62,700



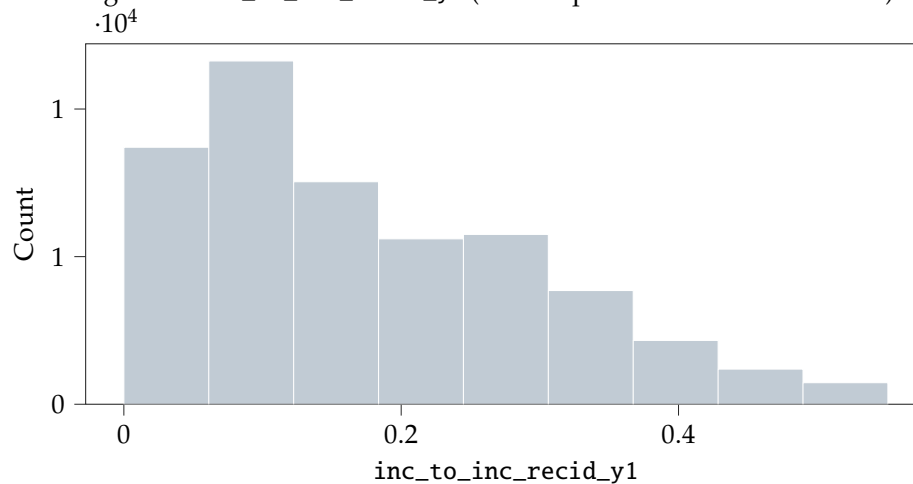
inc_to_inc_recid_y1

Label	Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with another prison entry within one year of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	47,636	22.11

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.18
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.08
Median	0.15
75 th percentile	0.27
Maximum	0.81

Histogram of inc_to_inc_recid_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)



N_inc_to_inc_recid_y1

Label Cohort size for inc_to_inc_recid_y1 variable

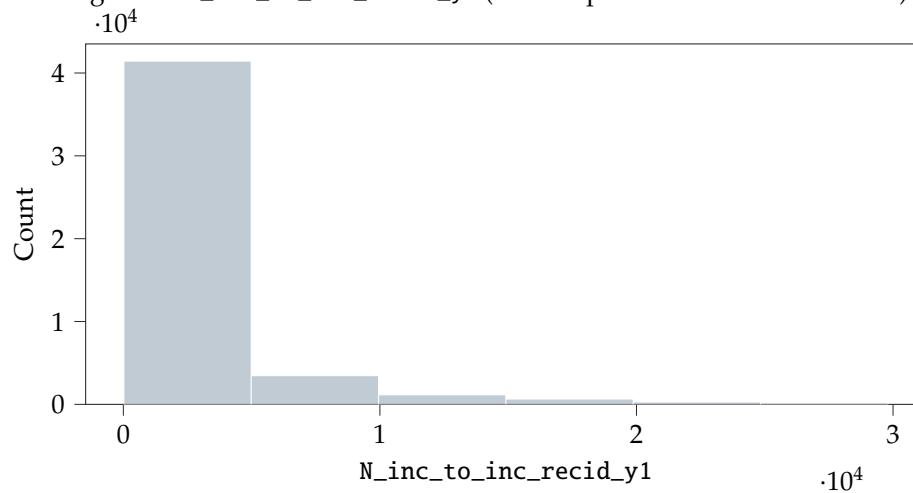
Description Number of individuals exiting prison.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	47,636	22.11

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,581
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	160
Median	650
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_inc_to_inc_recid_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

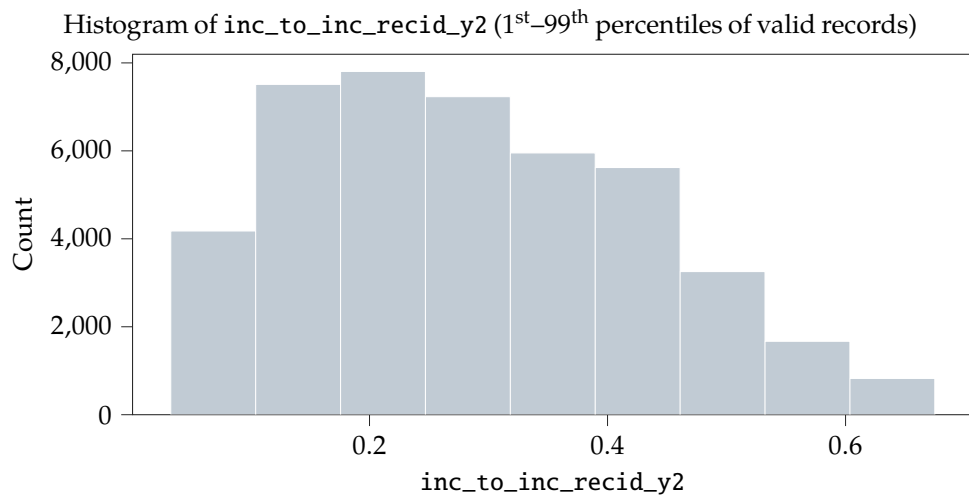


inc_to_inc_recid_y2

Label	Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with another prison entry within two years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	44,933	20.86

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.29
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.17
Median	0.27
75 th percentile	0.40
Maximum	0.92



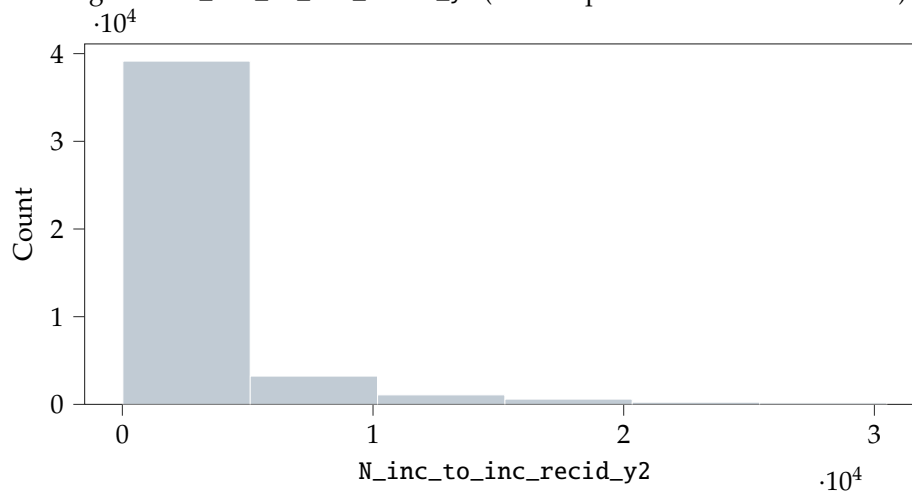
N_inc_to_inc_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_inc_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	44,933	20.86

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,612
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	170
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_inc_to_inc_recid_y2 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

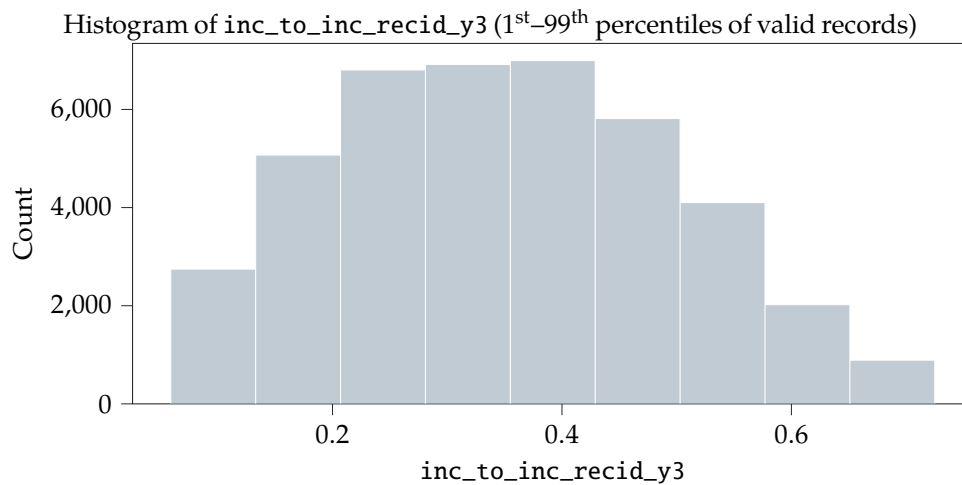


inc_to_inc_recid_y3

Label	Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with another prison entry within three years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	42,201	19.59

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.35
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.23
Median	0.35
75 th percentile	0.46
Maximum	0.96



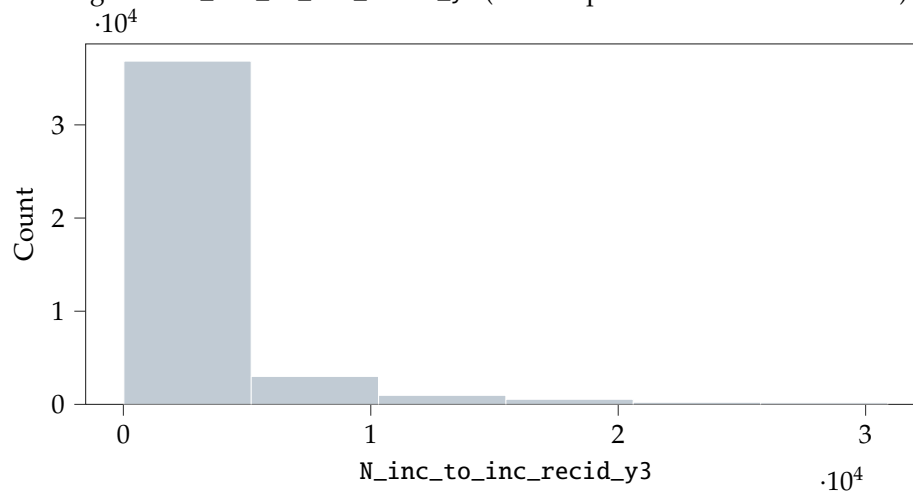
N_inc_to_inc_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_inc_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	42,201	19.59

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,638
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	170
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_inc_to_inc_recid_y3 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

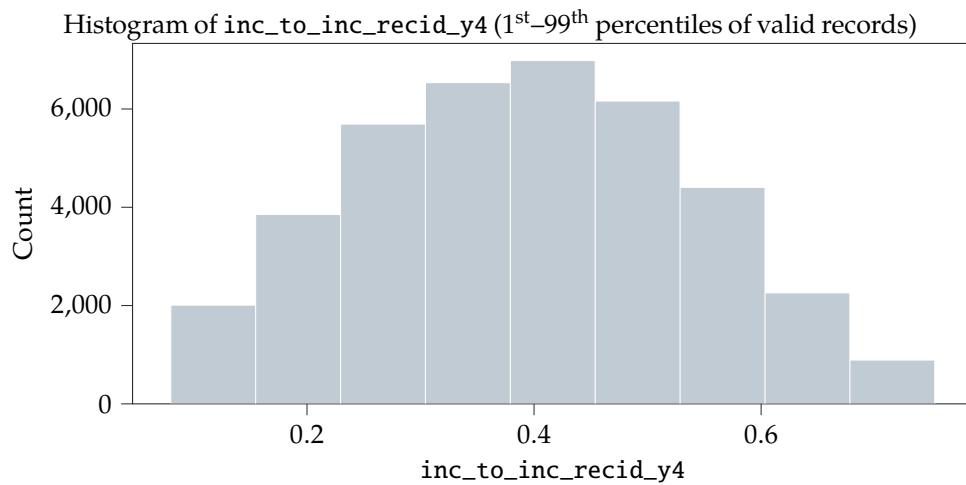


inc_to_inc_recid_y4

Label	Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with another prison entry within four years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	39,568	18.37

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.39
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.28
Median	0.39
75 th percentile	0.50
Maximum	0.96



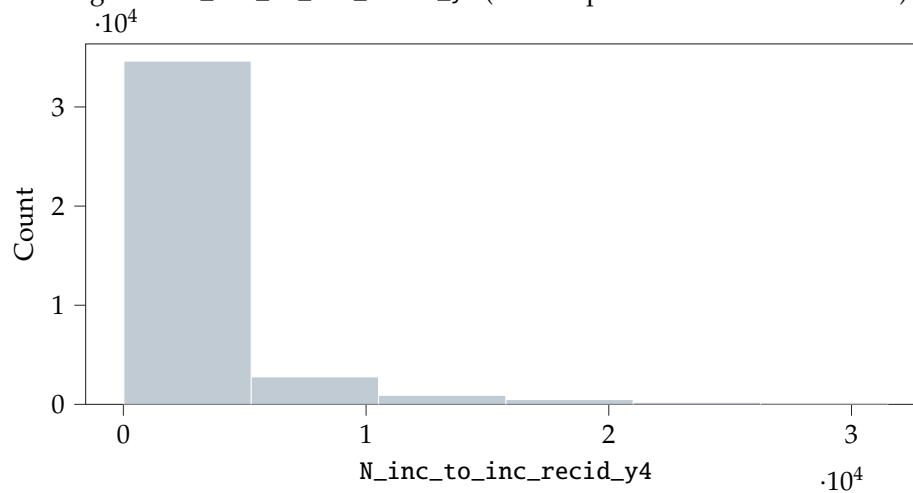
N_inc_to_inc_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_inc_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	39,568	18.37

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,665
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	170
Median	670
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_inc_to_inc_recid_y4 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

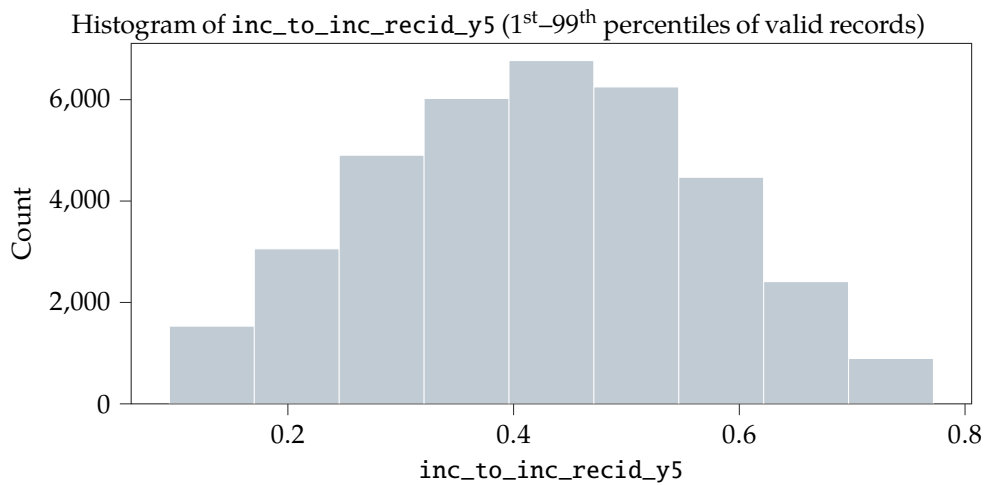


inc_to_inc_recid_y5

Label	Incarceration to incarceration recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with another prison entry within five years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	37,043	17.20

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.42
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.31
Median	0.43
75 th percentile	0.53
Maximum	0.96



N_inc_to_inc_recid_y5

Label Cohort size for inc_to_inc_recid_y5 variable

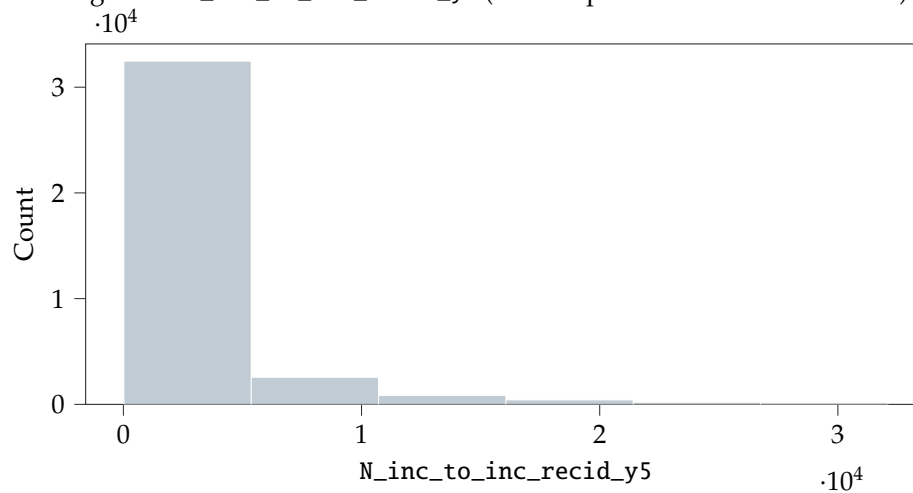
Description Number of individuals exiting prison.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	37,043	17.20

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,692
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	170
Median	670
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_inc_to_inc_recid_y5 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

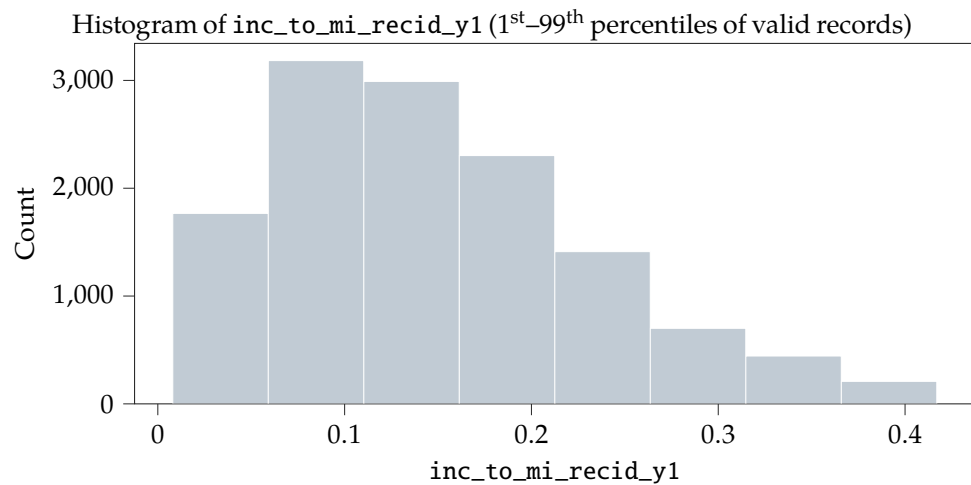


inc_to_mi_recid_y1

Label	Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a misdemeanor charge within one year of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,274	6.16

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.15
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.08
Median	0.14
75 th percentile	0.20
Maximum	0.75



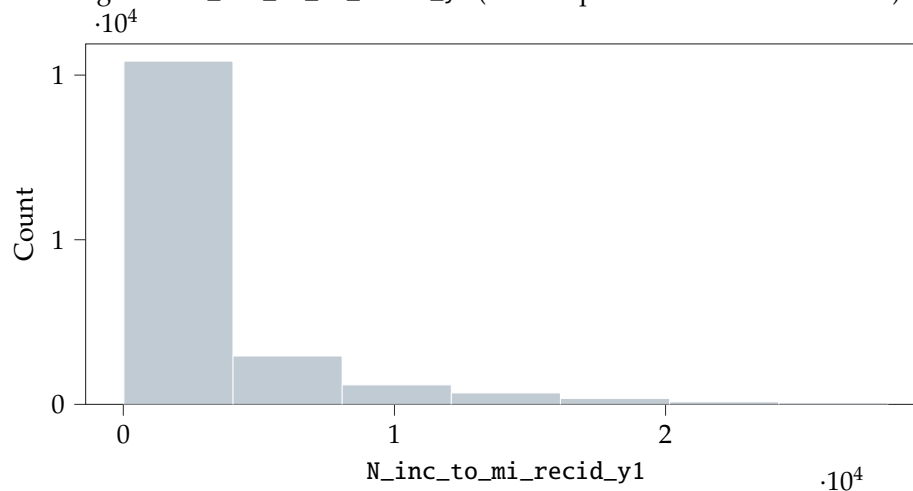
N_inc_to_mi_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_mi_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,274	6.16

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,120
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	230
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,500
Maximum	65,200

Histogram of N_inc_to_mi_recid_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

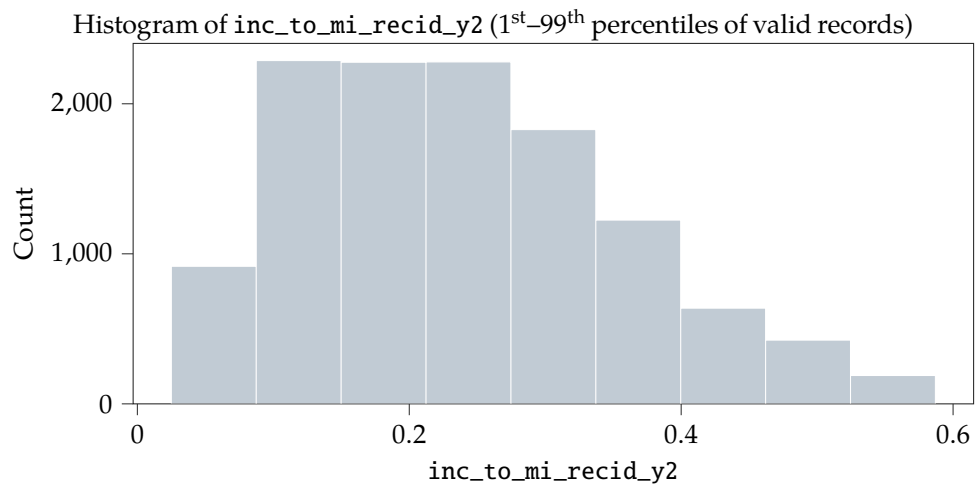


inc_to_mi_recid_y2

Label	Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a misdemeanor charge within two years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	12,308	5.71

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.24
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.14
Median	0.23
75 th percentile	0.32
Maximum	0.75



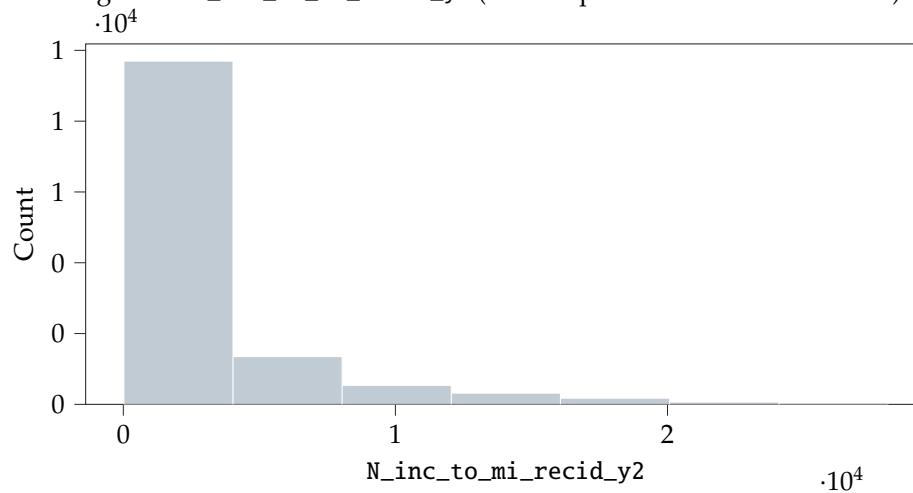
N_inc_to_mi_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_mi_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	12,308	5.71

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,096
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	240
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,400
Maximum	64,200

Histogram of N_inc_to_mi_recid_y2 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

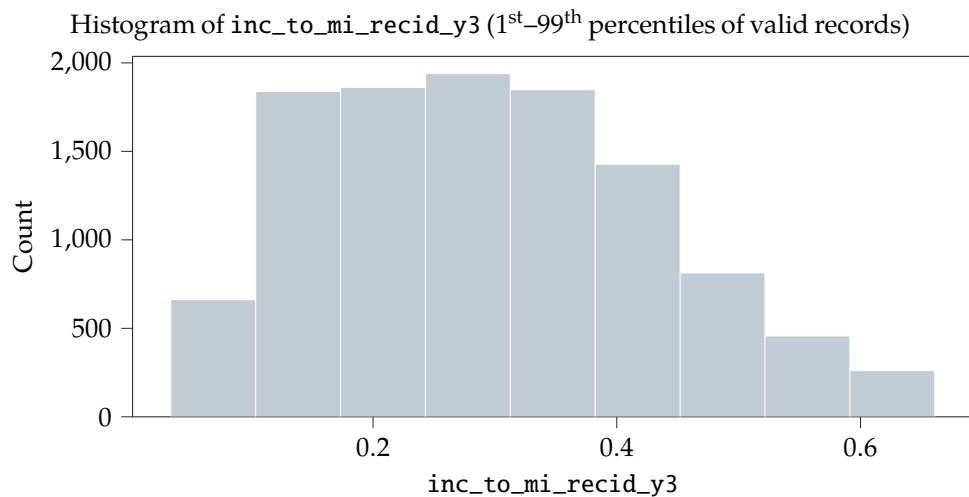


inc_to_mi_recid_y3

Label	Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a misdemeanor charge within three years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	11,333	5.26

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.30
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.18
Median	0.29
75 th percentile	0.39
Maximum	0.82

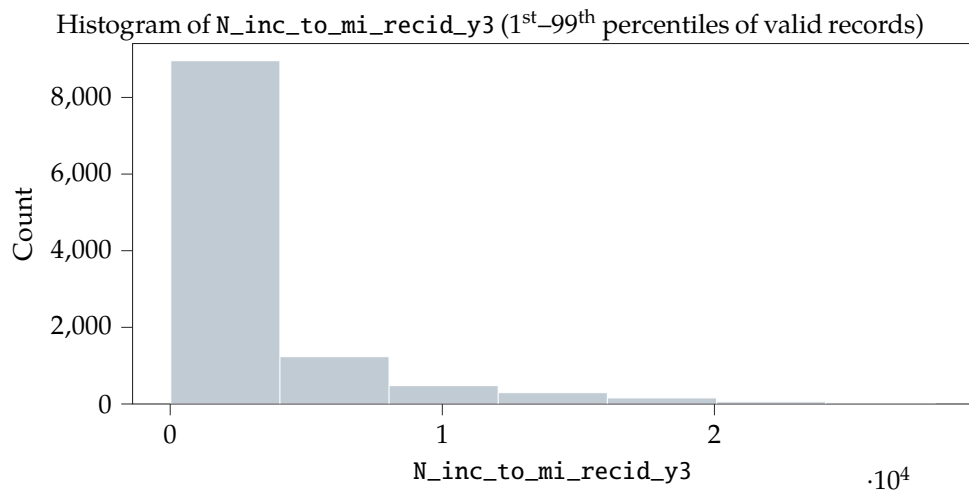


N_inc_to_mi_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_mi_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	11,333	5.26

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,062
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	240
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,400
Maximum	64,200

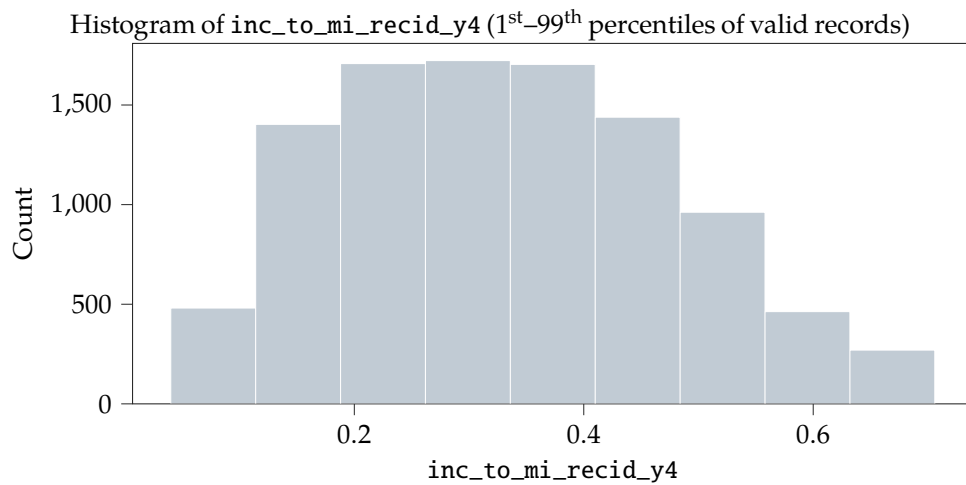


inc_to_mi_recid_y4

Label	Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a misdemeanor charge within four years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,356	4.81

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.33
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.21
Median	0.33
75 th percentile	0.44
Maximum	0.95

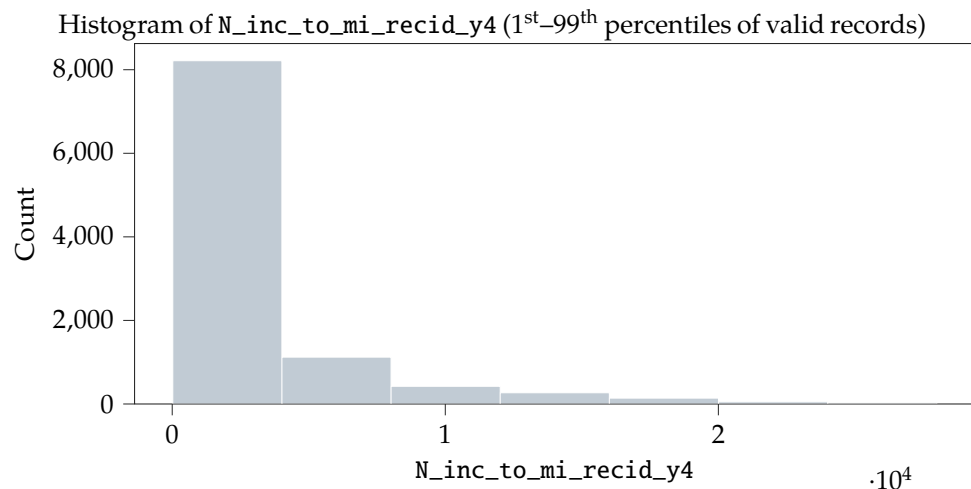


N_inc_to_mi_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_mi_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,356	4.81

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	3,031
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	230
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,300
Maximum	64,200

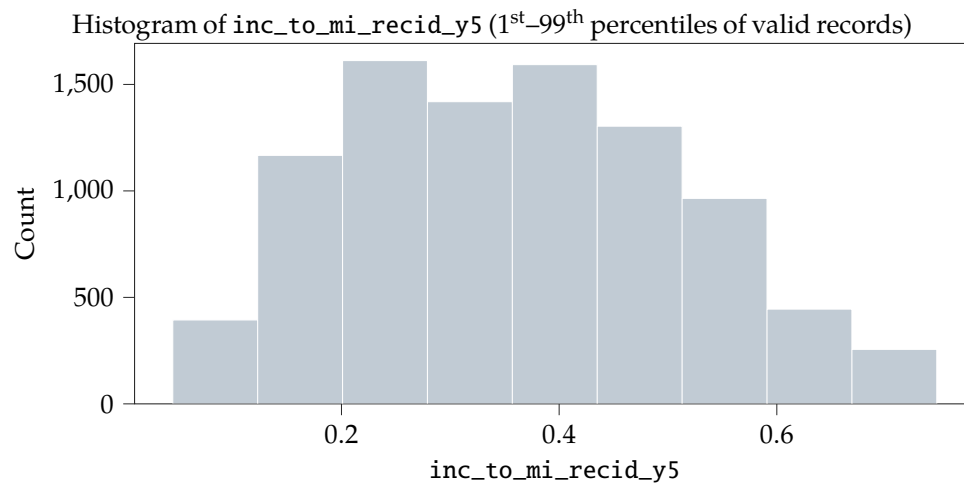


inc_to_mi_recid_y5

Label	Incarceration to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of incarceration exit cohort with a misdemeanor charge within five years of exit from prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	9,340	4.34

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.36
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.23
Median	0.36
75 th percentile	0.48
Maximum	0.95

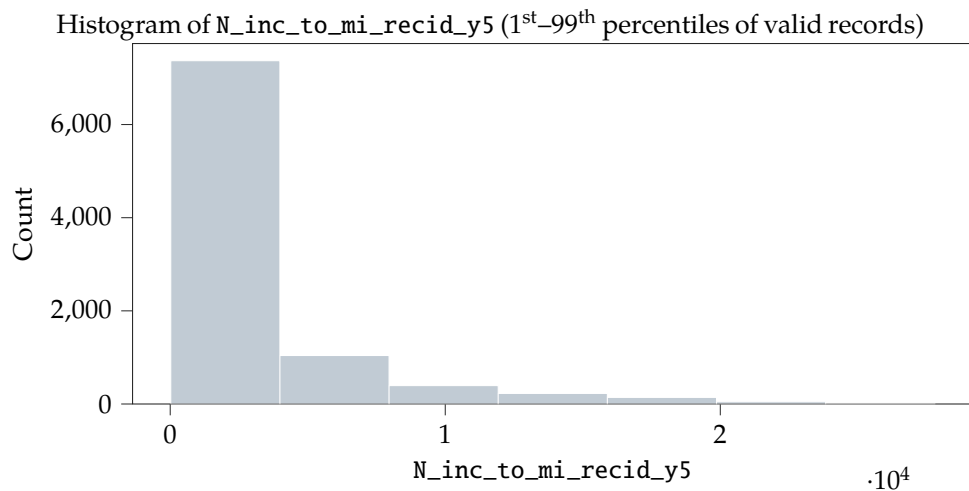


N_inc_to_mi_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for inc_to_mi_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting prison.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	9,340	4.34

Statistic	Value
Mean	3,004
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	240
Median	1,100
75 th percentile	3,300
Maximum	62,700



inc_w2_wages_y1

Label	Income of individuals, one year after release from prison
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, one year after release from prison, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,983	12.53

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,476
Minimum	315
25 th percentile	4,528
Median	6,140
75 th percentile	8,120
Maximum	28,600

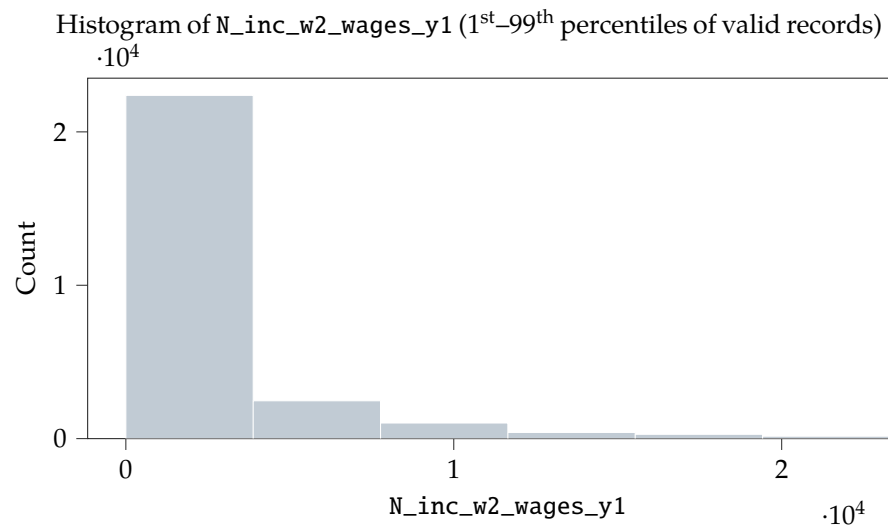


N_inc_w2_wages_y1

Label	Cohort size for inc_w2_wages_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,983	12.53

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,380
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

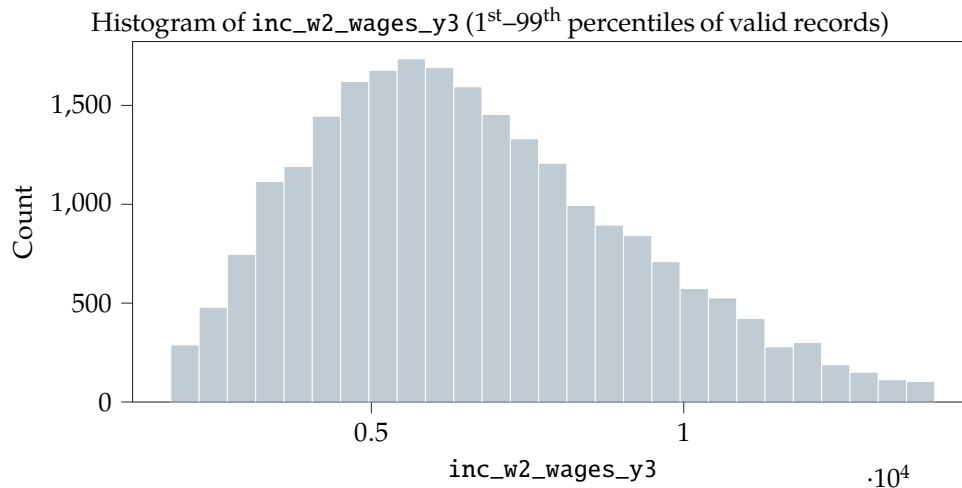


inc_w2_wages_y3

Label	Income of individuals, three years after release from prison
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, three years after release from prison, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,163	11.22

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,631
Minimum	73
25 th percentile	4,660
Median	6,270
75 th percentile	8,270
Maximum	34,300

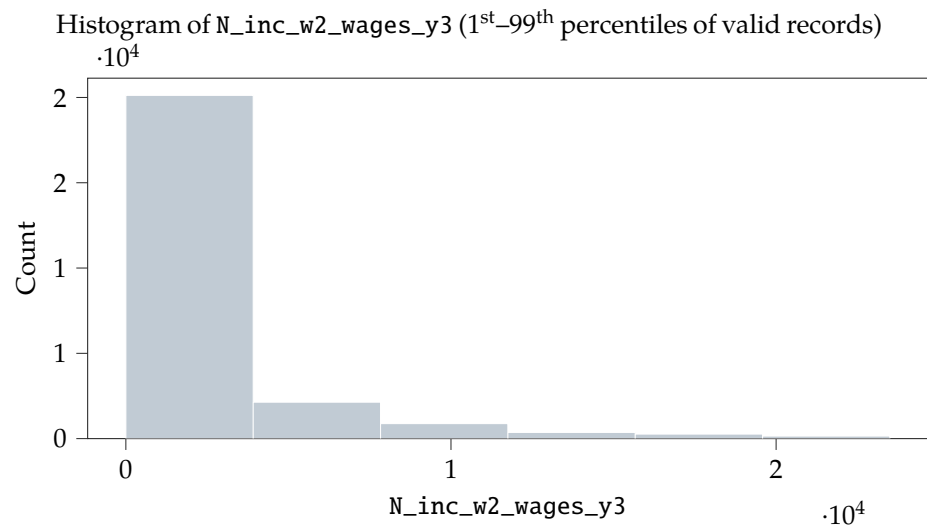


N_inc_w2_wages_y3

Label	Cohort size for inc_w2_wages_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,163	11.22

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,412
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,400
Maximum	72,400

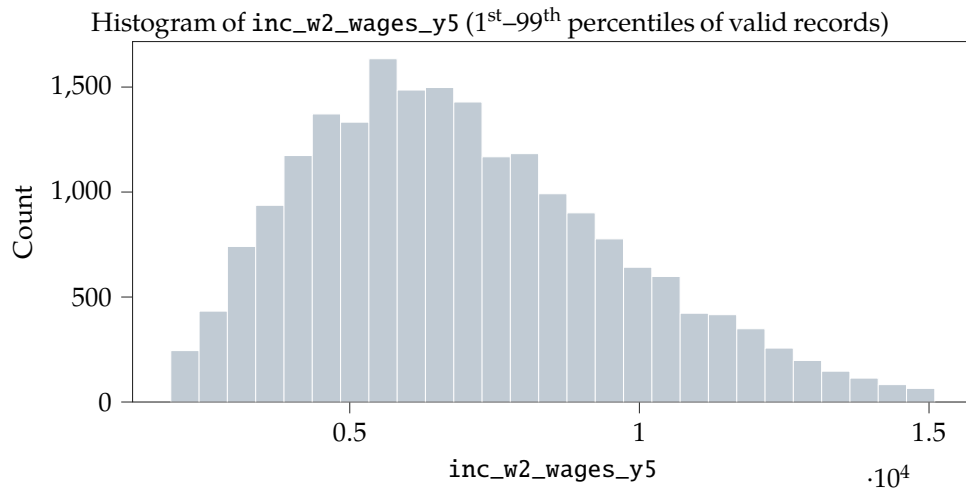


inc_w2_wages_y5

Label	Income of individuals, five years after release from prison
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, five years after release from prison, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,996
Minimum	21
25 th percentile	4,910
Median	6,620
75 th percentile	8,710
Maximum	40,700

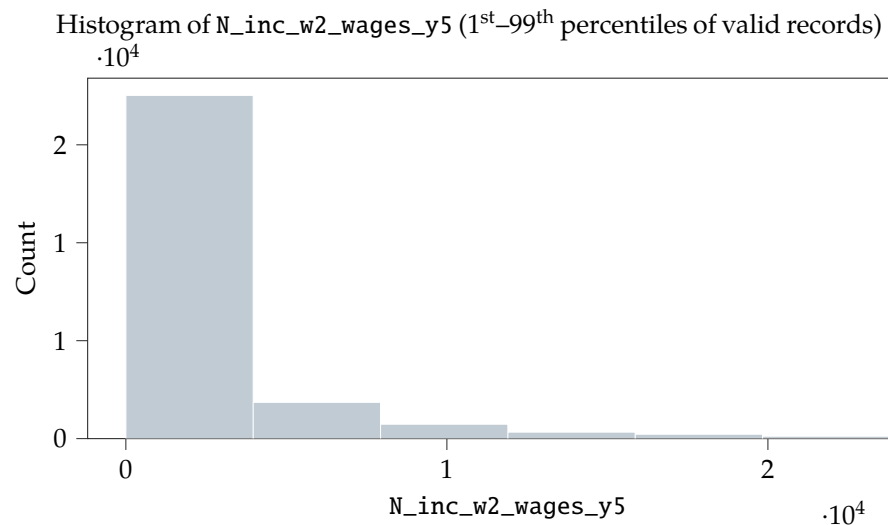


N_inc_w2_wages_y5

Label	Cohort size for inc_w2_wages_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of prisoners.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	21,009	9.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,418
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	140
Median	660
75 th percentile	2,300
Maximum	72,400

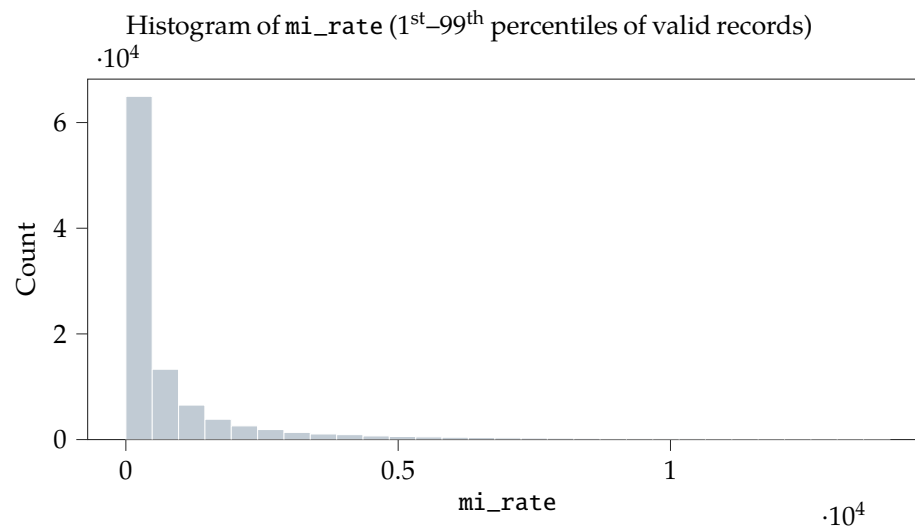


mi_rate

Label	Per capita rate of misdemeanor charges in units of per 100,000 residents
Description	Per capita rate of misdemeanor charges in units of per 100,000 residents.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	102,480	47.57

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,239
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	65
Median	252
75 th percentile	891
Maximum	210,453

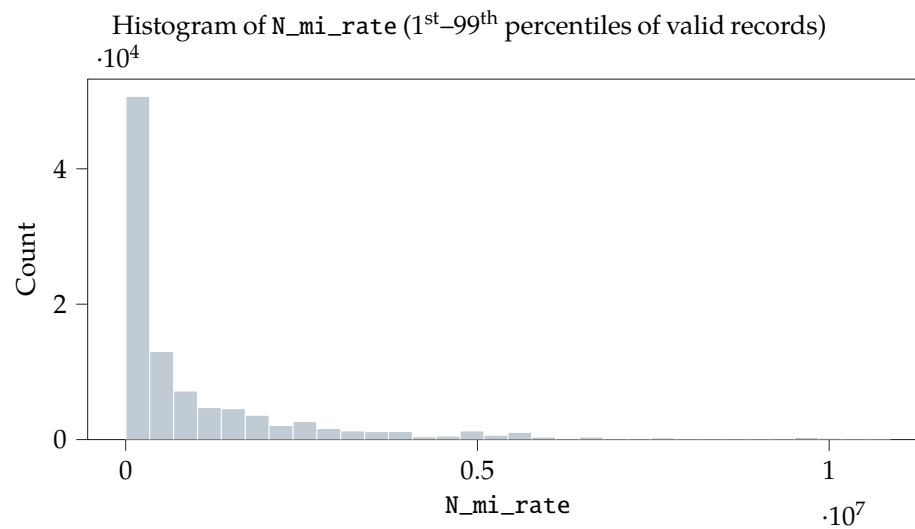


N_mi_rate

Label	Resident population for mi_rate statistic
Description	Resident population of geographical area.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	102,480	47.57

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,195,138
Minimum	720
25 th percentile	76,500
Median	335,000
75 th percentile	1,377,000
Maximum	25,351,000



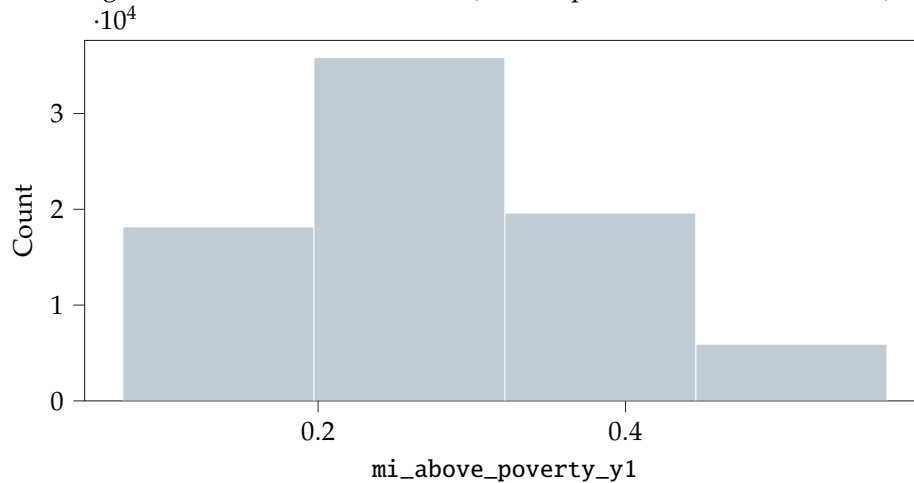
mi_above_poverty_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after a misdemeanor charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	81,115	37.66

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.28
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.20
Median	0.27
75 th percentile	0.35
Maximum	0.88

Histogram of mi_above_poverty_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)



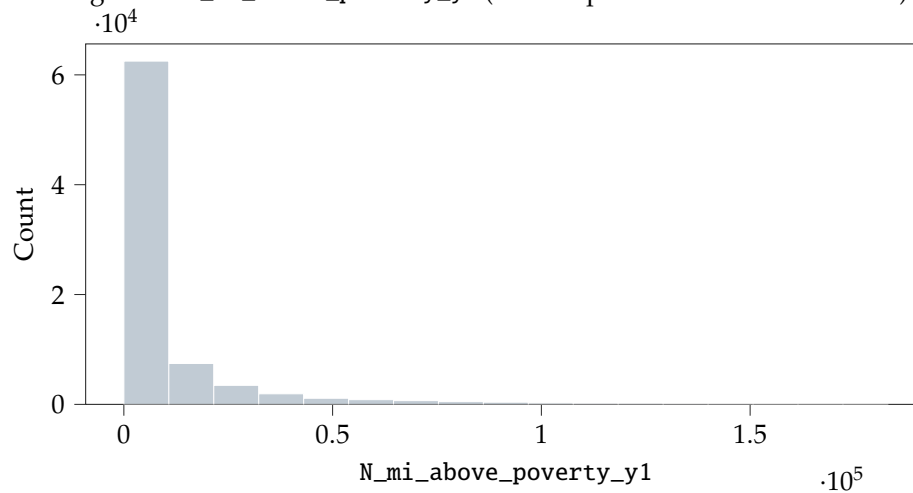
N_mi_above_poverty_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_above_poverty_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	81,115	37.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,592
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,300
Maximum	7,100,000

Histogram of N_mi_above_poverty_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)



mi_above_poverty_y3

Label Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after a misdemeanor charge

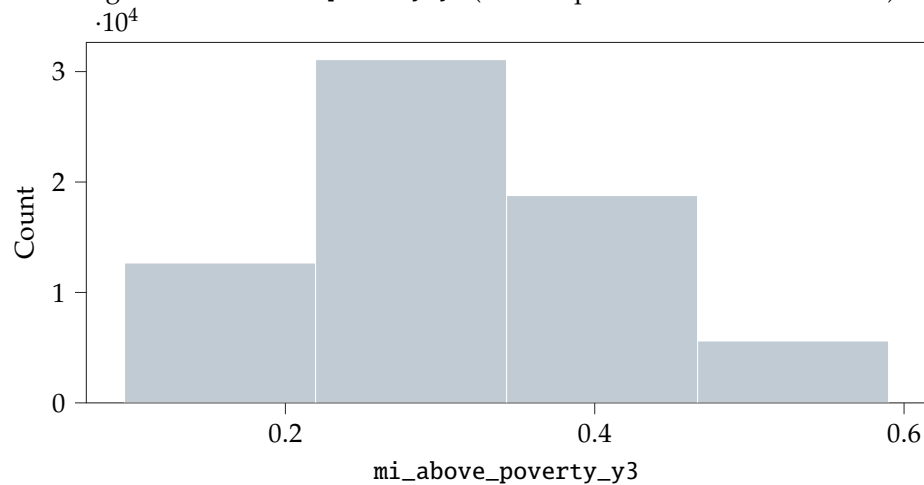
Description Proportion of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	69,457	32.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.31
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.23
Median	0.30
75 th percentile	0.38
Maximum	0.83

Histogram of mi_above_poverty_y3 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)



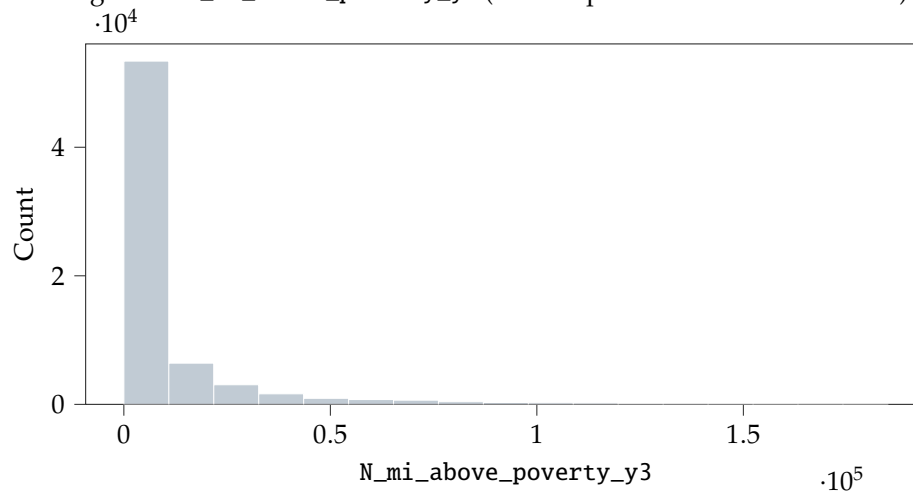
N_mi_above_poverty_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_above_poverty_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	69,457	32.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,746
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,500
Maximum	6,130,000

Histogram of N_mi_above_poverty_y3 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)



mi_above_poverty_y5

Label Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after a misdemeanor charge

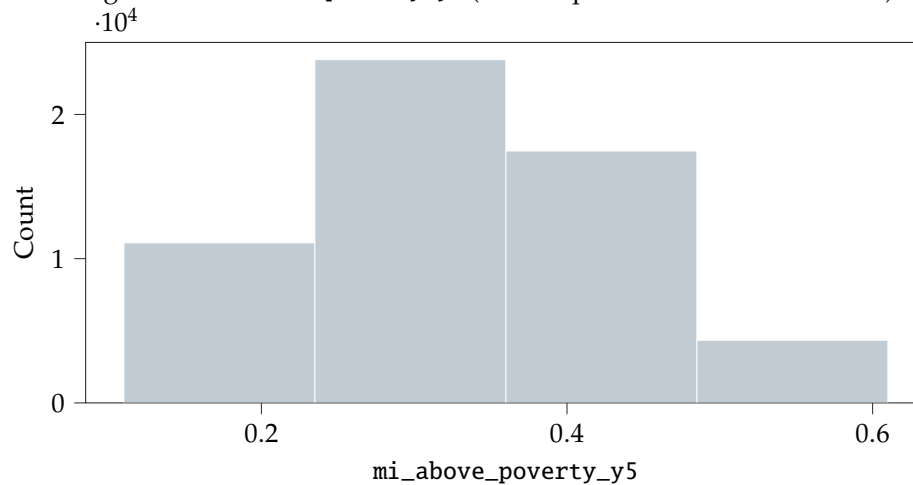
Description Proportion of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.33
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.25
Median	0.32
75 th percentile	0.40
Maximum	0.84

Histogram of mi_above_poverty_y5 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)



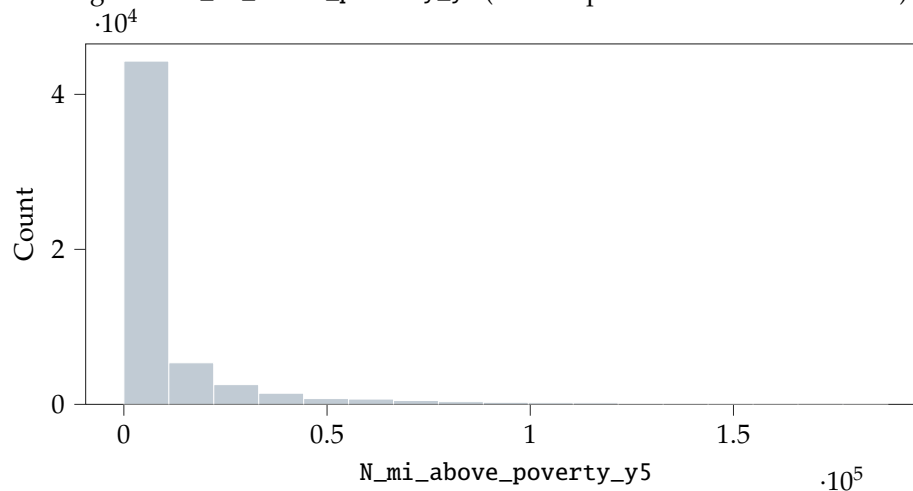
N_mi_above_poverty_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_above_poverty_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	14,085
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,800
Maximum	5,133,000

Histogram of N_mi_above_poverty_y5 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

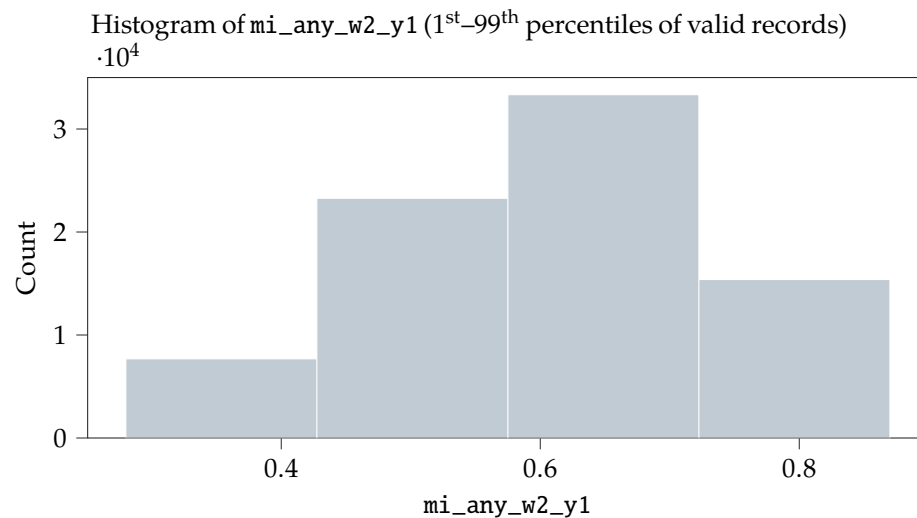


mi_any_w2_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after a misdemeanor charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	81,115	37.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.61
Minimum	0.04
25 th percentile	0.52
Median	0.62
75 th percentile	0.70
Maximum	1.00

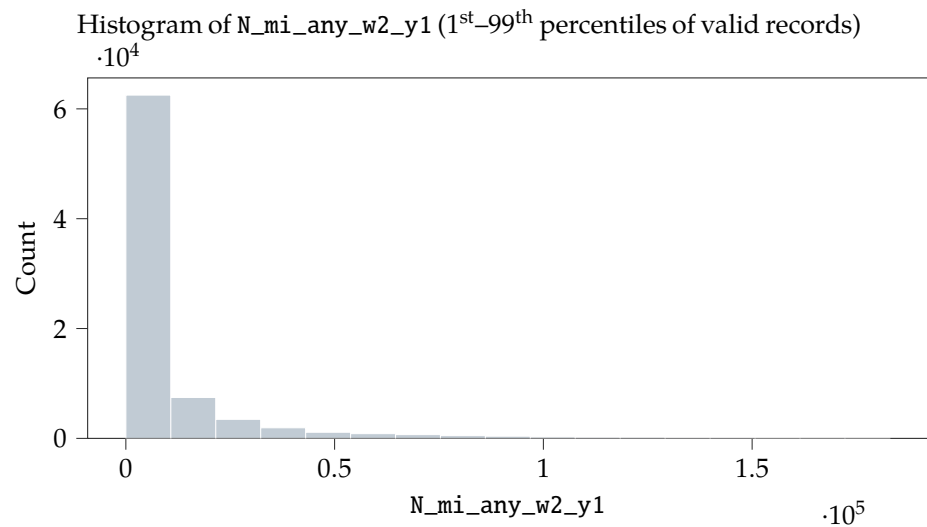


N_mi_any_w2_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_any_w2_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	81,115	37.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,592
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,300
Maximum	7,100,000



mi_any_w2_y3

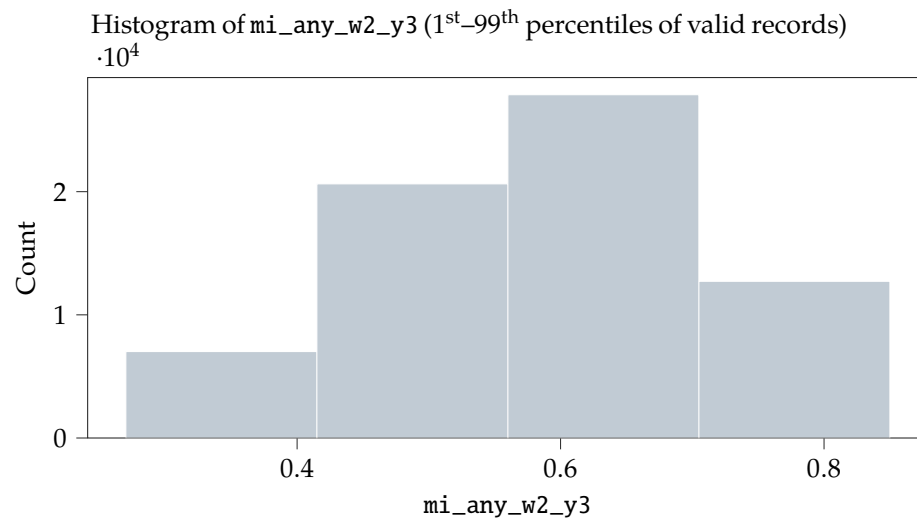
Label Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after a misdemeanor charge

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	69,457	32.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.59
Minimum	0.05
25 th percentile	0.50
Median	0.60
75 th percentile	0.68
Maximum	1.00

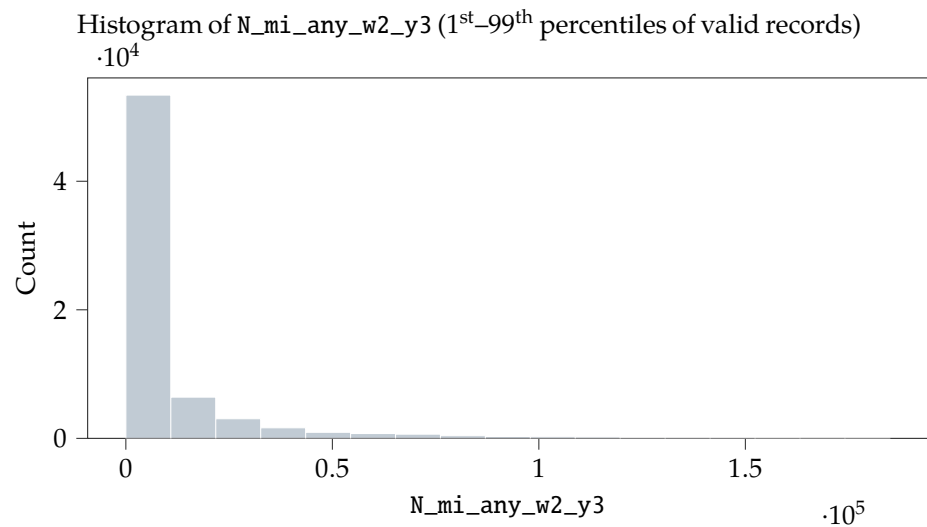


N_mi_any_w2_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_any_w2_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	69,457	32.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,746
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,500
Maximum	6,130,000

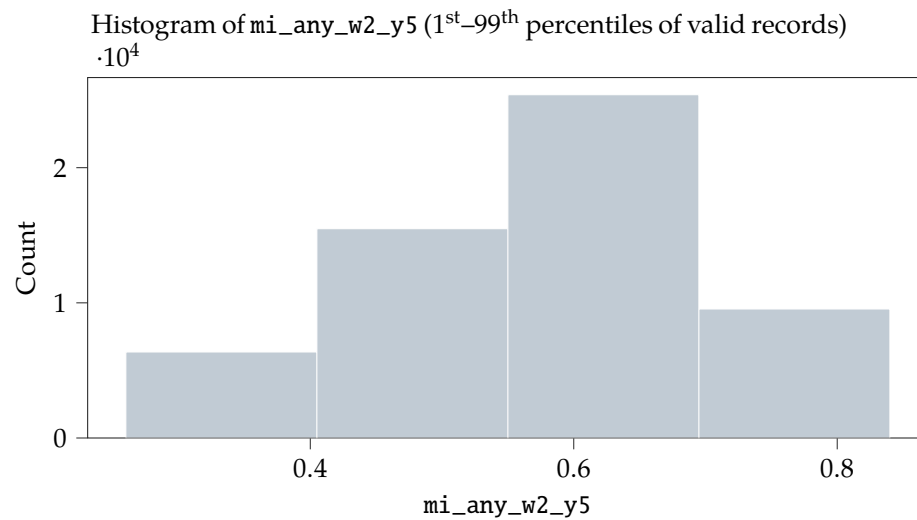


mi_any_w2_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after a misdemeanor charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.57
Minimum	0.05
25 th percentile	0.49
Median	0.58
75 th percentile	0.66
Maximum	0.98

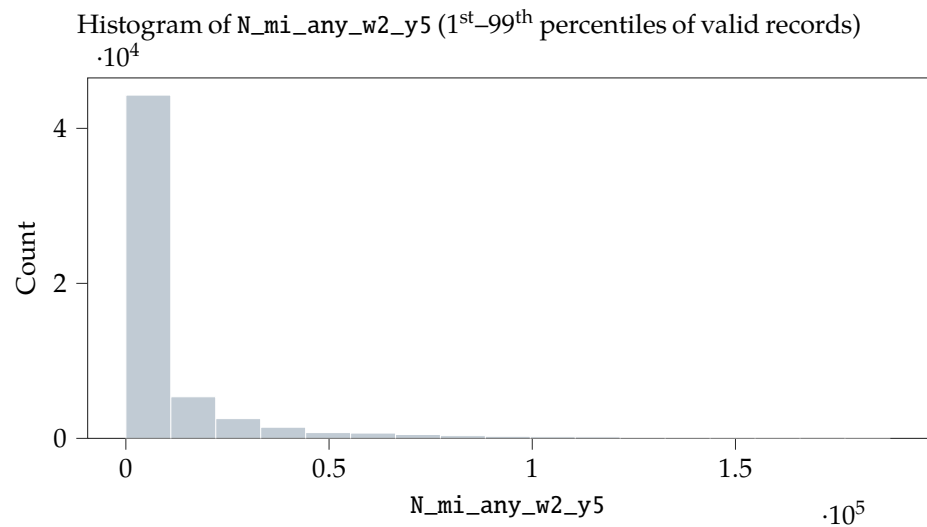


N_mi_any_w2_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_any_w2_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	14,085
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,800
Maximum	5,133,000



mi_hud_y1

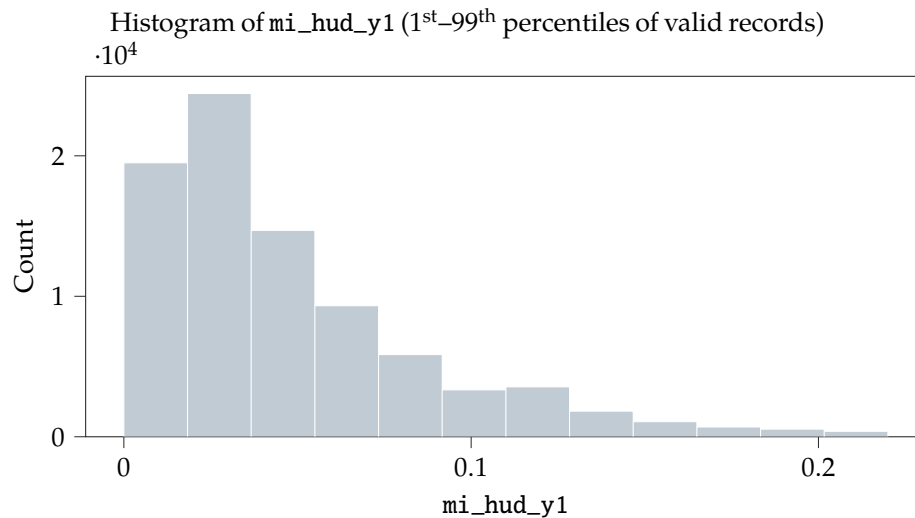
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year after a misdemeanor charge

Description Proportion of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	85,997	39.92

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.50

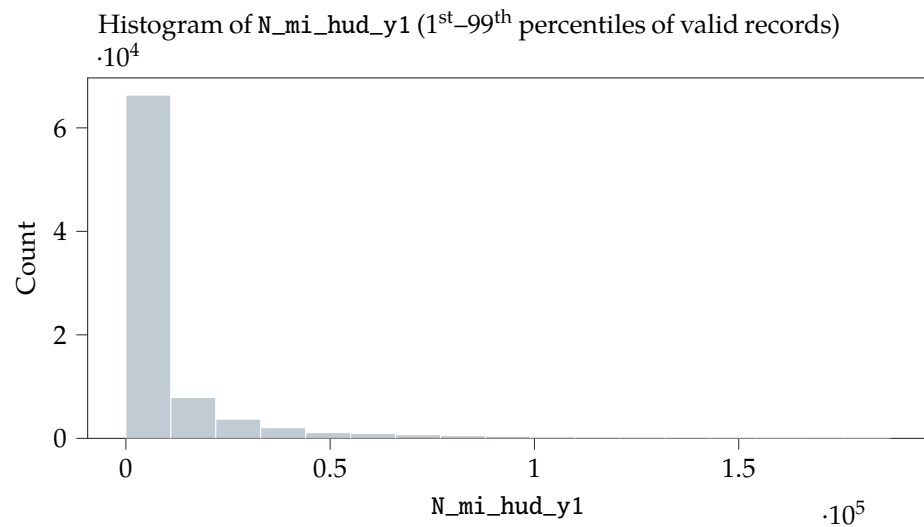


N_mi_hud_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_hud_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	85,997	39.92

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,782
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,400
Maximum	7,100,000



mi_hud_y3

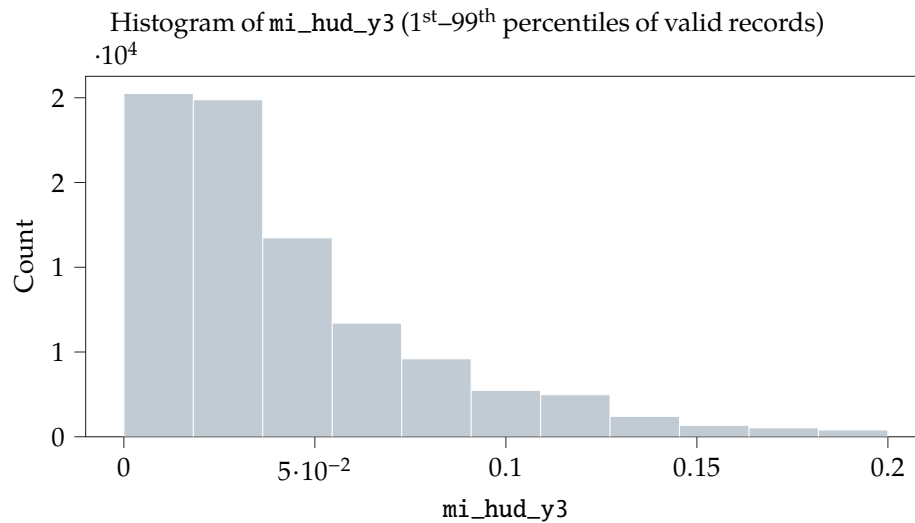
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after a misdemeanor charge

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	71,886	33.37

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.50

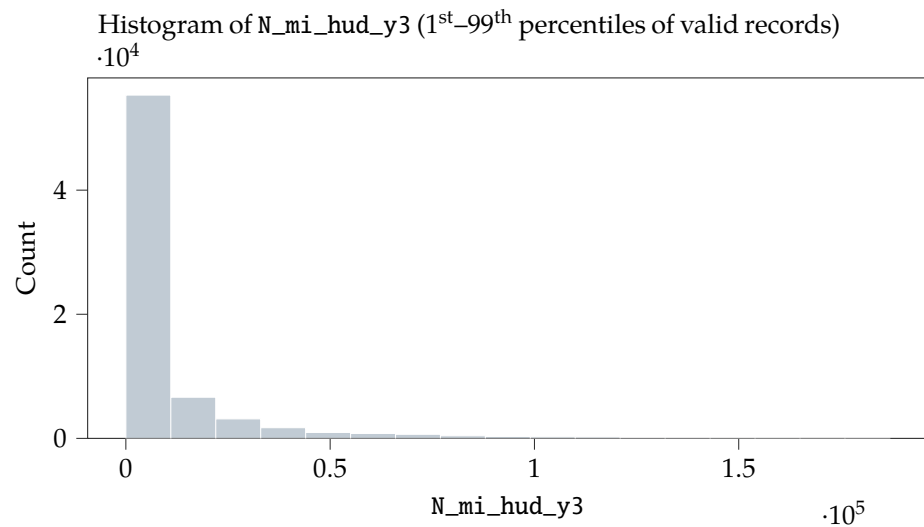


N_mi_hud_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_hud_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	71,886	33.37

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,839
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,600
Maximum	6,130,000



mi_hud_y5

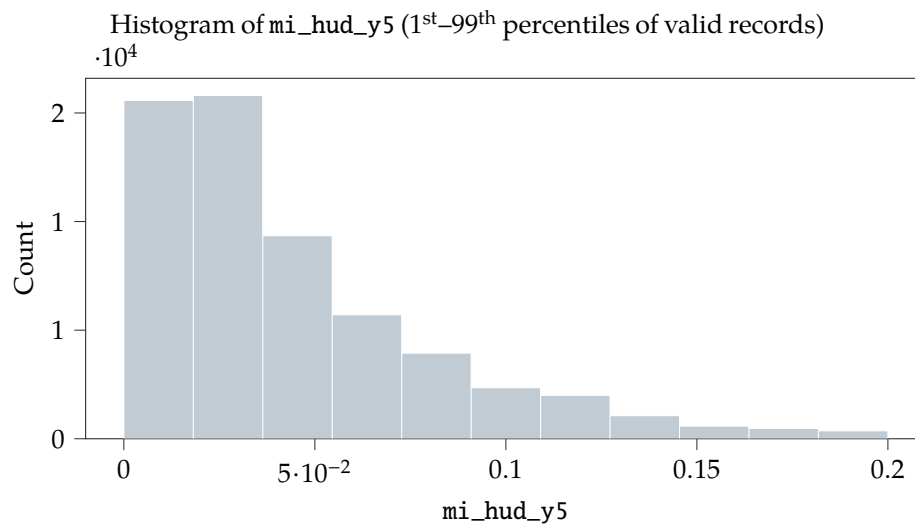
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after a misdemeanor charge

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.48

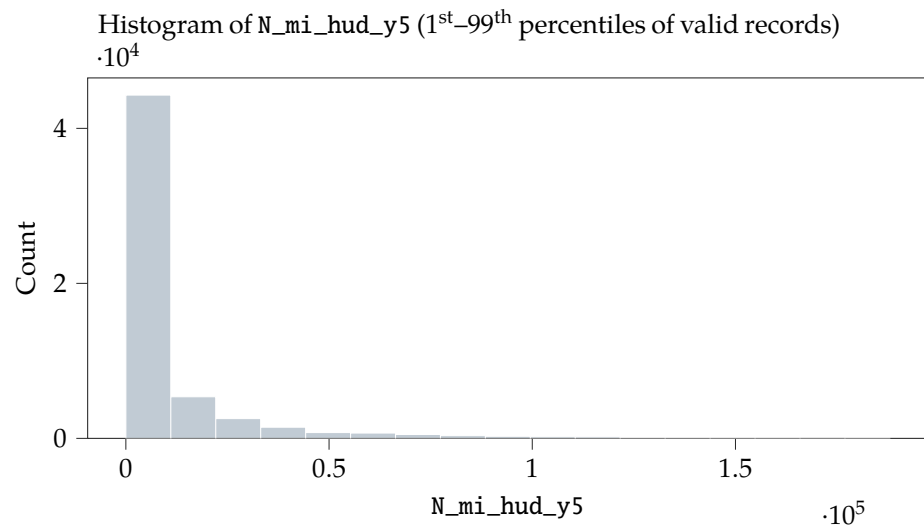


N_mi_hud_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_hud_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	14,085
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,800
Maximum	5,133,000

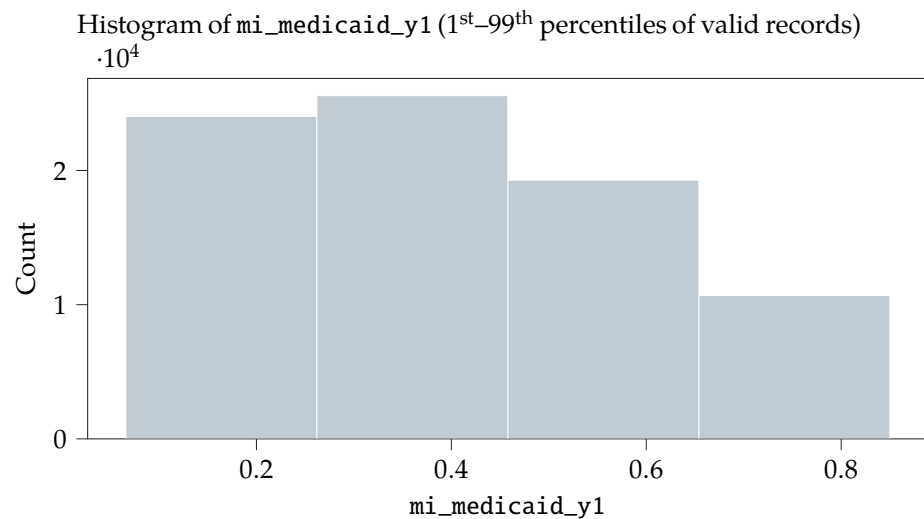


mi_medicaid_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after a misdemeanor charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	81,115	37.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.40
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.24
Median	0.37
75 th percentile	0.56
Maximum	0.97

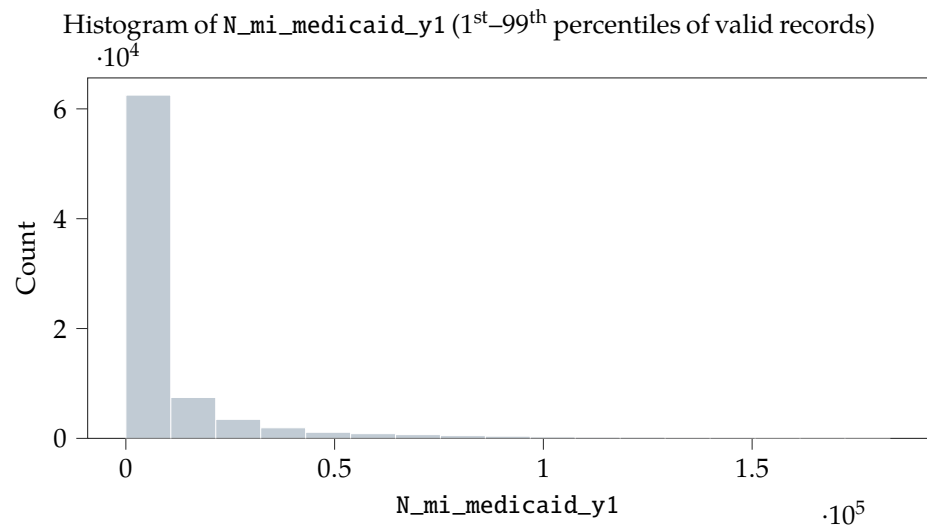


N_mi_medicaid_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_medicaid_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	81,115	37.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,592
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,300
Maximum	7,100,000

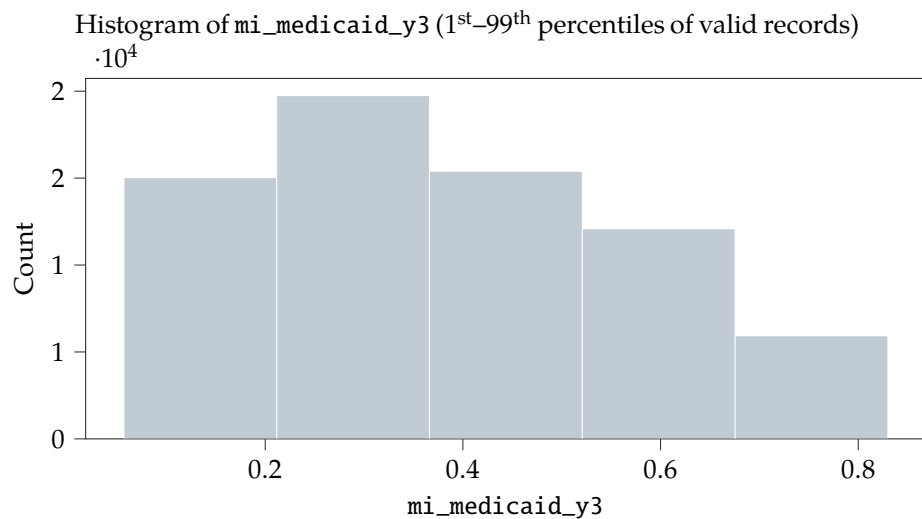


mi_medicaid_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after a misdemeanor charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	69,457	32.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.39
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.23
Median	0.36
75 th percentile	0.54
Maximum	0.98

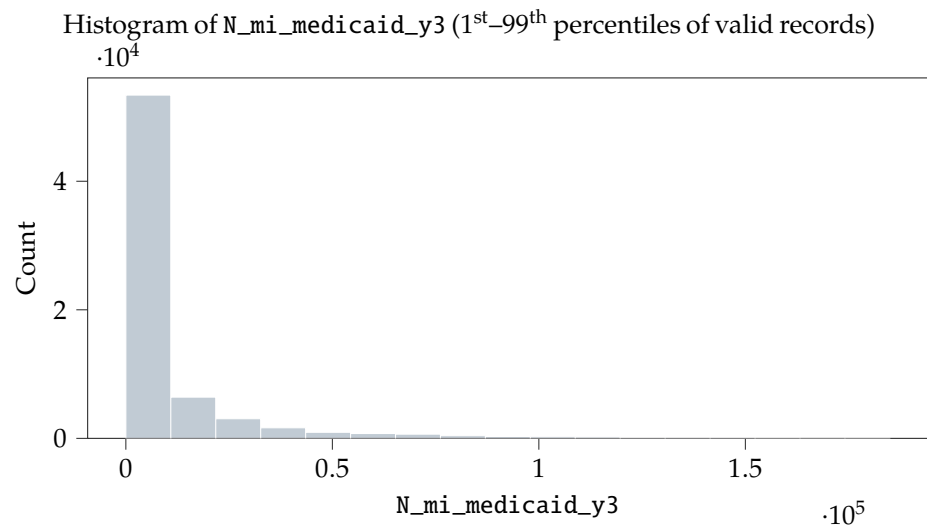


N_mi_medicaid_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_medicaid_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	69,457	32.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,746
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,500
Maximum	6,130,000



mi_medicaid_y5

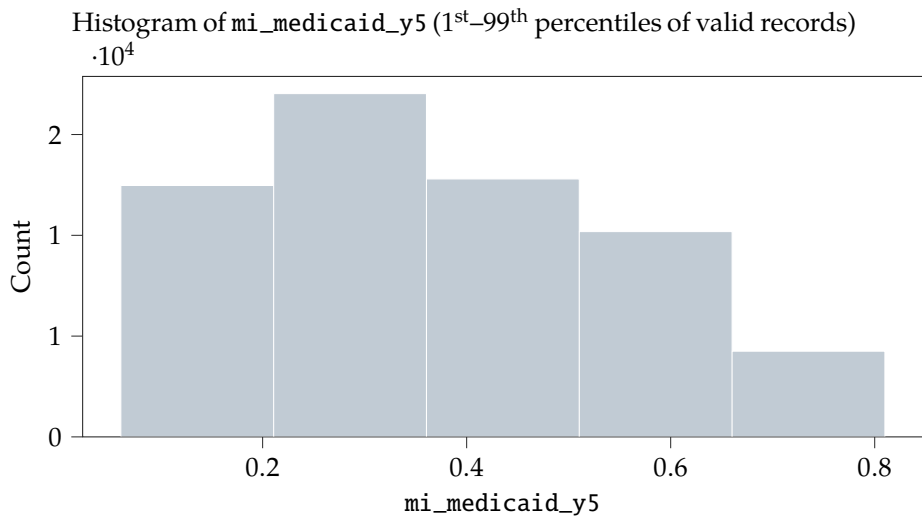
Label Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after a misdemeanor charge

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.38
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.23
Median	0.35
75 th percentile	0.52
Maximum	0.97

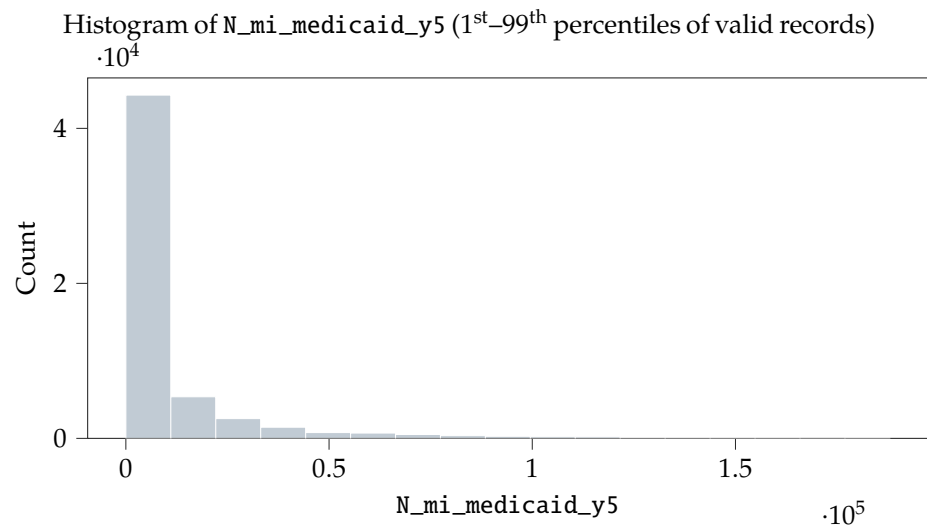


N_mi_medicaid_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_medicaid_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	14,085
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,800
Maximum	5,133,000



mi_medicare_y1

Label Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after a misdemeanor charge

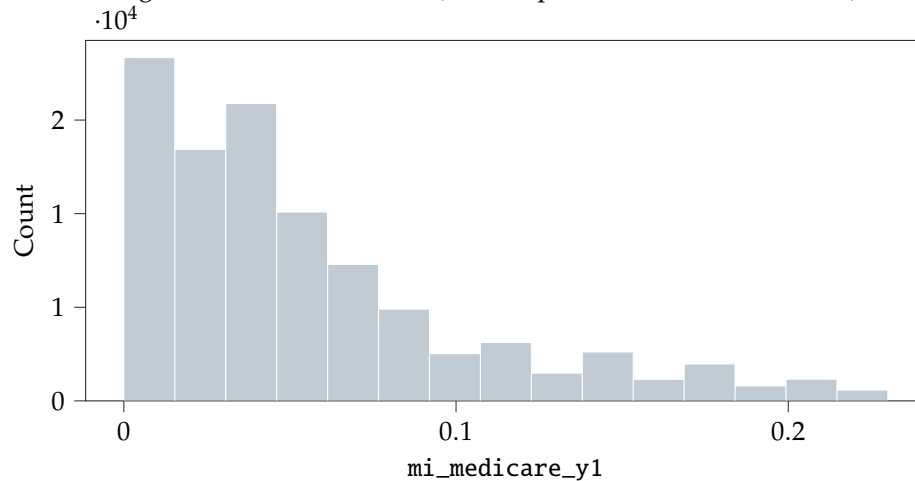
Description Proportion of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	85,997	39.92

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.06
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.08
Maximum	0.54

Histogram of mi_medicare_y1 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

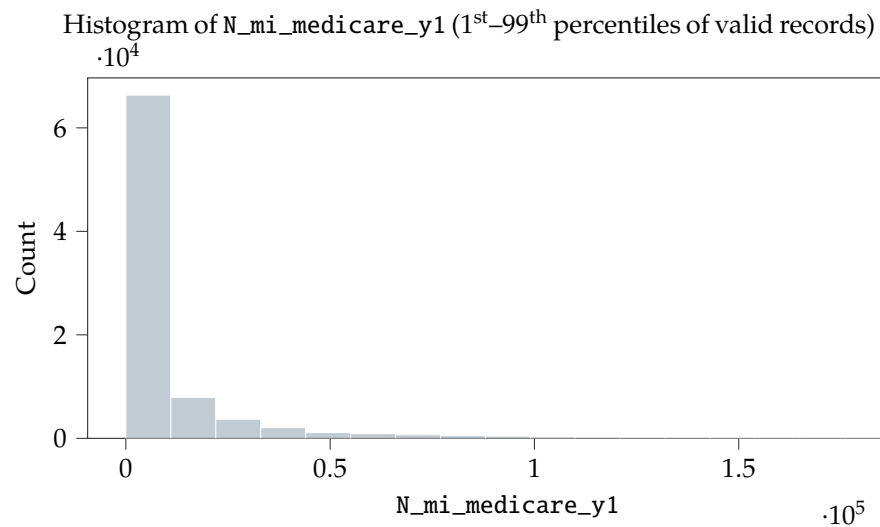


N_mi_medicare_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_medicare_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	85,997	39.92

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,782
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,400
Maximum	7,100,000



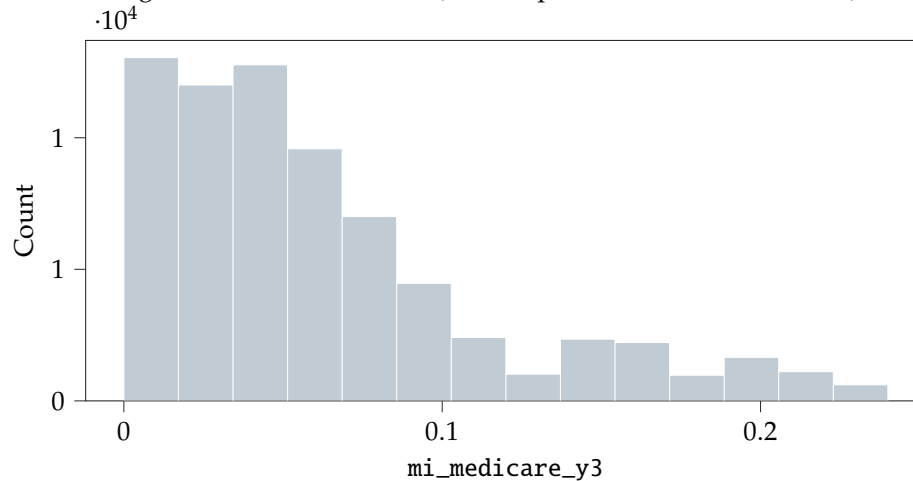
mi_medicare_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after a misdemeanor charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	71,886	33.37

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.07
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.05
75 th percentile	0.08
Maximum	0.59

Histogram of mi_medicare_y3 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)



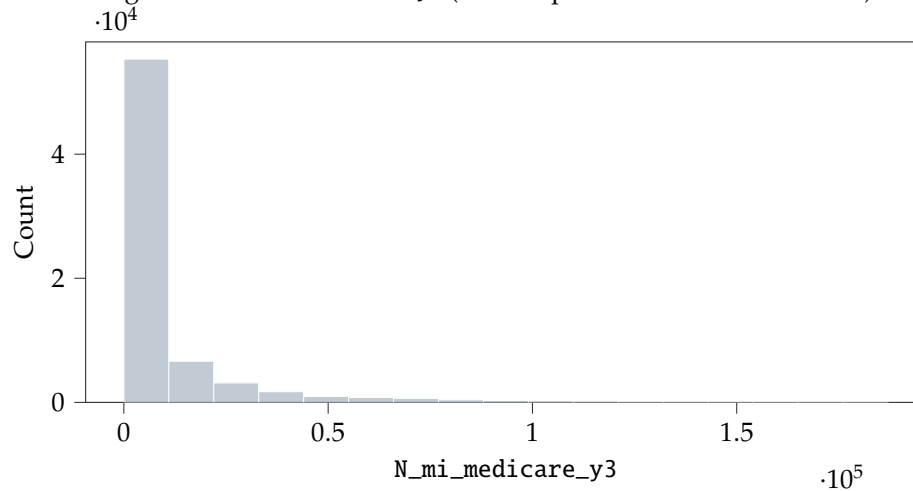
N_mi_medicare_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_medicare_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	71,886	33.37

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,839
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,600
Maximum	6,130,000

Histogram of N_mi_medicare_y3 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)



mi_medicare_y5

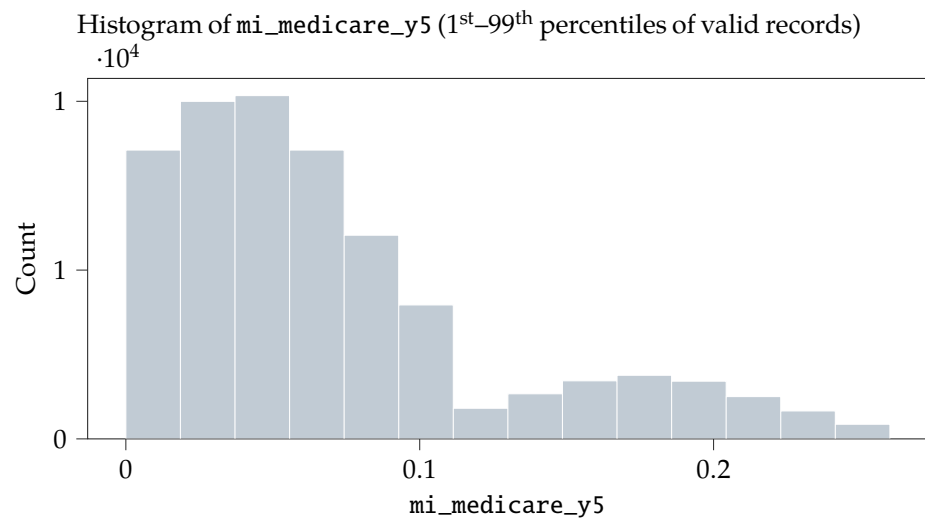
Label Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after a misdemeanor charge

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.07
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.06
75 th percentile	0.09
Maximum	0.54

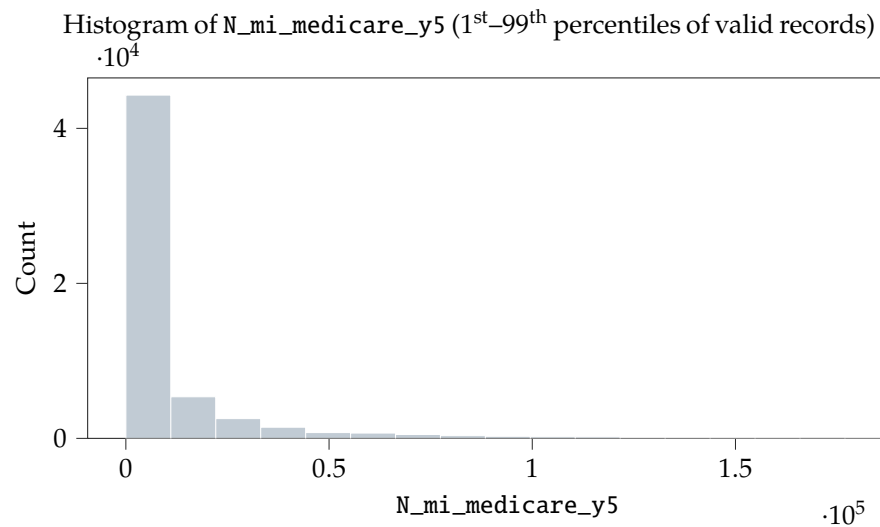


N_mi_medicare_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_medicare_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	14,085
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,800
Maximum	5,133,000



mi_mortality_y1

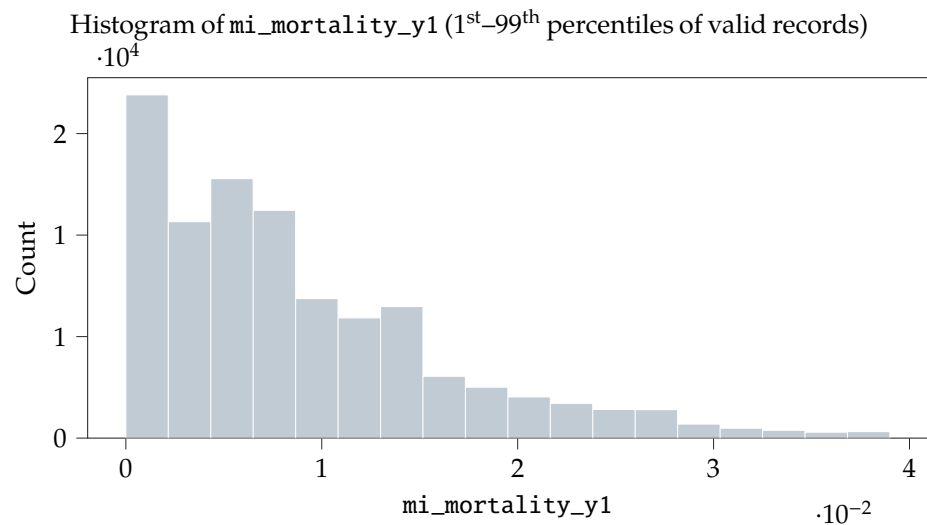
Label Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after a misdemeanor charge

Description Proportion of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	85,997	39.92

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.01
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.00
Median	0.01
75 th percentile	0.01
Maximum	0.15

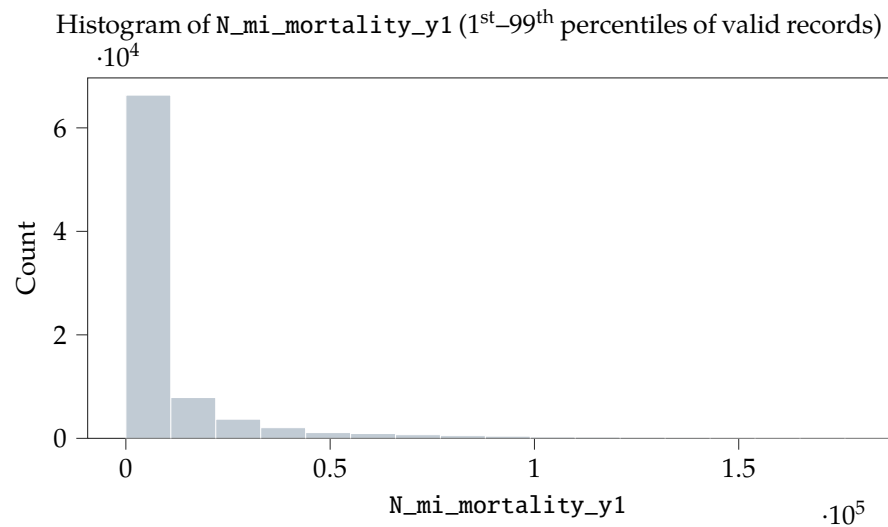


N_mi_mortality_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_mortality_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	85,997	39.92

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,782
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,400
Maximum	7,100,000



mi_mortality_y3

Label Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after a misdemeanor charge

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	71,886	33.37

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.02
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.02
75 th percentile	0.03
Maximum	0.20

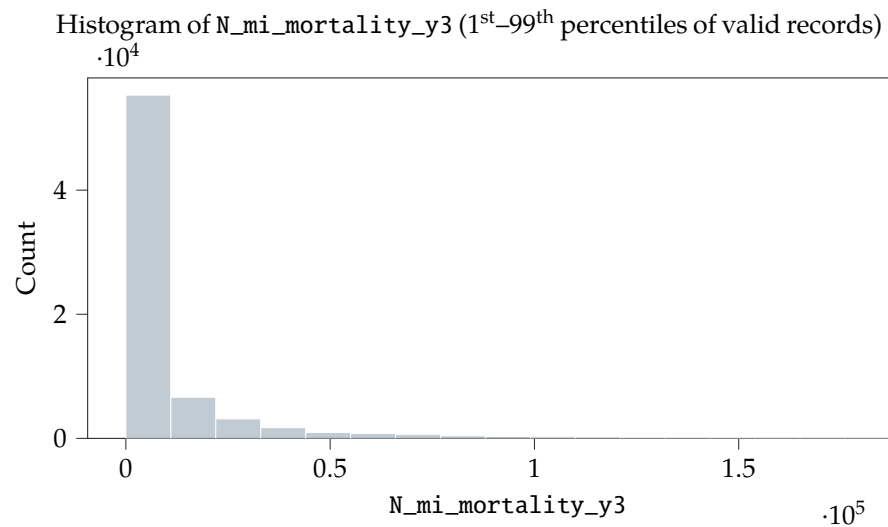


N_mi_mortality_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_mortality_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	71,886	33.37

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,839
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,600
Maximum	6,130,000



mi_mortality_y5

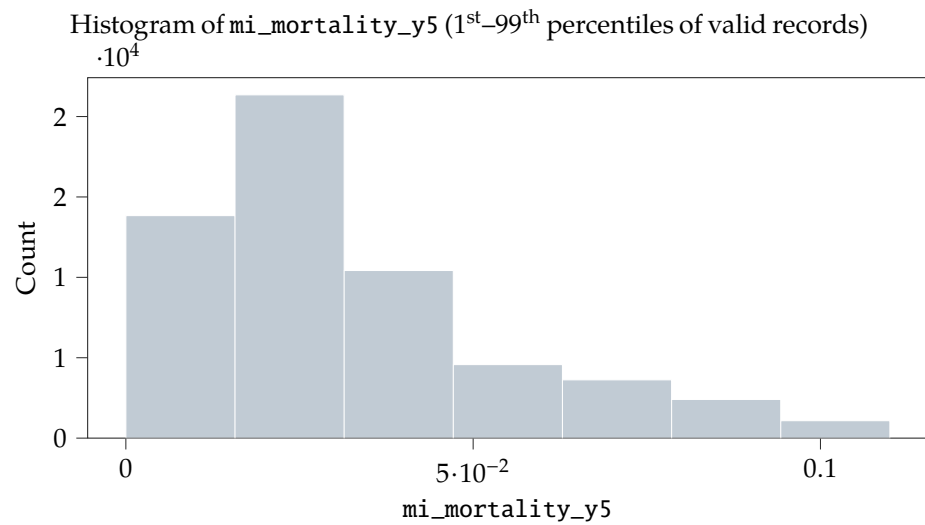
Label Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after a misdemeanor charge

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.03
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.04
Maximum	0.26

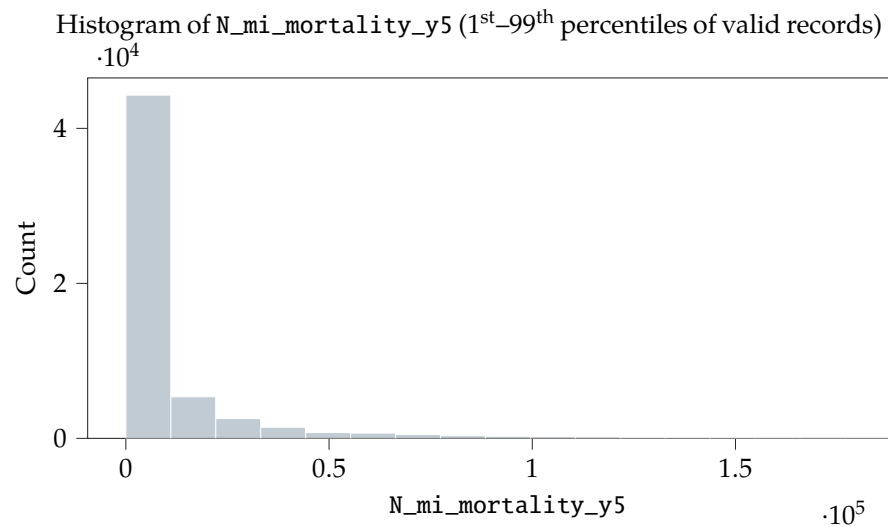


N_mi_mortality_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_mortality_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	14,085
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,800
Maximum	5,133,000

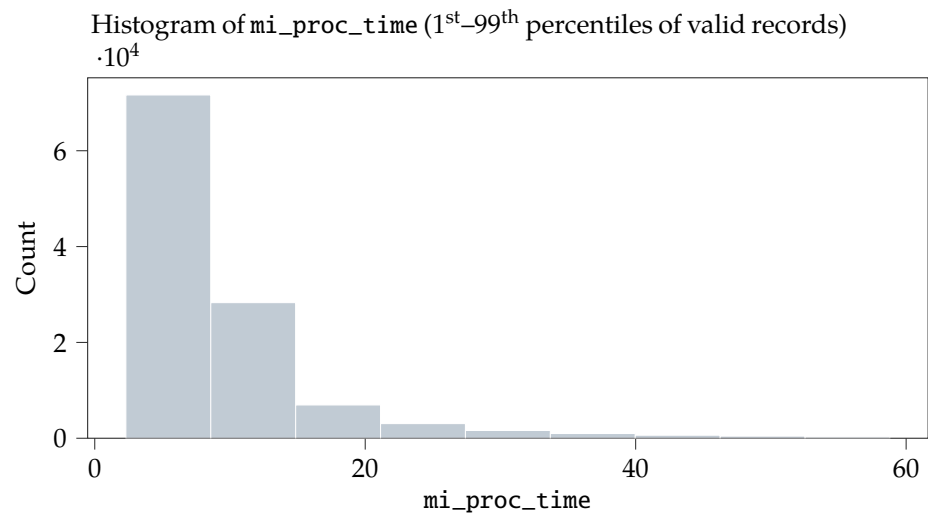


mi_proc_time

Label	Misdemeanor processing time
Description	Length of time between the filing date (if missing, offense date) and disposition date (if missing, sentence date) of a misdemeanor case, in units of months.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	116,112	53.90

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	10.19
Minimum	0.10
25 th percentile	5.50
Median	7.30
75 th percentile	10.50
Maximum	270.30

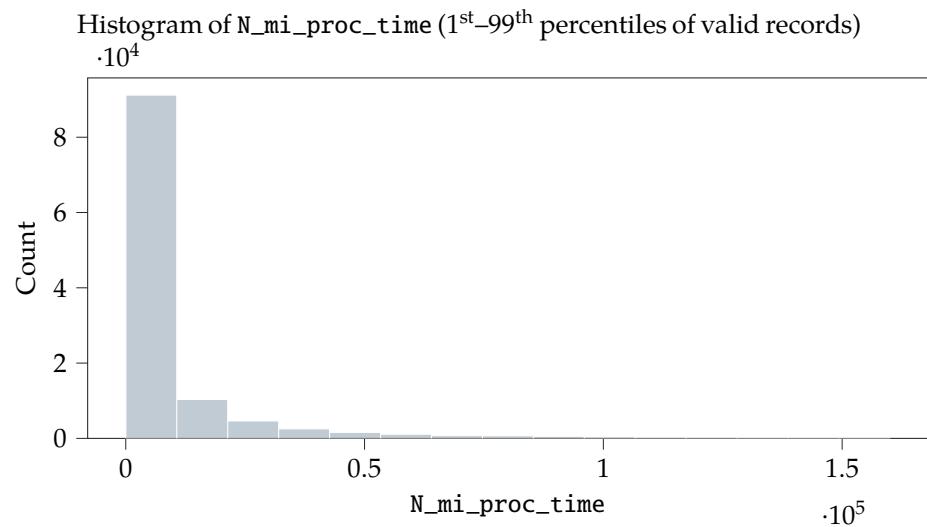


N_mi_proc_time

Label	Cohort size for mi_proc_time variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	116,112	53.90

Statistic	Value
Mean	11,738
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	280
Median	1,600
75 th percentile	8,400
Maximum	904,000



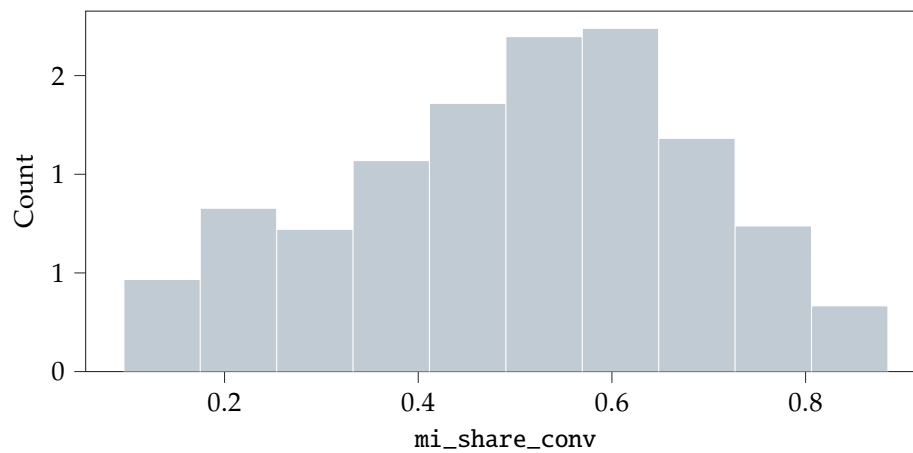
mi_share_conv

Label	Proportion of misdemeanor charges that resulted in conviction
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor charges that resulted in conviction.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	103,414	48.01

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.50
Minimum	0.01
25 th percentile	0.37
Median	0.52
75 th percentile	0.64
Maximum	1.00

Histogram of mi_share_conv (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)
·10⁴

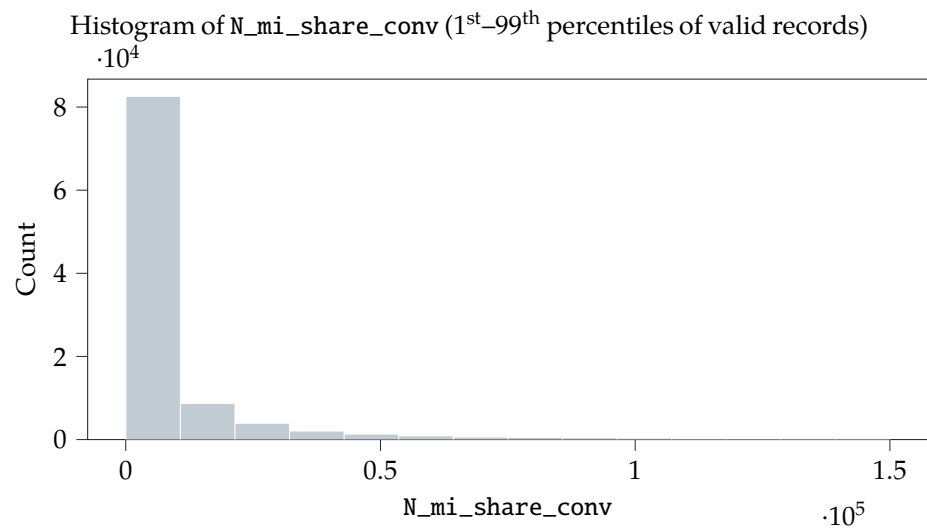


N_mi_share_conv

Label	Cohort size for mi_share_conv variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	103,414	48.01

Statistic	Value
Mean	10,961
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	270
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	7,700
Maximum	904,000

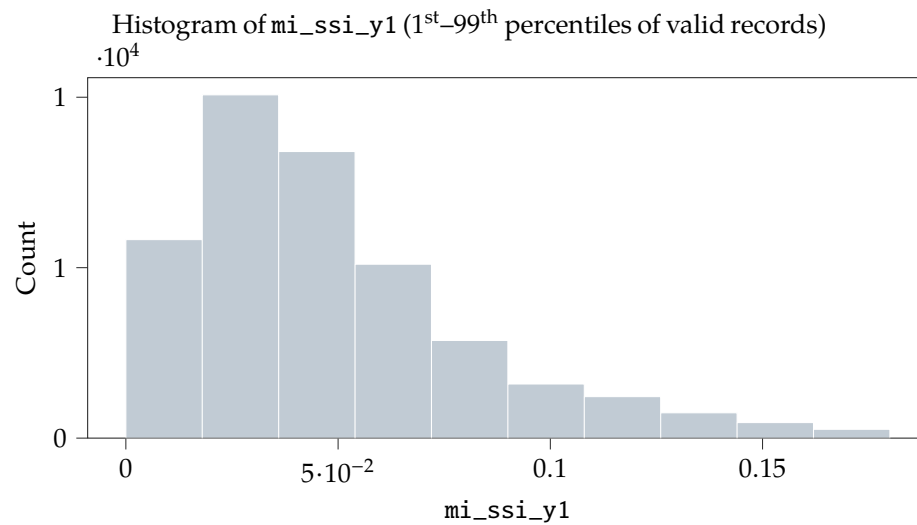


mi_ssi_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after a misdemeanor charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	36,819	17.09

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.46

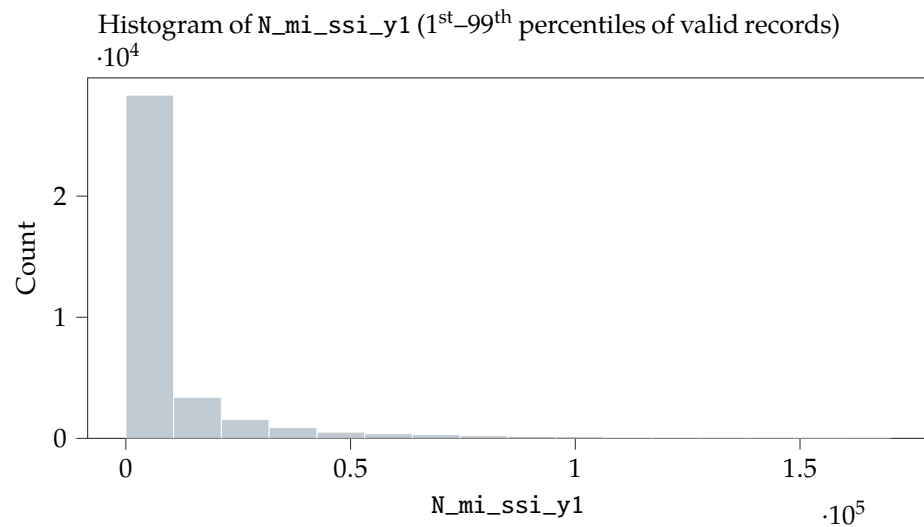


N_mi_ssi_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_ssi_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	36,819	17.09

Statistic	Value
Mean	12,648
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	250
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,300
Maximum	728,000

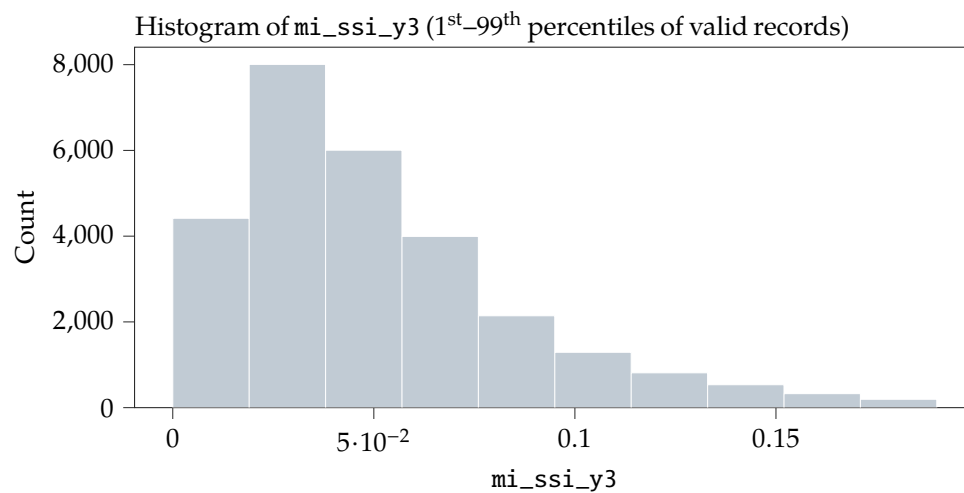


mi_ssi_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after a misdemeanor charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	27,959	12.98

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.07
Maximum	0.41

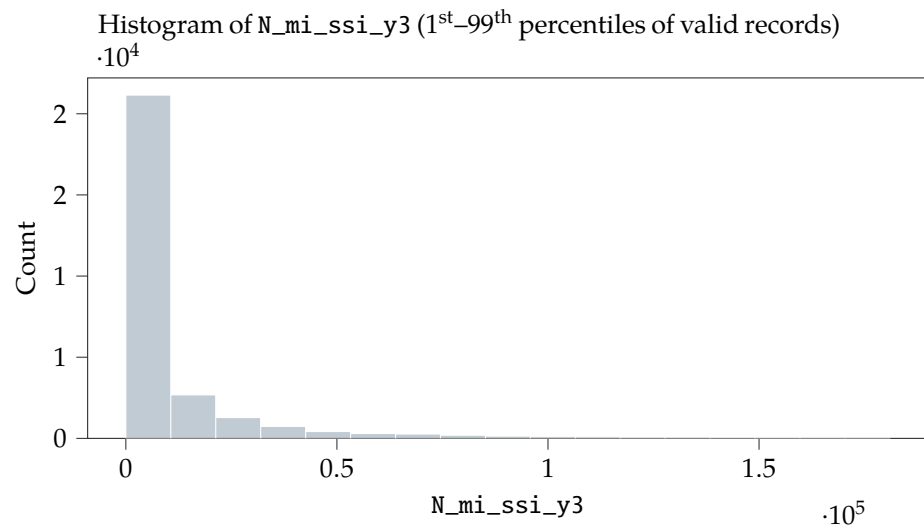


N_mi_ssi_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_ssi_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	27,959	12.98

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,472
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,900
75 th percentile	10,200
Maximum	728,000

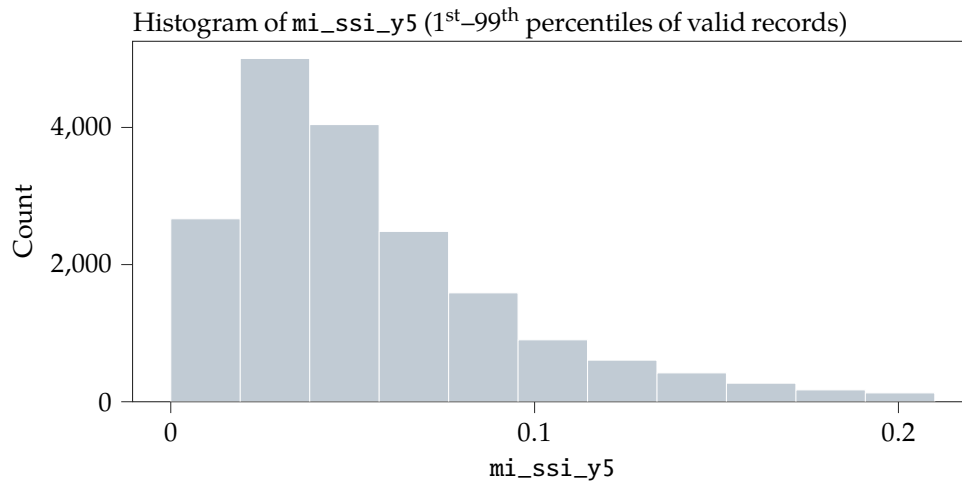


mi_ssi_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after a misdemeanor charge
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,432	8.56

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.06
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.05
75 th percentile	0.07
Maximum	0.37

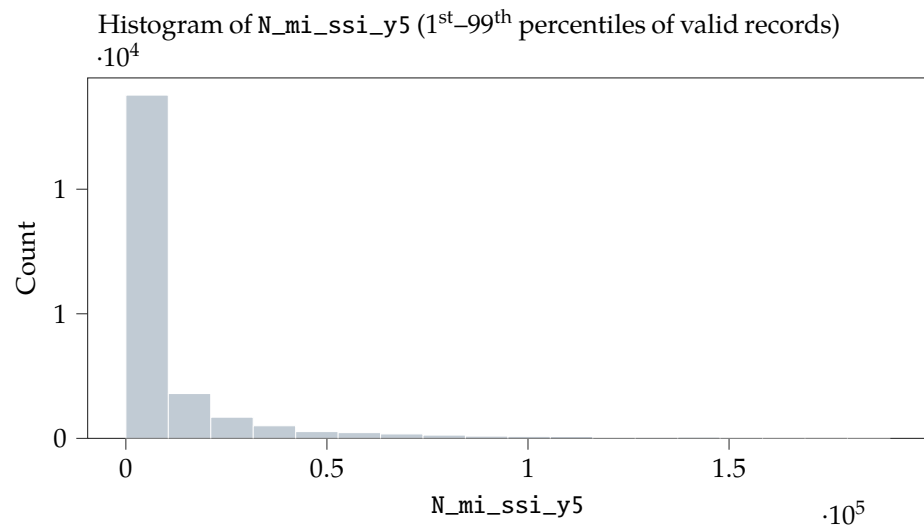


N_mi_ssi_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_ssi_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,432	8.56

Statistic	Value
Mean	14,398
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	250
Median	1,900
75 th percentile	10,700
Maximum	811,000

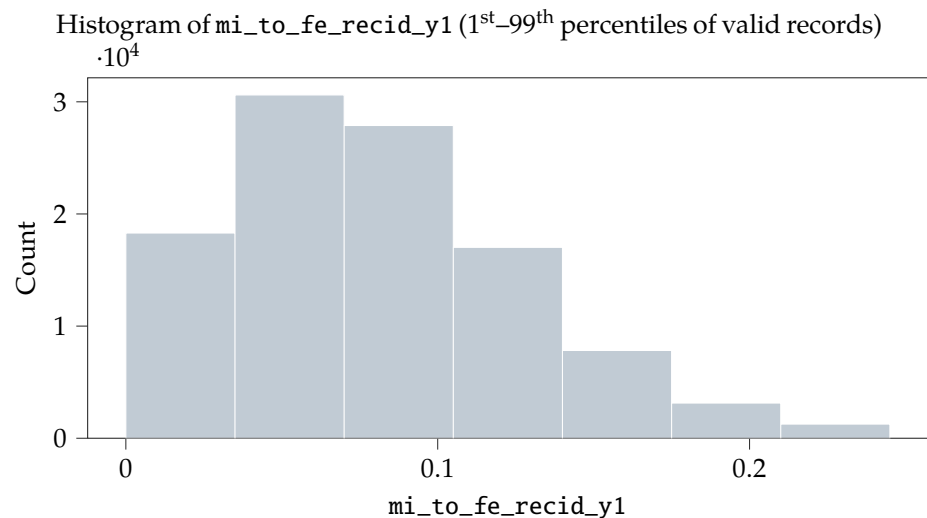


mi_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with a felony charge within one year of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	107,102	49.72

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.08
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.05
Median	0.08
75 th percentile	0.11
Maximum	0.46



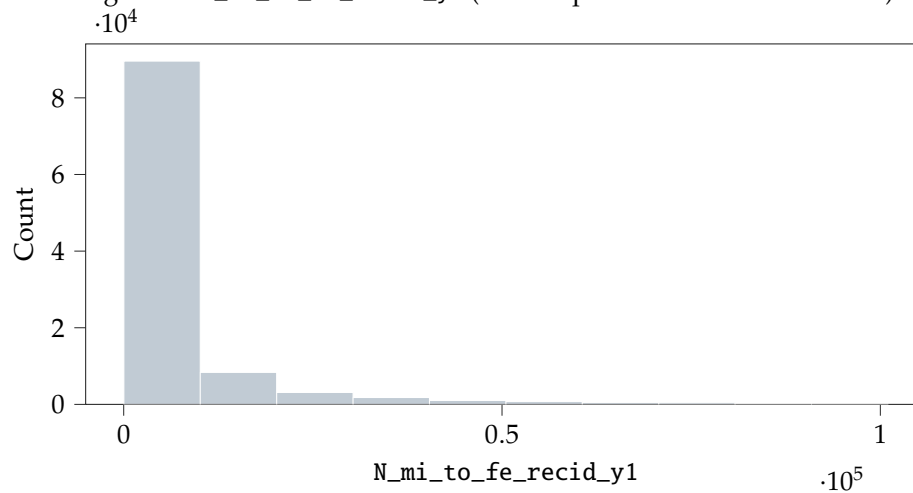
N_mi_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_fe_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	107,102	49.72

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,552
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	230
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	5,700
Maximum	578,000

Histogram of N_mi_to_fe_recid_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

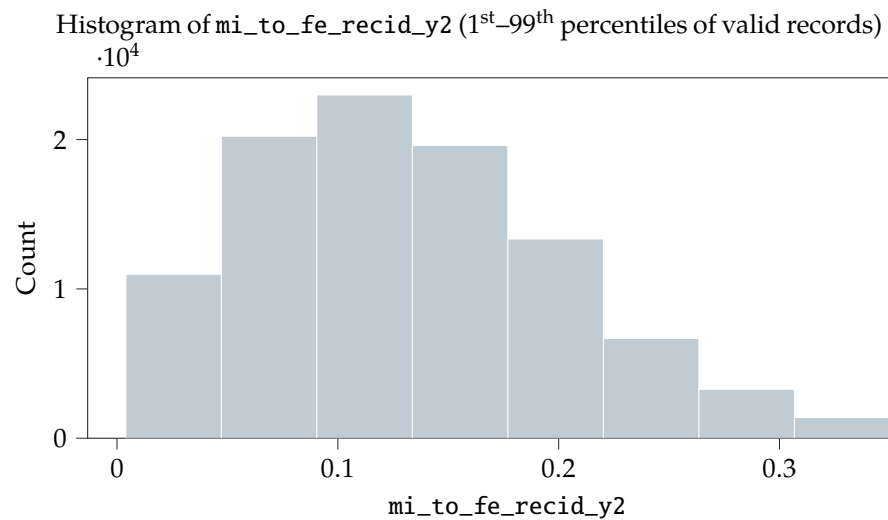


mi_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with a felony charge within two years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	100,477	46.64

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.13
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.08
Median	0.12
75 th percentile	0.18
Maximum	0.70

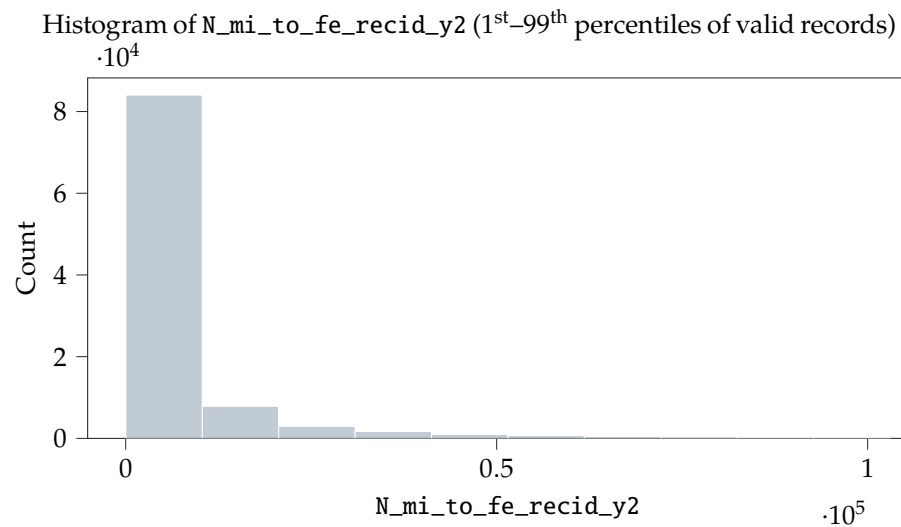


N_mi_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_fe_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	100,477	46.64

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,680
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	230
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	5,900
Maximum	578,000

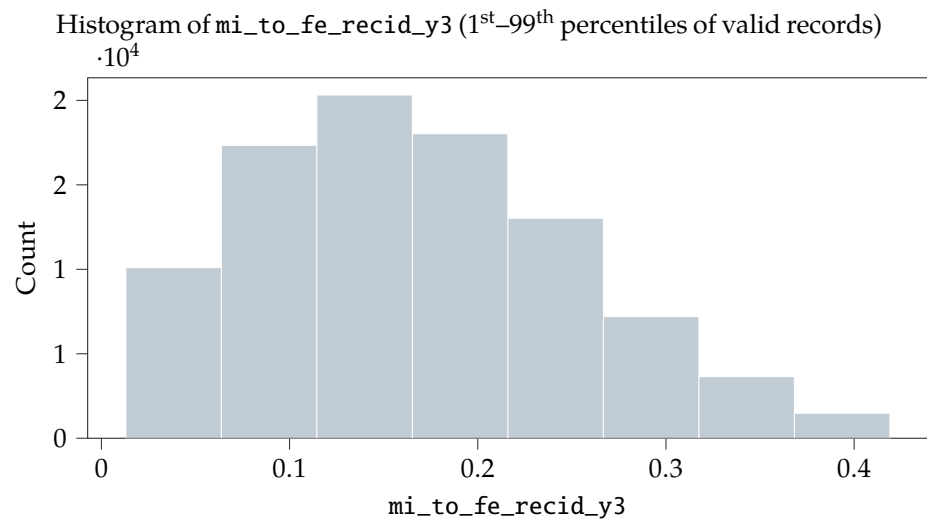


mi_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with a felony charge within three years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	93,002	43.17

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.17
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.10
Median	0.16
75 th percentile	0.23
Maximum	0.70

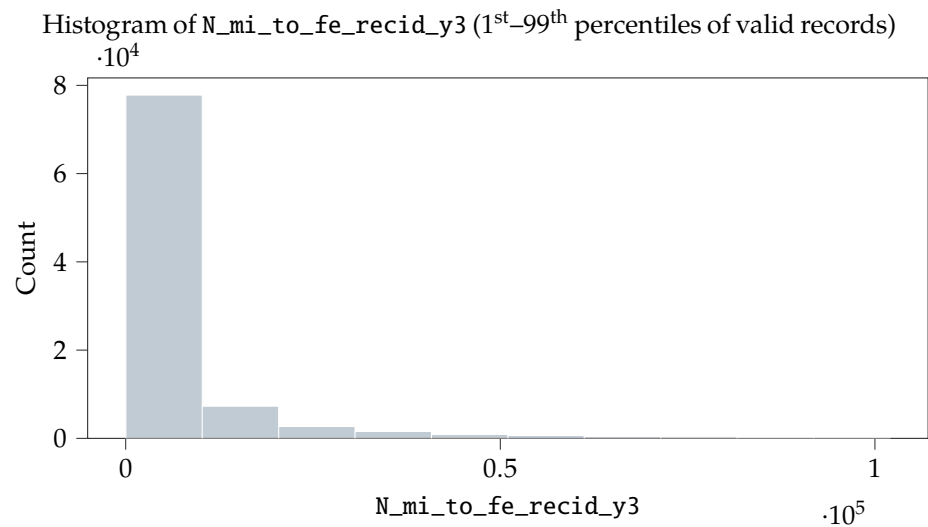


N_mi_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_fe_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	93,002	43.17

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	7,600
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	5,800
Maximum	463,000

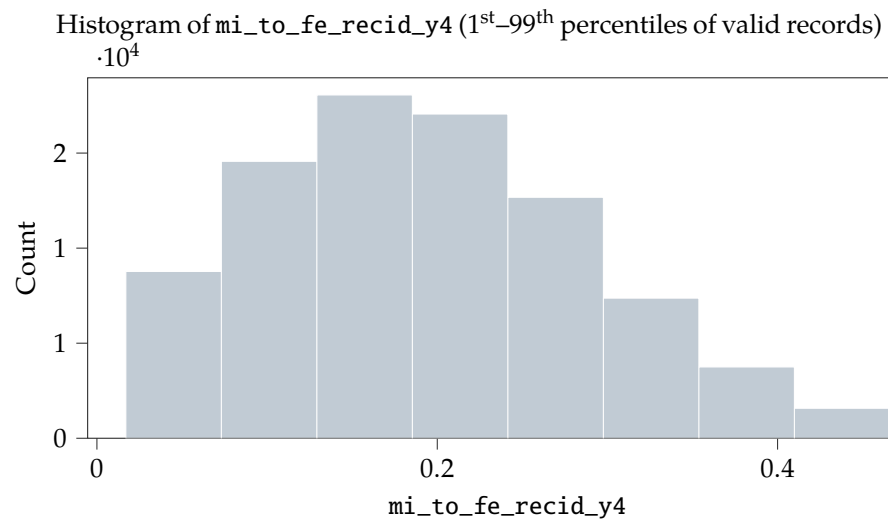


mi_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with a felony charge within four years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	85,526	39.70

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.20
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.12
Median	0.19
75 th percentile	0.26
Maximum	0.73



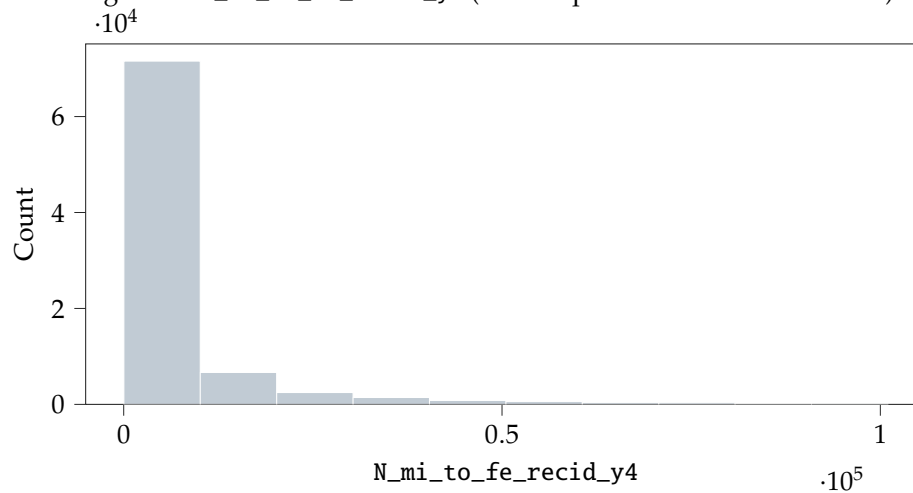
N_mi_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_fe_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	85,526	39.70

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,551
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	5,800
Maximum	463,000

Histogram of N_mi_to_fe_recid_y4 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

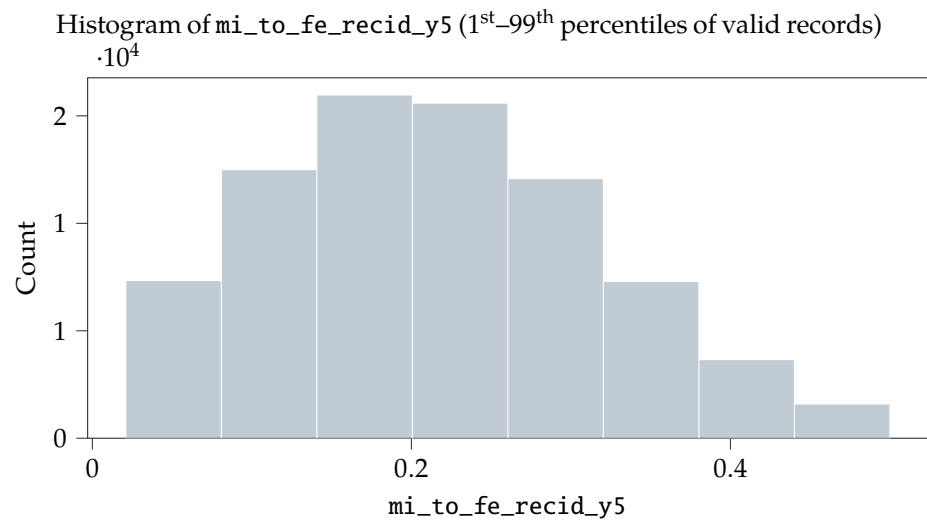


mi_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Misdemeanor charge to felony charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with a felony charge within five years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	77,517	35.99

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.22
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.14
Median	0.21
75 th percentile	0.29
Maximum	0.74



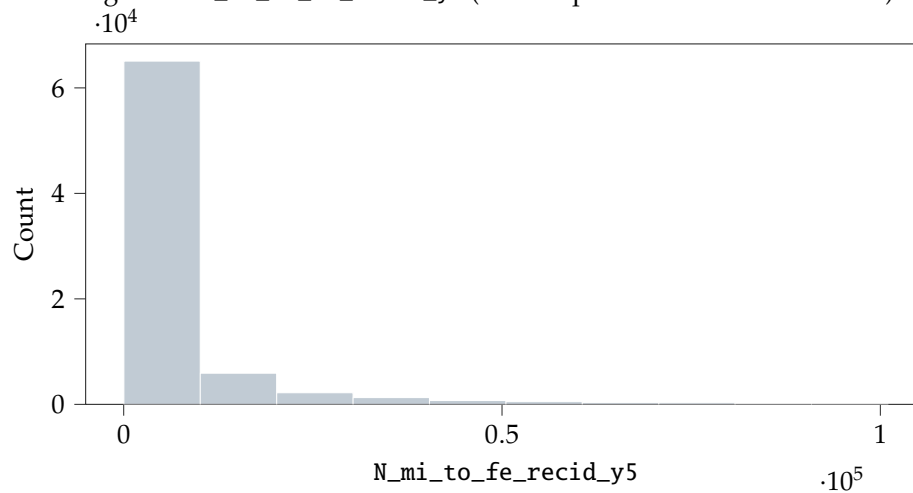
N_mi_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_fe_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	77,517	35.99

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,469
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	5,600
Maximum	463,000

Histogram of N_mi_to_fe_recid_y5 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

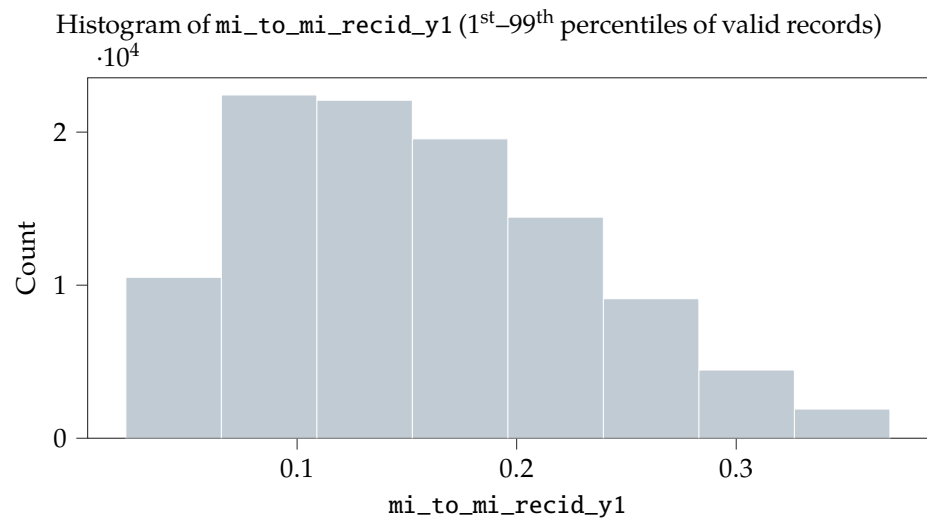


mi_to_mi_recid_y1

Label	Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with another misdemeanor charge within one year of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	106,585	49.48

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.16
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.10
Median	0.15
75 th percentile	0.21
Maximum	0.70



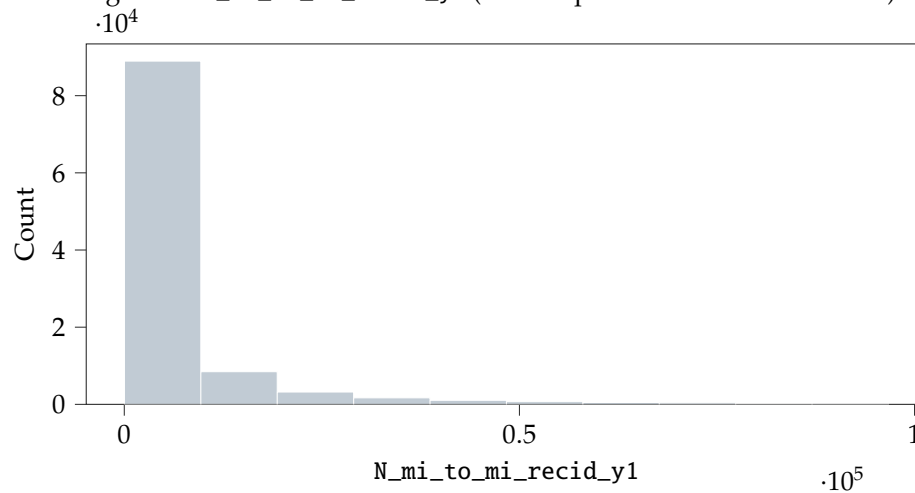
N_mi_to_mi_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_mi_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	106,585	49.48

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	7,269
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	5,600
Maximum	462,000

Histogram of N_mi_to_mi_recid_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

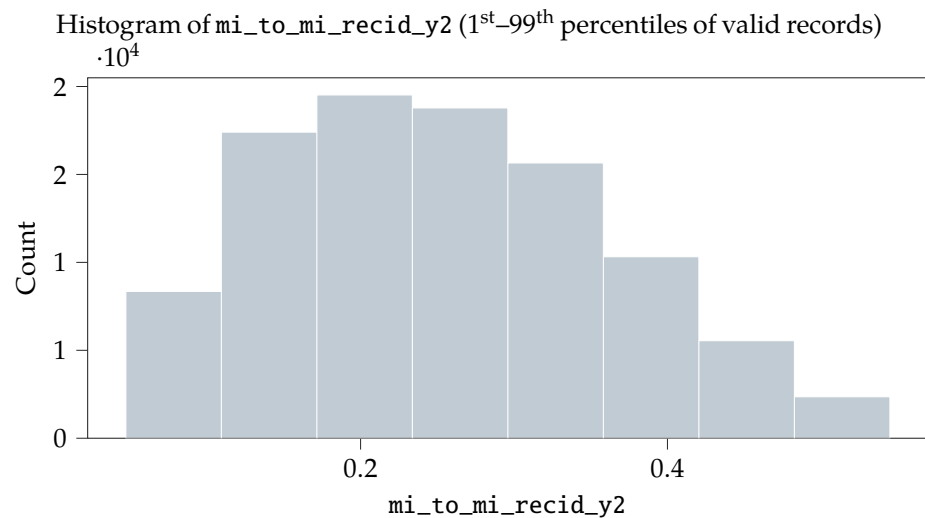


mi_to_mi_recid_y2

Label	Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with another misdemeanor charge within two years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	99,864	46.36

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.26
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.17
Median	0.25
75 th percentile	0.33
Maximum	0.91

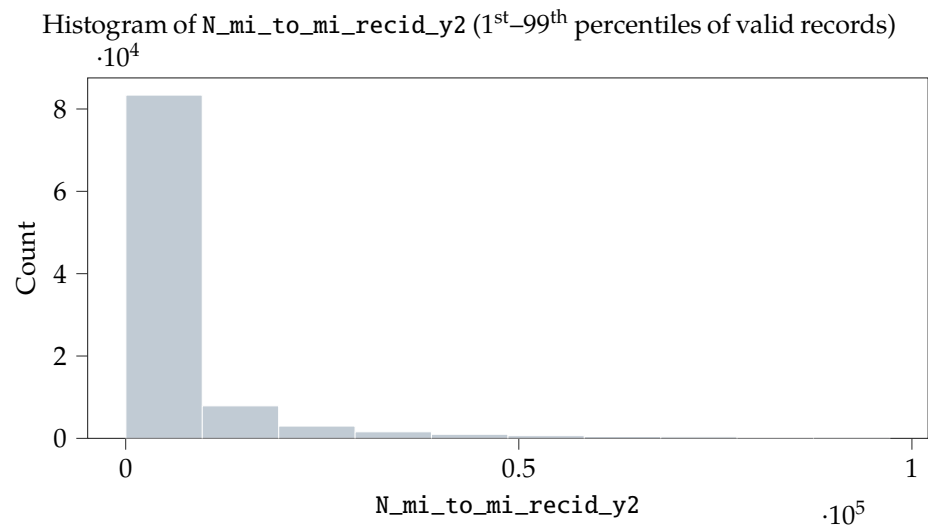


N_mi_to_mi_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_mi_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	99,864	46.36

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,327
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	5,600
Maximum	462,000

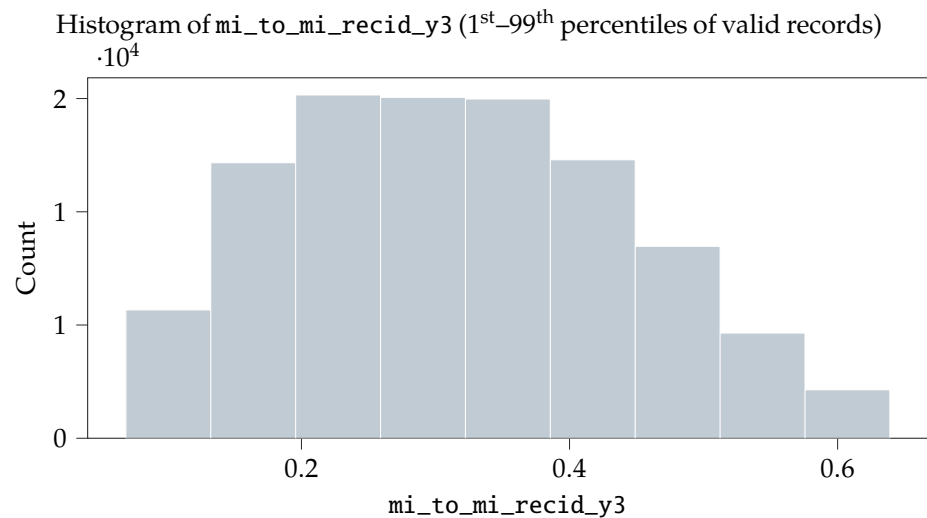


mi_to_mi_recid_y3

Label	Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with another misdemeanor charge within three years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	92,399	42.89

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.32
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.22
Median	0.31
75 th percentile	0.41
Maximum	0.96

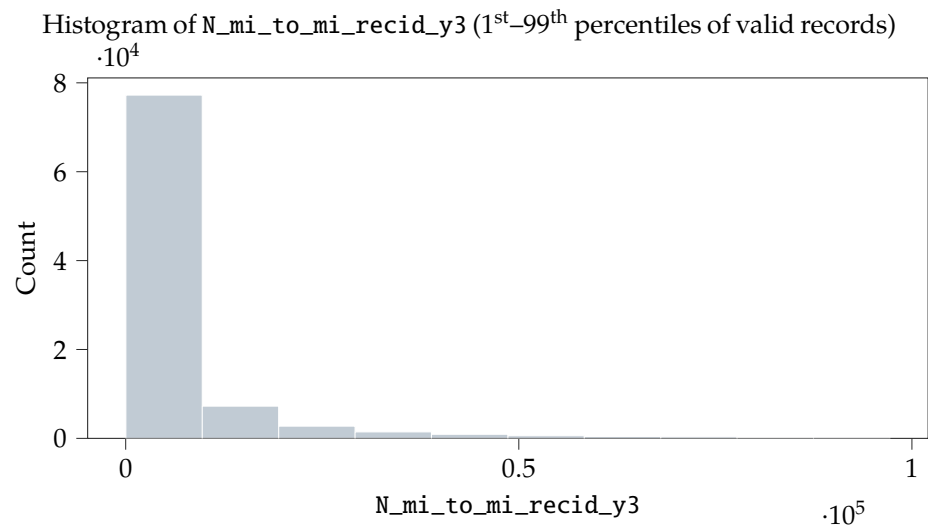


N_mi_to_mi_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_mi_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	92,399	42.89

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,300
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	5,600
Maximum	462,000

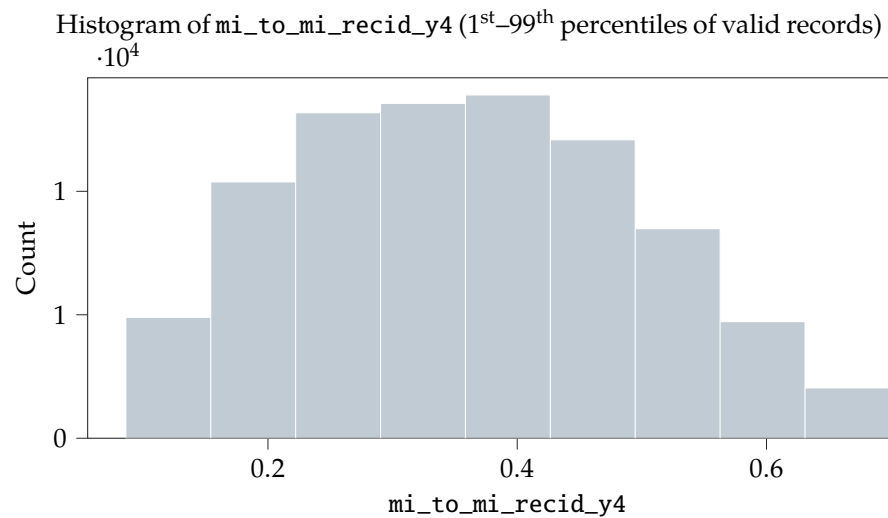


mi_to_mi_recid_y4

Label	Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with another misdemeanor charge within four years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	84,943	39.43

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.36
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.25
Median	0.36
75 th percentile	0.46
Maximum	0.96



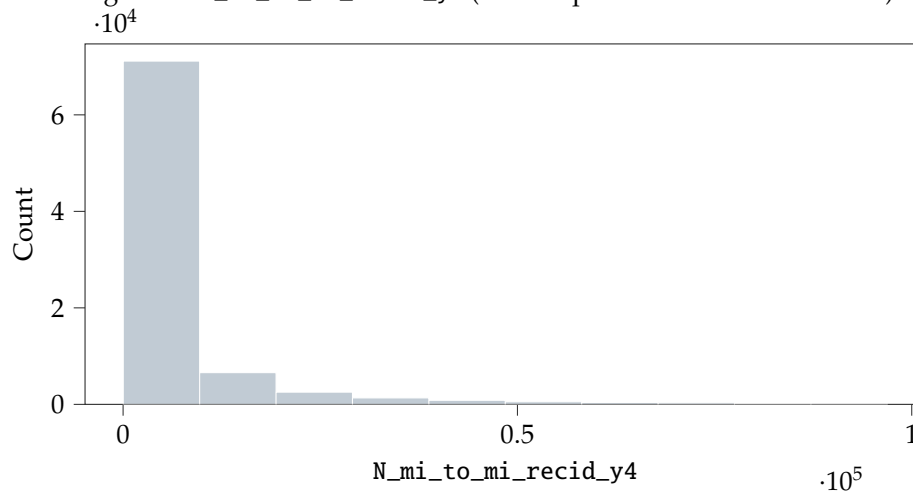
N_mi_to_mi_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_mi_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	84,943	39.43

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,239
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	5,500
Maximum	462,000

Histogram of N_mi_to_mi_recid_y4 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

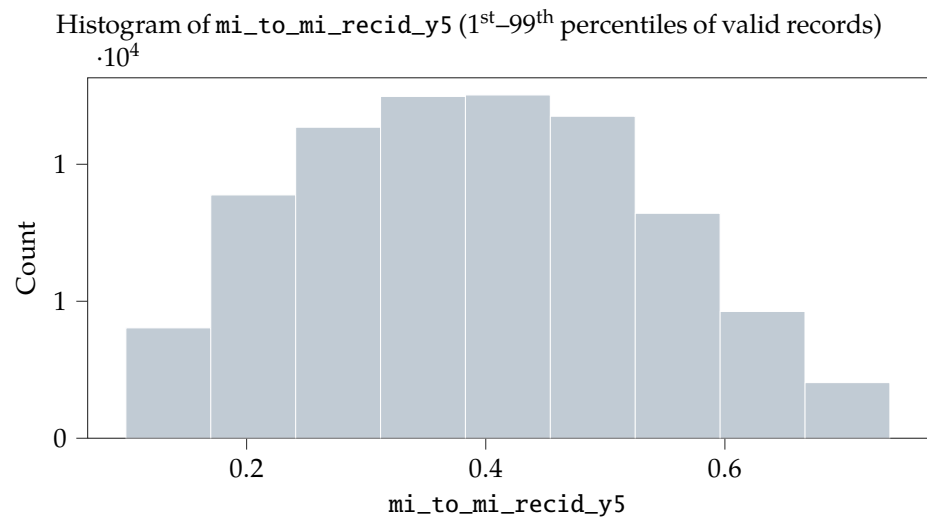


mi_to_mi_recid_y5

Label	Misdemeanor charge to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of misdemeanor defendant cohort with another misdemeanor charge within five years of their first charge being disposed.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	77,443	35.95

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.39
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.28
Median	0.39
75 th percentile	0.50
Maximum	0.96



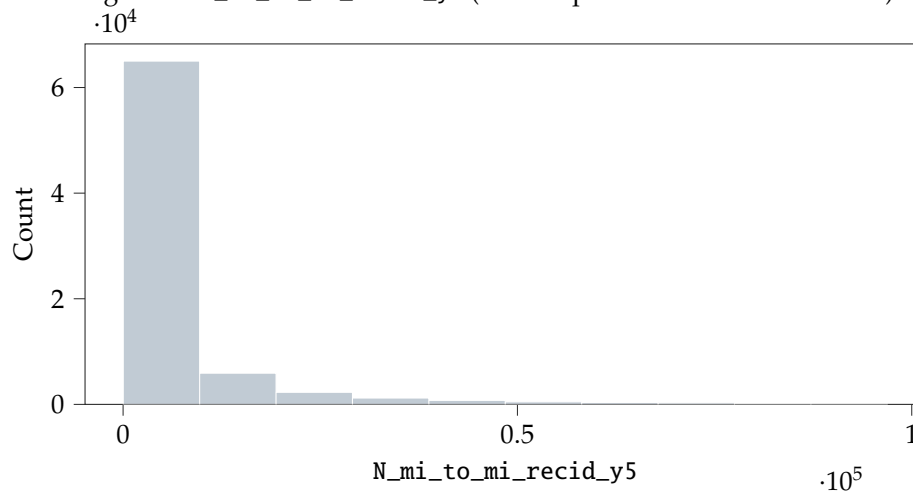
N_mi_to_mi_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_to_mi_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	77,443	35.95

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	7,195
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	210
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	5,400
Maximum	462,000

Histogram of N_mi_to_mi_recid_y5 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)



mi_w2_wages_y1

Label Income of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge

Description Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, one year after a misdemeanor charge was disposed, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	81,115	37.66

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	11,208
Minimum	91
25 th percentile	7,350
Median	10,083
75 th percentile	13,800
Maximum	83,000

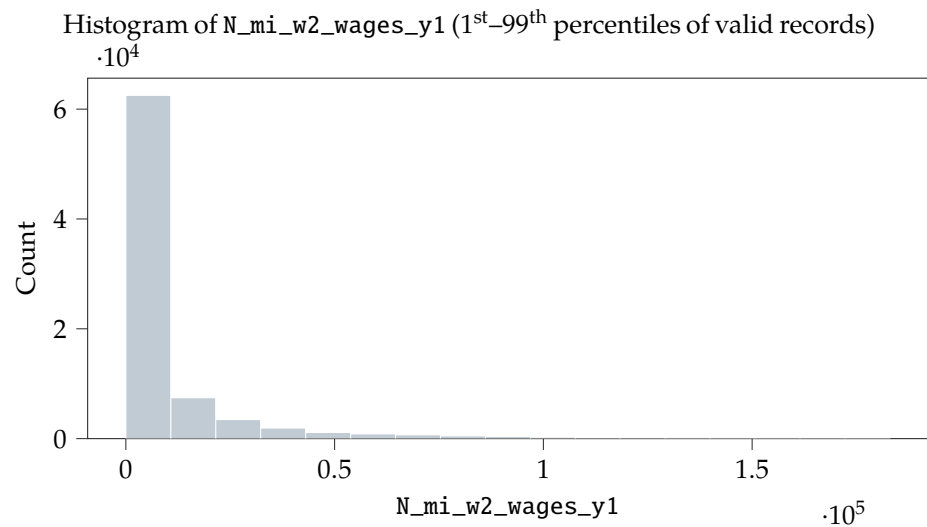


N_mi_w2_wages_y1

Label	Cohort size for mi_w2_wages_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	81,115	37.66

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,592
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,300
Maximum	7,100,000



mi_w2_wages_y3

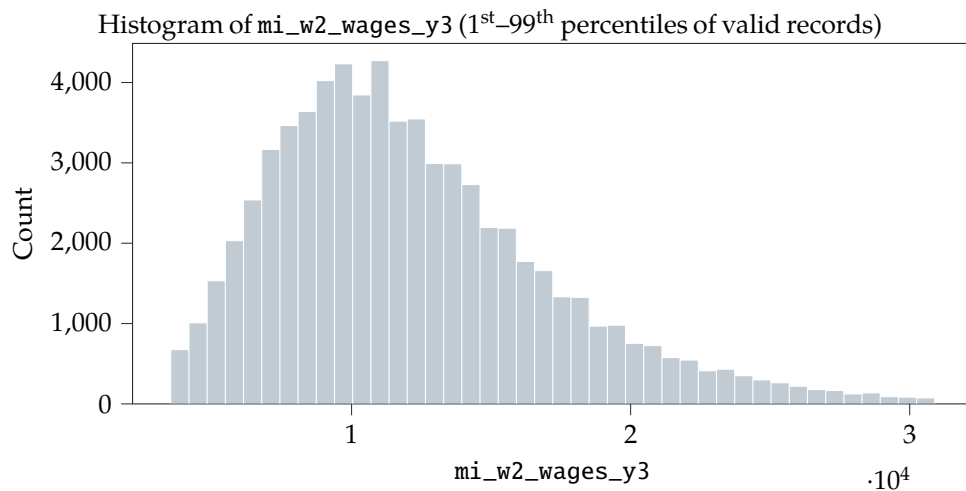
Label Income of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge

Description Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, three years after a misdemeanor charge was disposed, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	69,457	32.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	12,299
Minimum	21
25 th percentile	8,490
Median	11,300
75 th percentile	14,982
Maximum	72,600

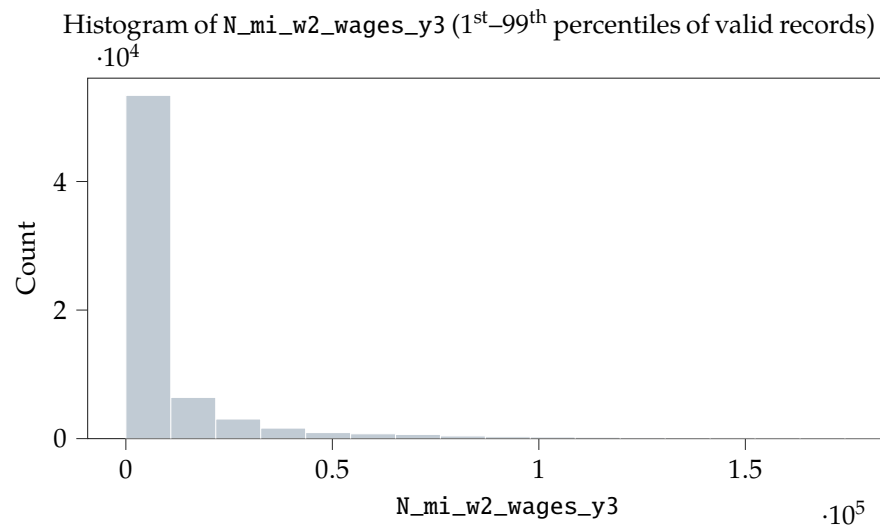


N_mi_w2_wages_y3

Label	Cohort size for mi_w2_wages_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	69,457	32.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	13,746
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,500
Maximum	6,130,000



mi_w2_wages_y5

Label Income of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge

Description Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, five years after a misdemeanor charge was disposed, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	13,175
Minimum	43
25 th percentile	9,280
Median	12,300
75 th percentile	16,000
Maximum	78,300

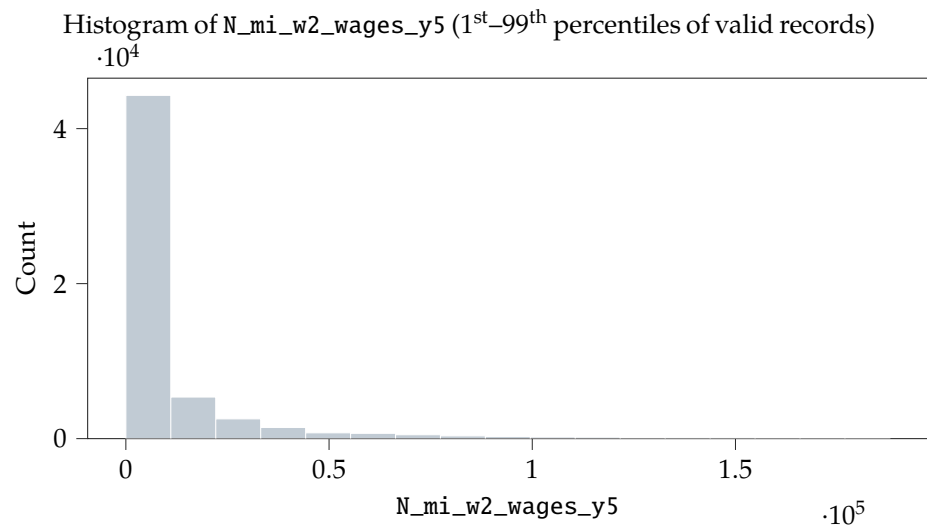


N_mi_w2_wages_y5

Label	Cohort size for mi_w2_wages_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of misdemeanor defendants.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	57,779	26.82

Statistic	Value
Mean	14,085
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	260
Median	1,800
75 th percentile	9,800
Maximum	5,133,000

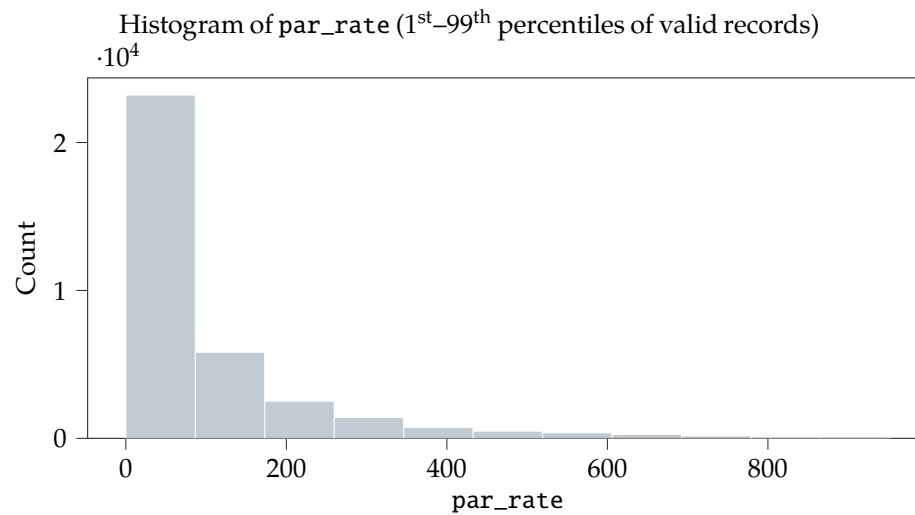


par_rate

Label	Per capita rate of individuals entering parole in units of per 100,000 residents
Description	Per capita rate of individuals entering parole in units of per 100,000 residents.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	35,574	16.51

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	112
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	13
Median	47
75 th percentile	128
Maximum	3,455

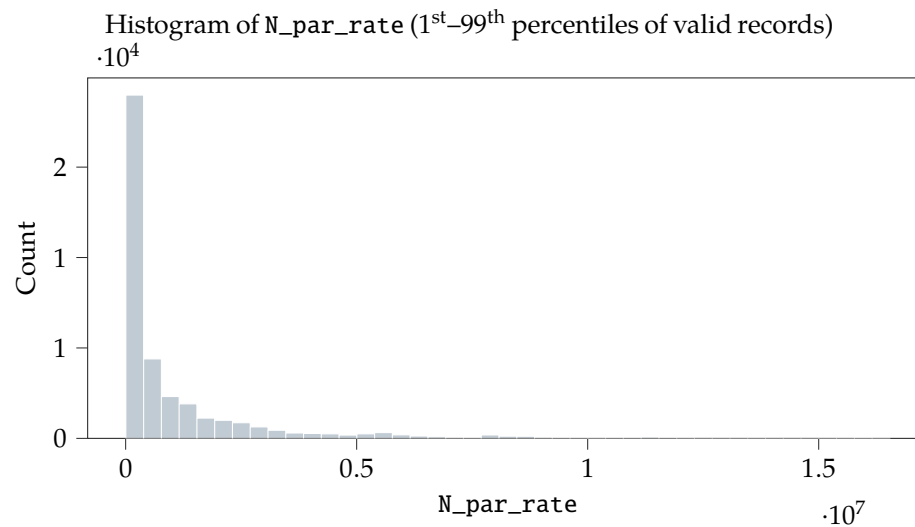


N_par_rate

Label	Resident population for par_rate statistic
Description	Resident population of geographical area.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	35,574	16.51

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,382,284
Minimum	1,300
25 th percentile	59,500
Median	295,000
75 th percentile	1,263,000
Maximum	39,438,000

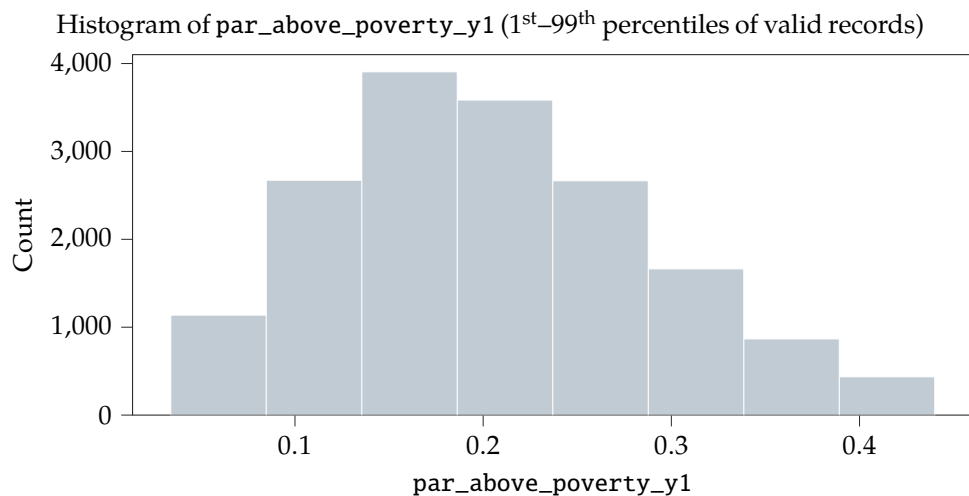


par_above_poverty_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of parole, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,267	8.02

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.20
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.14
Median	0.19
75 th percentile	0.26
Maximum	0.74



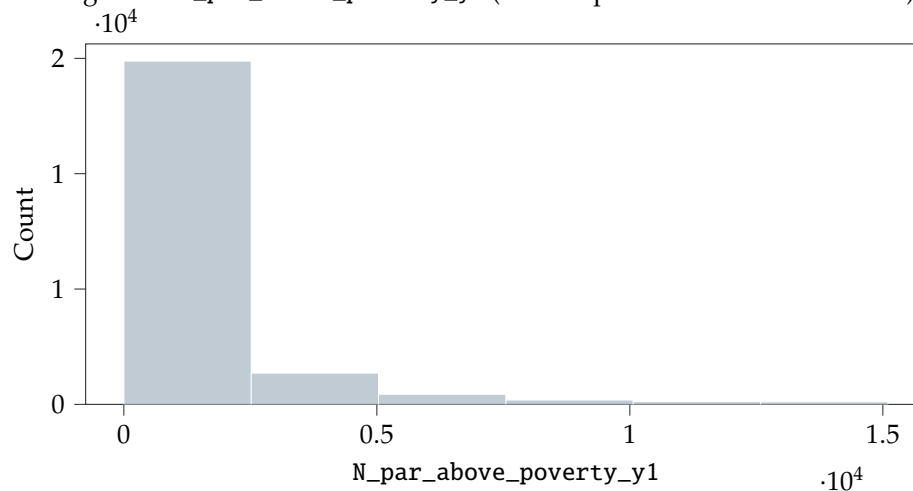
N_par_above_poverty_y1

Label	Cohort size for par_above_poverty_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,267	8.02

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,392
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

Histogram of N_par_above_poverty_y1 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

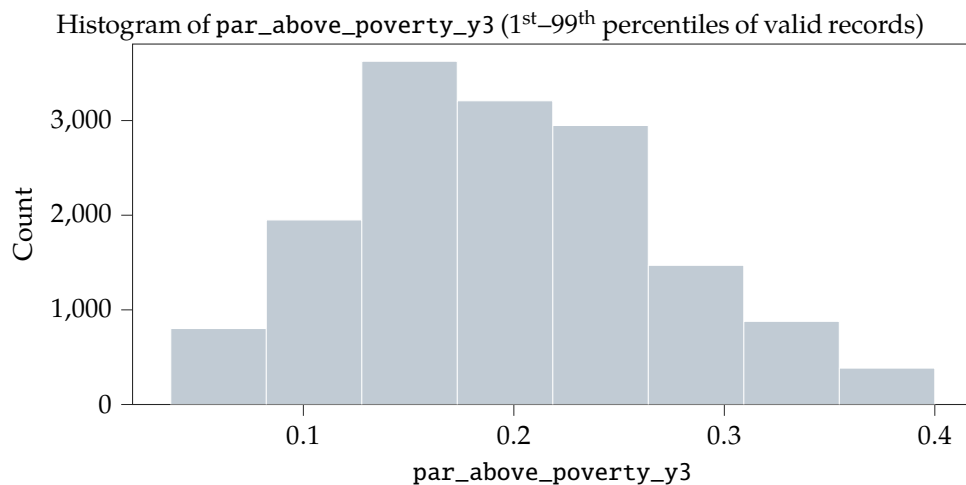


par_above_poverty_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of parole, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,546	7.22

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.20
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.14
Median	0.19
75 th percentile	0.24
Maximum	0.66



N_par_above_poverty_y3

Label Cohort size for par_above_poverty_y3 variable

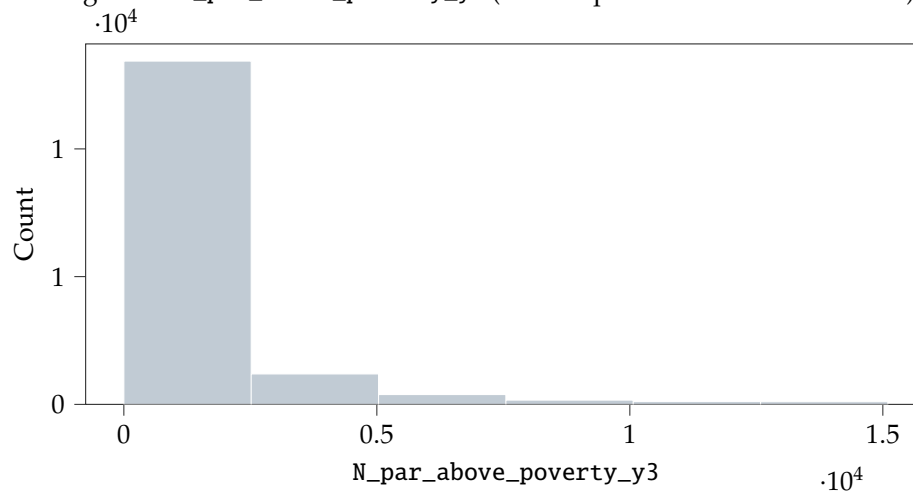
Description Approximate number of parolees.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,546	7.22

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,382
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

Histogram of N_par_above_poverty_y3 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)



par_above_poverty_y5

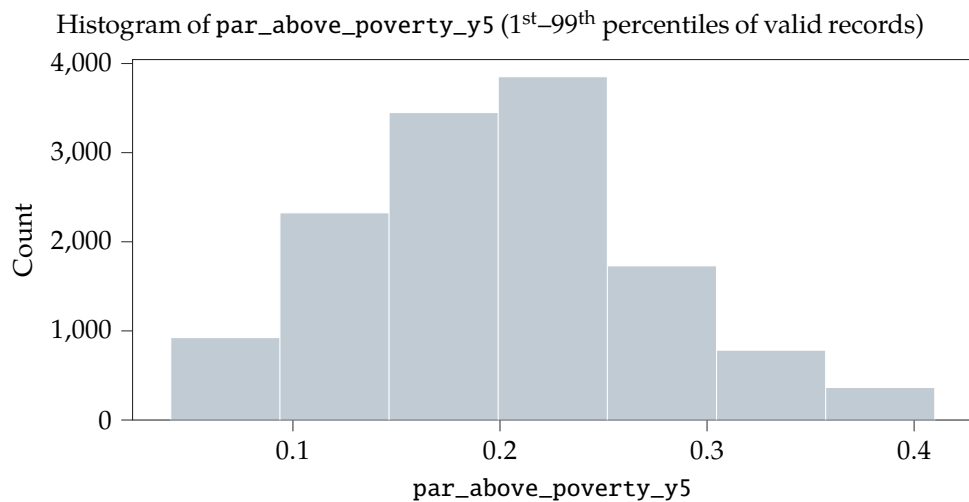
Label Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after start of parole

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after start of parole, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.20
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.15
Median	0.20
75 th percentile	0.25
Maximum	0.61



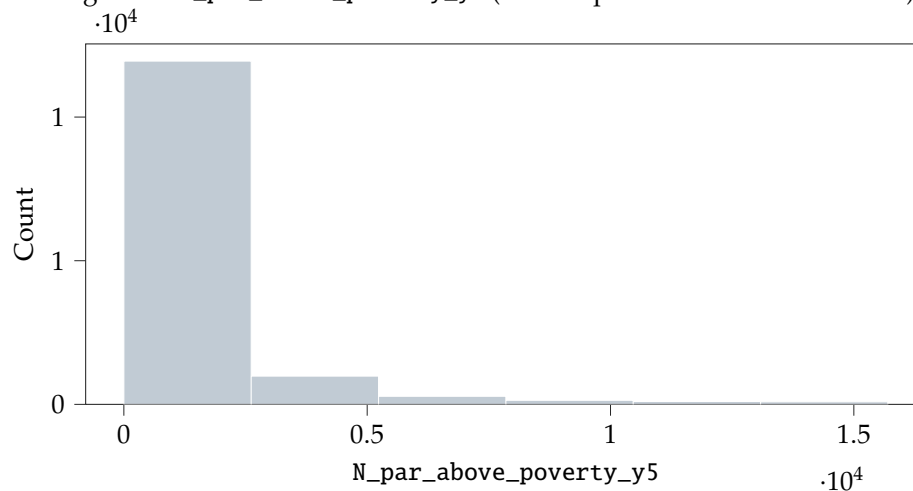
N_par_above_poverty_y5

Label	Cohort size for par_above_poverty_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	1,390
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

Histogram of N_par_above_poverty_y5 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

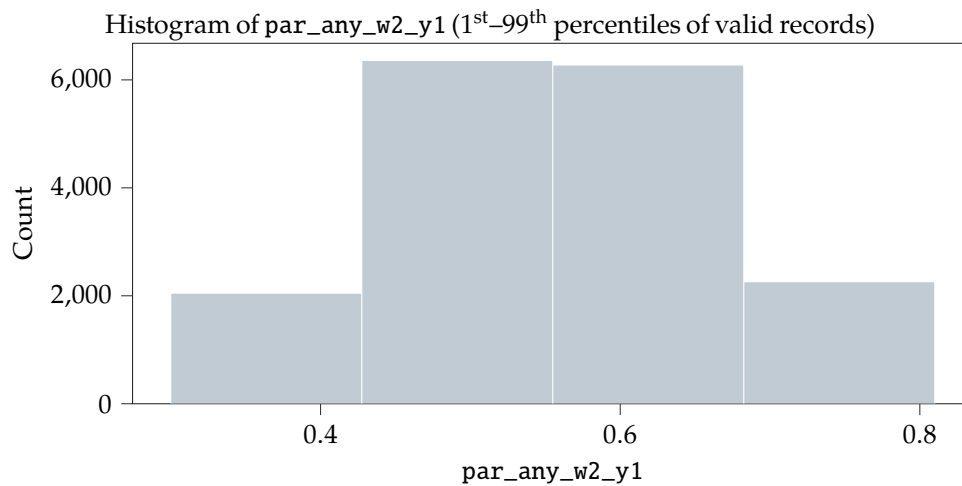


par_any_w2_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of parole, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,267	8.02

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.56
Minimum	0.13
25 th percentile	0.48
Median	0.56
75 th percentile	0.64
Maximum	0.97

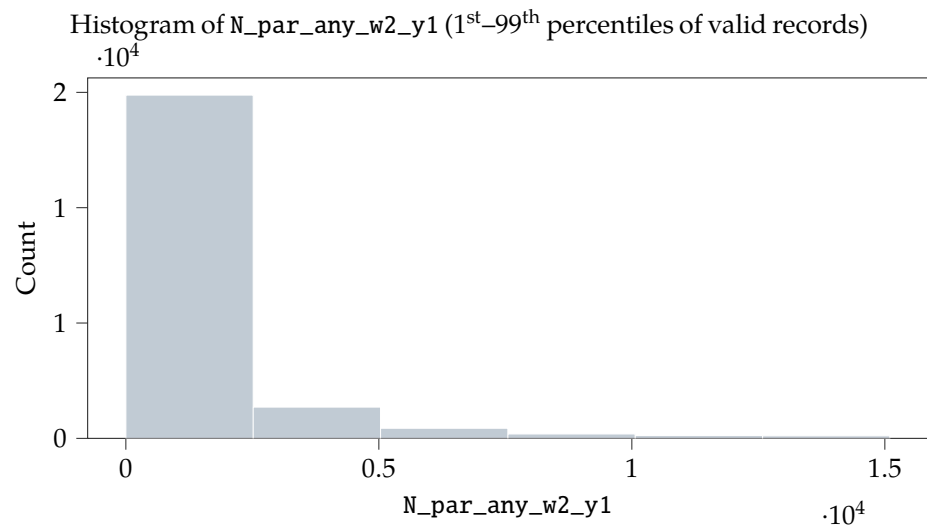


N_par_any_w2_y1

Label	Cohort size for par_any_w2_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,267	8.02

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,392
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

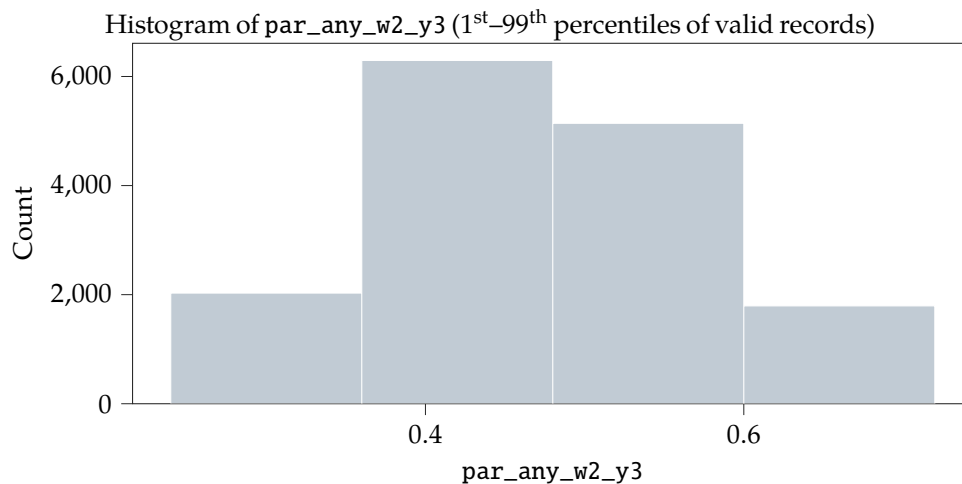


par_any_w2_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of parole, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,546	7.22

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.47
Minimum	0.09
25 th percentile	0.40
Median	0.47
75 th percentile	0.54
Maximum	0.87

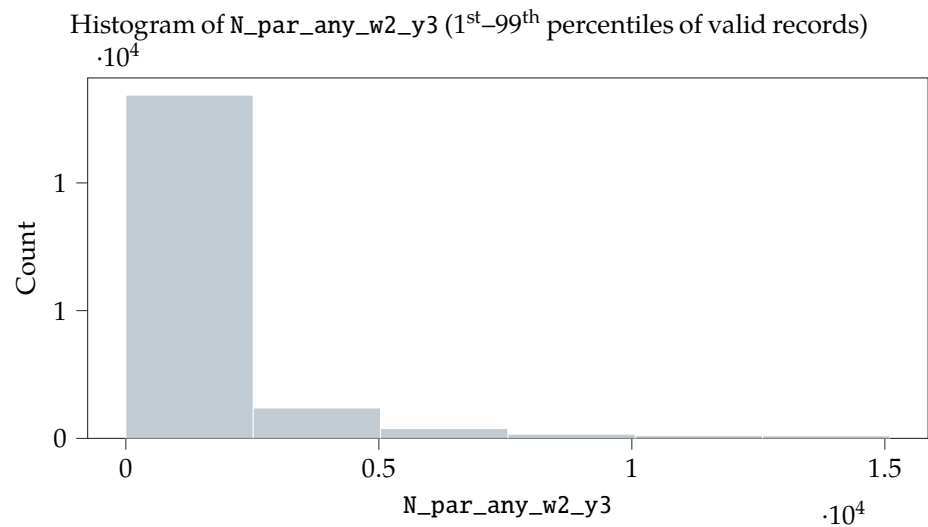


N_par_any_w2_y3

Label	Cohort size for par_any_w2_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,546	7.22

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,382
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

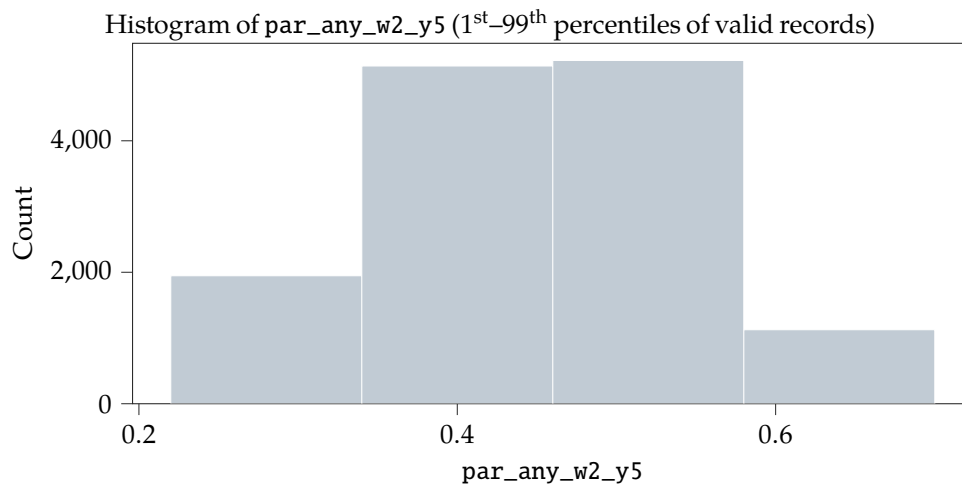


par_any_w2_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of parole, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.45
Minimum	0.07
25 th percentile	0.37
Median	0.45
75 th percentile	0.52
Maximum	0.90

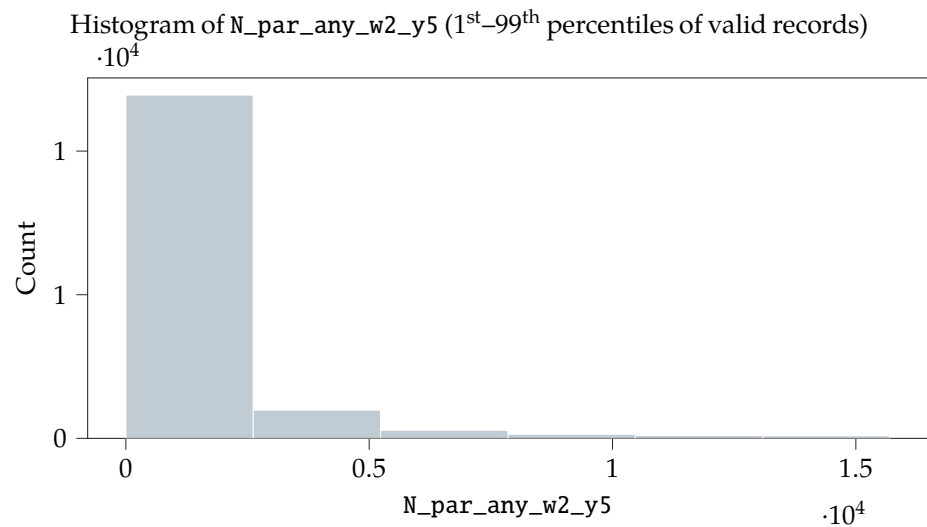


N_par_any_w2_y5

Label	Cohort size for par_any_w2_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,390
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400



par_hud_y1

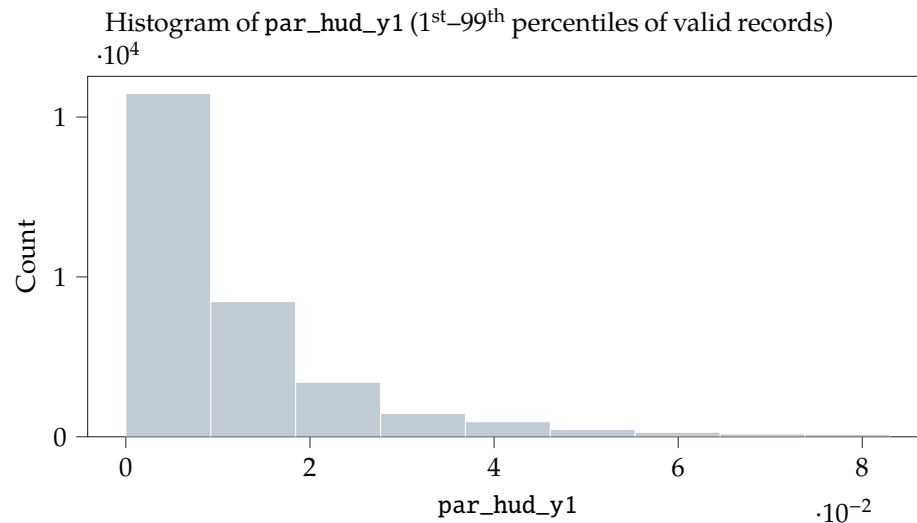
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year after start of parole

Description Proportion of individuals, one year after start of parole, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,585	8.63

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.01
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.00
Median	0.01
75 th percentile	0.01
Maximum	0.26



N_par_hud_y1

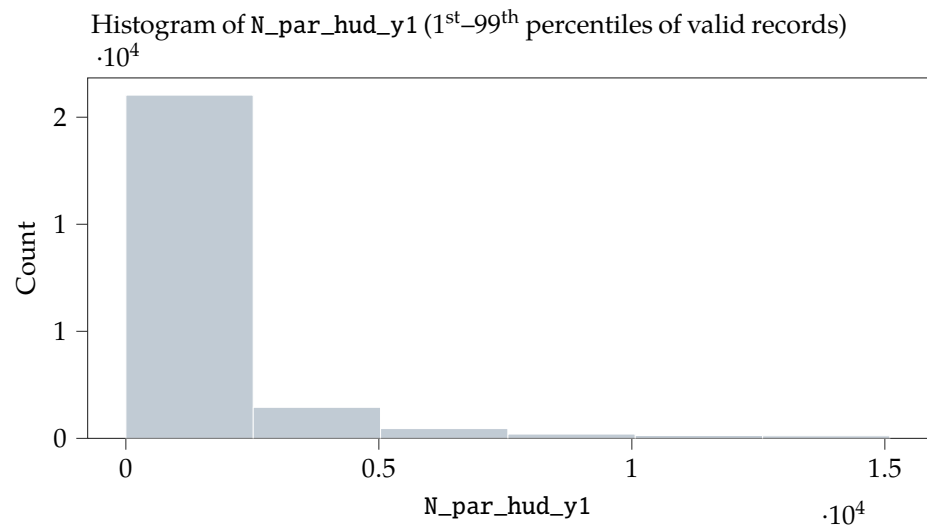
Label Cohort size for par_hud_y1 variable

Description Approximate number of parolees.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,585	8.63

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,392
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400



par_hud_y3

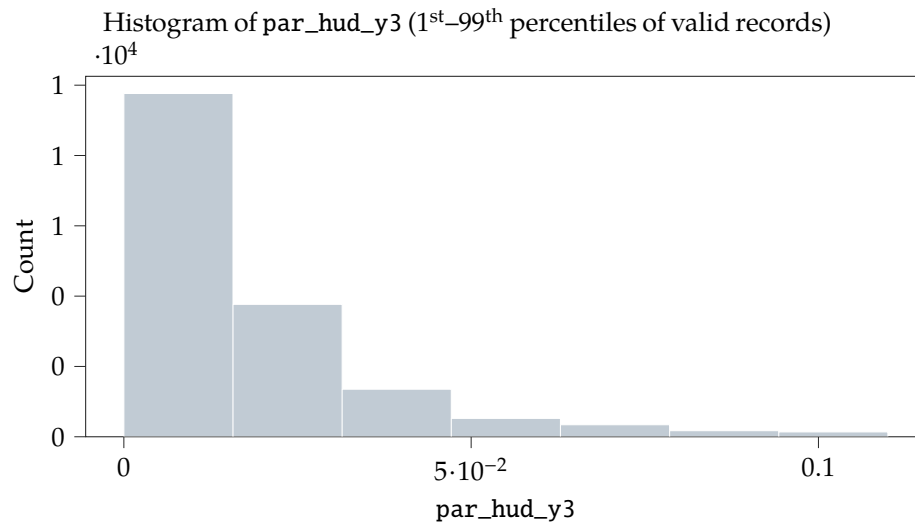
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after start of parole

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after start of parole, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	16,198	7.52

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.02
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.00
Median	0.01
75 th percentile	0.02
Maximum	0.35



N_par_hud_y3

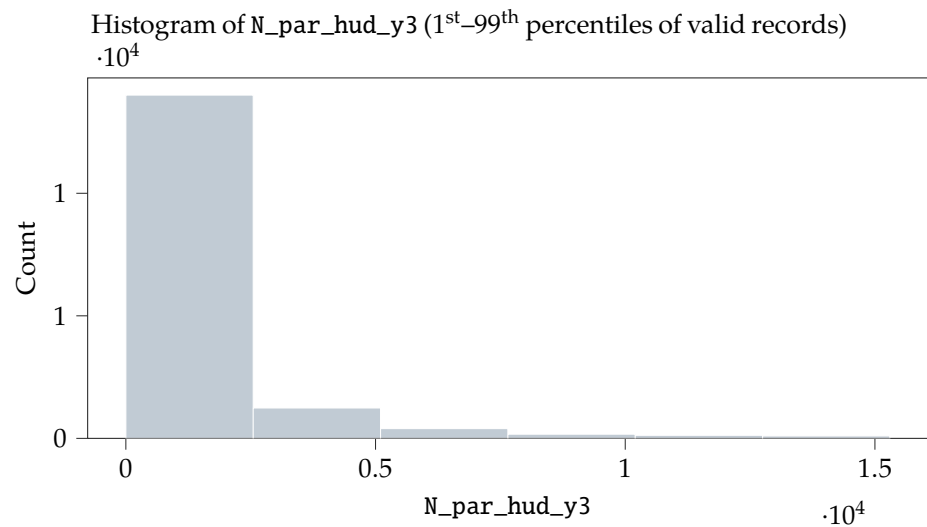
Label Cohort size for par_hud_y3 variable

Description Approximate number of parolees.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	16,198	7.52

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,384
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400



par_hud_y5

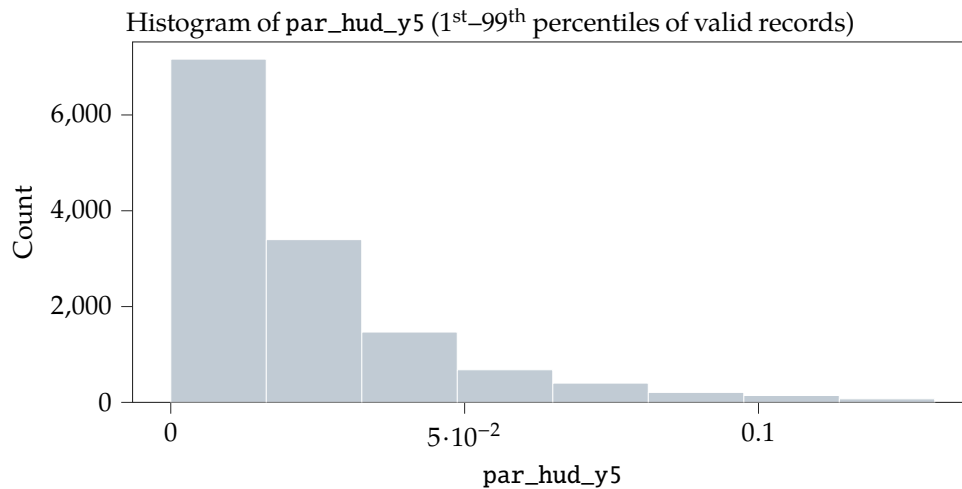
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after start of parole

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after start of parole, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.02
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.02
75 th percentile	0.03
Maximum	0.39

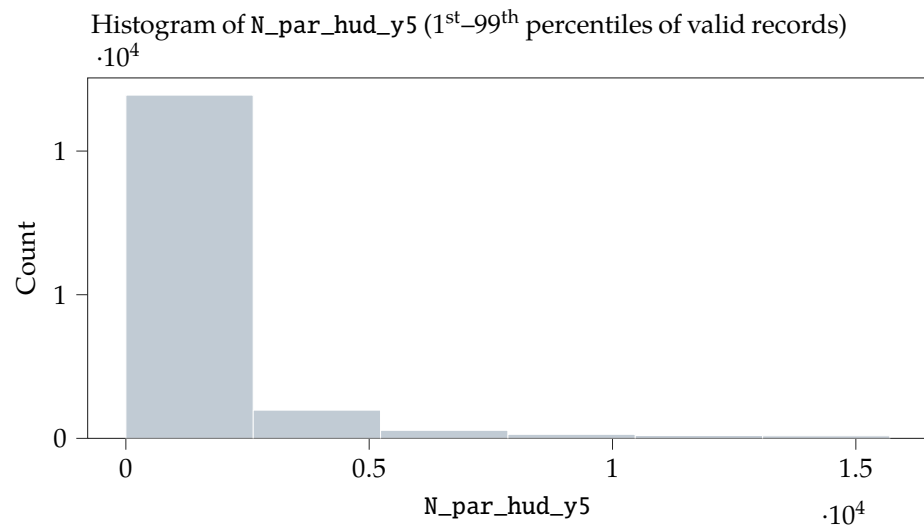


N_par_hud_y5

Label	Cohort size for par_hud_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,390
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

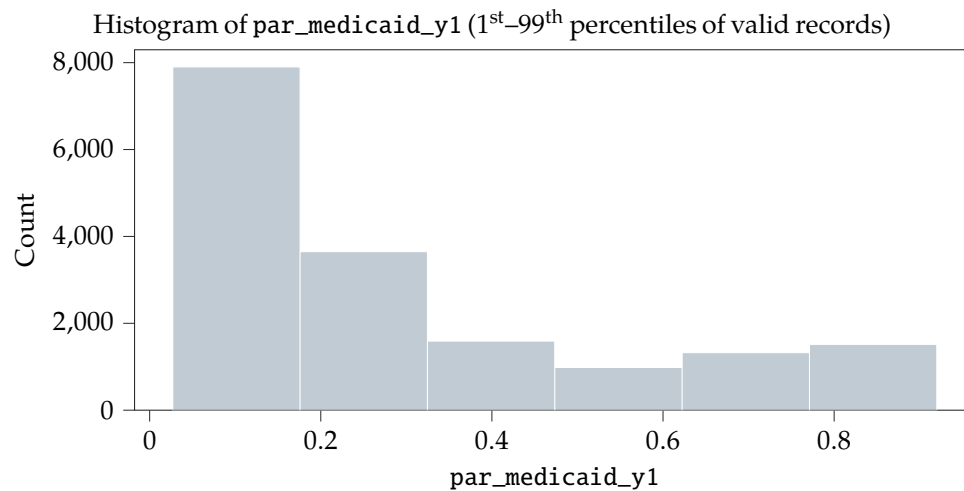


par_medicaid_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of parole, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,267	8.02

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.30
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.11
Median	0.19
75 th percentile	0.43
Maximum	1.00

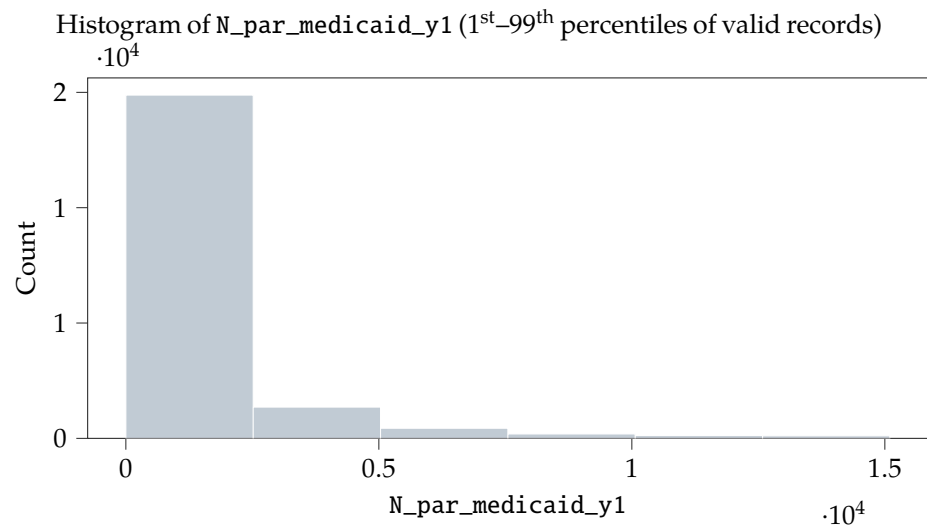


N_par_medicaid_y1

Label	Cohort size for par_medicaid_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,267	8.02

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	1,392
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

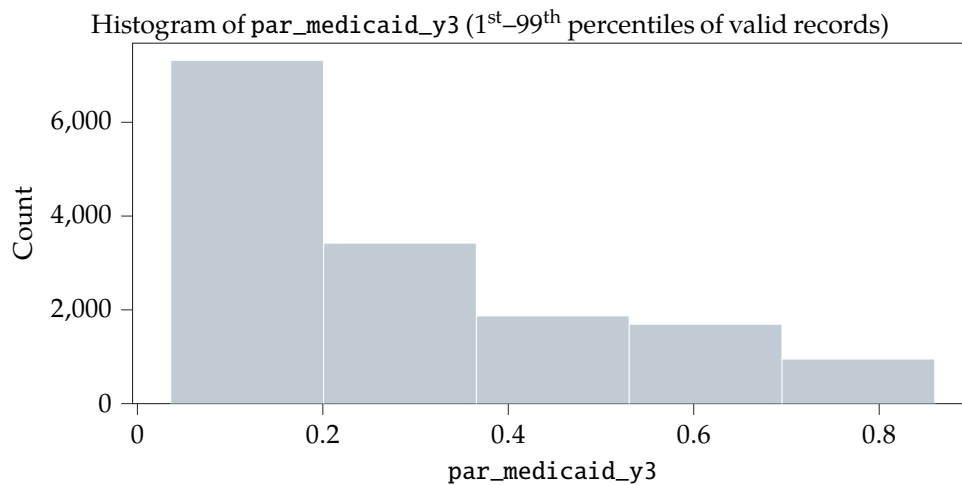


par_medicaid_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of parole, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,546	7.22

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.30
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.14
Median	0.21
75 th percentile	0.42
Maximum	1.00

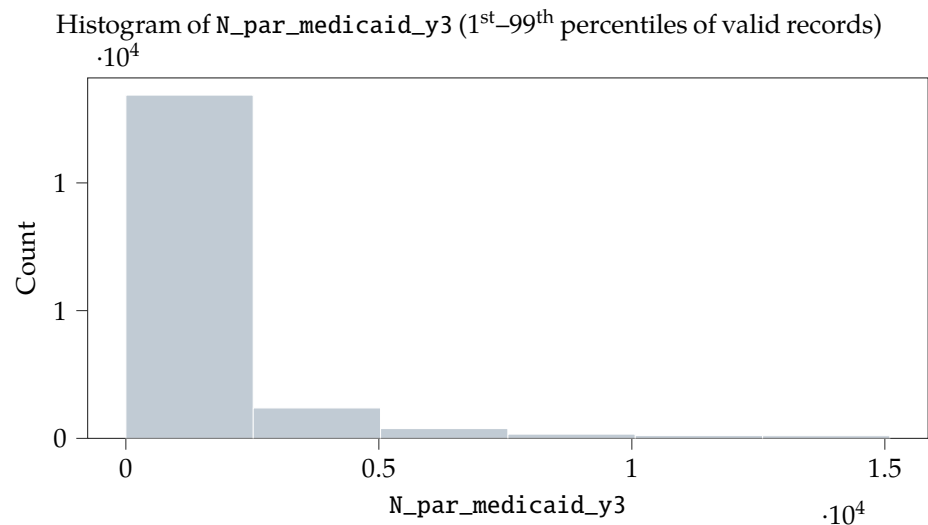


N_par_medicaid_y3

Label	Cohort size for par_medicaid_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,546	7.22

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	1,382
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

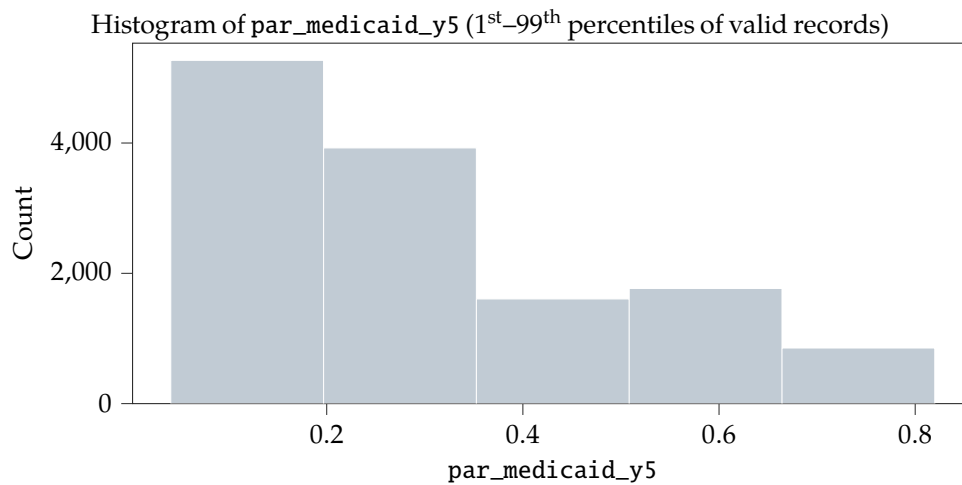


par_medicaid_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of parole, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.30
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.15
Median	0.23
75 th percentile	0.44
Maximum	0.97

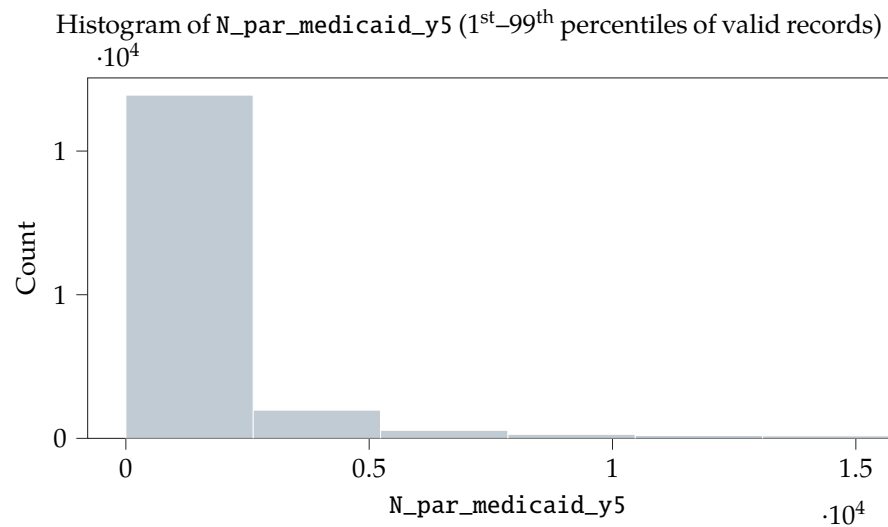


N_par_medicaid_y5

Label	Cohort size for par_medicaid_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	1,390
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400



par_medicare_y1

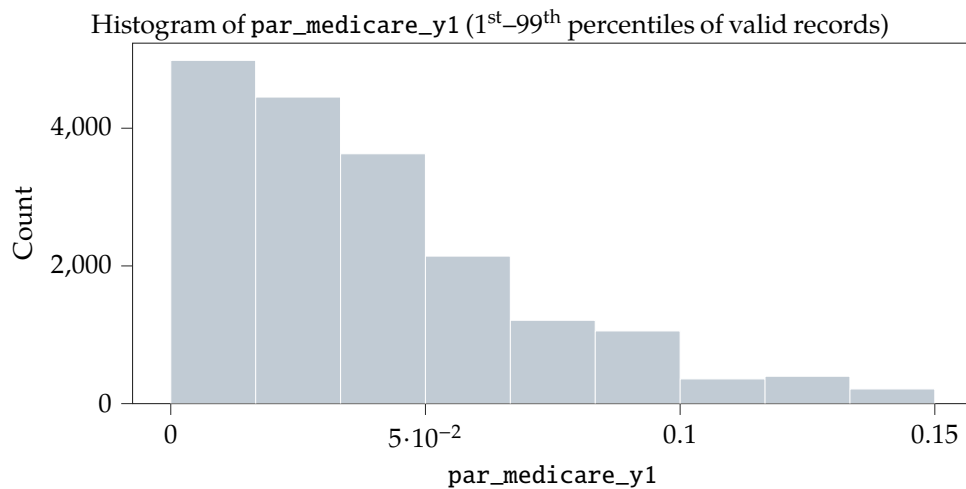
Label Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after start of parole

Description Proportion of individuals, one year after start of parole, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,585	8.63

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.52

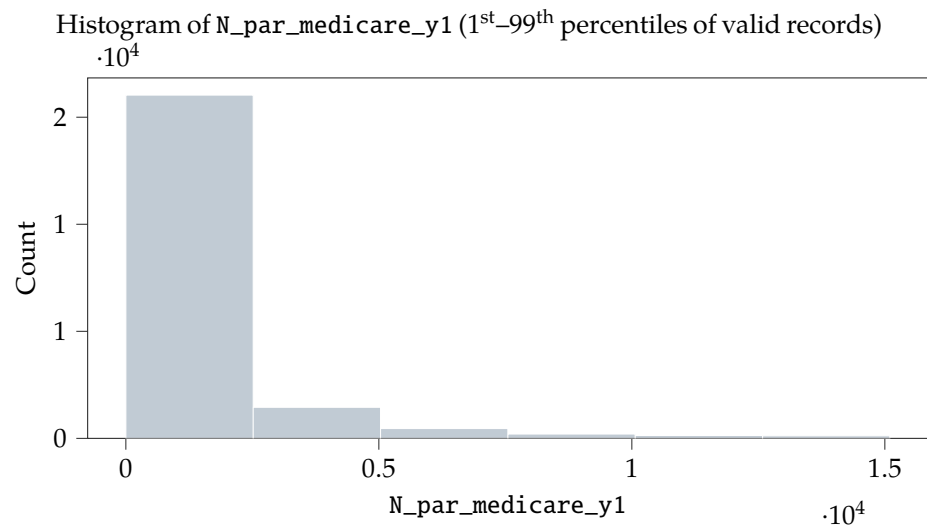


N_par_medicare_y1

Label	Cohort size for par_medicare_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,585	8.63

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,392
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

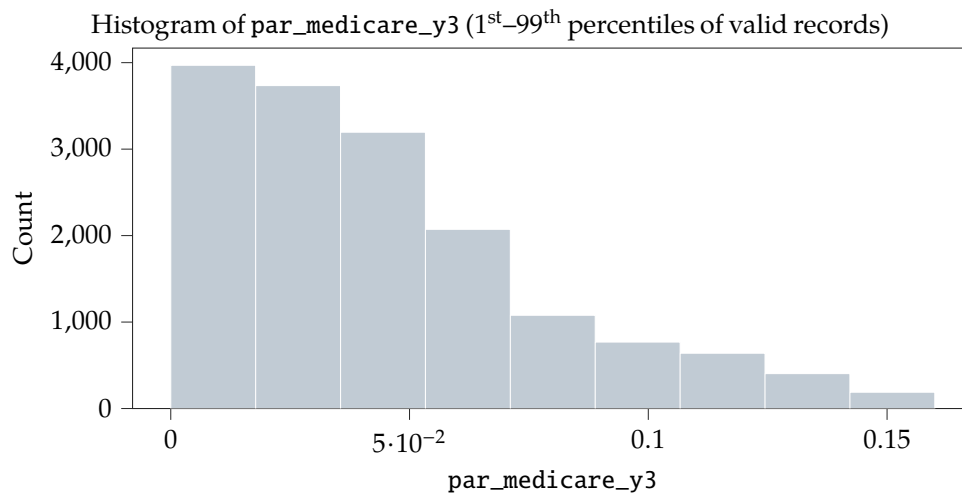


par_medicare_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of parole, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	16,198	7.52

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.54

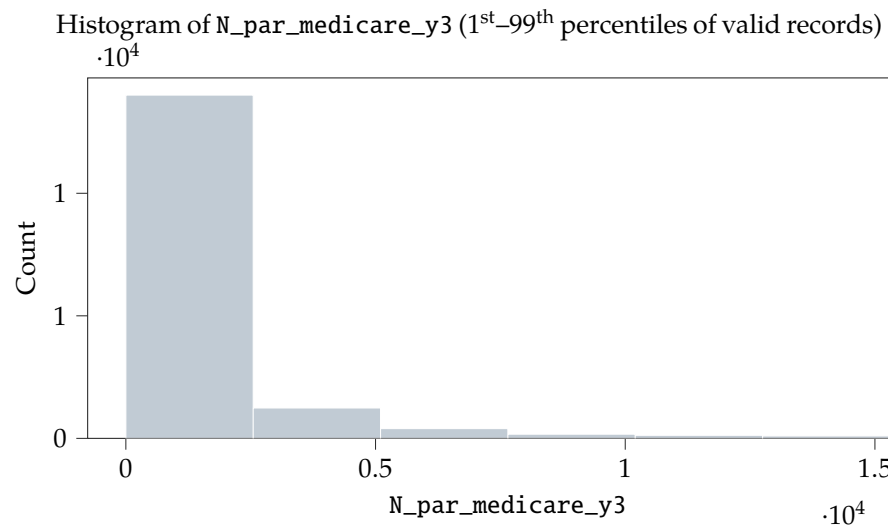


N_par_medicare_y3

Label	Cohort size for par_medicare_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	16,198	7.52

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	1,384
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400



par_medicare_y5

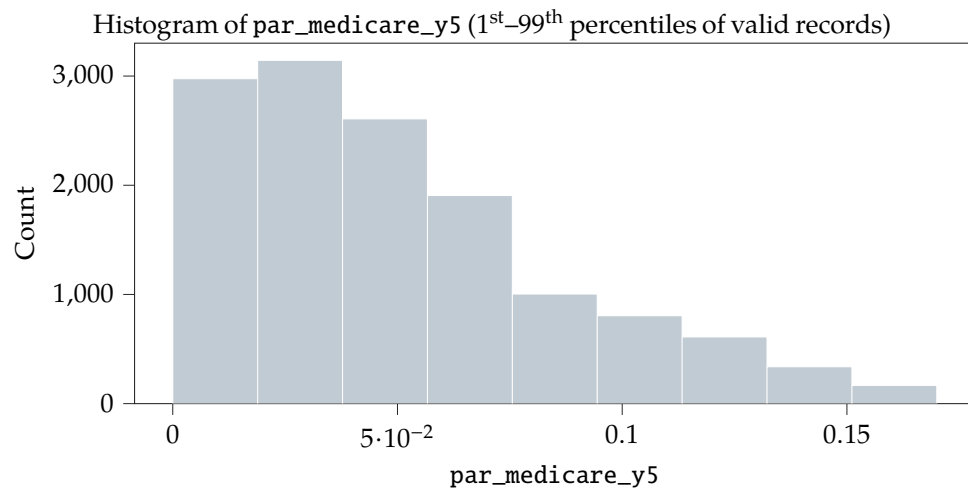
Label Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after start of parole

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after start of parole, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.07
Maximum	0.52

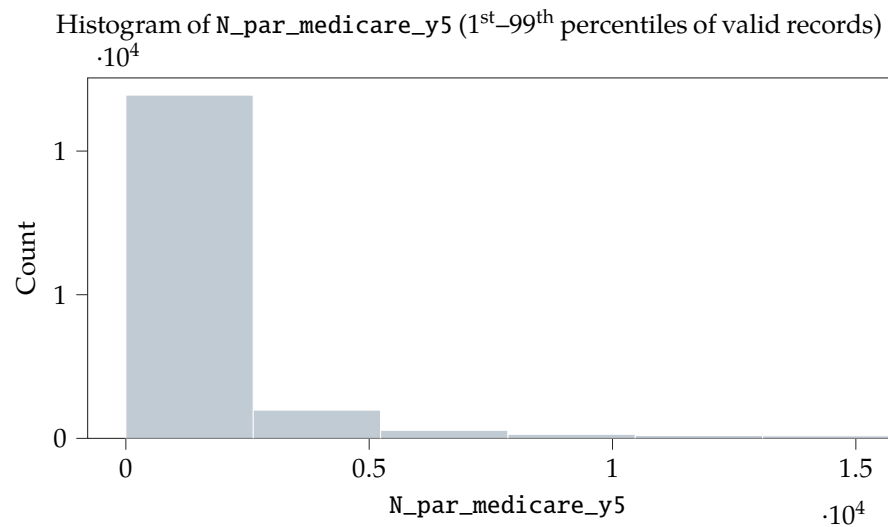


N_par_medicare_y5

Label	Cohort size for par_medicare_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	1,390
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

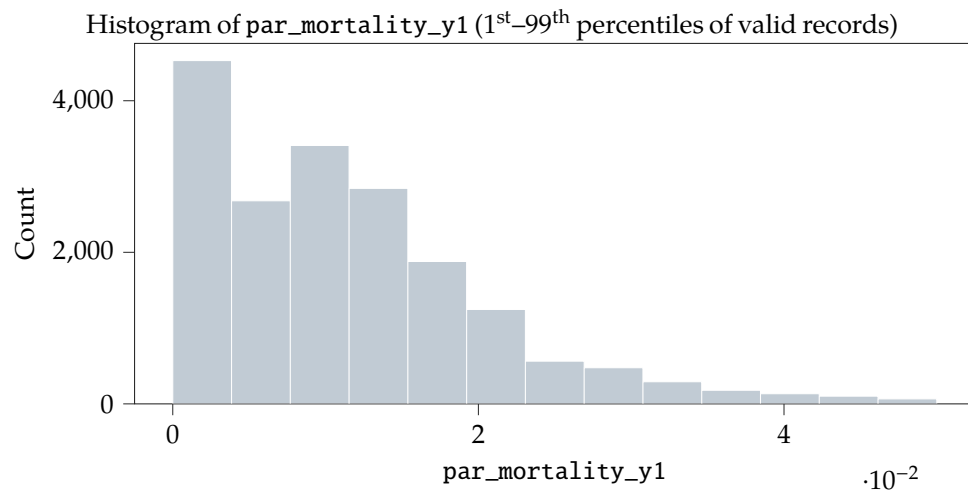


par_mortality_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of parole, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,585	8.63

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.01
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.00
Median	0.01
75 th percentile	0.02
Maximum	0.52

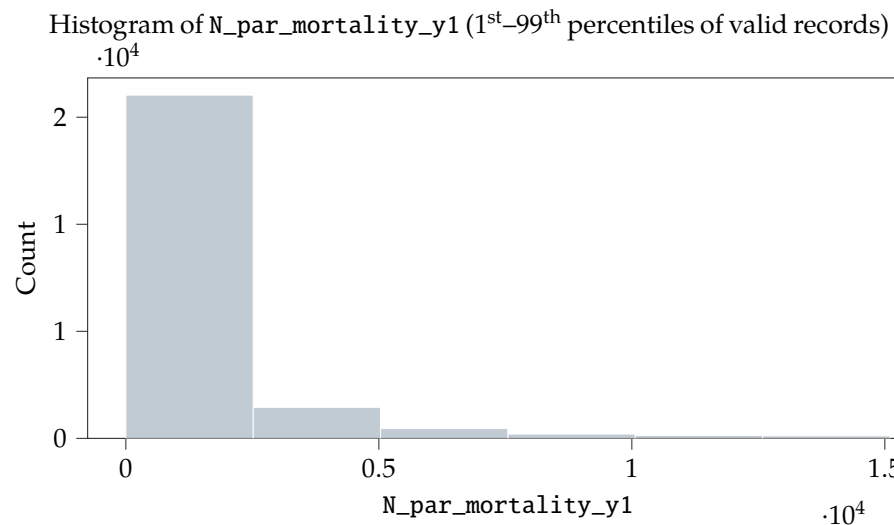


N_par_mortality_y1

Label	Cohort size for par_mortality_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,585	8.63

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,392
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400



par_mortality_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of parole, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	16,198	7.52

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.03
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.02
75 th percentile	0.04
Maximum	0.53



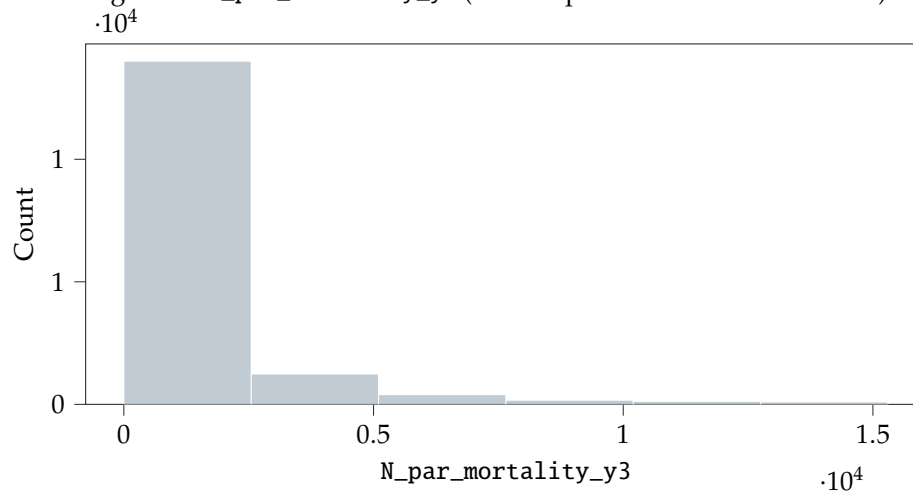
N_par_mortality_y3

Label	Cohort size for par_mortality_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	16,198	7.52

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,384
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

Histogram of N_par_mortality_y3 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

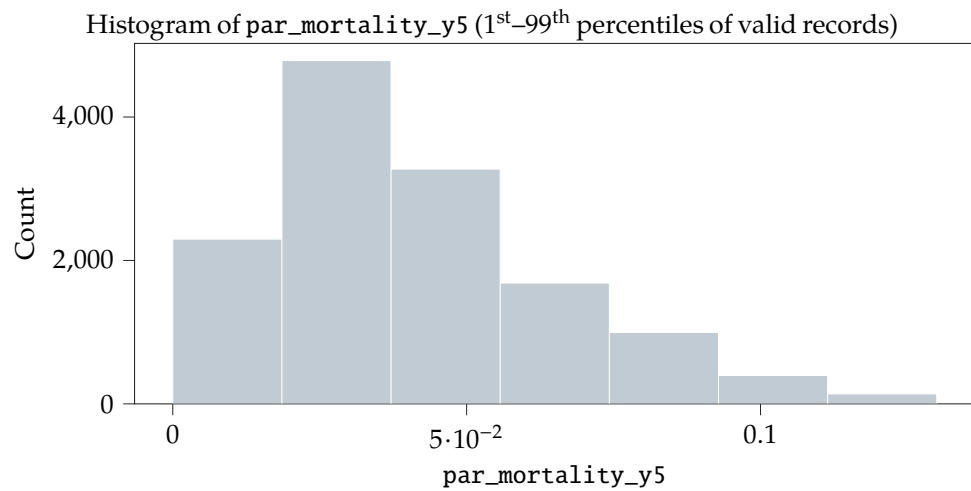


par_mortality_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of parole, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.05
Maximum	0.53



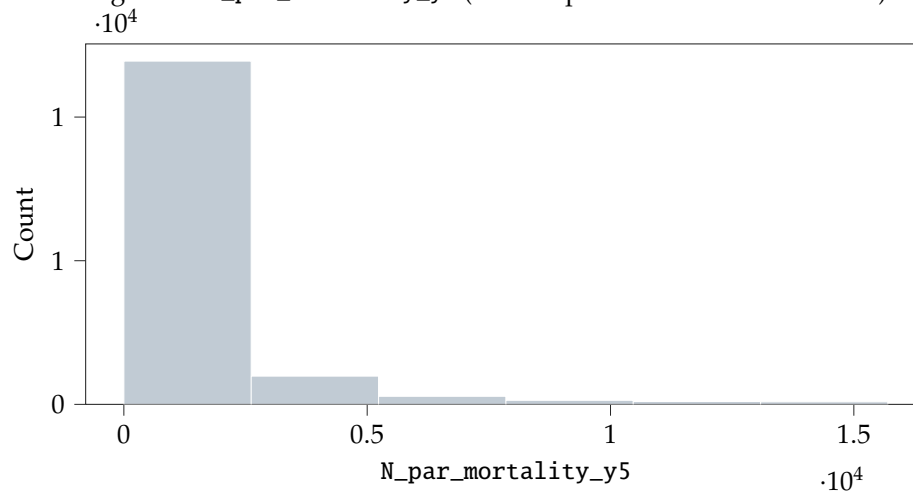
N_par_mortality_y5

Label	Cohort size for par_mortality_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	1,390
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

Histogram of N_par_mortality_y5 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)



par_spell_len

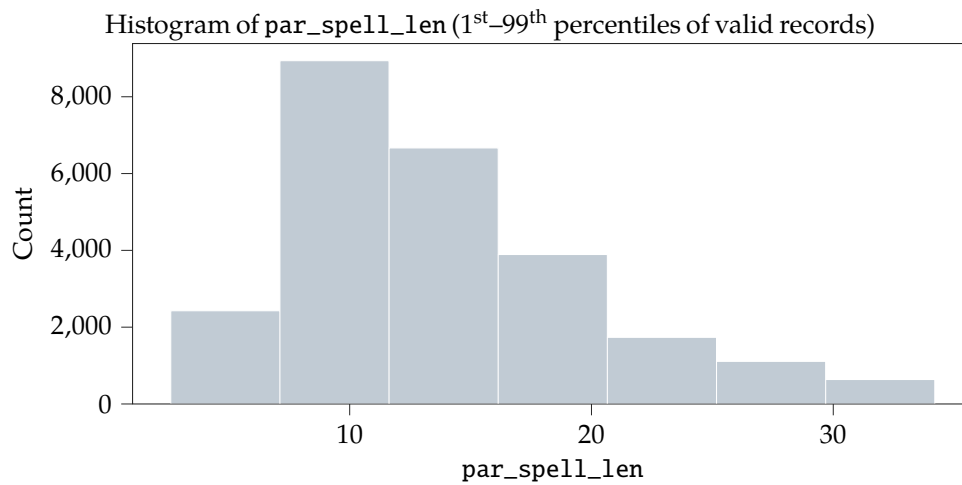
Label Parole spell length

Description Length of time between entering and exiting parole, in units of months.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	25,901	12.02

Statistic	Value
Mean	13.97
Minimum	1.20
25 th percentile	9.40
Median	12.40
75 th percentile	17.10
Maximum	77.20

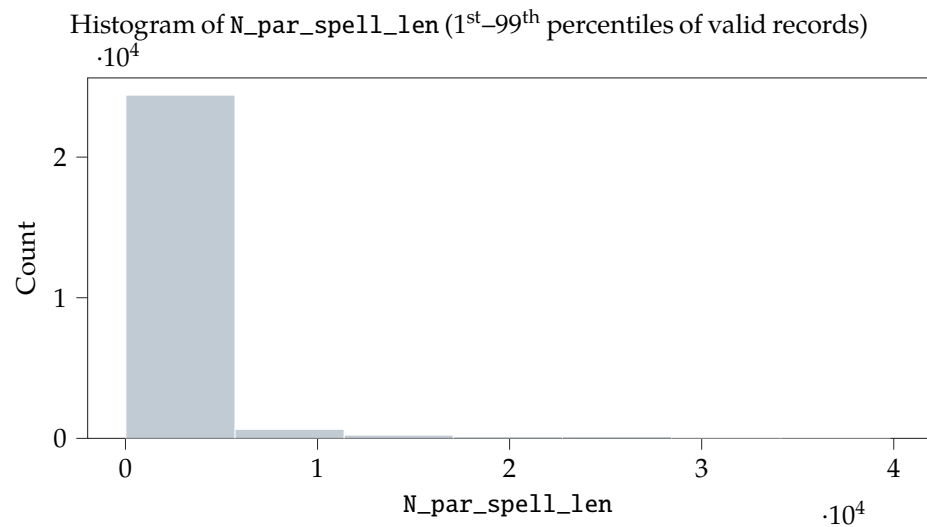


N_par_spell_len

Label	Cohort size for par_spell_len variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting parole.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	25,901	12.02

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,037
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	110
Median	350
75 th percentile	1,200
Maximum	142,000

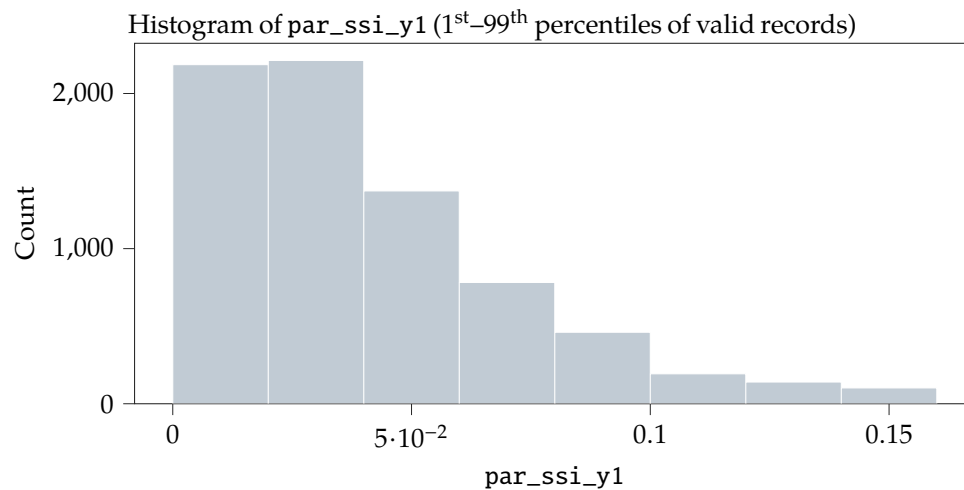


par_ssi_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of parole, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	7,504	3.48

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.30



N_par_ssi_y1

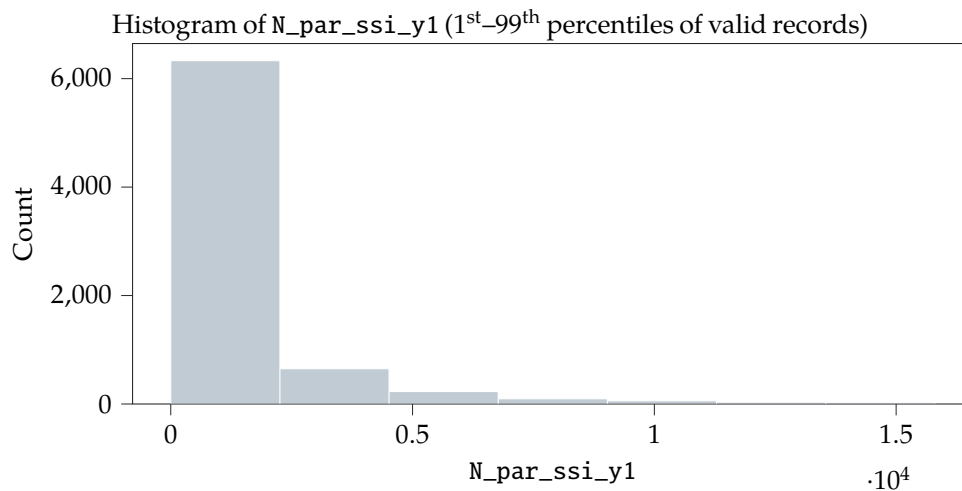
Label Cohort size for par_ssi_y1 variable

Description Approximate number of parolees.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	7,504	3.48

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,382
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

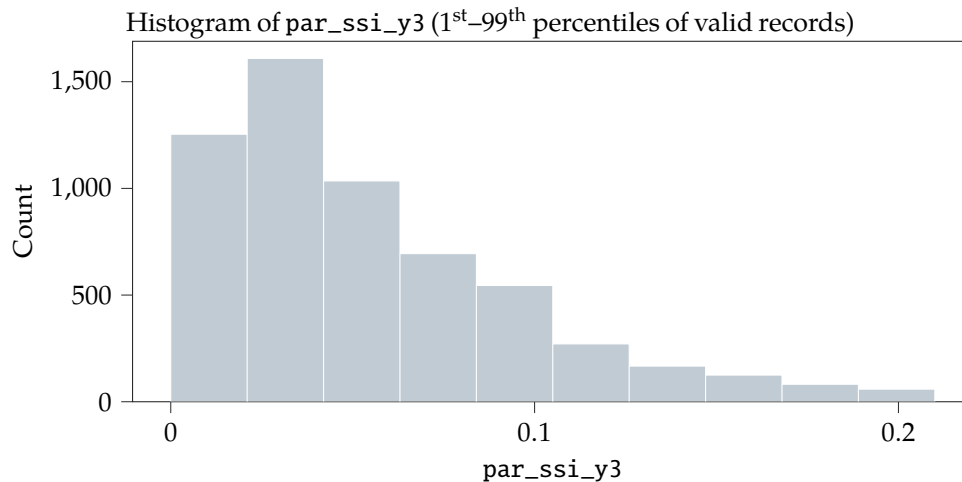


par_ssi_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of parole, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	5,890	2.73

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.06
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.08
Maximum	0.36



N_par_ssi_y3

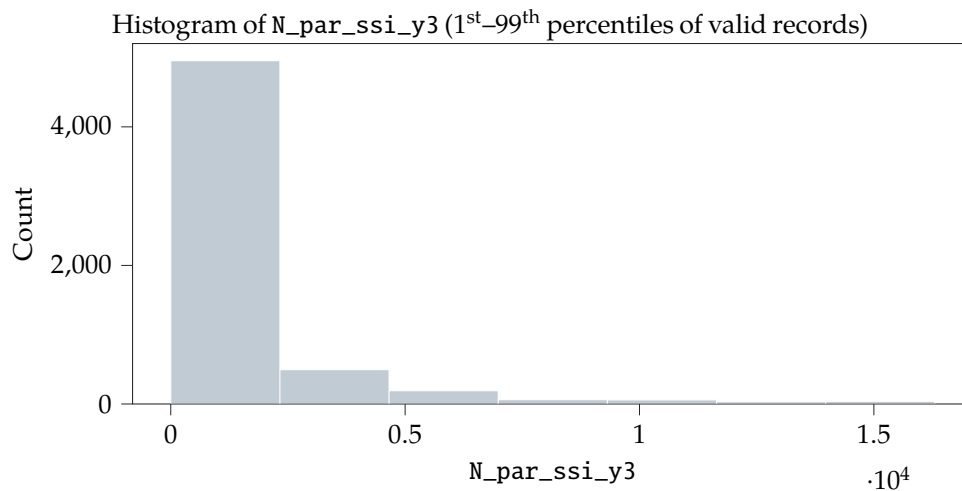
Label Cohort size for par_ssi_y3 variable

Description Approximate number of parolees.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	5,890	2.73

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,489
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	400
75 th percentile	1,400
Maximum	45,400

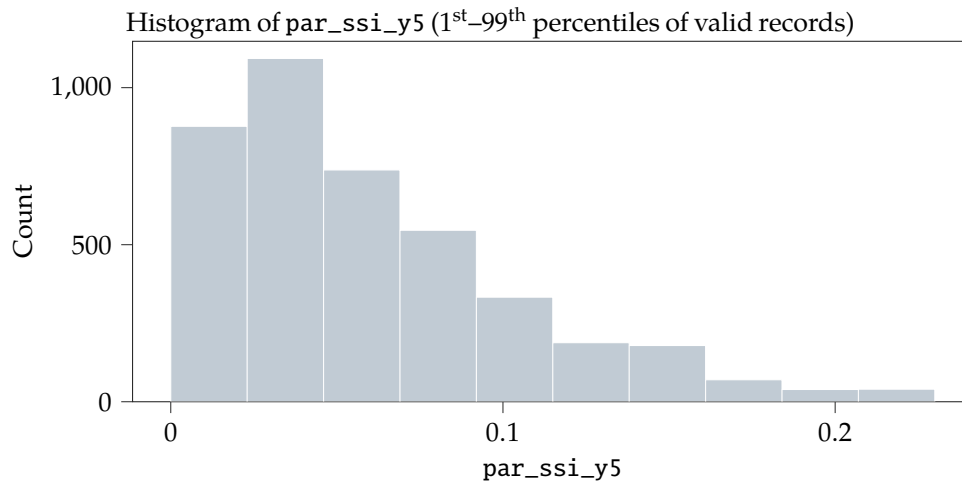


par_ssi_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after start of parole
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of parole, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	4,141	1.92

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.06
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.05
75 th percentile	0.09
Maximum	0.42



N_par_ssi_y5

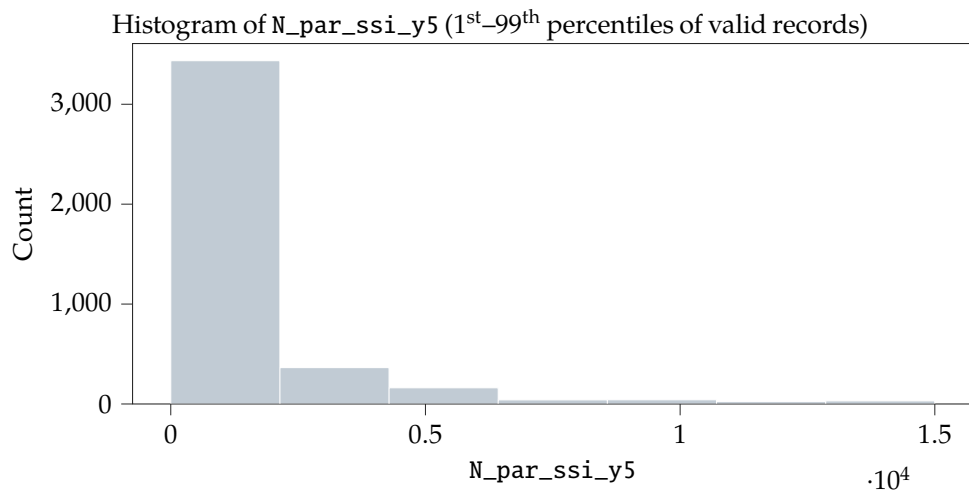
Label Cohort size for par_ssi_y5 variable

Description Approximate number of parolees.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	4,141	1.92

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,433
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	400
75 th percentile	1,400
Maximum	38,600

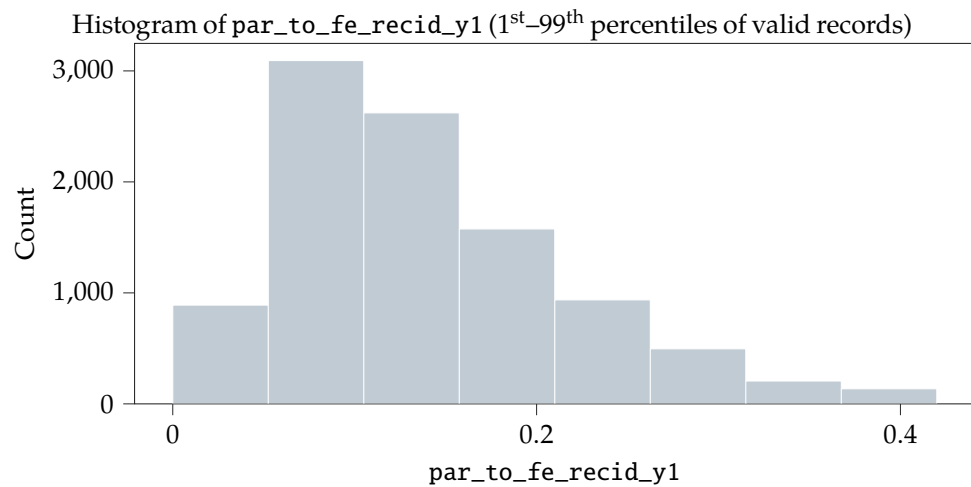


par_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Parole to felony charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a felony charge within one year of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,056	4.67

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.14
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.08
Median	0.12
75 th percentile	0.19
Maximum	0.68

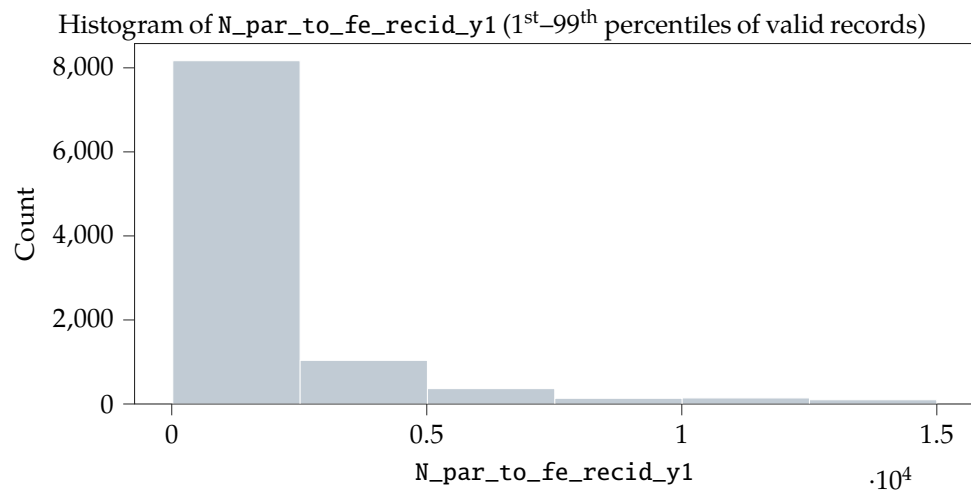


N_par_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for par_to_fe_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,056	4.67

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,740
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	140
Median	540
75 th percentile	1,800
Maximum	35,900

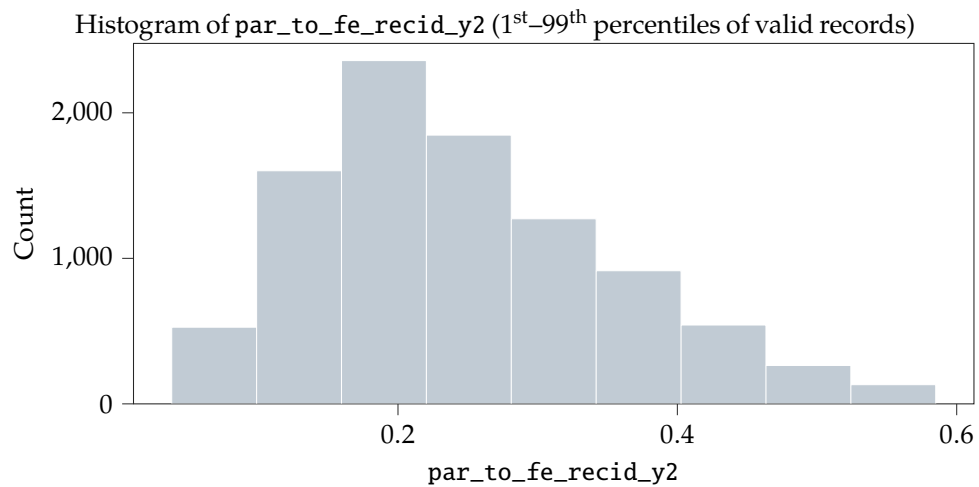


par_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Parole to felony charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a felony charge within two years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	9,648	4.48

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.25
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.16
Median	0.23
75 th percentile	0.32
Maximum	0.81

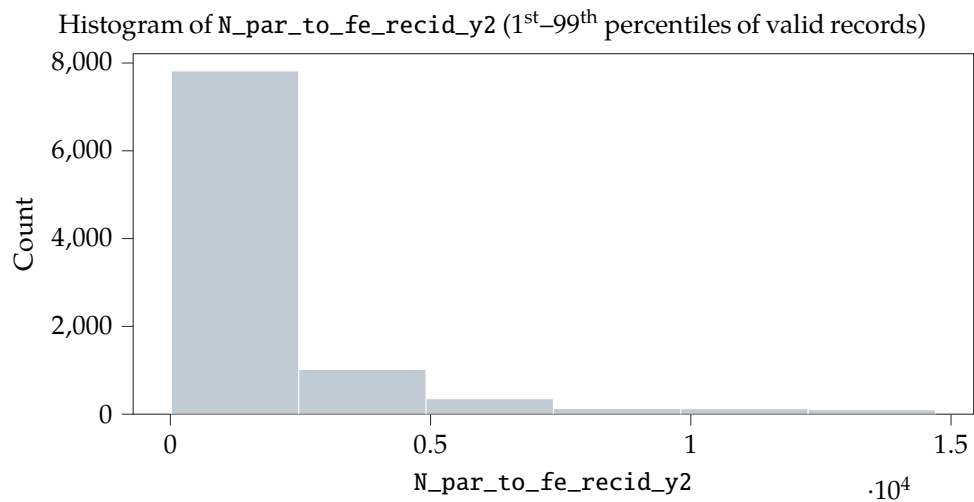


N_par_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for par_to_fe_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	9,648	4.48

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,697
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	140
Median	530
75 th percentile	1,700
Maximum	34,500

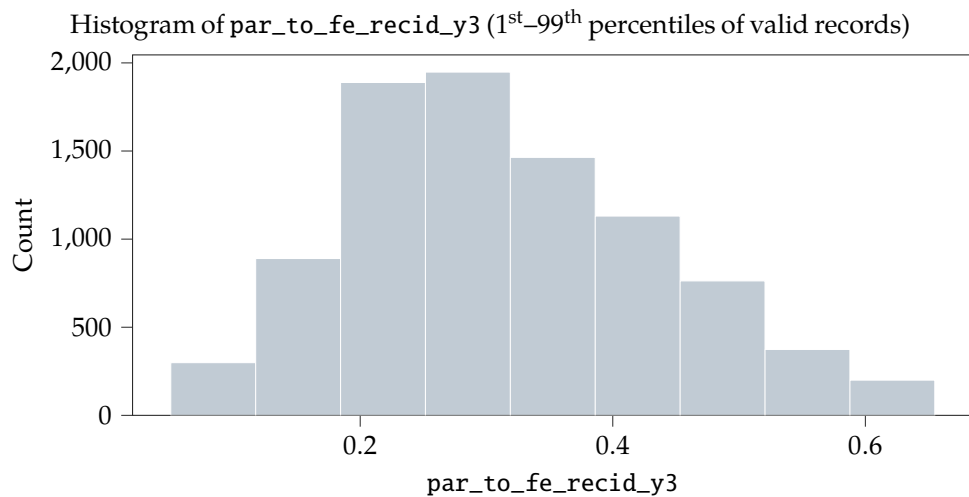


par_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Parole to felony charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a felony charge within three years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	9,133	4.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.32
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.22
Median	0.30
75 th percentile	0.40
Maximum	0.86

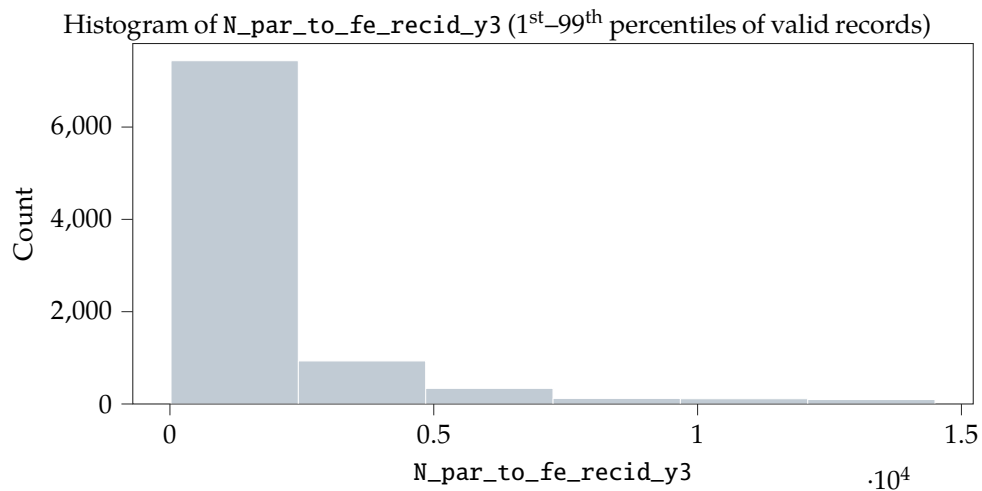


N_par_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for par_to_fe_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	9,133	4.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,661
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	140
Median	520
75 th percentile	1,700
Maximum	34,500

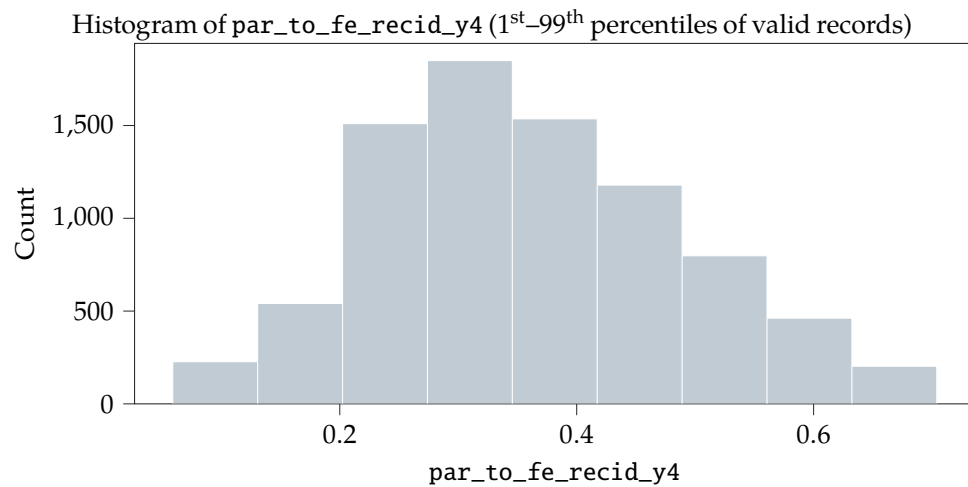


par_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Parole to felony charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a felony charge within four years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,473	3.93

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.36
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.26
Median	0.35
75 th percentile	0.46
Maximum	0.90

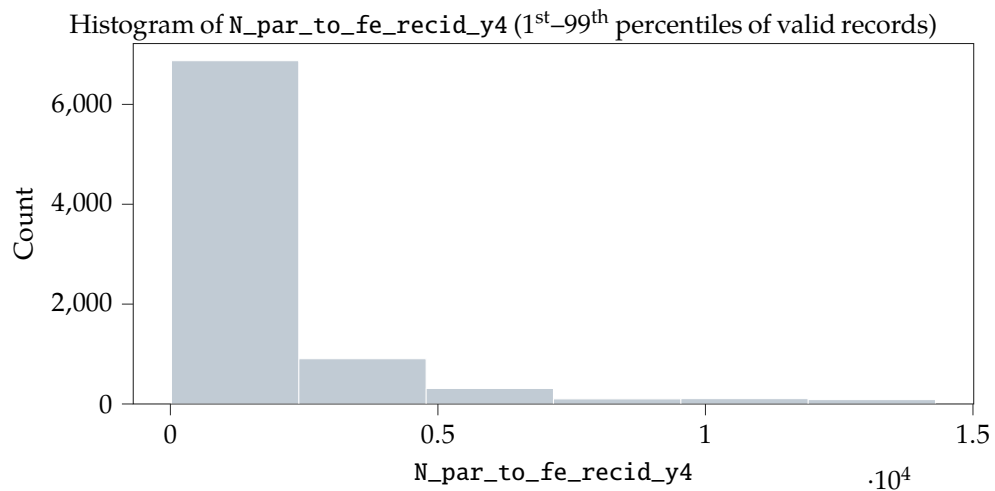


N_par_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for par_to_fe_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,473	3.93

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,617
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	140
Median	510
75 th percentile	1,600
Maximum	34,500

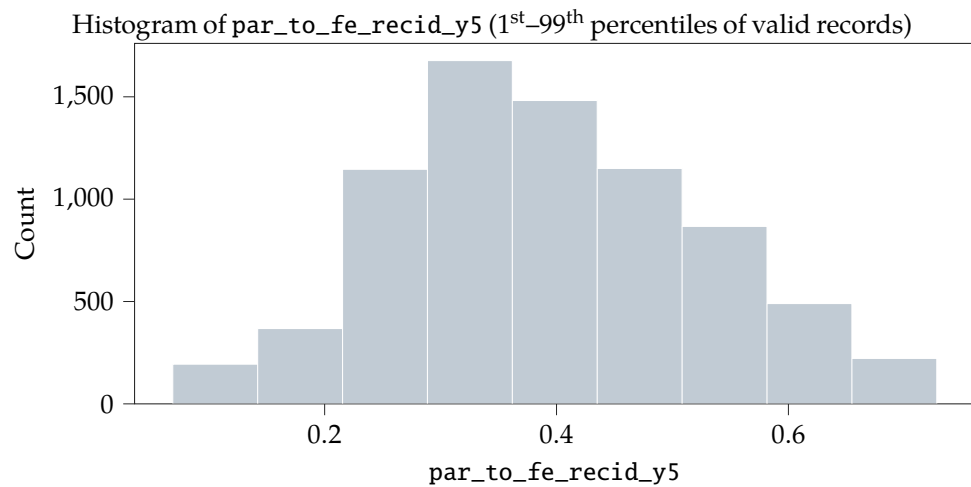


par_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Parole to felony charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a felony charge within five years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	7,748	3.60

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.39
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.30
Median	0.38
75 th percentile	0.49
Maximum	0.95

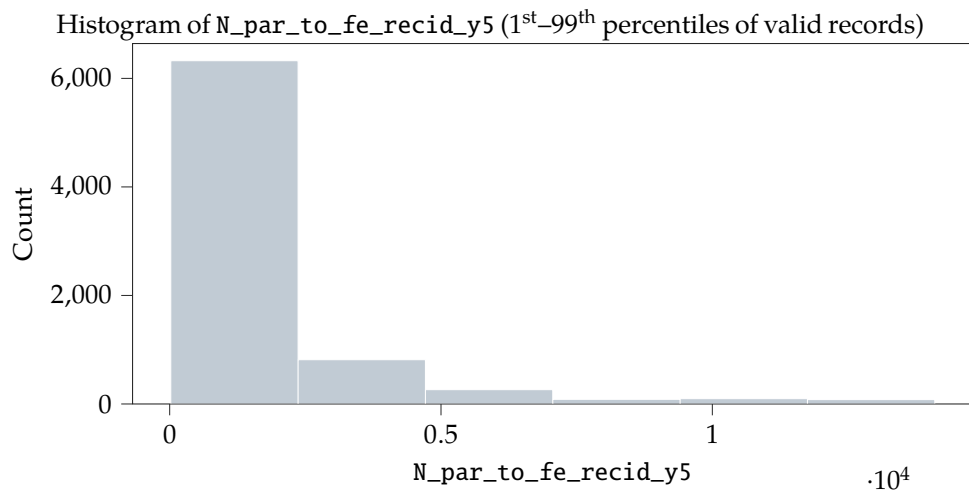


N_par_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for par_to_fe_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	7,748	3.60

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,583
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	140
Median	500
75 th percentile	1,600
Maximum	34,500

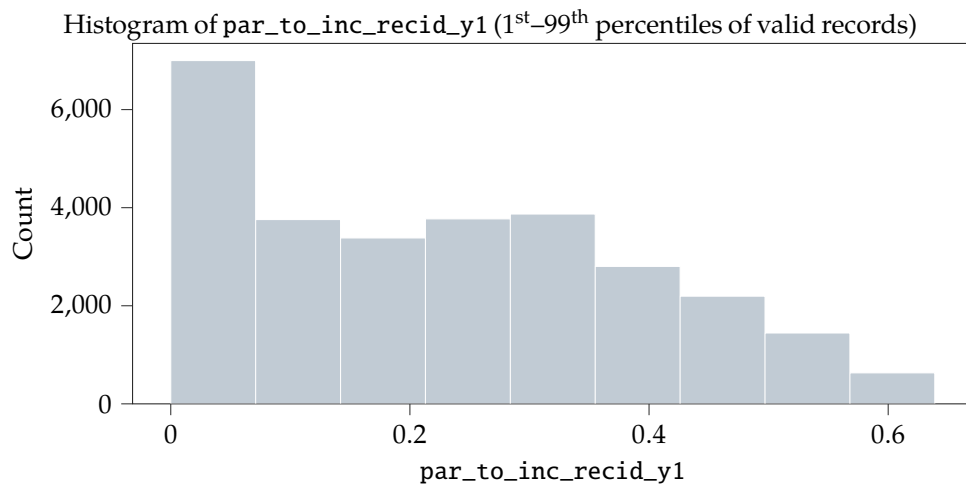


par_to_inc_recid_y1

Label	Parole to incarceration recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a prison entry within one year of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	29,150	13.53

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.24
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.07
Median	0.22
75 th percentile	0.36
Maximum	0.92



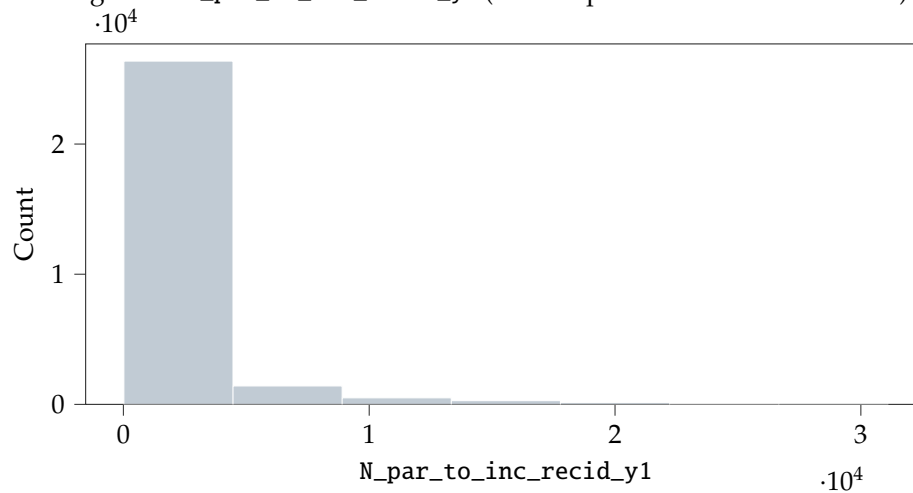
N_par_to_inc_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for par_to_inc_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	29,150	13.53

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,067
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	130
Median	450
75 th percentile	1,500
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_par_to_inc_recid_y1 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

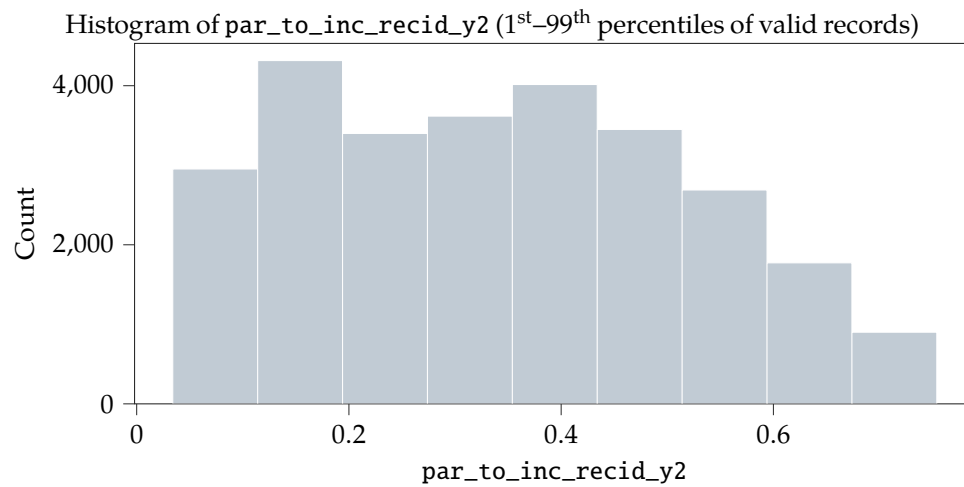


par_to_inc_recid_y2

Label	Parole to incarceration recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a prison entry within two years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	27,659	12.84

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.34
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.18
Median	0.34
75 th percentile	0.48
Maximum	0.96



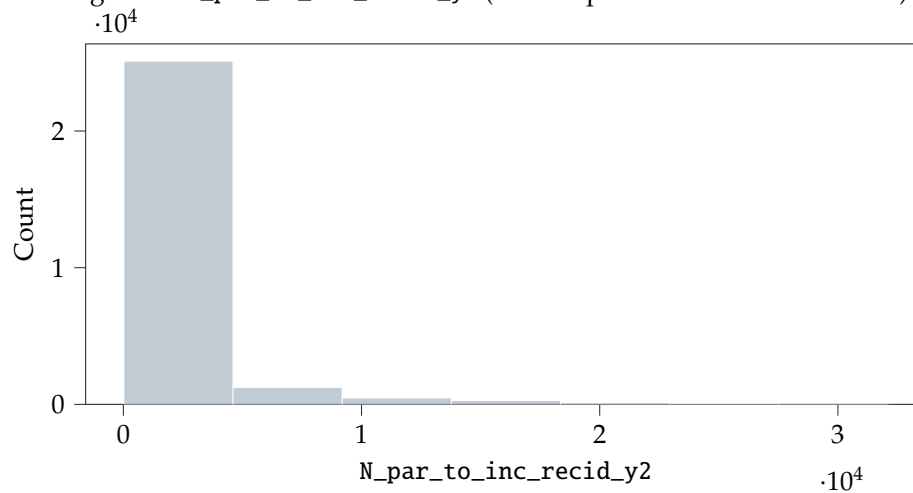
N_par_to_inc_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for par_to_inc_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	27,659	12.84

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,112
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	130
Median	460
75 th percentile	1,500
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_par_to_inc_recid_y2 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

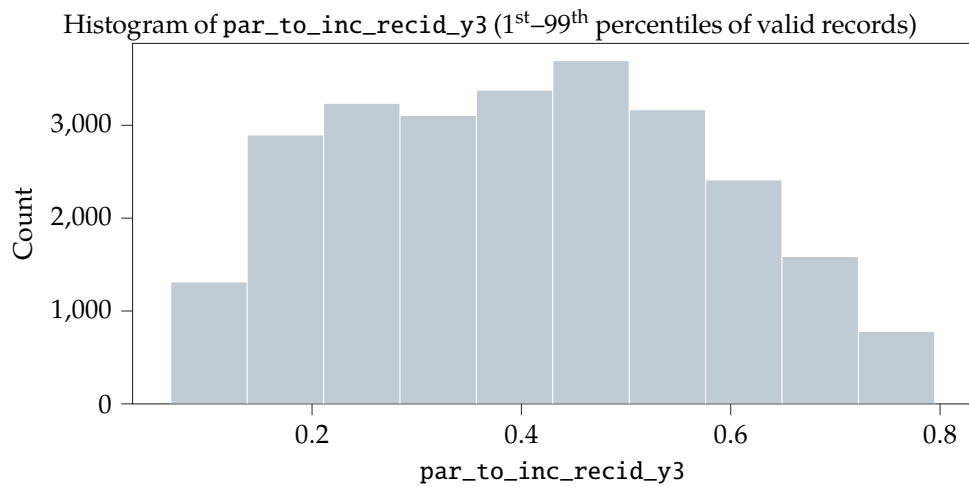


par_to_inc_recid_y3

Label	Parole to incarceration recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a prison entry within three years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,080	12.11

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.41
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.26
Median	0.41
75 th percentile	0.54
Maximum	0.96



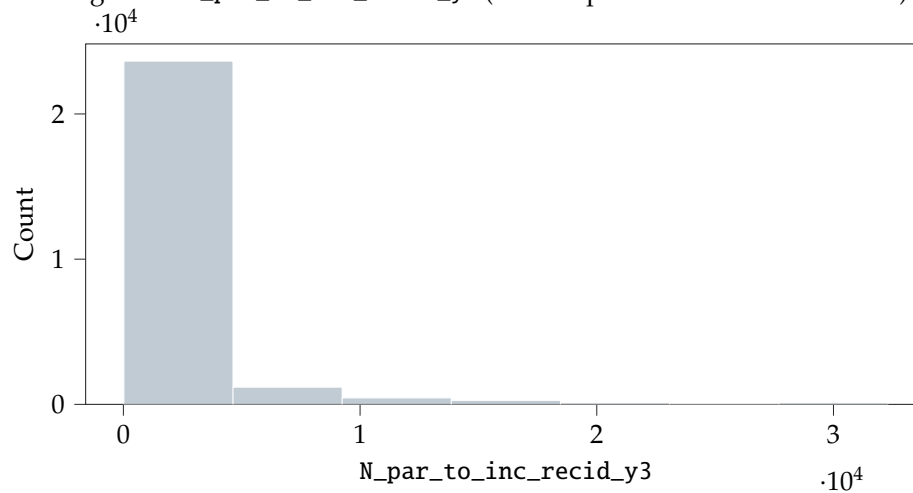
N_par_to_inc_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for par_to_inc_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	26,080	12.11

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,162
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	130
Median	460
75 th percentile	1,500
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_par_to_inc_recid_y3 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

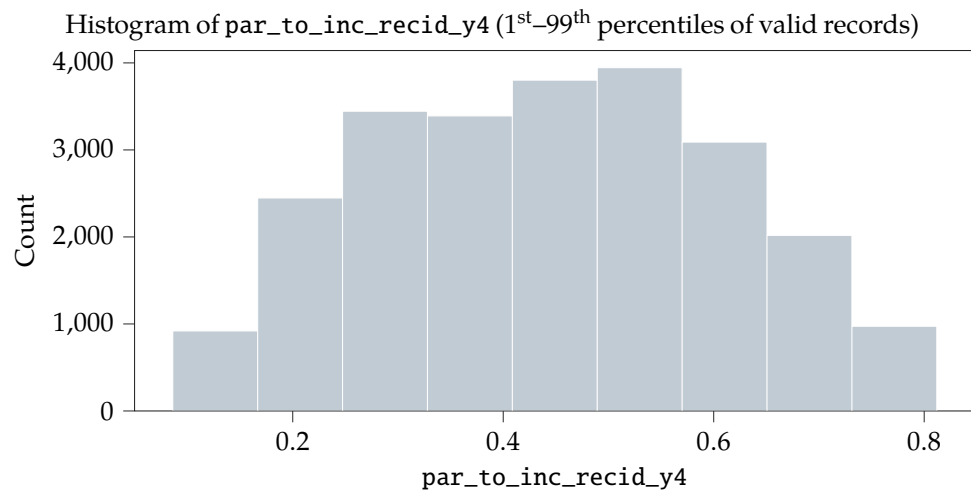


par_to_inc_recid_y4

Label	Parole to incarceration recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a prison entry within four years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,521	11.38

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.44
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.31
Median	0.45
75 th percentile	0.57
Maximum	0.96



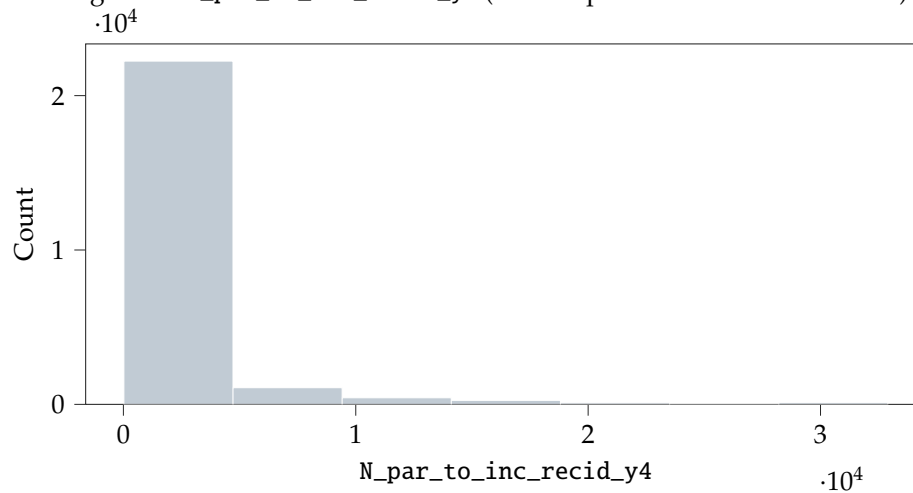
N_par_to_inc_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for par_to_inc_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	24,521	11.38

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,219
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	130
Median	460
75 th percentile	1,500
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_par_to_inc_recid_y4 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

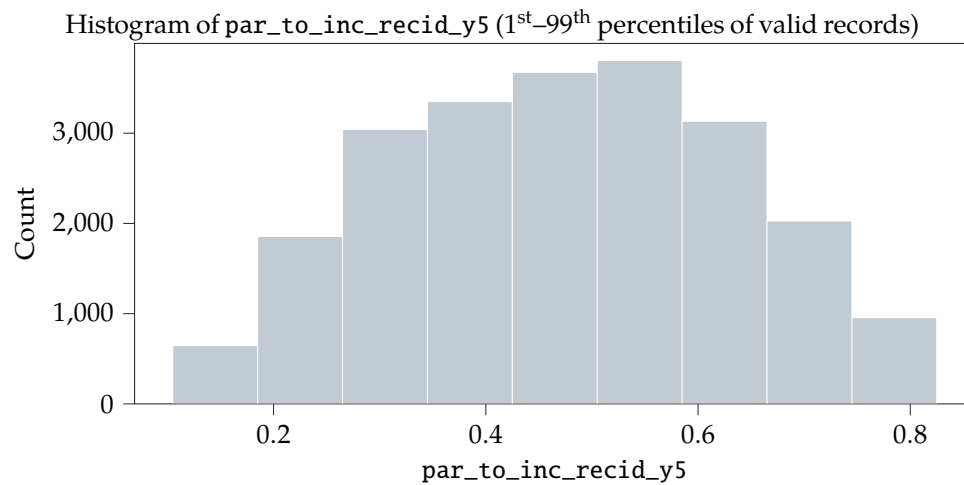


par_to_inc_recid_y5

Label	Parole to incarceration recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a prison entry within five years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	22,945	10.65

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.47
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.34
Median	0.47
75 th percentile	0.60
Maximum	0.97



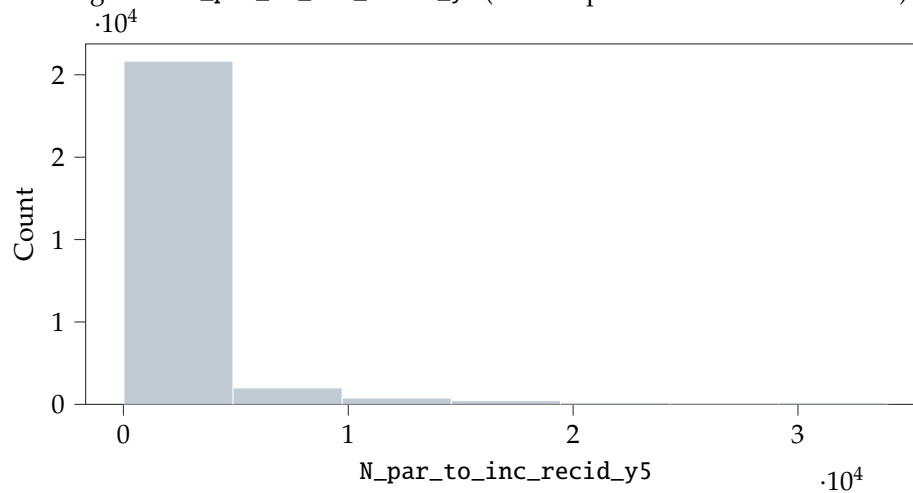
N_par_to_inc_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for par_to_inc_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	22,945	10.65

Statistic	Value
Mean	2,267
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	130
Median	460
75 th percentile	1,500
Maximum	111,000

Histogram of N_par_to_inc_recid_y5 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

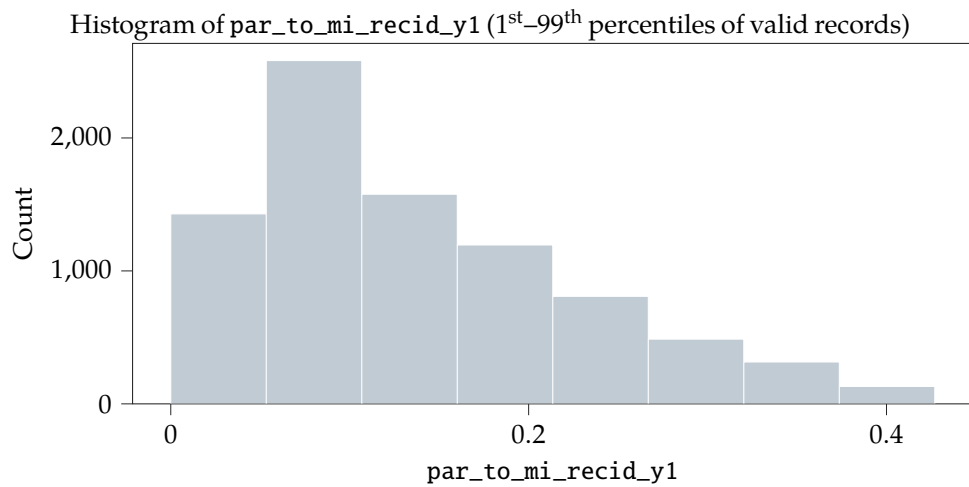


par_to_mi_recid_y1

Label	Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within one year of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,611	4.00

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.14
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.07
Median	0.12
75 th percentile	0.20
Maximum	0.60



N_par_to_mi_recid_y1

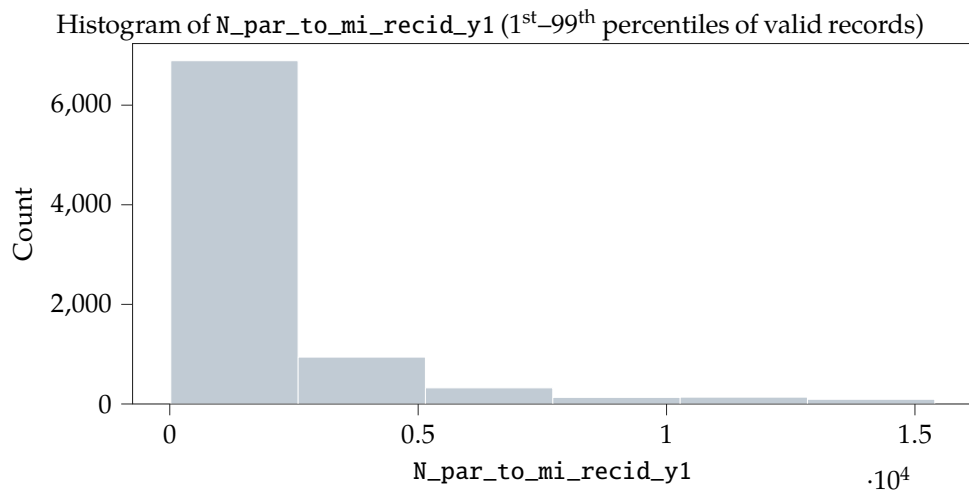
Label Cohort size for par_to_mi_recid_y1 variable

Description Number of individuals entering parole.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,611	4.00

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,853
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	150
Median	570
75 th percentile	1,900
Maximum	35,900

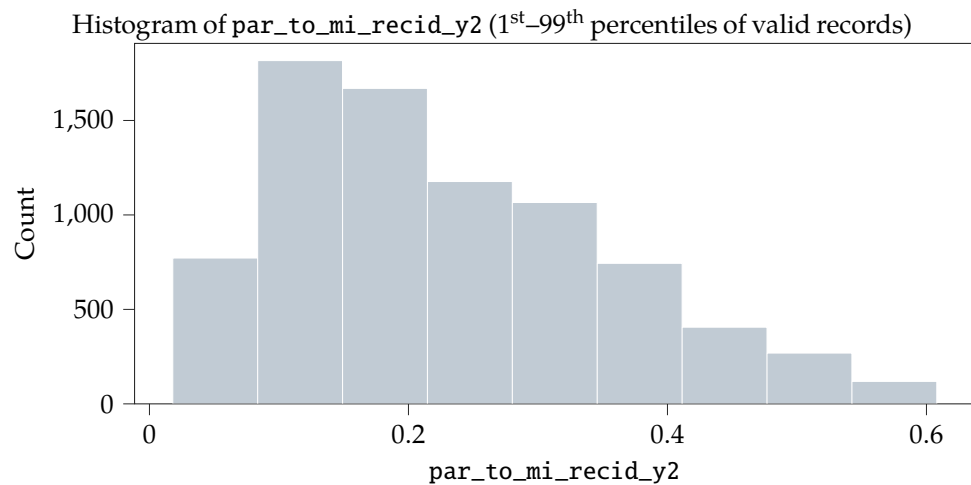


par_to_mi_recid_y2

Label	Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within two years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,201	3.81

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.23
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.12
Median	0.20
75 th percentile	0.32
Maximum	0.80



N_par_to_mi_recid_y2

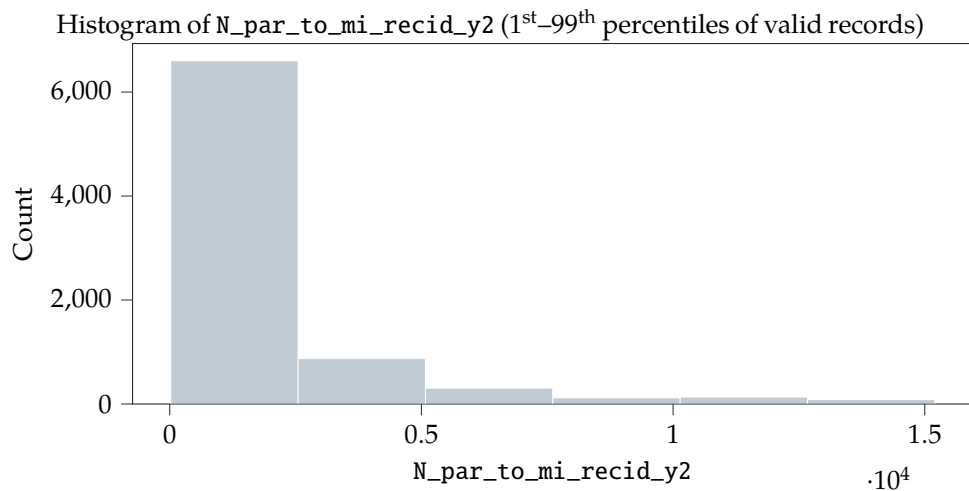
Label Cohort size for par_to_mi_recid_y2 variable

Description Number of individuals entering parole.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,201	3.81

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,804
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	150
Median	550
75 th percentile	1,900
Maximum	34,500

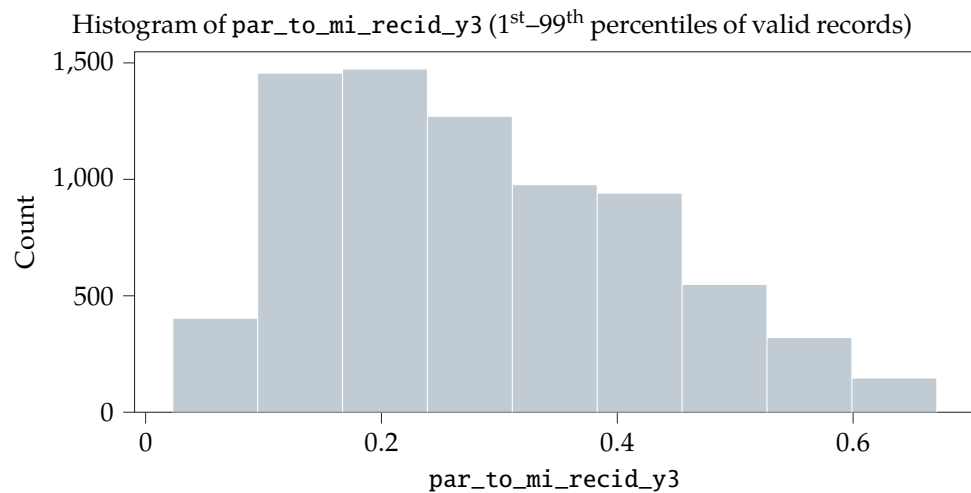


par_to_mi_recid_y3

Label	Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within three years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	7,690	3.57

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.29
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.17
Median	0.26
75 th percentile	0.39
Maximum	0.88



N_par_to_mi_recid_y3

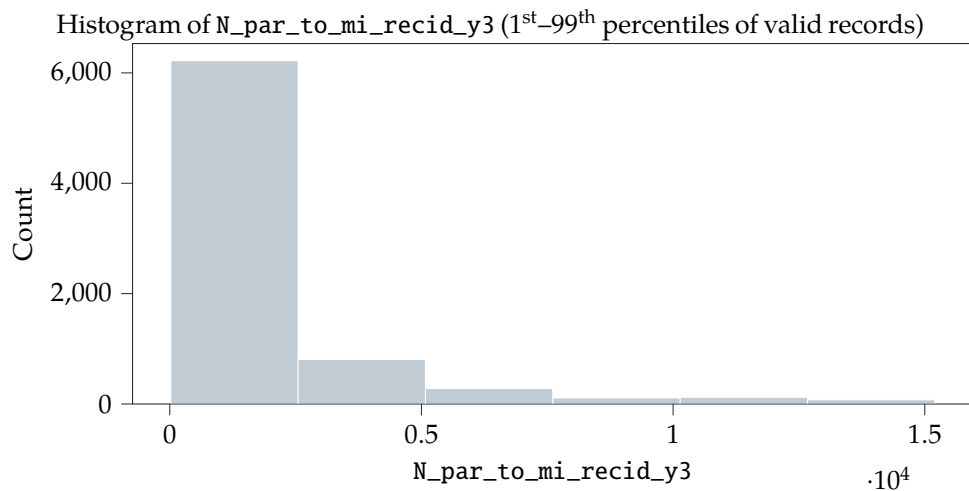
Label Cohort size for par_to_mi_recid_y3 variable

Description Number of individuals entering parole.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	7,690	3.57

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,768
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	150
Median	540
75 th percentile	1,800
Maximum	34,500

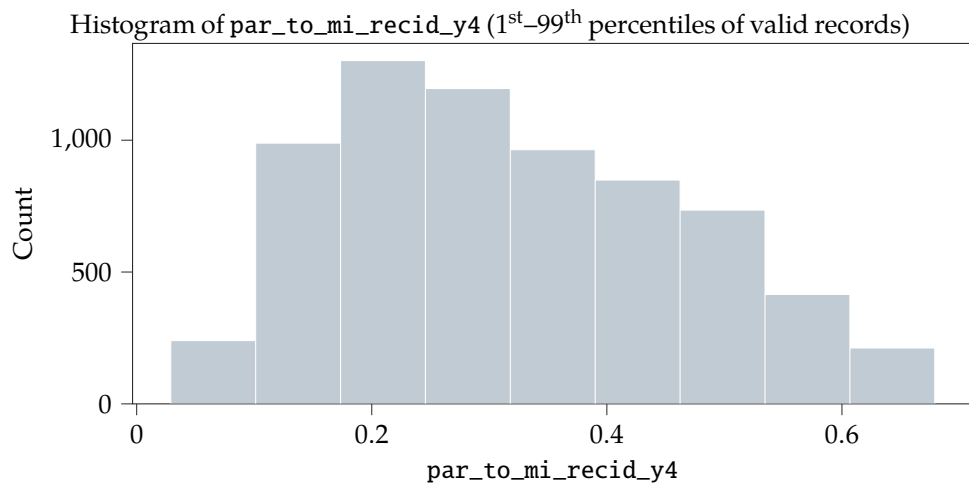


par_to_mi_recid_y4

Label	Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within four years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	7,041	3.27

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.32
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.19
Median	0.30
75 th percentile	0.44
Maximum	0.91



N_par_to_mi_recid_y4

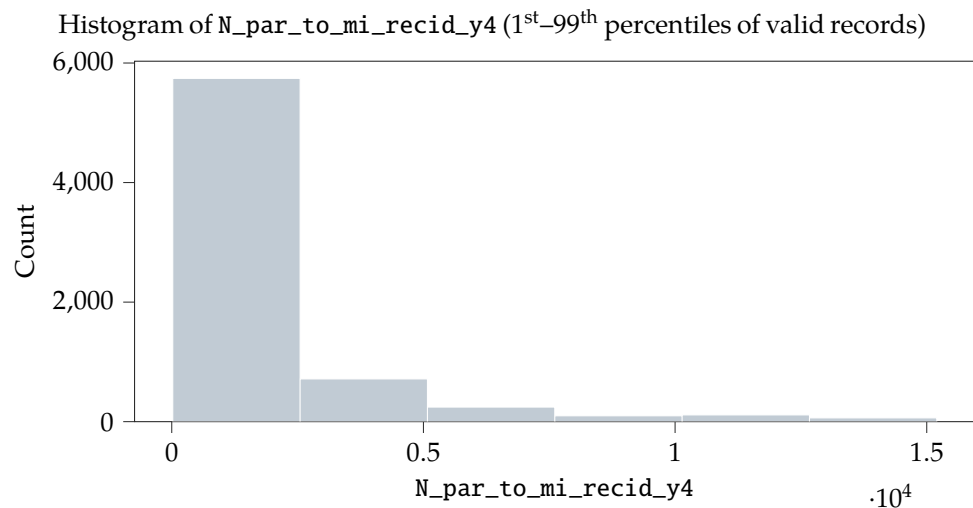
Label Cohort size for par_to_mi_recid_y4 variable

Description Number of individuals entering parole.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	7,041	3.27

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,725
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	150
Median	530
75 th percentile	1,800
Maximum	34,500

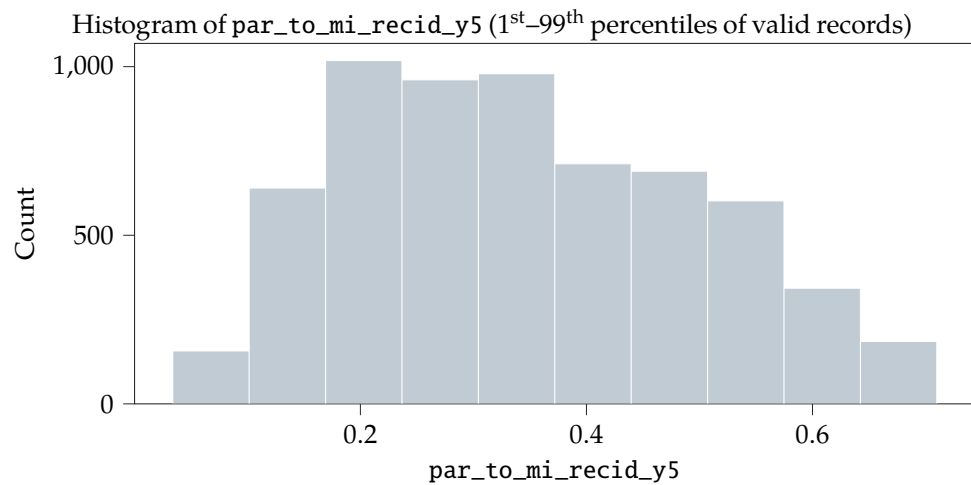


par_to_mi_recid_y5

Label	Parole to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of parole entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within five years of entry into parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,413	2.98

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.35
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.22
Median	0.33
75 th percentile	0.47
Maximum	0.90



N_par_to_mi_recid_y5

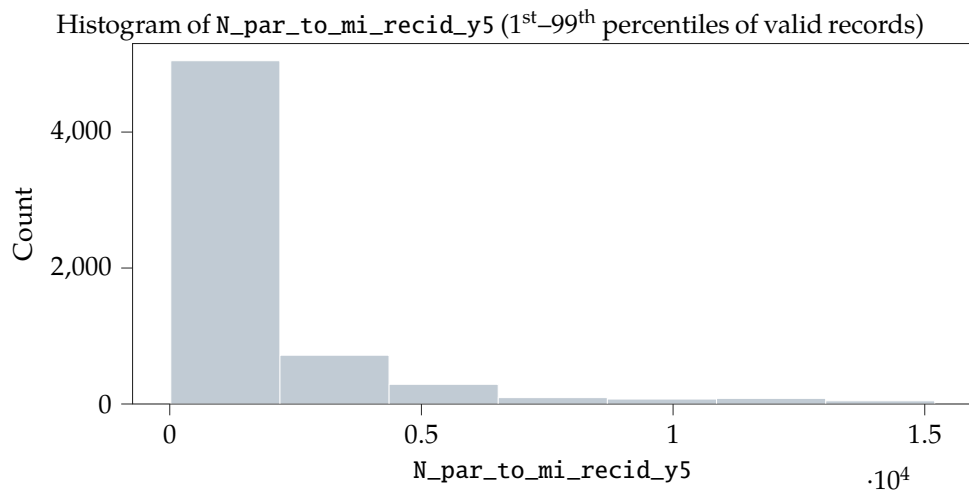
Label Cohort size for par_to_mi_recid_y5 variable

Description Number of individuals entering parole.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,413	2.98

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,703
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	150
Median	530
75 th percentile	1,700
Maximum	34,500

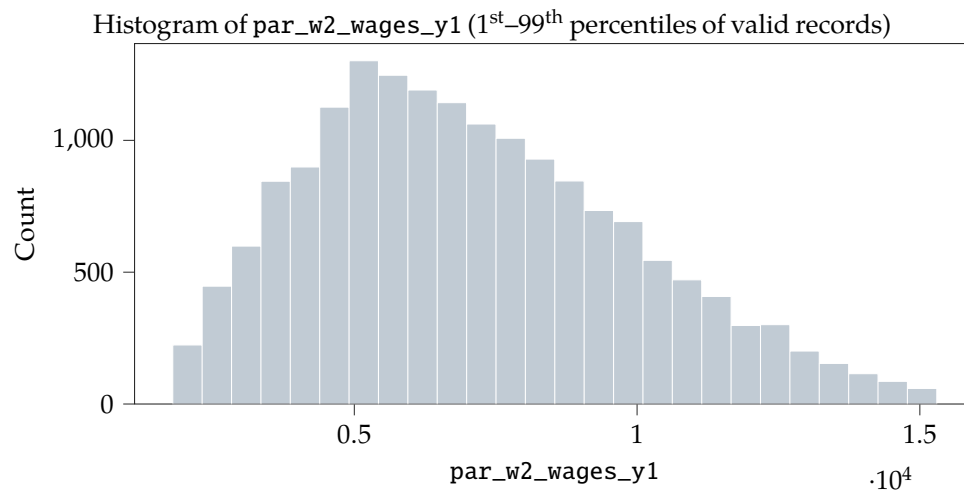


par_w2_wages_y1

Label	Income of individuals, one year after start of parole
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, one year after start of parole, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,267	8.02

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	7,118
Minimum	277
25 th percentile	4,910
Median	6,730
75 th percentile	9,010
Maximum	24,400

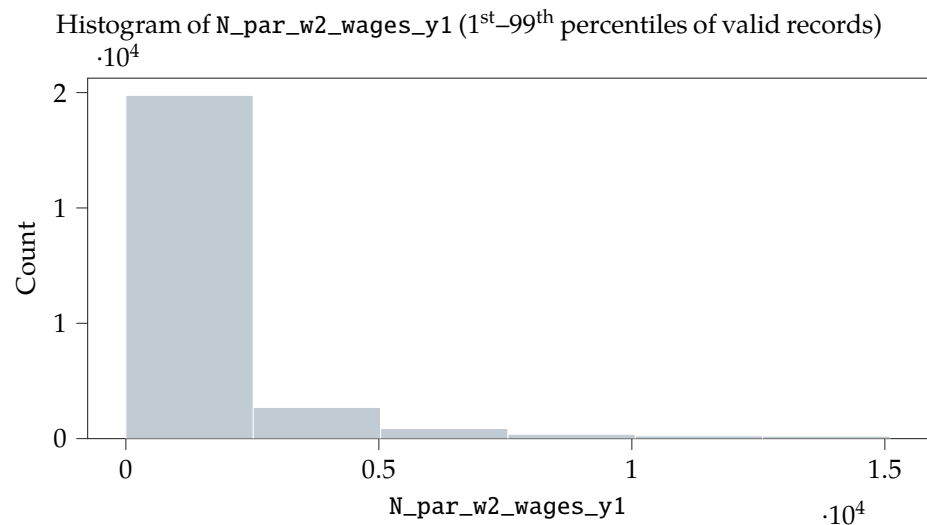


N_par_w2_wages_y1

Label	Cohort size for par_w2_wages_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,267	8.02

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	1,392
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

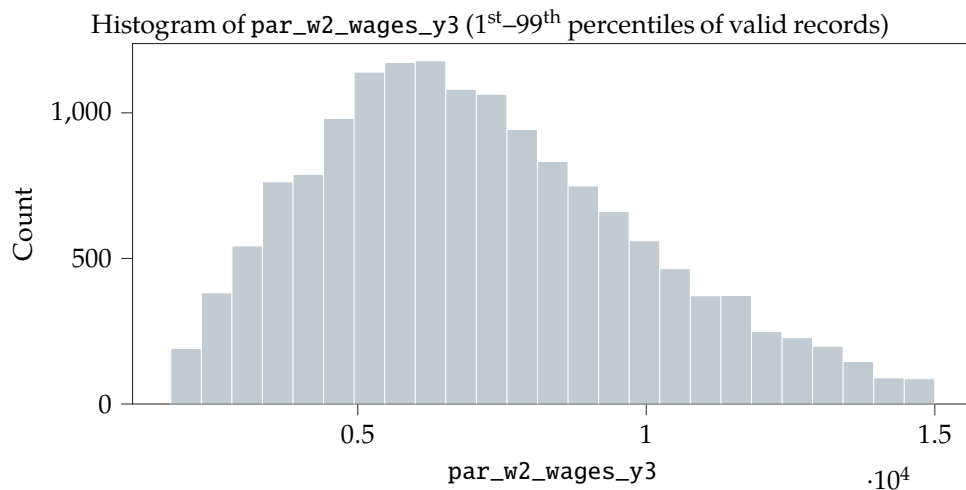


par_w2_wages_y3

Label	Income of individuals, three years after start of parole
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, three years after start of parole, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,546	7.22

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,125
Minimum	43
25 th percentile	4,970
Median	6,760
75 th percentile	8,956
Maximum	29,900



N_par_w2_wages_y3

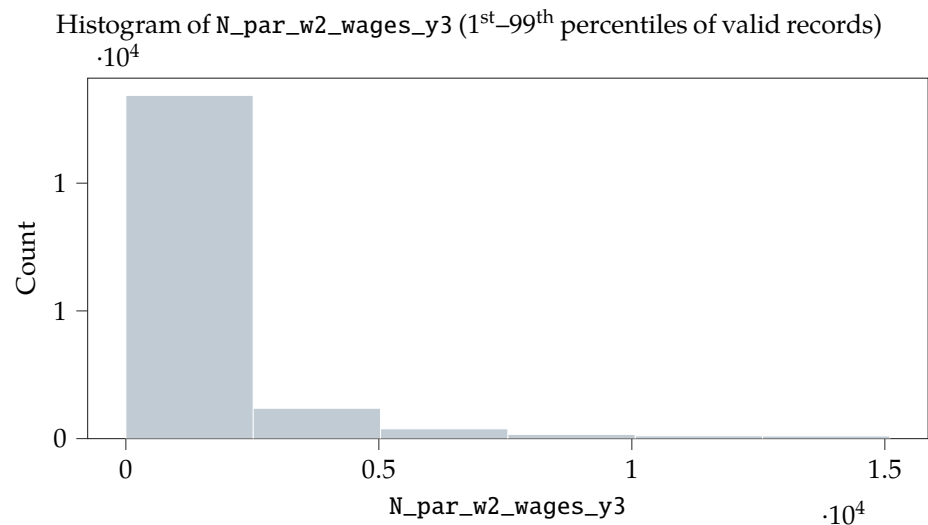
Label Cohort size for par_w2_wages_y3 variable

Description Approximate number of parolees.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,546	7.22

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,382
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

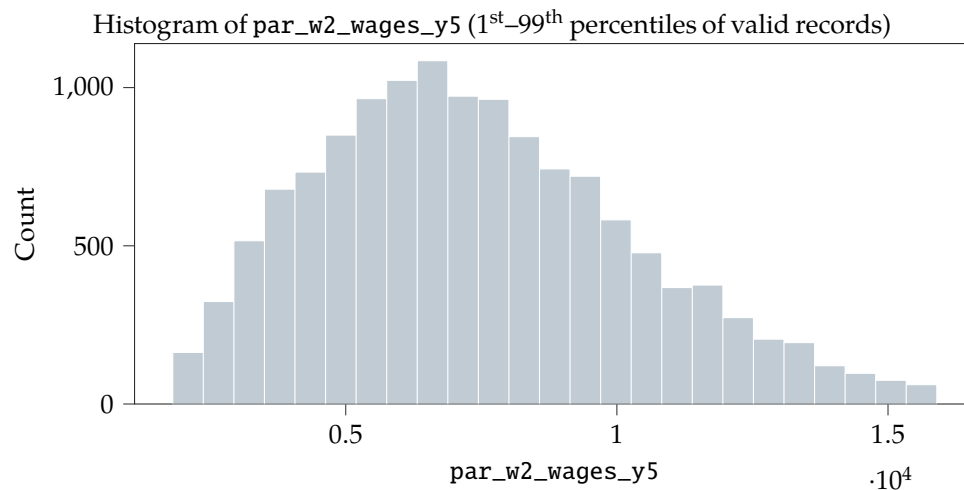


par_w2_wages_y5

Label	Income of individuals, five years after start of parole
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, five years after start of parole, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,440
Minimum	198
25 th percentile	5,200
Median	7,079
75 th percentile	9,330
Maximum	24,200

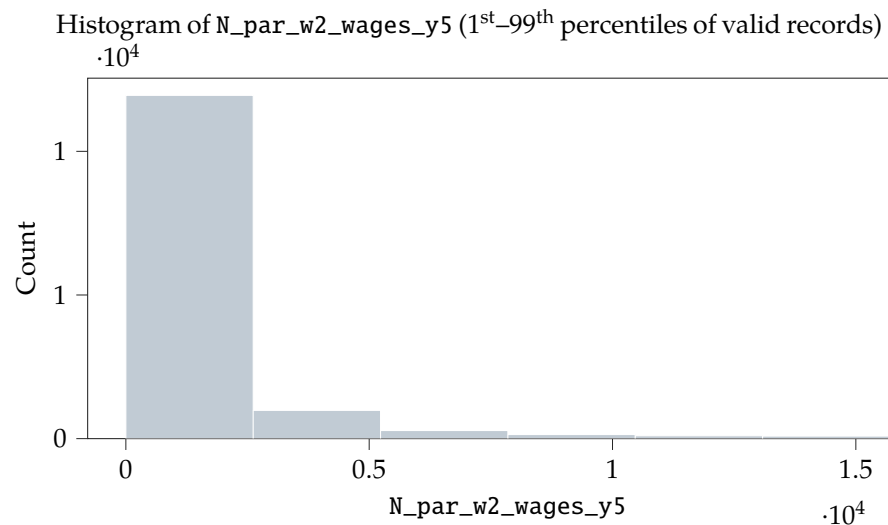


N_par_w2_wages_y5

Label	Cohort size for par_w2_wages_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of parolees.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,679	6.35

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	1,390
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	100
Median	390
75 th percentile	1,300
Maximum	45,400

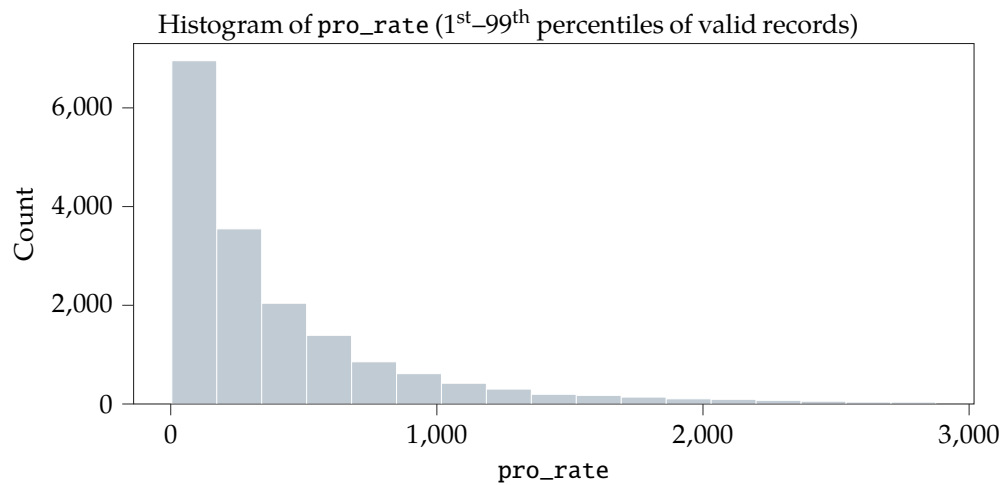


pro_rate

Label	Per capita rate of individuals entering probation in units of per 100,000 residents
Description	Per capita rate of individuals entering probation in units of per 100,000 residents.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,388	8.07

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	438
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	95
Median	236
75 th percentile	545
Maximum	8,817

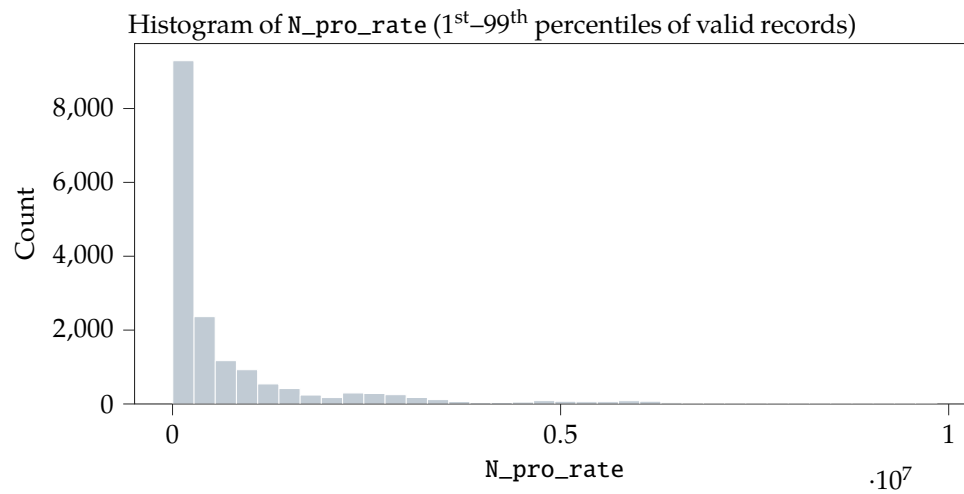


N_pro_rate

Label	Resident population for pro_rate statistic
Description	Resident population of geographical area.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,388	8.07

Statistic	Value
Mean	884,216
Minimum	1,300
25 th percentile	45,700
Median	213,000
75 th percentile	837,000
Maximum	28,291,000

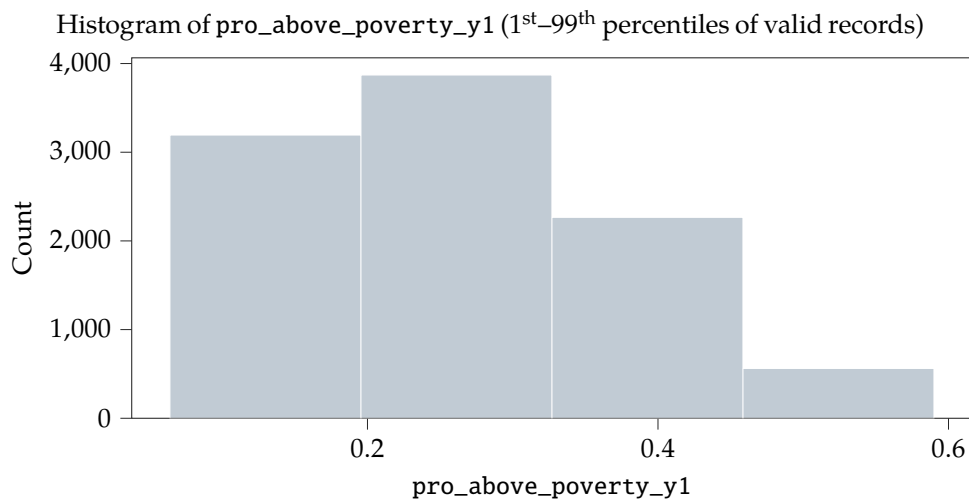


pro_above_poverty_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals above poverty, one year after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of probation, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,081	4.68

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.26
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.17
Median	0.25
75 th percentile	0.34
Maximum	0.78

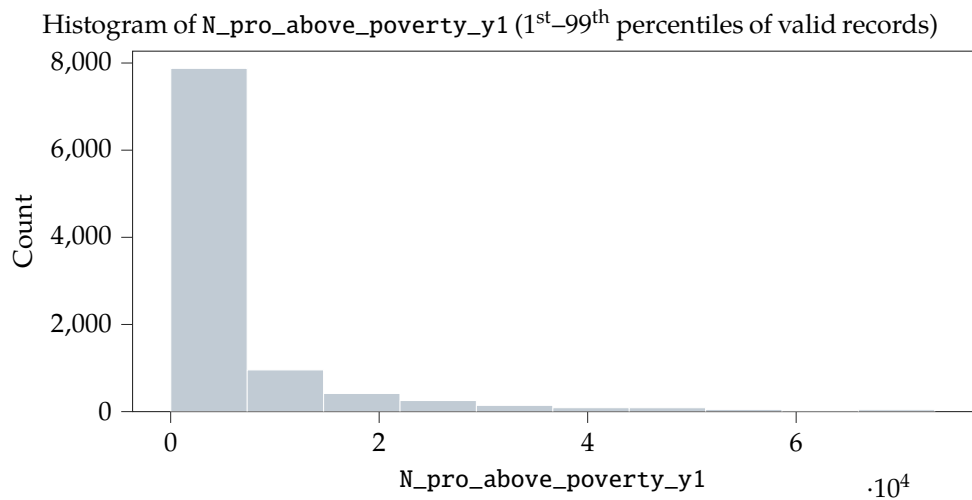


N_pro_above_poverty_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_above_poverty_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,081	4.68

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,648
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,000
Maximum	191,000

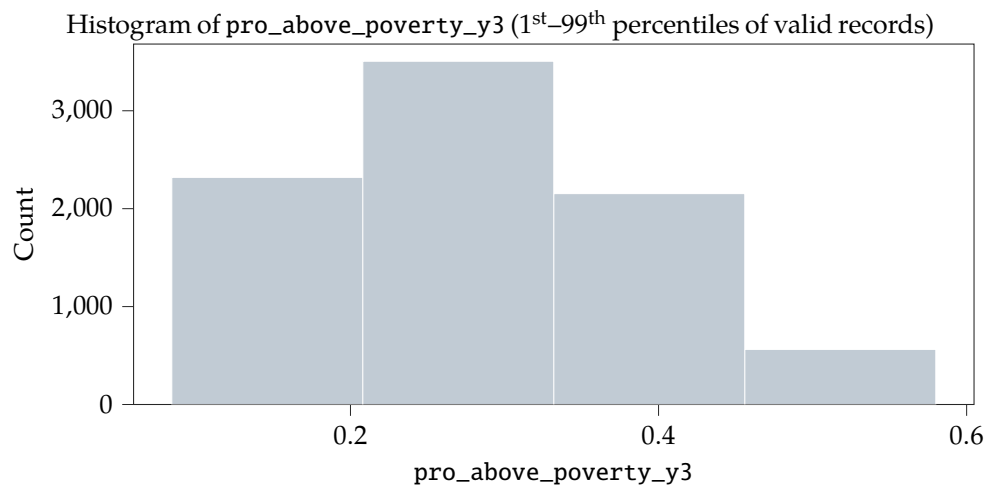


pro_above_poverty_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals above poverty, three years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of probation, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,716	4.05

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.28
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.20
Median	0.27
75 th percentile	0.36
Maximum	0.78



N_pro_above_poverty_y3

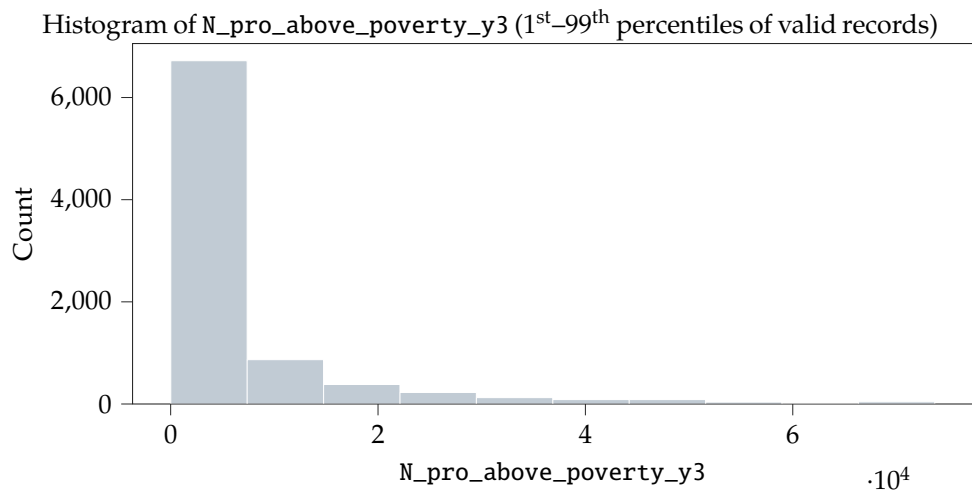
Label Cohort size for pro_above_poverty_y3 variable

Description Approximate number of probationers.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,716	4.05

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,928
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	191,000

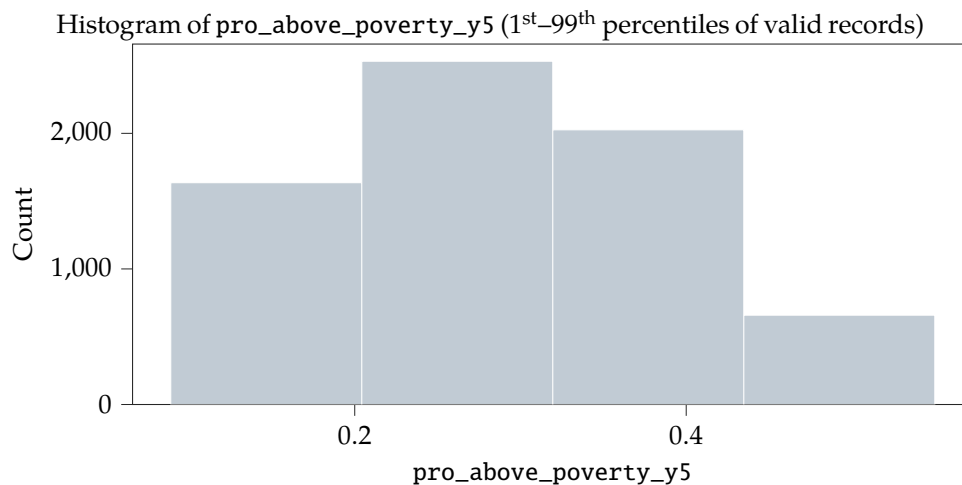


pro_above_poverty_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals above poverty, five years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of probation, with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65. Annual employment earnings consist of the sum of earnings using all of the W-2 forms associated with an individual in a tax year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.29
Minimum	0.03
25 th percentile	0.21
Median	0.28
75 th percentile	0.37
Maximum	0.74



N_pro_above_poverty_y5

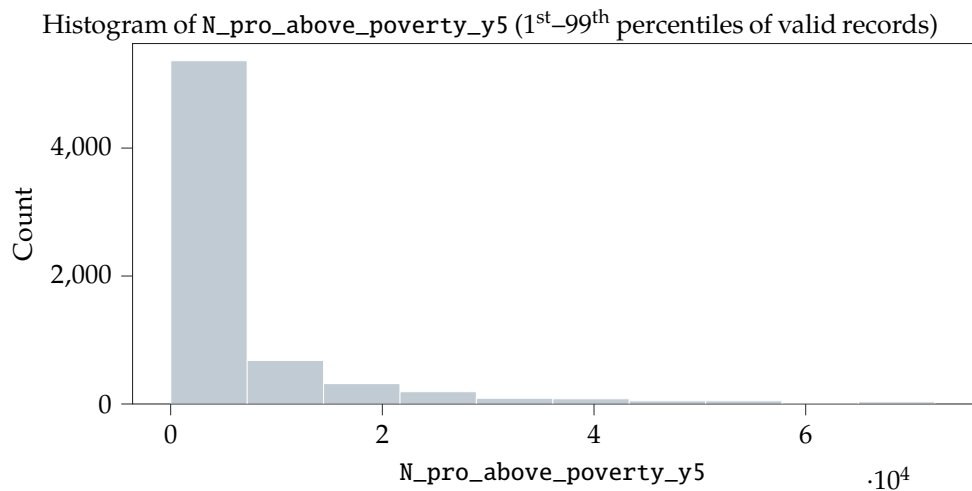
Label Cohort size for pro_above_poverty_y5 variable

Description Approximate number of probationers.

Table Primary data
Format numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,908
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	191,000

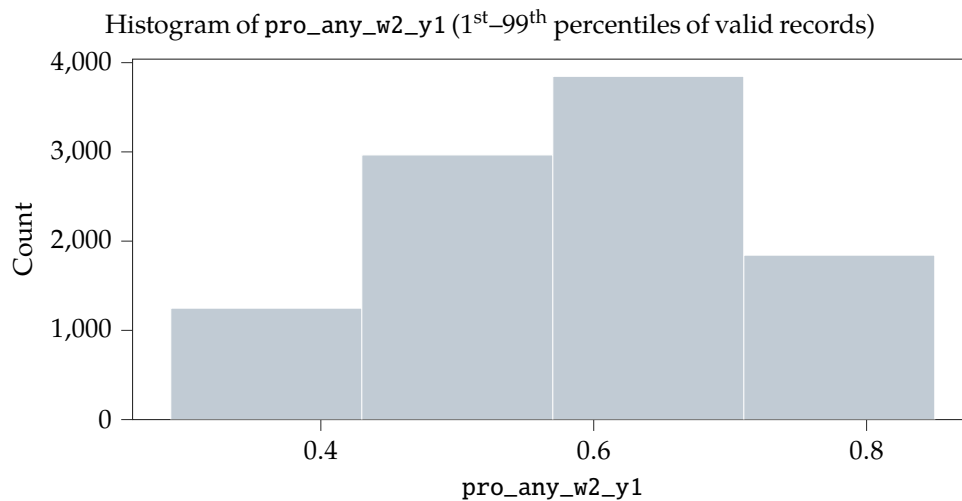


pro_any_w2_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, one year after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of probation, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,081	4.68

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.59
Minimum	0.16
25 th percentile	0.50
Median	0.61
75 th percentile	0.70
Maximum	0.96

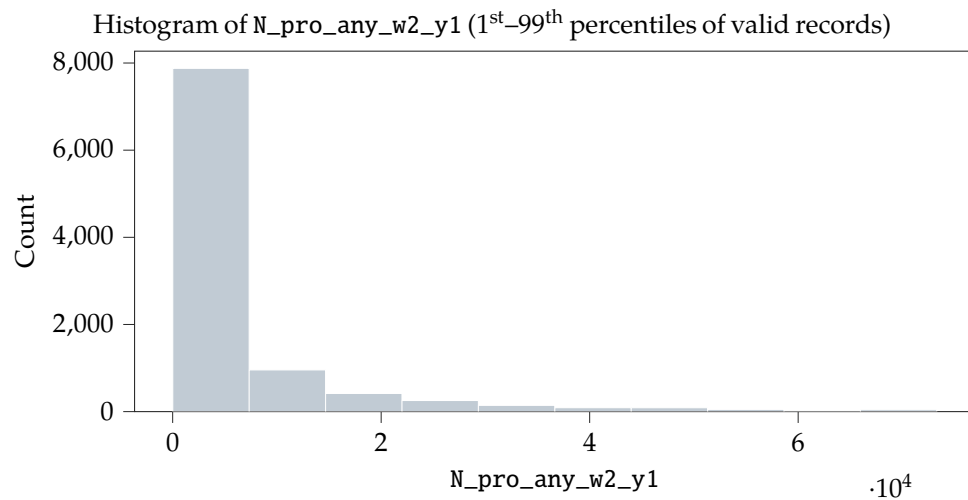


N_pro_any_w2_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_any_w2_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,081	4.68

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,648
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,000
Maximum	191,000

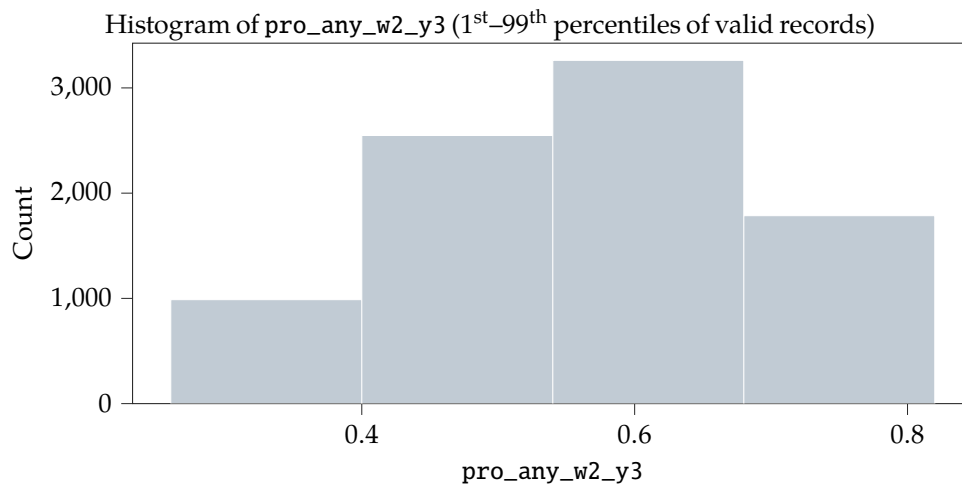


pro_any_w2_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, three years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of probation, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,716	4.05

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.56
Minimum	0.15
25 th percentile	0.47
Median	0.57
75 th percentile	0.66
Maximum	0.93

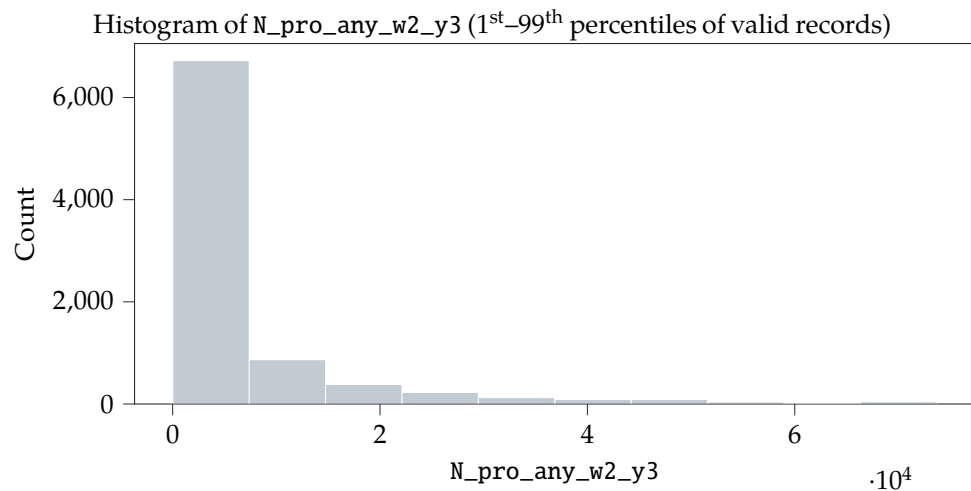


N_pro_any_w2_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_any_w2_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,716	4.05

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,928
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	191,000

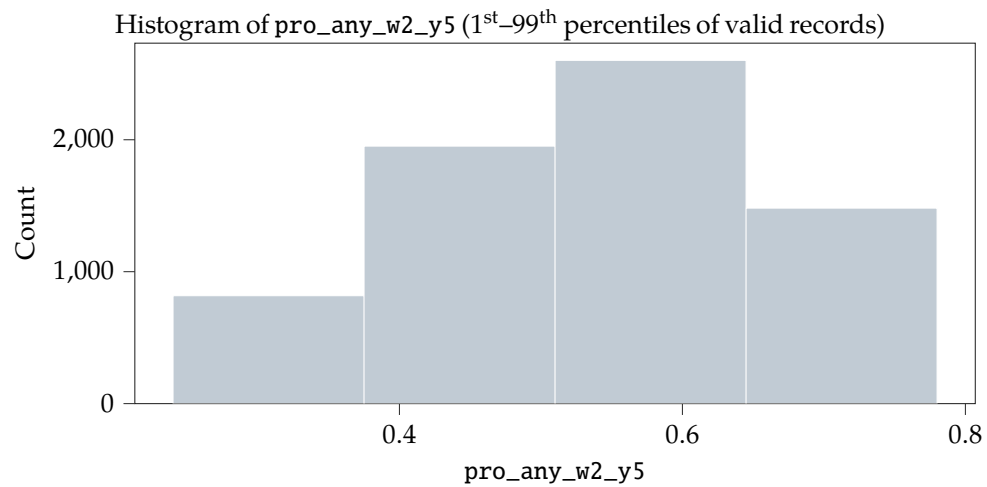


pro_any_w2_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals with at least one W2 filed, five years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of probation, with at least one W2 filed for that year according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.53
Minimum	0.14
25 th percentile	0.44
Median	0.55
75 th percentile	0.64
Maximum	0.87

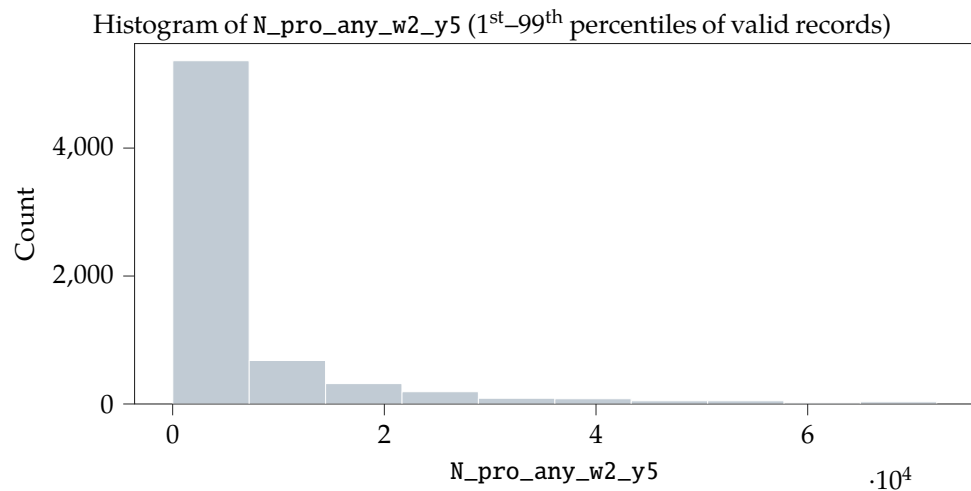


N_pro_any_w2_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_any_w2_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,908
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	191,000



pro_hud_y1

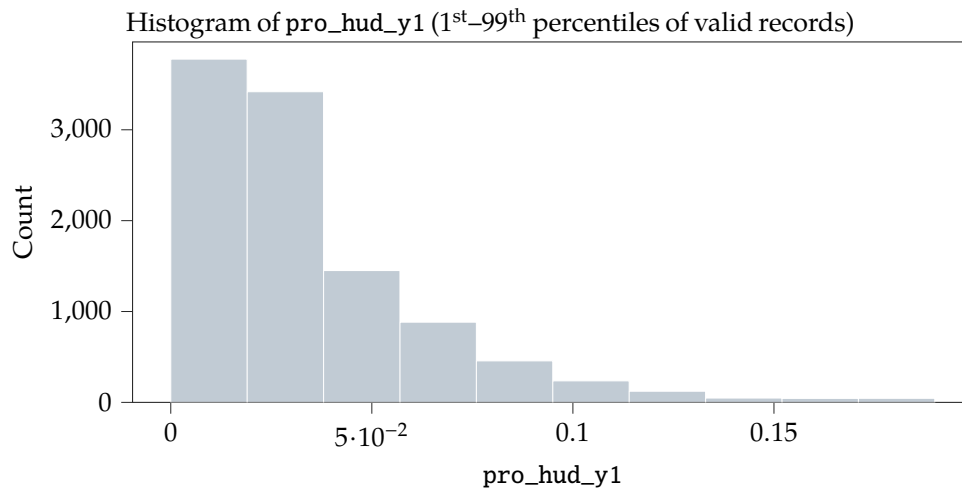
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, one year after start of probation

Description Proportion of individuals, one year after start of probation, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,569	4.91

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.05
Maximum	0.33

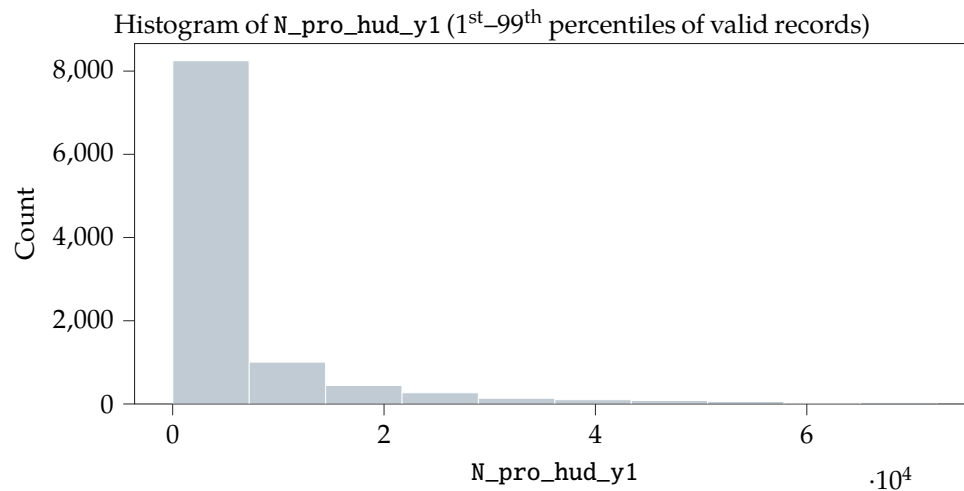


N_pro_hud_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_hud_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,569	4.91

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,558
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,000
Maximum	191,000



pro_hud_y3

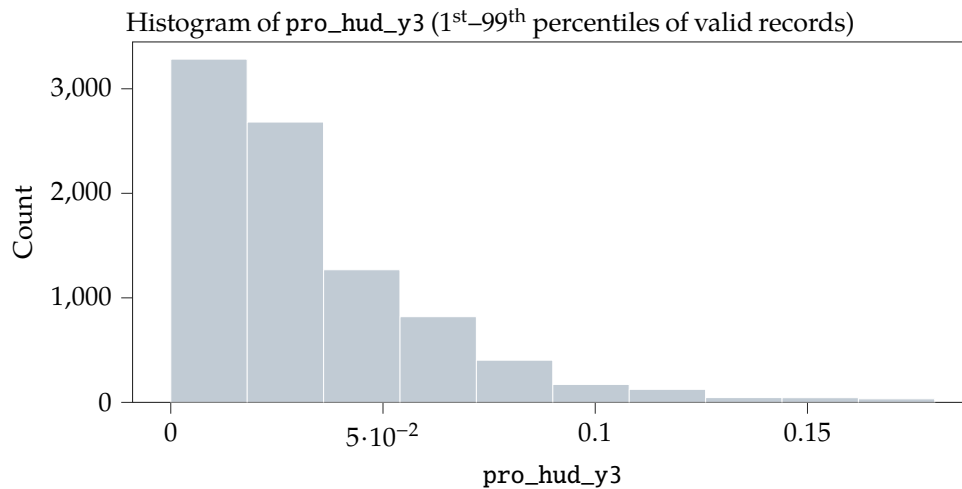
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, three years after start of probation

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after start of probation, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,960	4.16

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.03
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.02
75 th percentile	0.05
Maximum	0.33

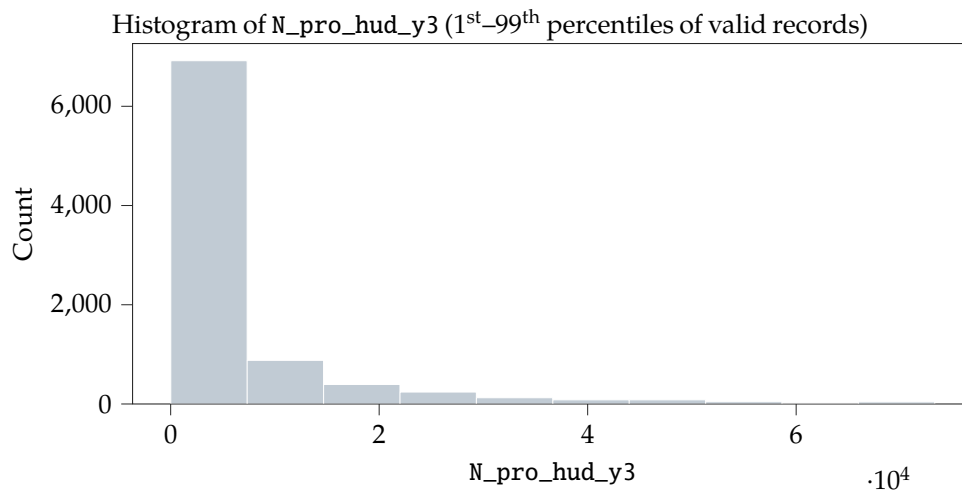


N_pro_hud_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_hud_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,960	4.16

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,866
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	191,000



pro_hud_y5

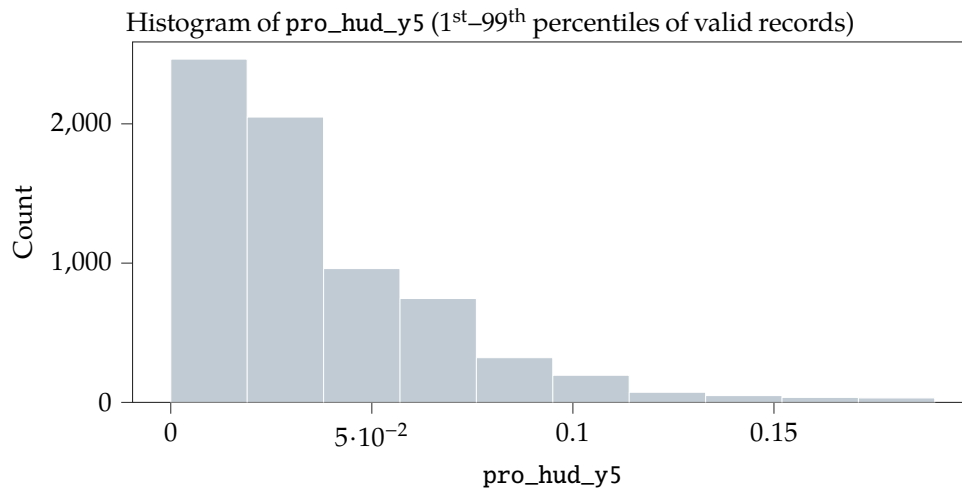
Label Proportion of individuals that received HUD rental housing assistance, five years after start of probation

Description Proportion of individuals, five years after start of probation, that received Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance as identified from the Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.05
Maximum	0.34

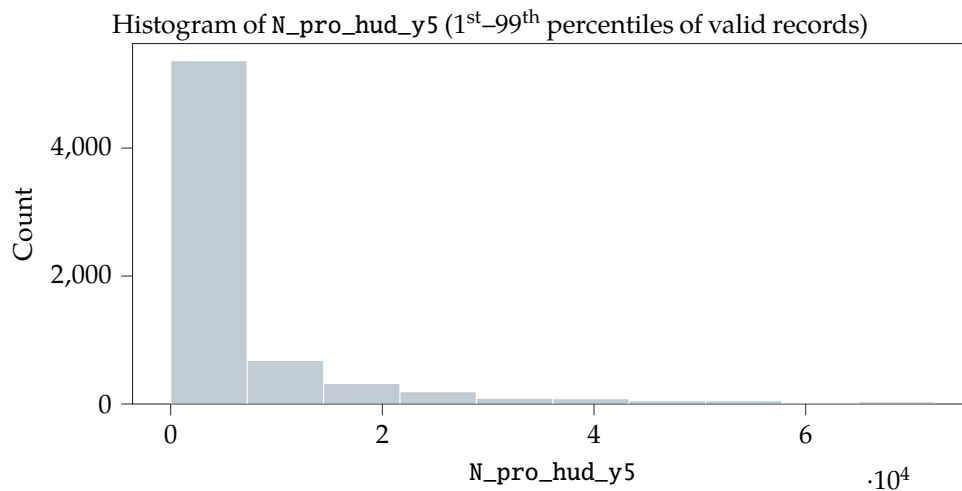


N_pro_hud_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_hud_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,908
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	191,000

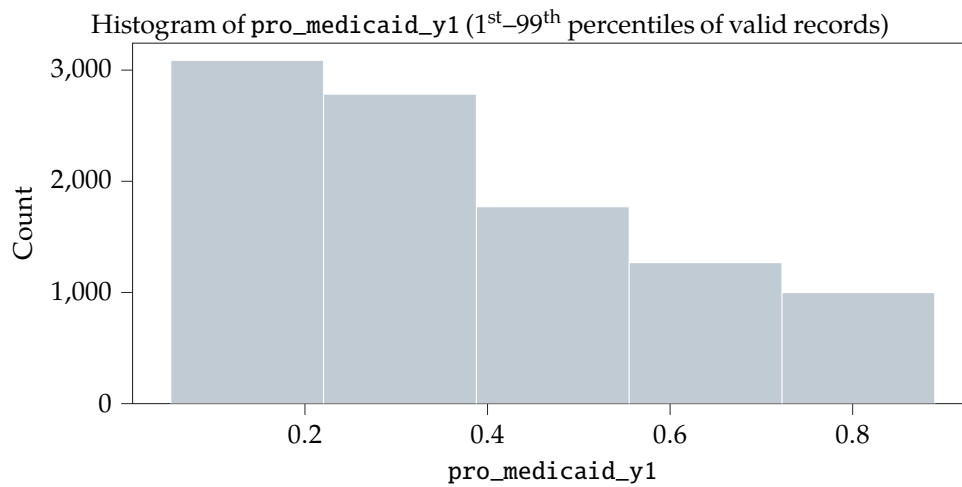


pro_medicaid_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, one year after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of probation, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,081	4.68

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.38
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.20
Median	0.31
75 th percentile	0.54
Maximum	1.00

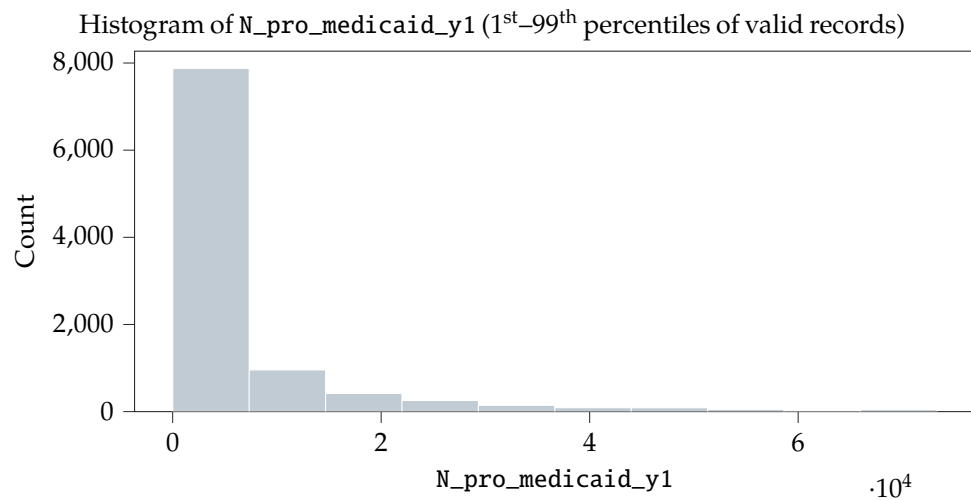


N_pro_medicaid_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_medicaid_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,081	4.68

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,648
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,000
Maximum	191,000

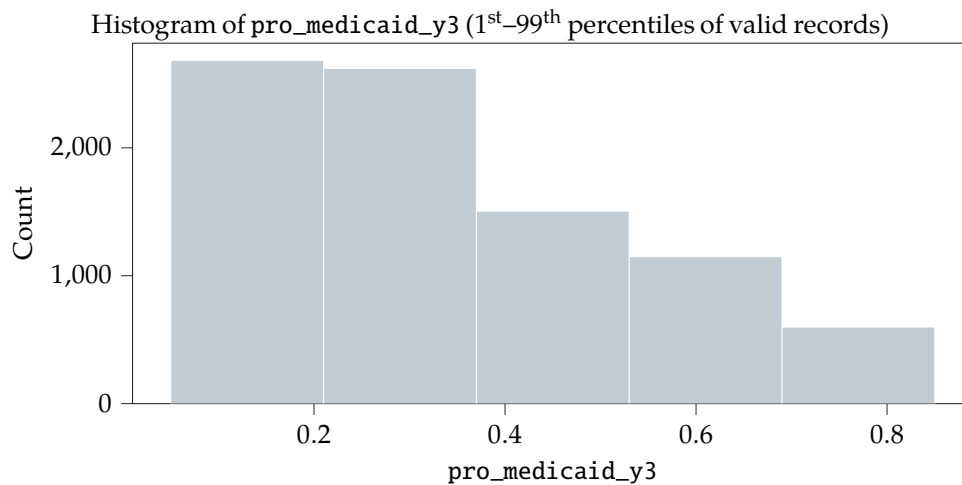


pro_medicaid_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, three years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of probation, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,716	4.05

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.35
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.19
Median	0.29
75 th percentile	0.50
Maximum	0.95

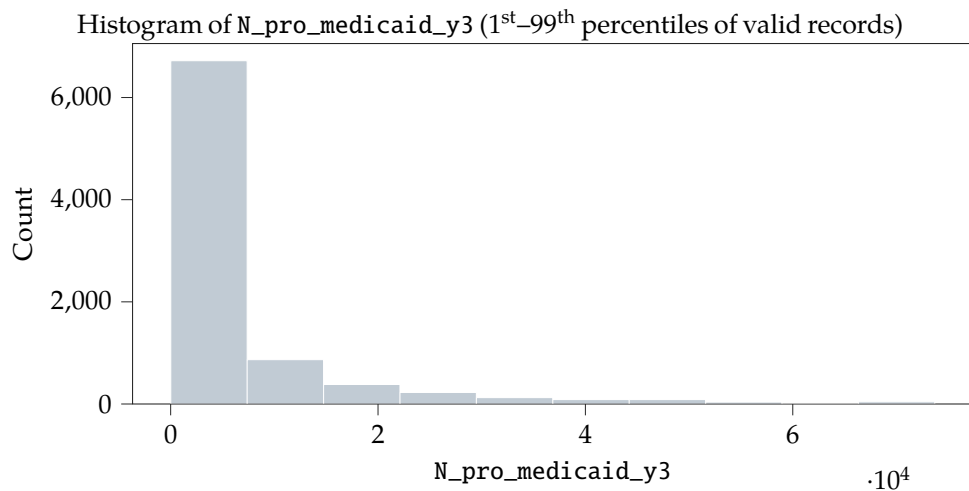


N_pro_medicaid_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_medicaid_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,716	4.05

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,928
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	191,000

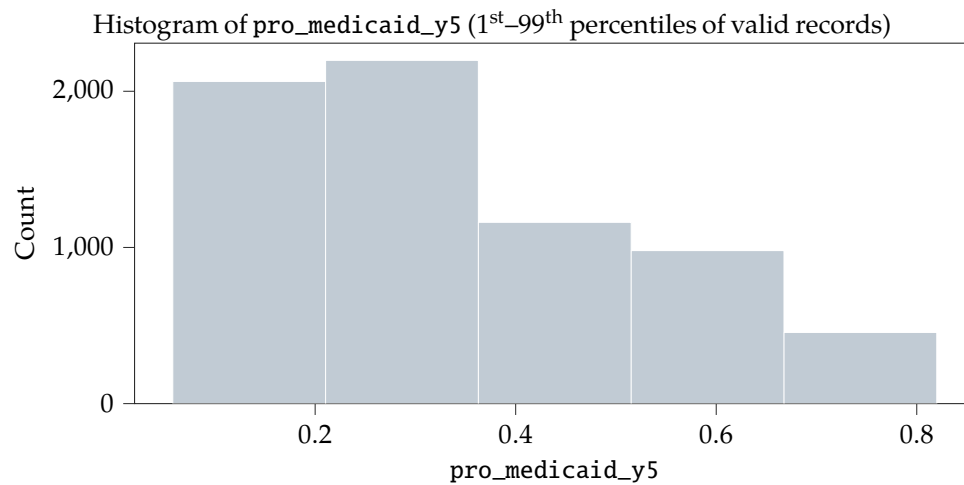


pro_medicaid_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicaid, five years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of probation, that were enrolled in Medicaid as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.34
Minimum	0.03
25 th percentile	0.19
Median	0.29
75 th percentile	0.48
Maximum	0.90

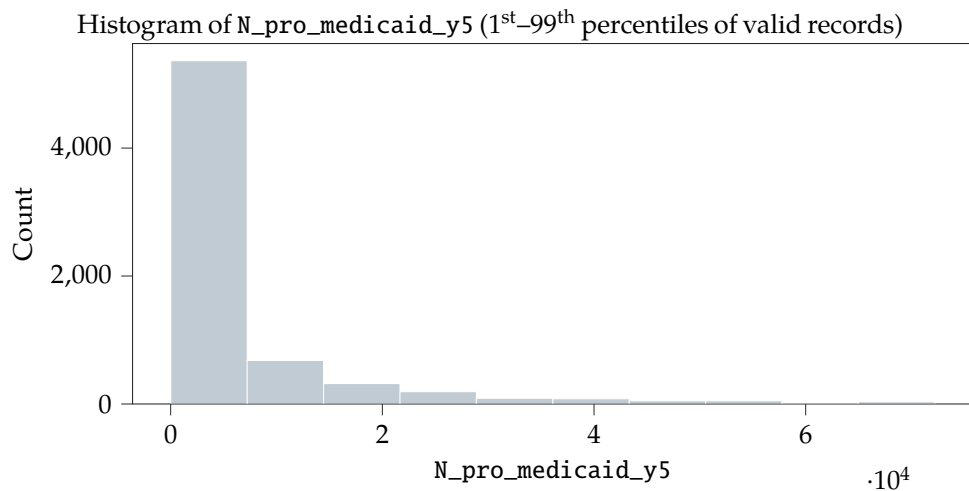


N_pro_medicaid_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_medicaid_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,908
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	191,000

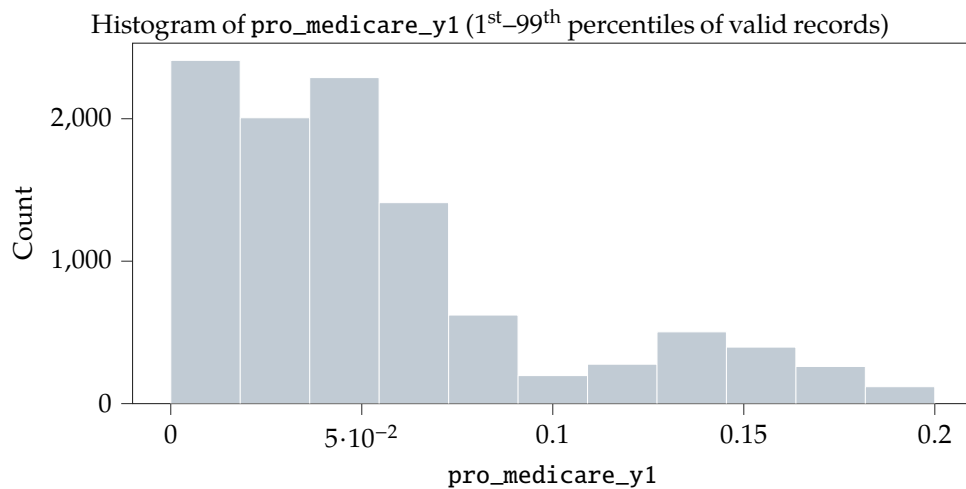


pro_medicare_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, one year after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of probation, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,569	4.91

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.06
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.07
Maximum	0.27

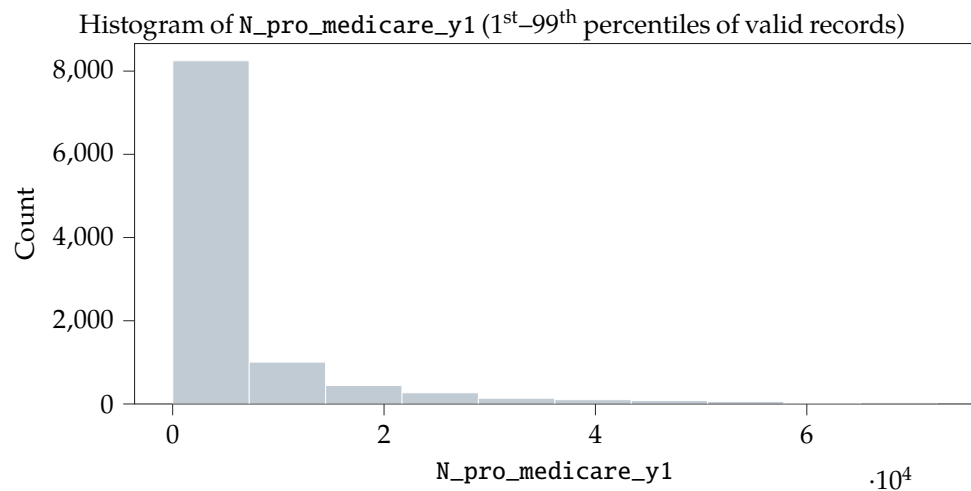


N_pro_medicare_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_medicare_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,569	4.91

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,558
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,000
Maximum	191,000

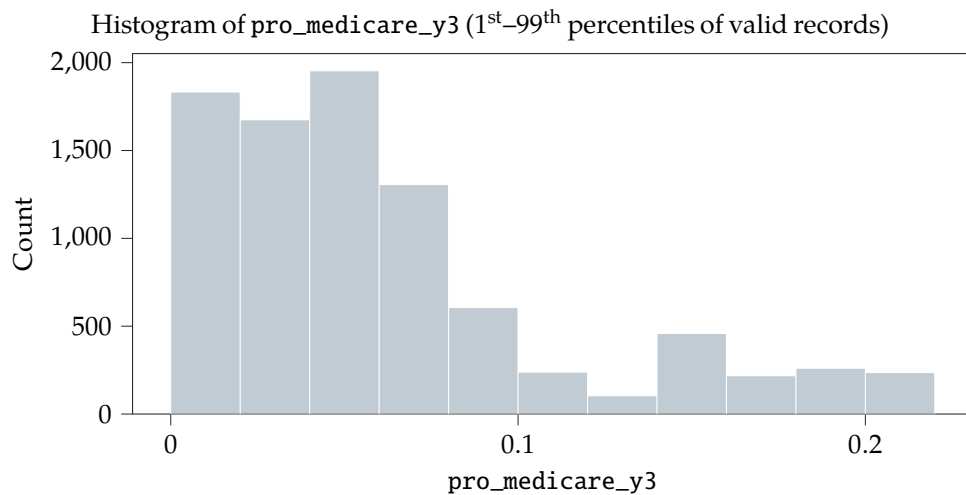


pro_medicare_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, three years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of probation, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,960	4.16

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.06
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.05
75 th percentile	0.08
Maximum	0.29

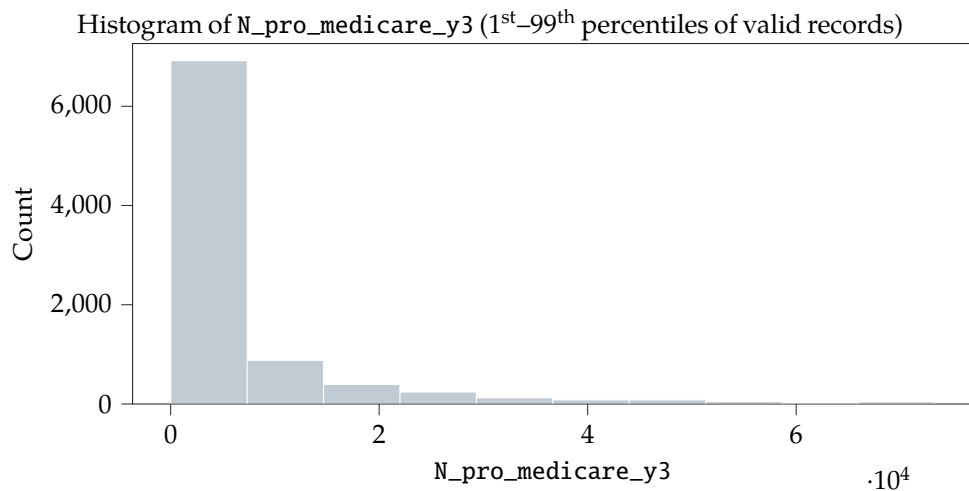


N_pro_medicare_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_medicare_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,960	4.16

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,866
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	191,000

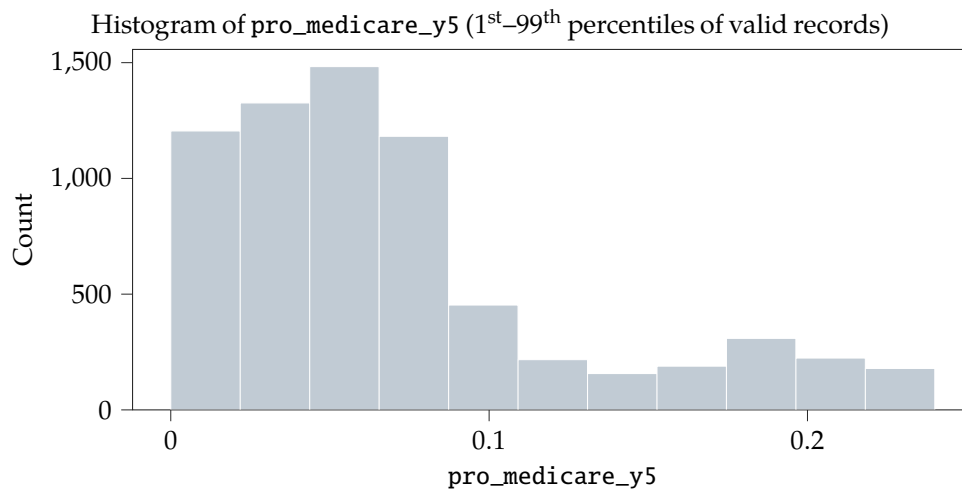


pro_medicare_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals enrolled in Medicare, five years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of probation, that were enrolled in Medicare as identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.07
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.03
Median	0.06
75 th percentile	0.09
Maximum	0.30

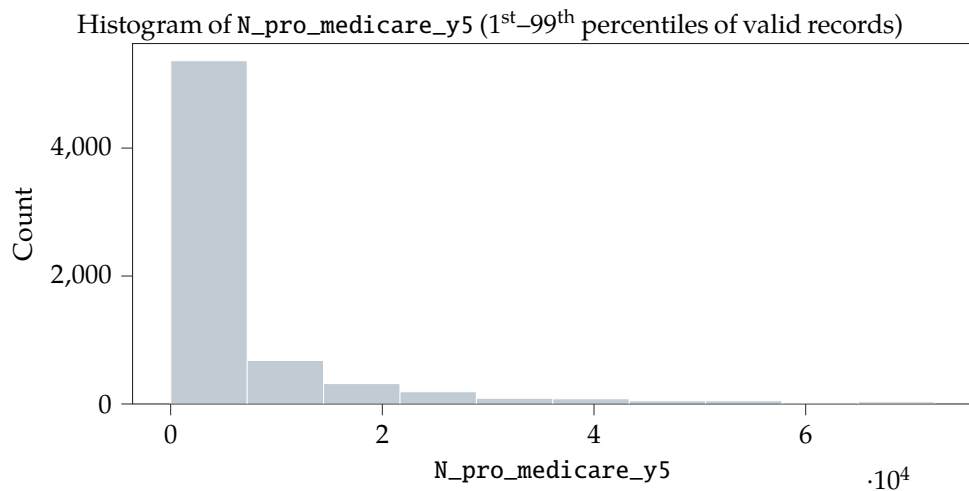


N_pro_medicare_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_medicare_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,908
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	191,000



pro_mortality_y1

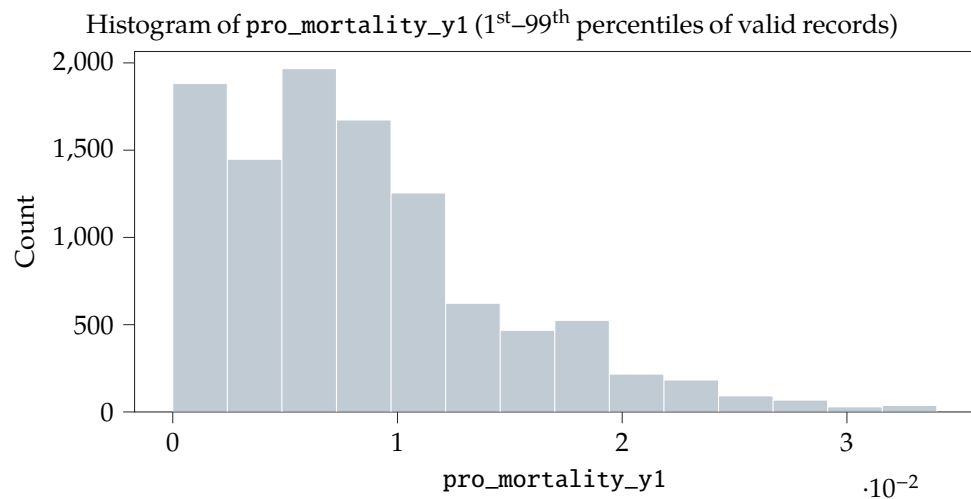
Label Proportion of individuals who have passed away, one year after start of probation

Description Proportion of individuals, one year after start of probation, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,569	4.91

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.01
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.00
Median	0.01
75 th percentile	0.01
Maximum	0.08

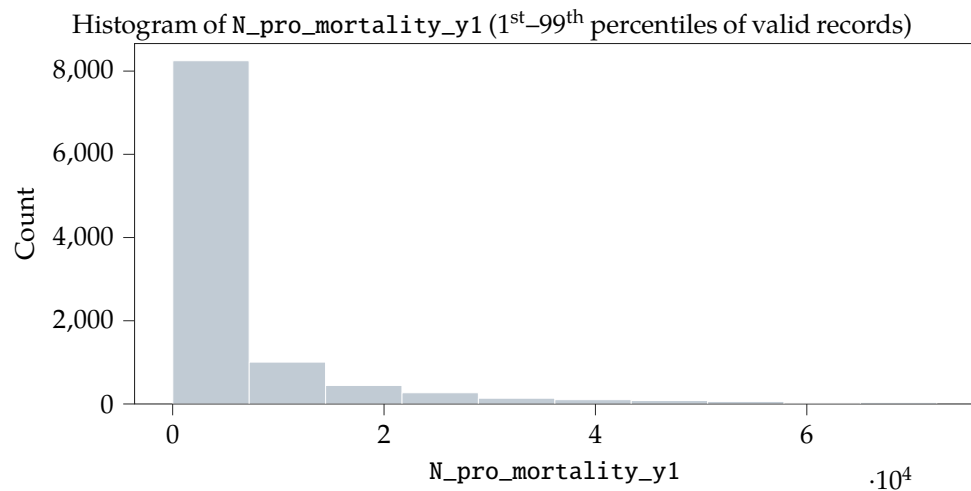


N_pro_mortality_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_mortality_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,569	4.91

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,558
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,000
Maximum	191,000



pro_mortality_y3

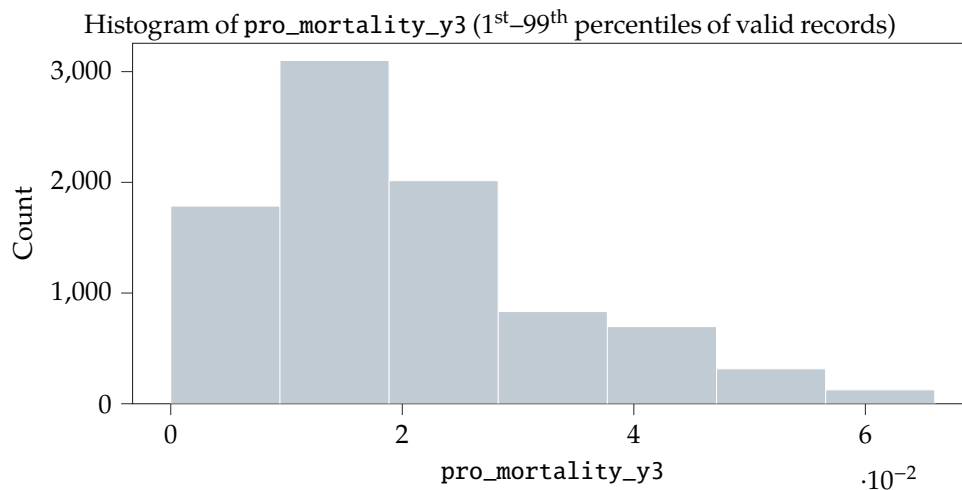
Label Proportion of individuals who have passed away, three years after start of probation

Description Proportion of individuals, three years after start of probation, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.

Table Format Primary data
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,960	4.16

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.02
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.01
Median	0.02
75 th percentile	0.03
Maximum	0.15

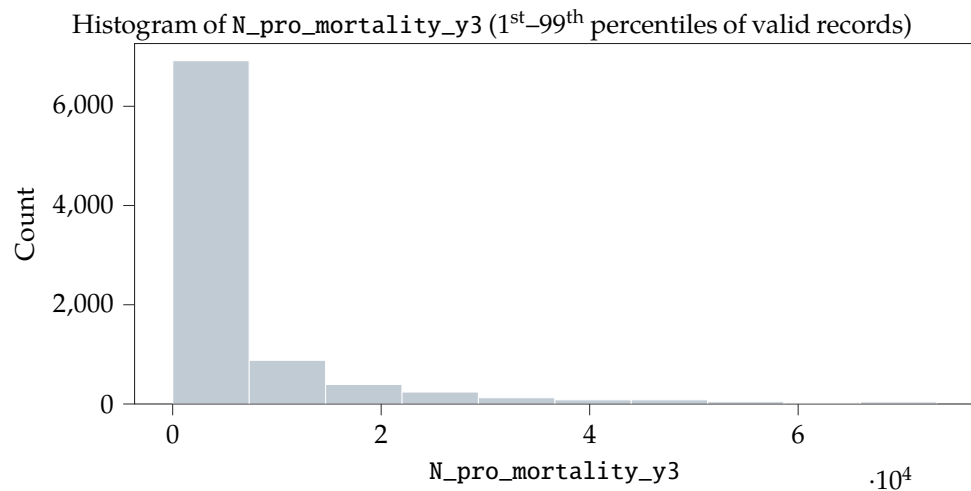


N_pro_mortality_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_mortality_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,960	4.16

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,866
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	191,000

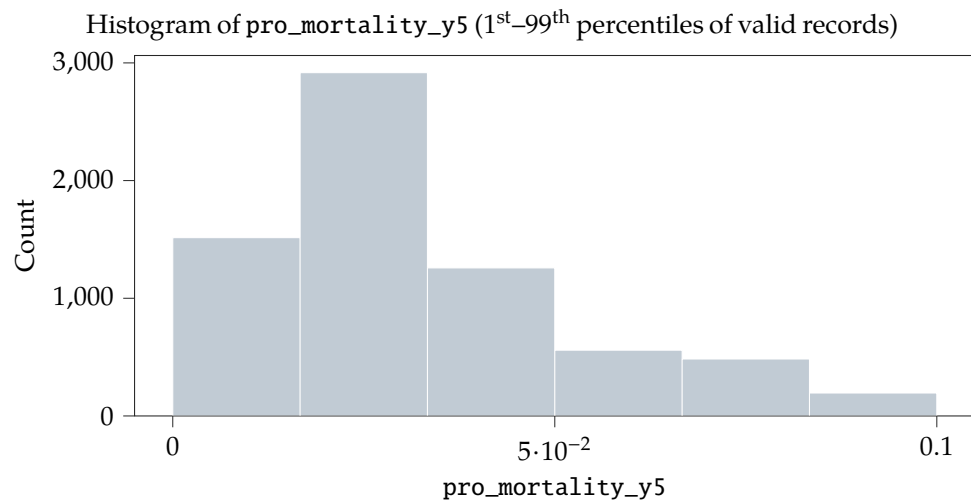


pro_mortality_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals who have passed away, five years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of probation, that have passed away according to the Census Numident.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.03
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.03
75 th percentile	0.04
Maximum	0.17

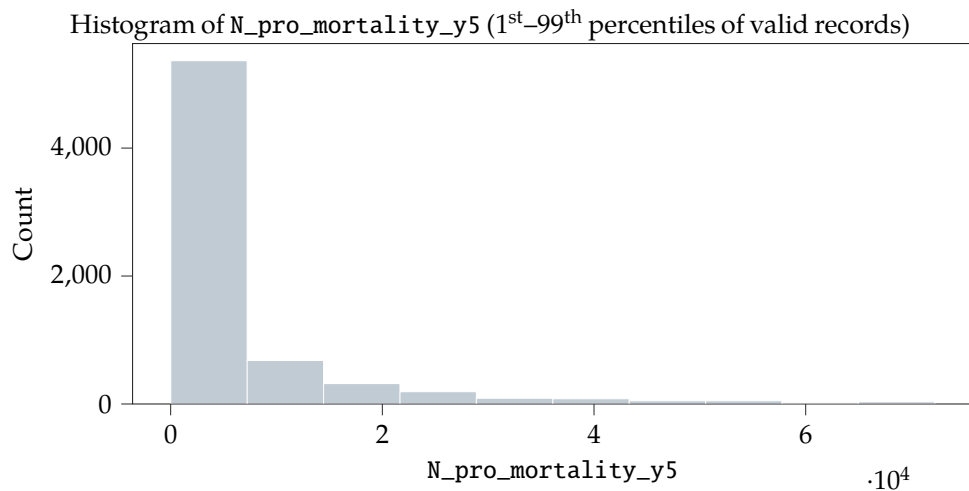


N_pro_mortality_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_mortality_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,908
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	191,000

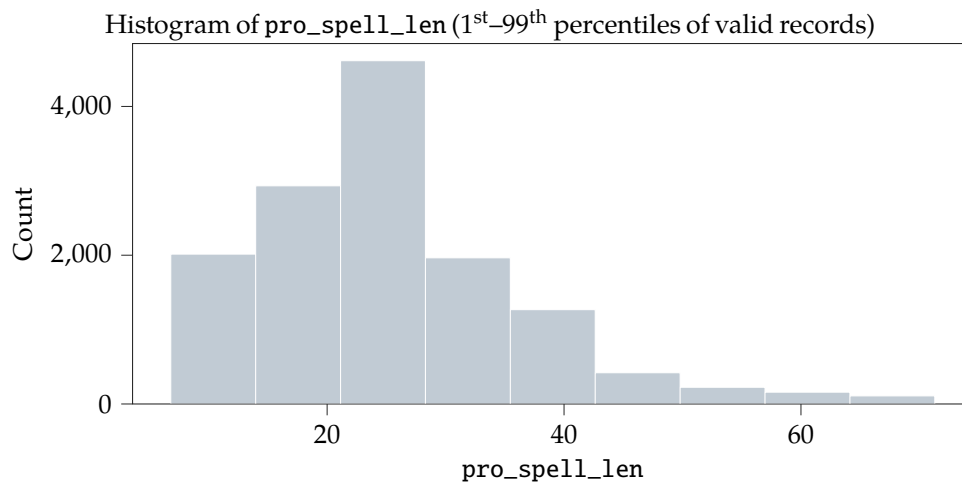


pro_spell_len

Label	Probation spell length
Description	Length of time between entering and exiting probation, in units of months.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,986	6.49

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	25.57
Minimum	3.80
25 th percentile	17.40
Median	23.90
75 th percentile	30.90
Maximum	109.00

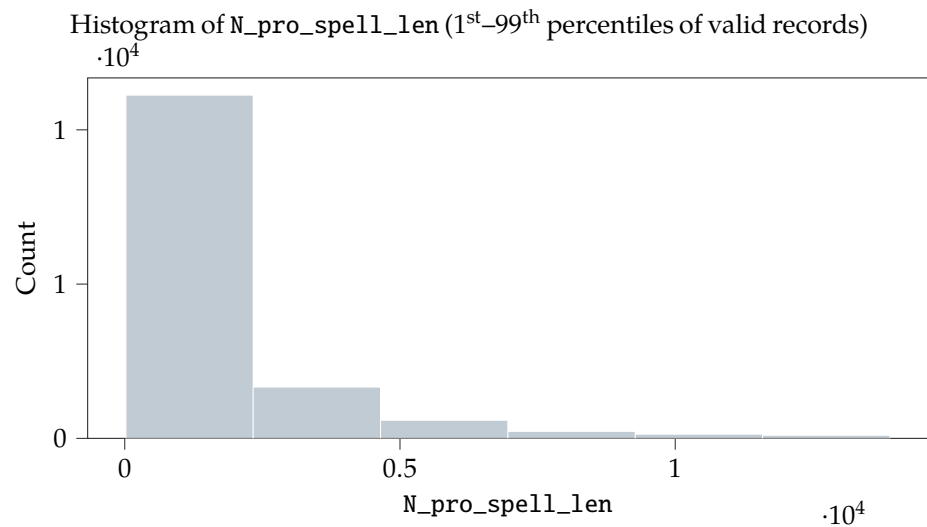


N_pro_spell_len

Label	Cohort size for pro_spell_len variable
Description	Number of individuals exiting probation.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,986	6.49

Statistic	Value
Mean	1,634
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	160
Median	650
75 th percentile	1,800
Maximum	49,500

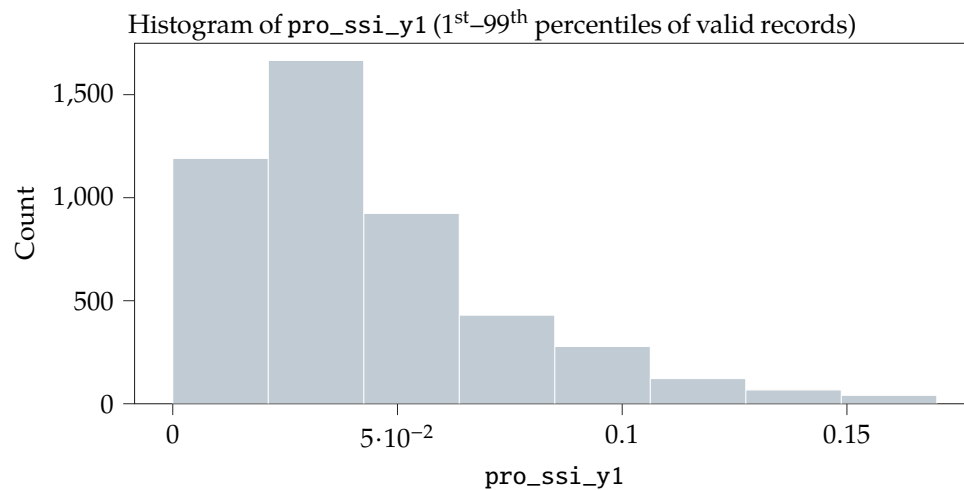


pro_ssi_y1

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, one year after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, one year after start of probation, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	4,756	2.21

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.04
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.25

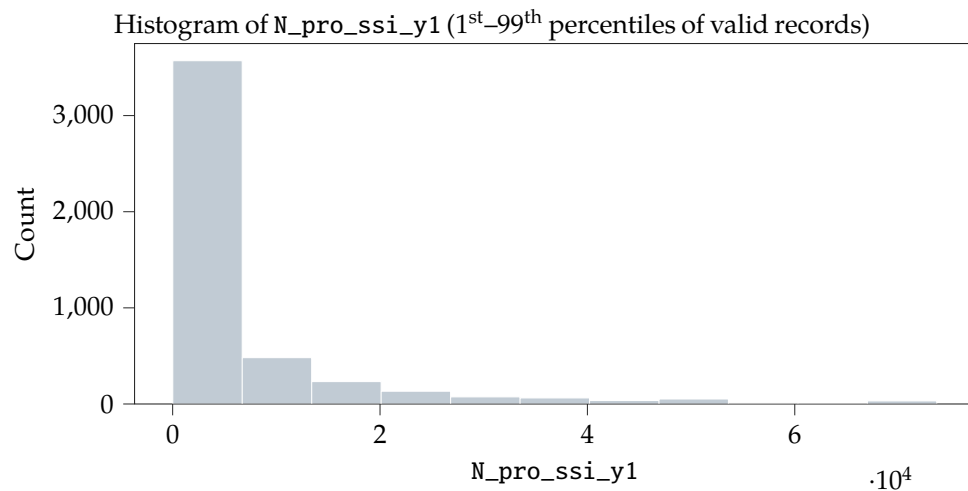


N_pro_ssi_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_ssi_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	4,756	2.21

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	7,146
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	6,500
Maximum	188,000

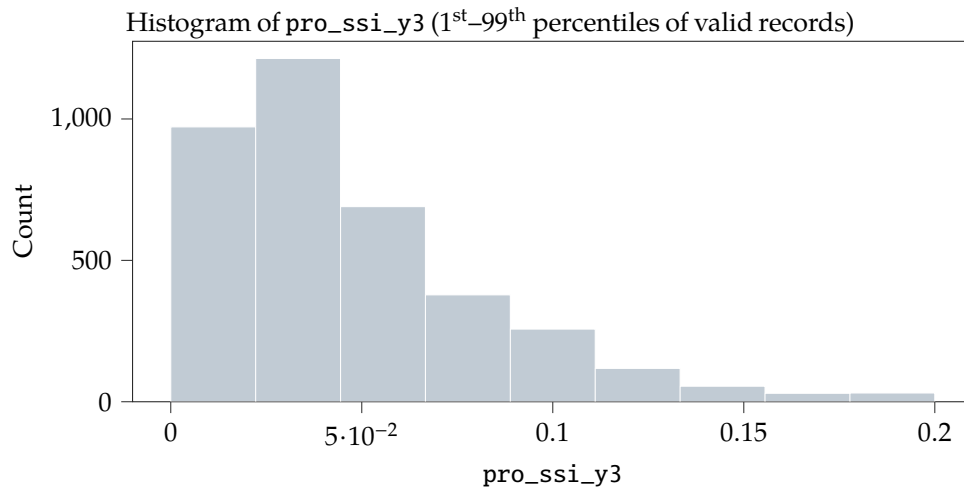


pro_ssi_y3

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, three years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, three years after start of probation, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	3,771	1.75

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.31

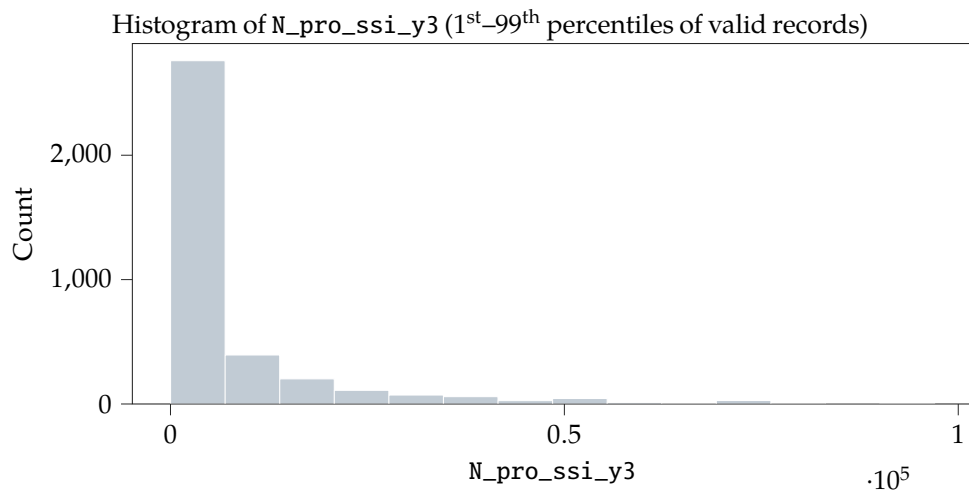


N_pro_ssi_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_ssi_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	3,771	1.75

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	8,108
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	240
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	7,600
Maximum	191,000

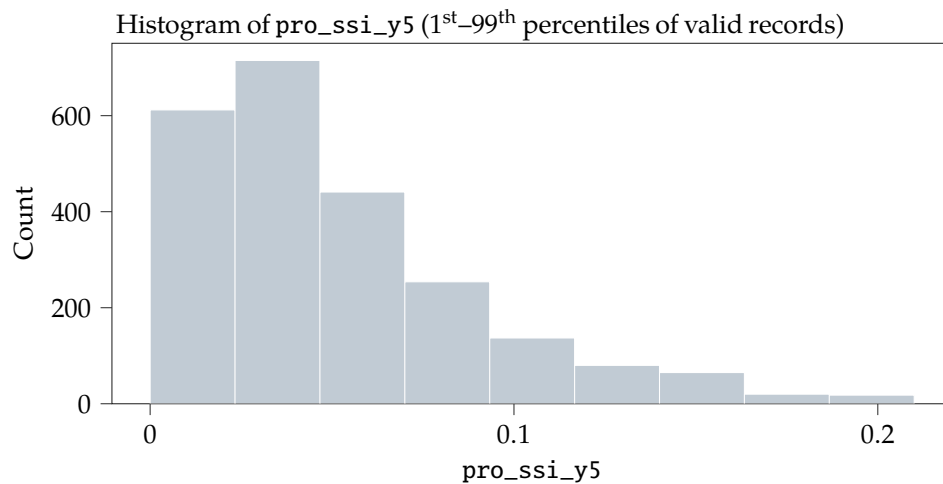


pro_ssi_y5

Label	Proportion of individuals who received SSI, five years after start of probation
Description	Proportion of individuals, five years after start of probation, who received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	2,362	1.10

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.02
Median	0.04
75 th percentile	0.07
Maximum	0.28

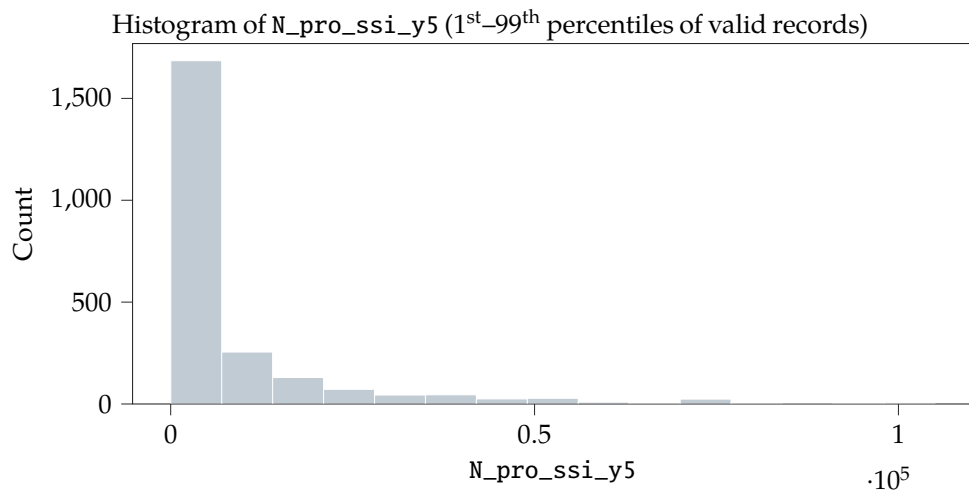


N_pro_ssi_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_ssi_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	2,362	1.10

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	9,093
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	250
Median	1,500
75 th percentile	8,400
Maximum	191,000

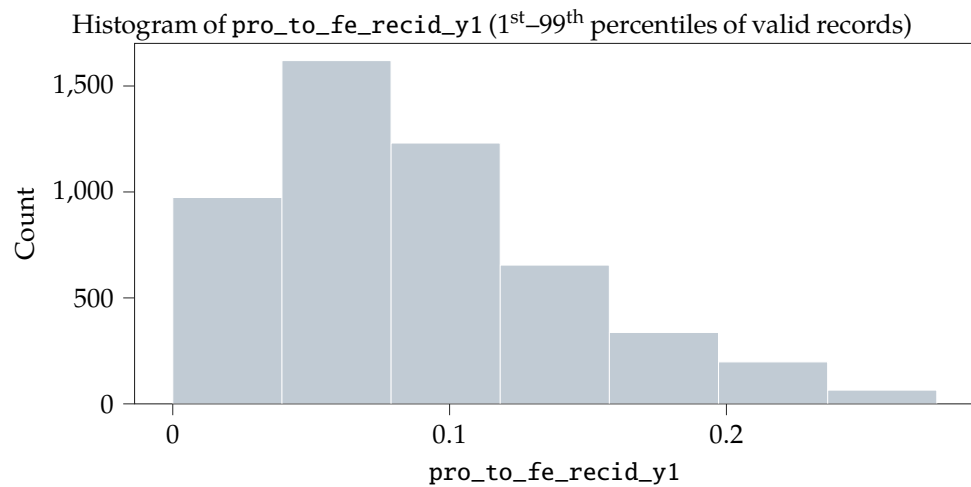


pro_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Probation to felony charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a felony charge within one year of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	5,130	2.38

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.09
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.05
Median	0.08
75 th percentile	0.12
Maximum	0.39

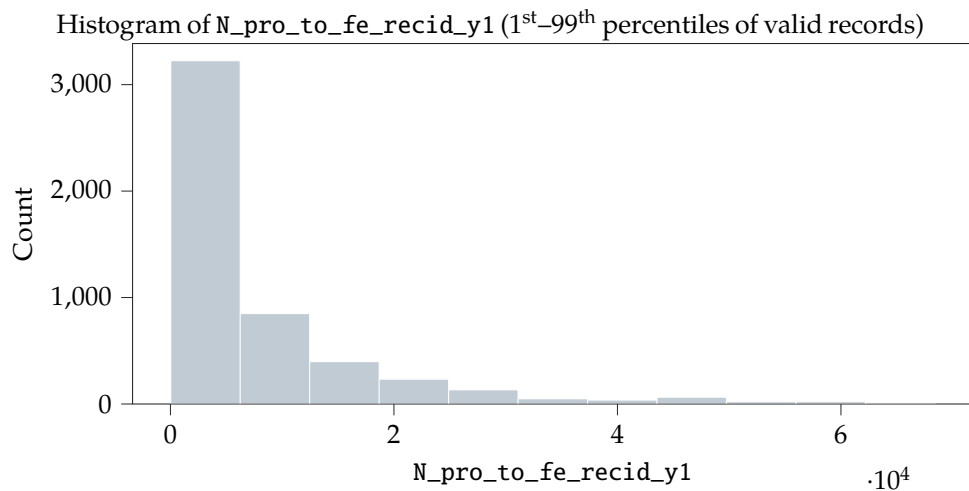


N_pro_to_fe_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	5,130	2.38

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,305
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	360
Median	3,400
75 th percentile	10,100
Maximum	187,000

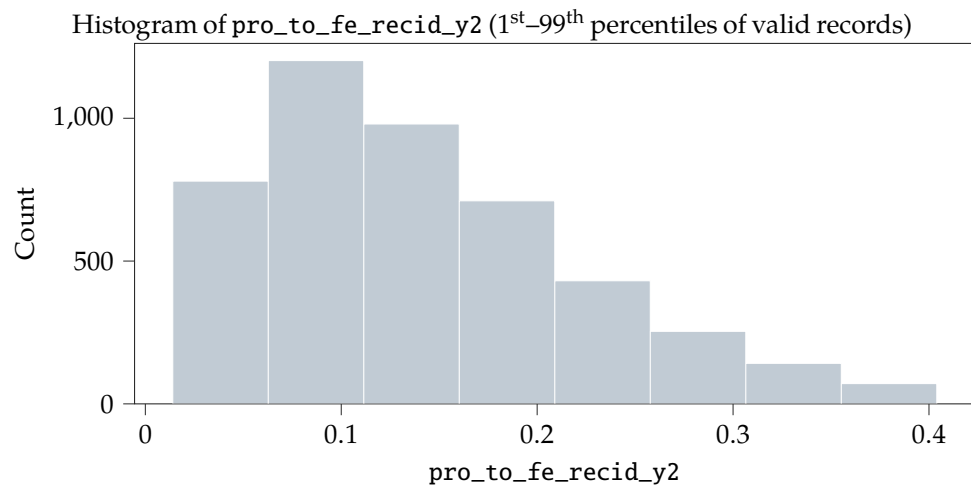


pro_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Probation to felony charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a felony charge within two years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	4,659	2.16

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.14
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.08
Median	0.13
75 th percentile	0.19
Maximum	0.54

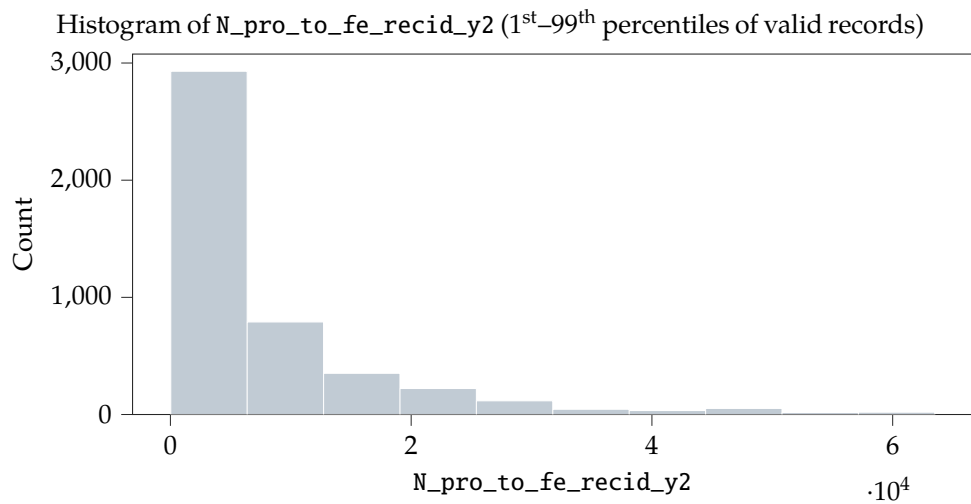


N_pro_to_fe_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	4,659	2.16

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,182
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	370
Median	3,500
75 th percentile	10,200
Maximum	187,000

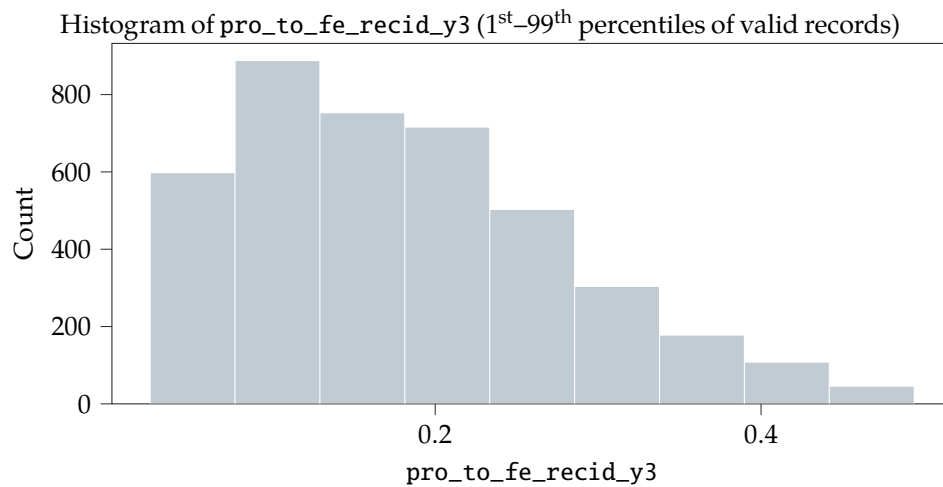


pro_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Probation to felony charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a felony charge within three years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	4,175	1.94

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.18
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.10
Median	0.17
75 th percentile	0.25
Maximum	0.63

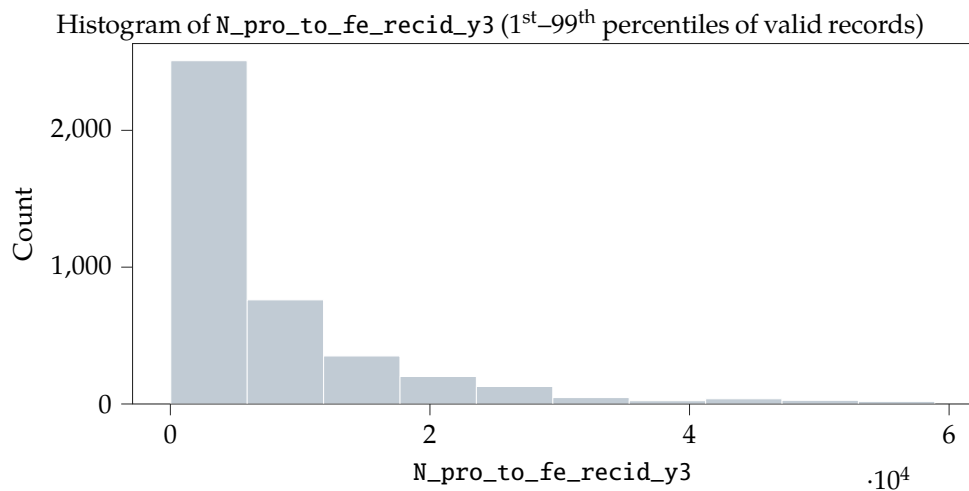


N_pro_to_fe_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	4,175	1.94

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,921
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	360
Median	3,500
75 th percentile	10,200
Maximum	187,000

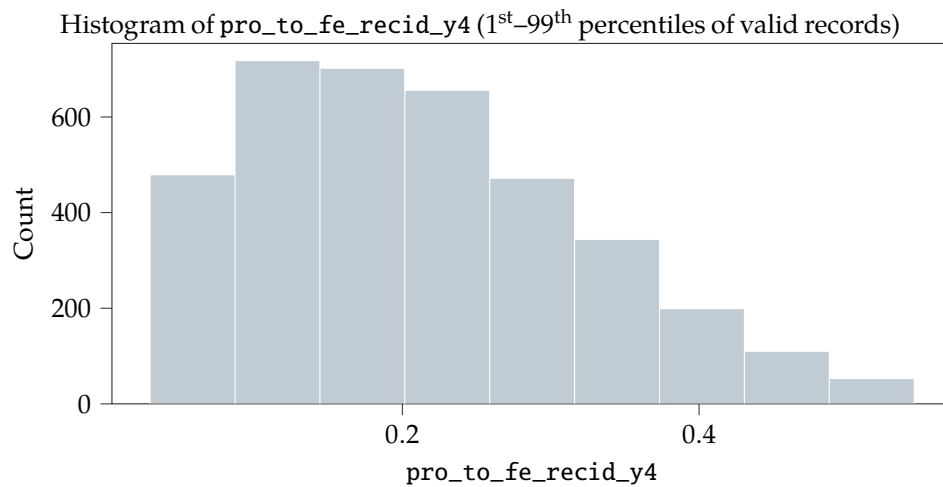


pro_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Probation to felony charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a felony charge within four years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	3,804	1.77

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.22
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.12
Median	0.20
75 th percentile	0.29
Maximum	0.68

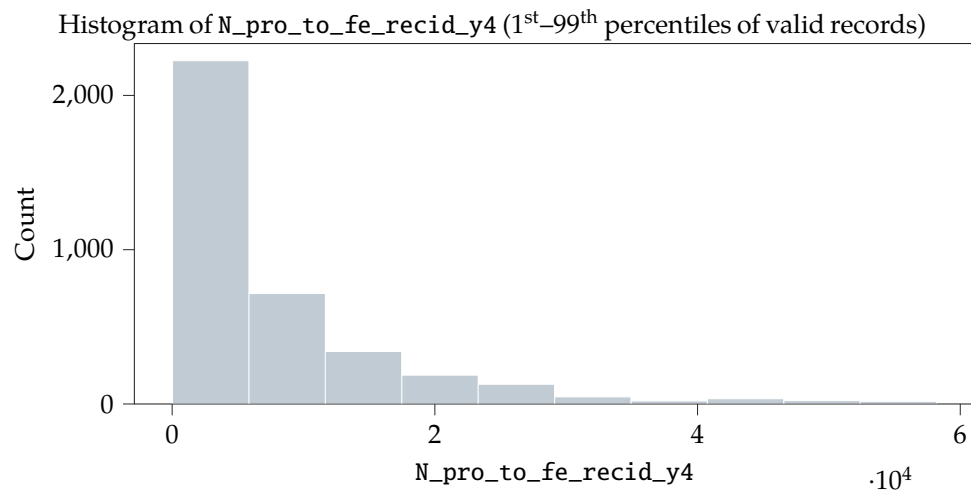


N_pro_to_fe_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	3,804	1.77

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,996
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	360
Median	3,600
75 th percentile	10,500
Maximum	187,000

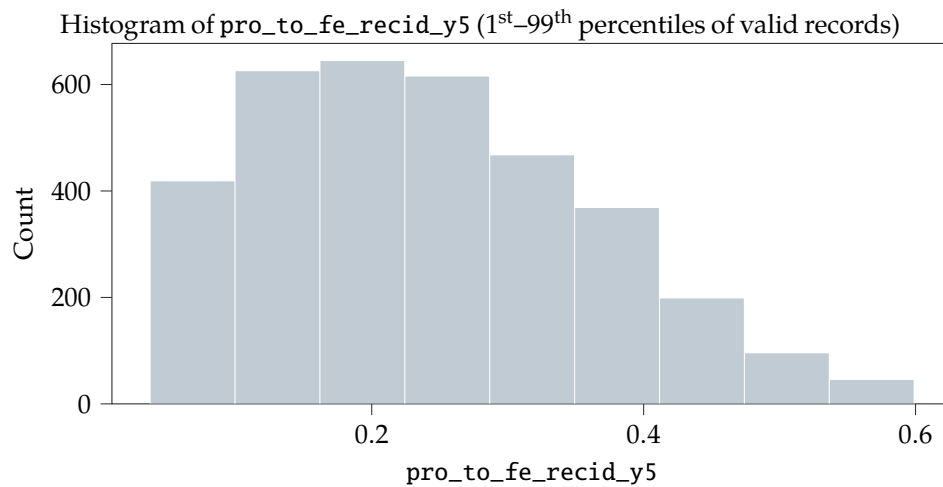


pro_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Probation to felony charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a felony charge within five years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	3,552	1.65

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.24
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.14
Median	0.23
75 th percentile	0.33
Maximum	0.71

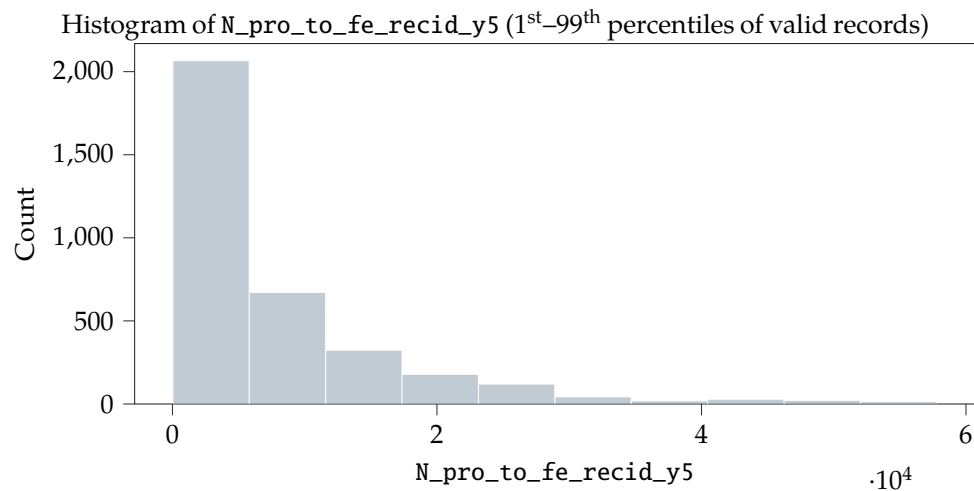


N_pro_to_fe_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_fe_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	3,552	1.65

Statistic	Value
Mean	7,897
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	360
Median	3,700
75 th percentile	10,600
Maximum	187,000

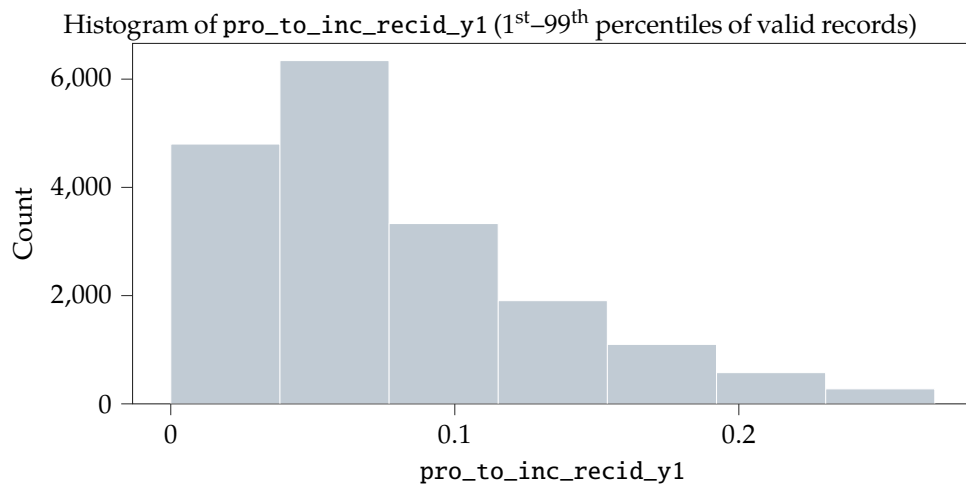


pro_to_inc_recid_y1

Label	Probation to incarceration recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a prison entry within one year of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,518	8.60

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.08
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.04
Median	0.06
75 th percentile	0.11
Maximum	0.49



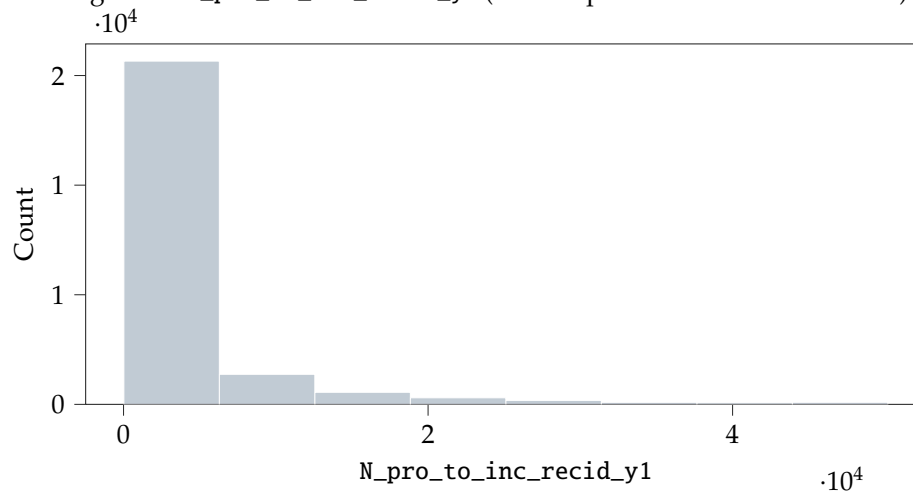
N_pro_to_inc_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_inc_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	18,518	8.60

Statistic	Value
Mean	4,224
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	210
Median	860
75 th percentile	3,200
Maximum	187,000

Histogram of N_pro_to_inc_recid_y1 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

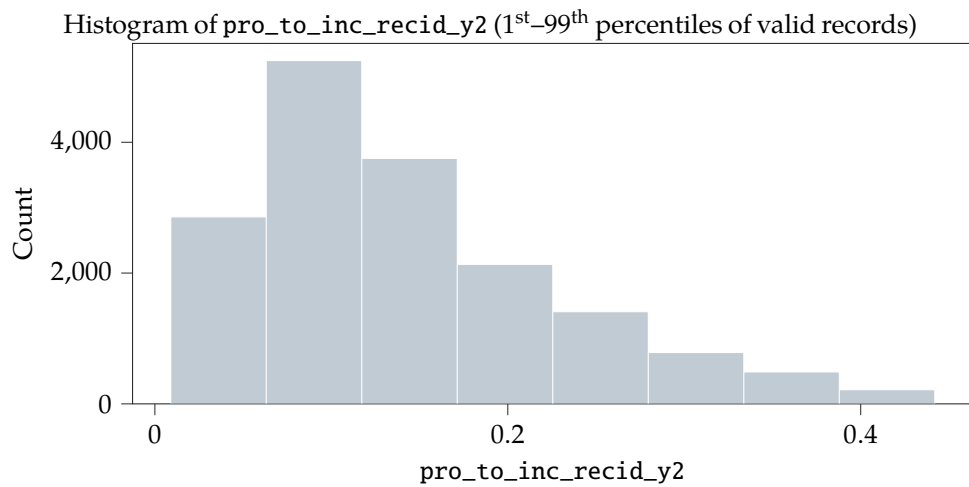


pro_to_inc_recid_y2

Label	Probation to incarceration recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a prison entry within two years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,228	8.00

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.14
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.08
Median	0.12
75 th percentile	0.19
Maximum	0.68



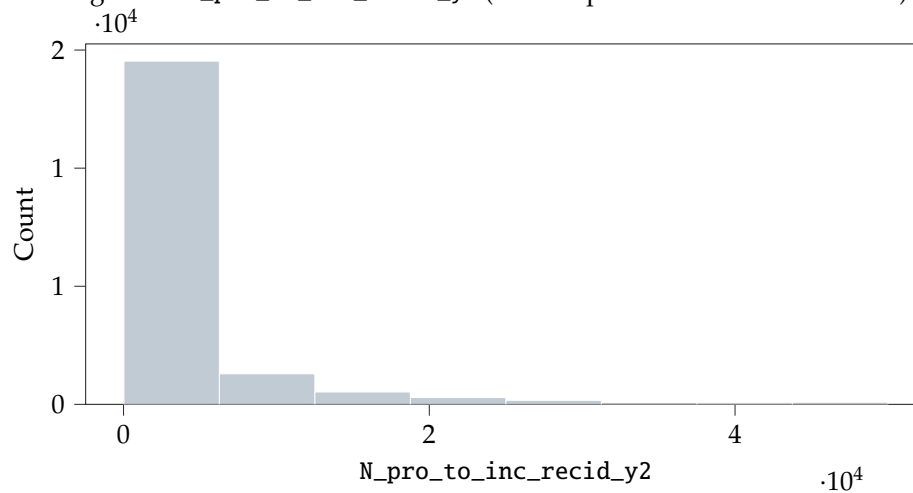
N_pro_to_inc_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_inc_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	17,228	8.00

Statistic	Value
Mean	4,238
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	210
Median	880
75 th percentile	3,300
Maximum	187,000

Histogram of N_pro_to_inc_recid_y2 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

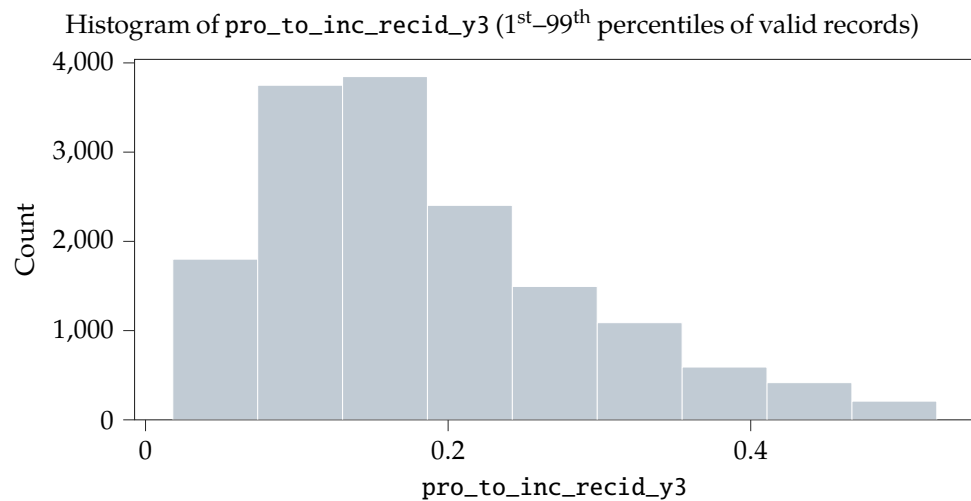


pro_to_inc_recid_y3

Label	Probation to incarceration recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a prison entry within three years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,916	7.39

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.19
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.11
Median	0.16
75 th percentile	0.24
Maximum	0.72



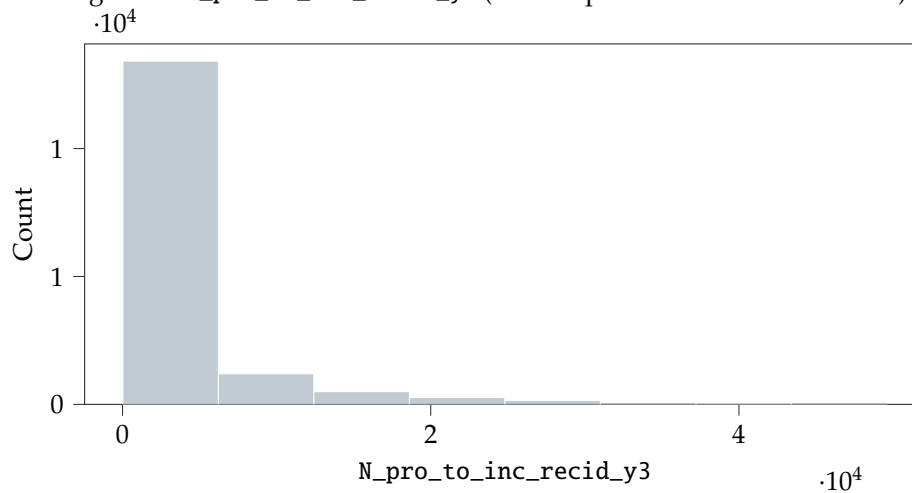
N_pro_to_inc_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_inc_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	15,916	7.39

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	4,211
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	880
75 th percentile	3,300
Maximum	187,000

Histogram of N_pro_to_inc_recid_y3 (1st–99th percentiles of valid records)

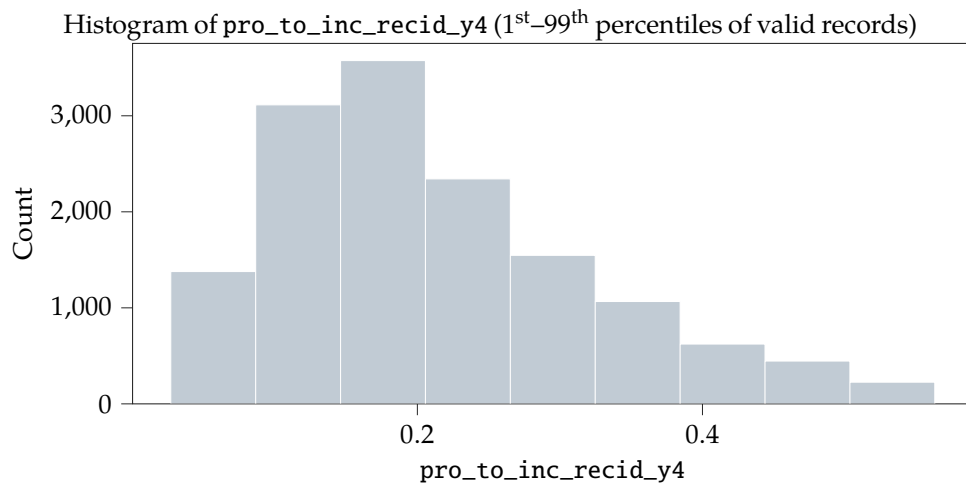


pro_to_inc_recid_y4

Label	Probation to incarceration recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a prison entry within four years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	14,609	6.78

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.21
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.13
Median	0.19
75 th percentile	0.28
Maximum	0.81



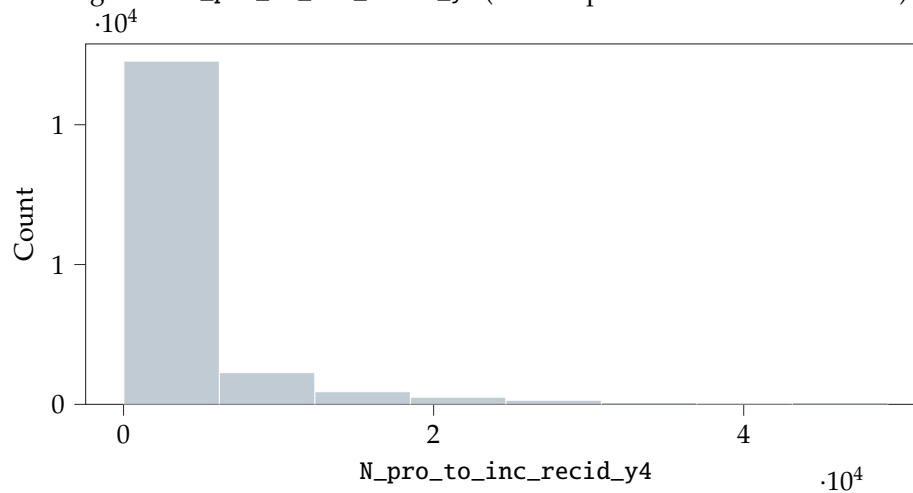
N_pro_to_inc_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_inc_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	14,609	6.78

Statistic	Value
Mean	4,172
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	880
75 th percentile	3,300
Maximum	187,000

Histogram of N_pro_to_inc_recid_y4 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

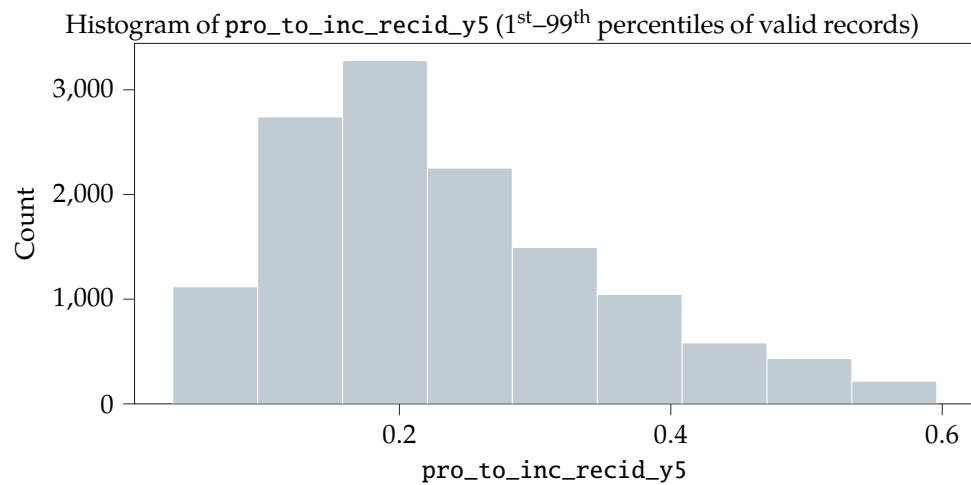


pro_to_inc_recid_y5

Label	Probation to incarceration recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a prison entry within five years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,422	6.23

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.23
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.14
Median	0.21
75 th percentile	0.30
Maximum	0.81



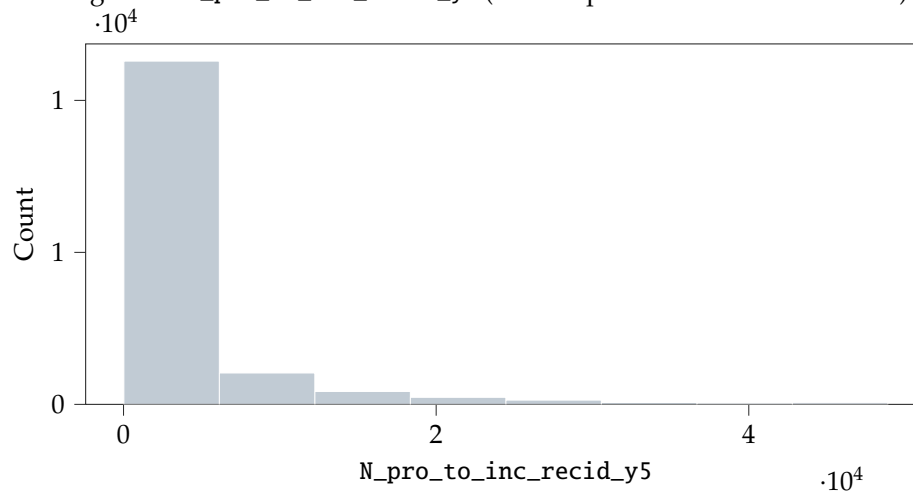
N_pro_to_inc_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_inc_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	13,422	6.23

Statistic	Value
Mean	4,098
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	220
Median	870
75 th percentile	3,300
Maximum	187,000

Histogram of N_pro_to_inc_recid_y5 (1st-99th percentiles of valid records)

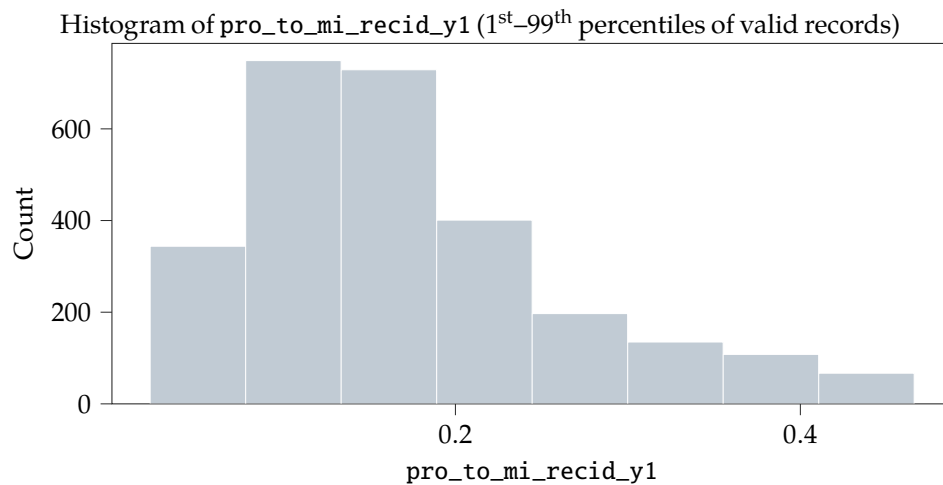


pro_to_mi_recid_y1

Label	Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within one year
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within one year of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	2,784	1.29

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.17
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.10
Median	0.15
75 th percentile	0.22
Maximum	0.54

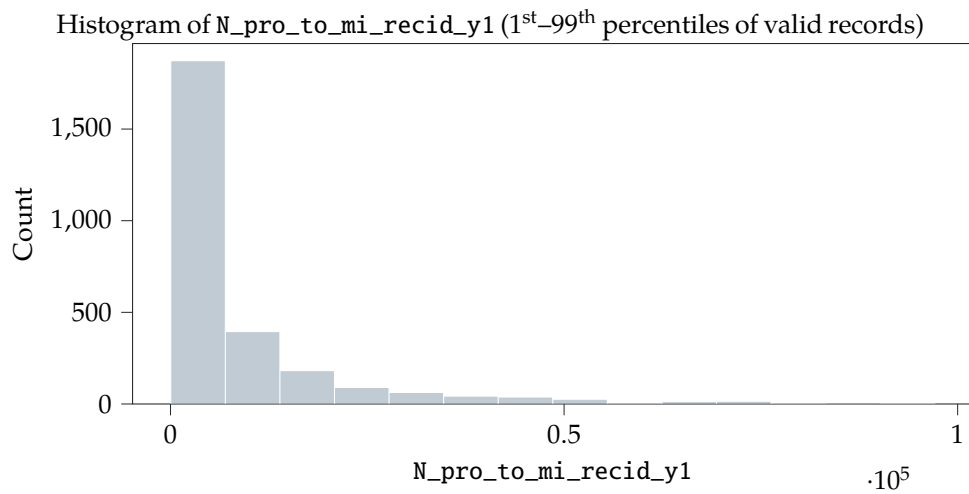


N_pro_to_mi_recid_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_mi_recid_y1 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	2,784	1.29

Statistic	Value
Mean	9,102
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	380
Median	2,800
75 th percentile	9,900
Maximum	187,000

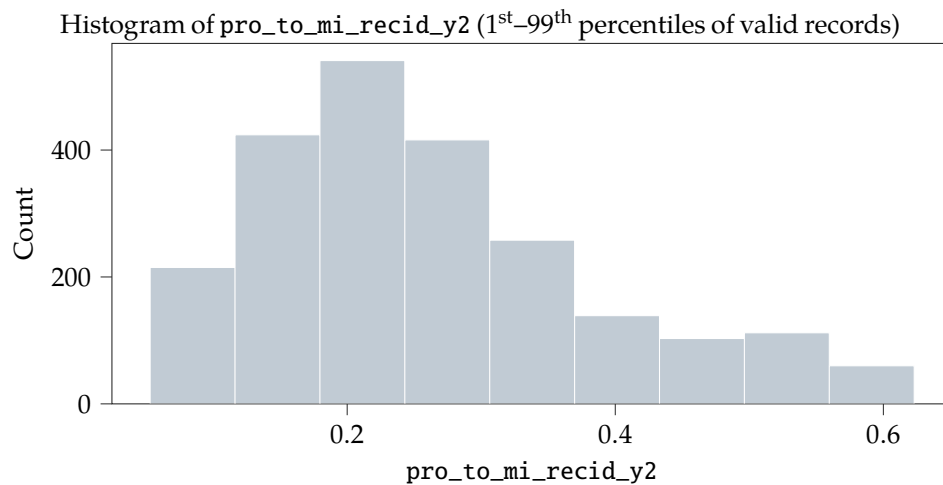


pro_to_mi_recid_y2

Label	Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within two years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within two years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	2,313	1.07

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.26
Minimum	0.00
25 th percentile	0.17
Median	0.24
75 th percentile	0.33
Maximum	0.75

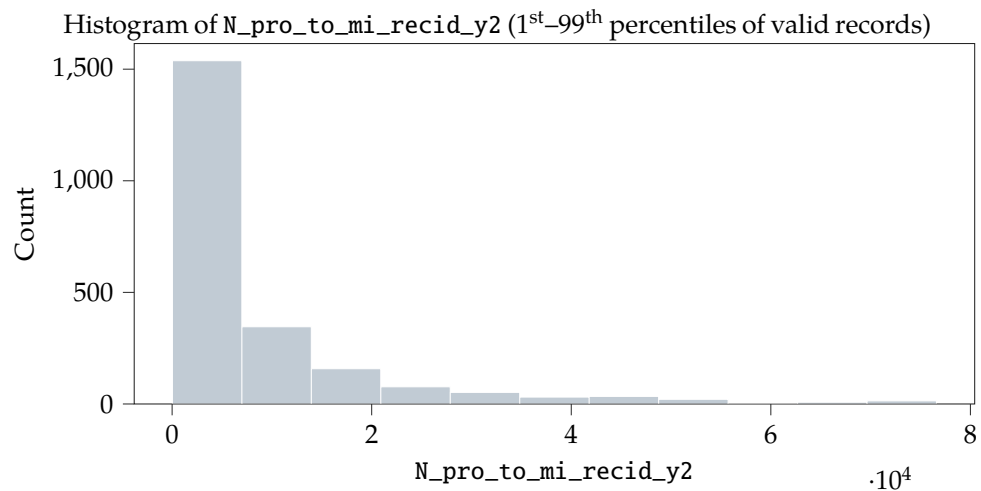


N_pro_to_mi_recid_y2

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_mi_recid_y2 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	2,313	1.07

Statistic	Value
Mean	9,016
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	390
Median	3,100
75 th percentile	9,900
Maximum	187,000

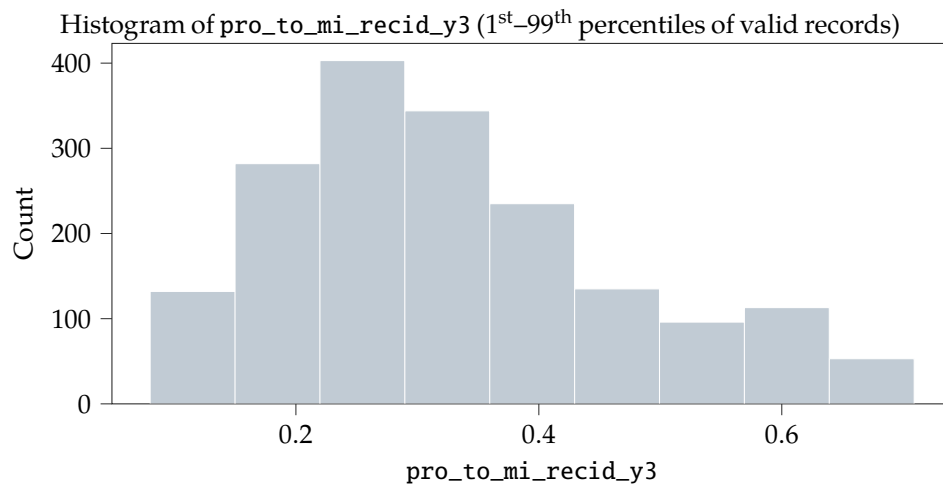


pro_to_mi_recid_y3

Label	Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within three years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within three years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	1,829	0.85

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.33
Minimum	0.03
25 th percentile	0.22
Median	0.30
75 th percentile	0.42
Maximum	0.80

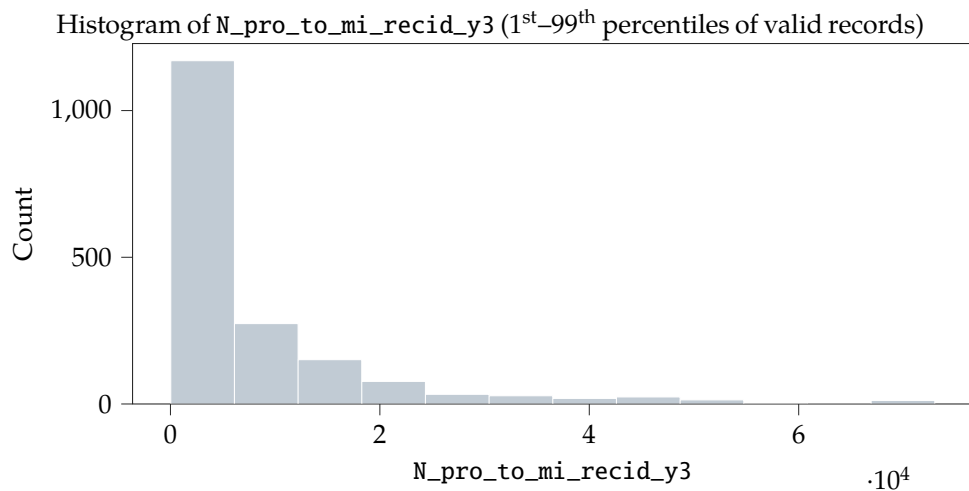


N_pro_to_mi_recid_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_mi_recid_y3 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	1,829	0.85

Statistic	Value
Mean	8,640
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	380
Median	3,200
75 th percentile	9,800
Maximum	187,000

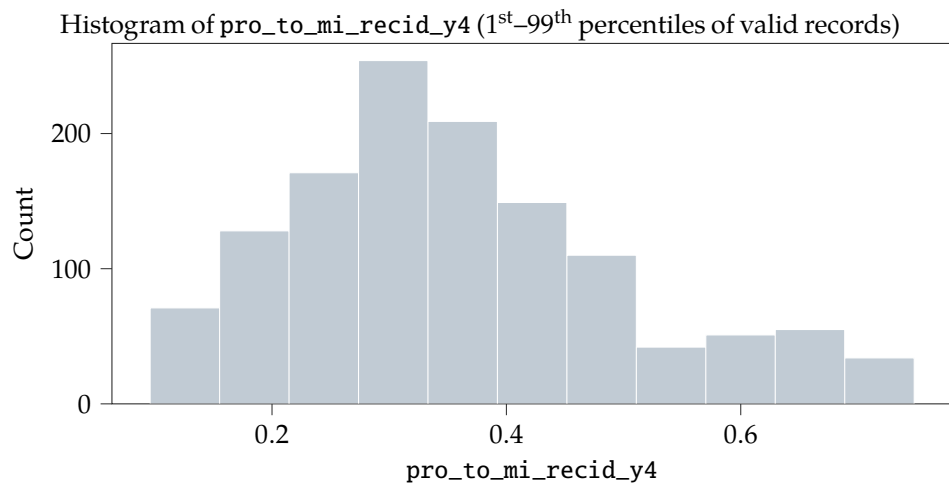


pro_to_mi_recid_y4

Label	Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within four years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within four years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	1,298	0.60

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.36
Minimum	0.03
25 th percentile	0.26
Median	0.34
75 th percentile	0.44
Maximum	0.81

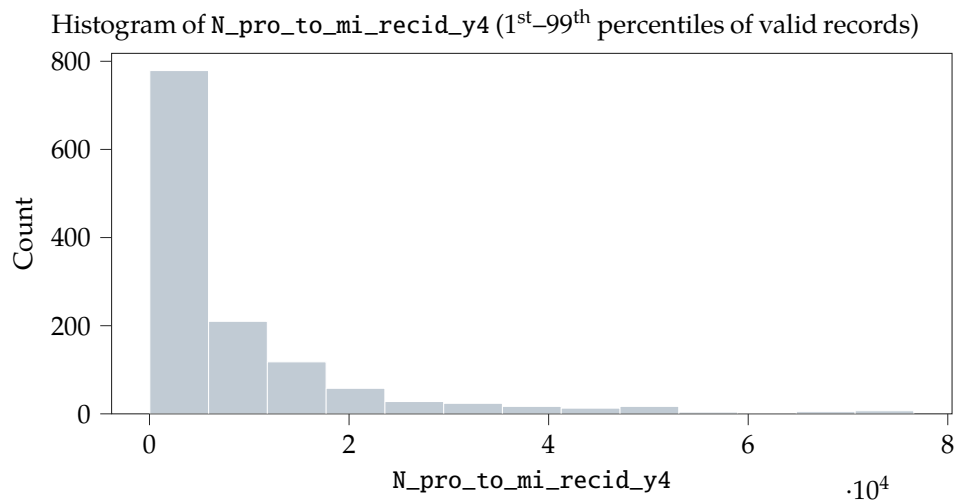


N_pro_to_mi_recid_y4

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_mi_recid_y4 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	1,298	0.60

Statistic	Value
Mean	9,413
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	400
Median	3,500
75 th percentile	10,900
Maximum	187,000

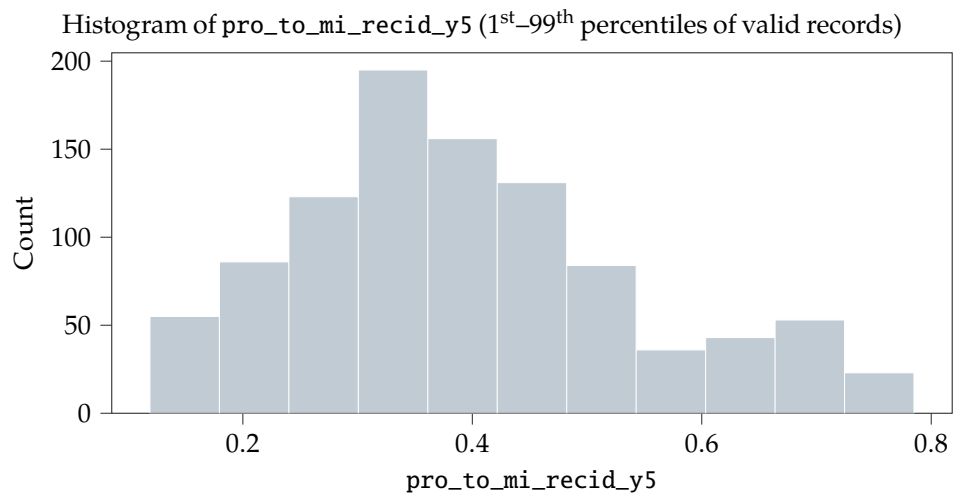


pro_to_mi_recid_y5

Label	Probation to misdemeanor charge recidivism within five years
Description	Proportion of probation entry cohort with a misdemeanor charge within five years of entry into probation.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	1,005	0.47

Statistic	Value
Mean	0.40
Minimum	0.05
25 th percentile	0.29
Median	0.37
75 th percentile	0.48
Maximum	0.82

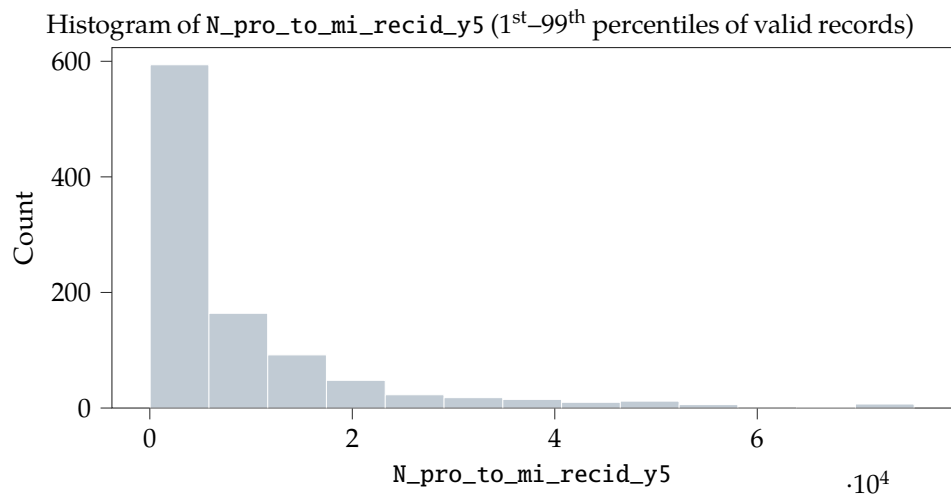


N_pro_to_mi_recid_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_to_mi_recid_y5 variable
Description	Number of individuals entering parole.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	1,005	0.47

Statistic	Value
Mean	9,477
Minimum	20
25 th percentile	430
Median	3,500
75 th percentile	11,000
Maximum	187,000

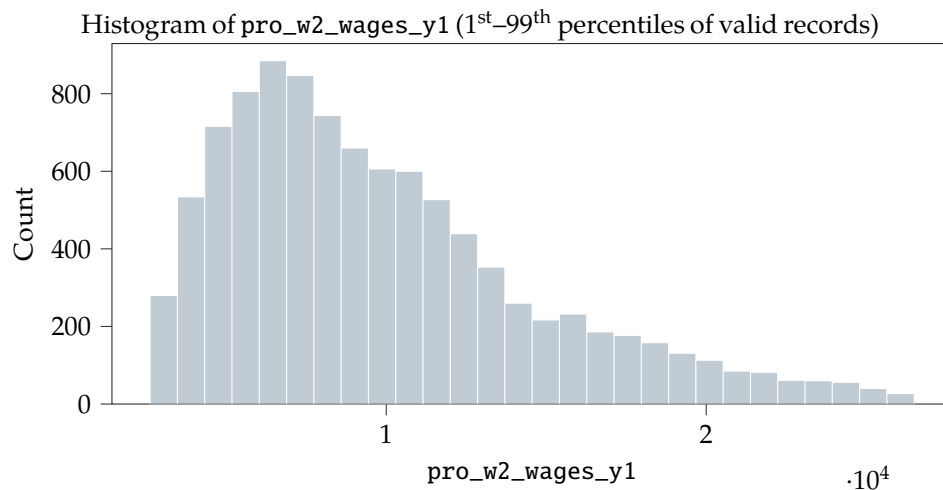


pro_w2_wages_y1

Label	Income of individuals, one year after start of probation
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, one year after start of probation, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,081	4.68

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	9,978
Minimum	754
25 th percentile	6,120
Median	8,786
75 th percentile	12,470
Maximum	38,300

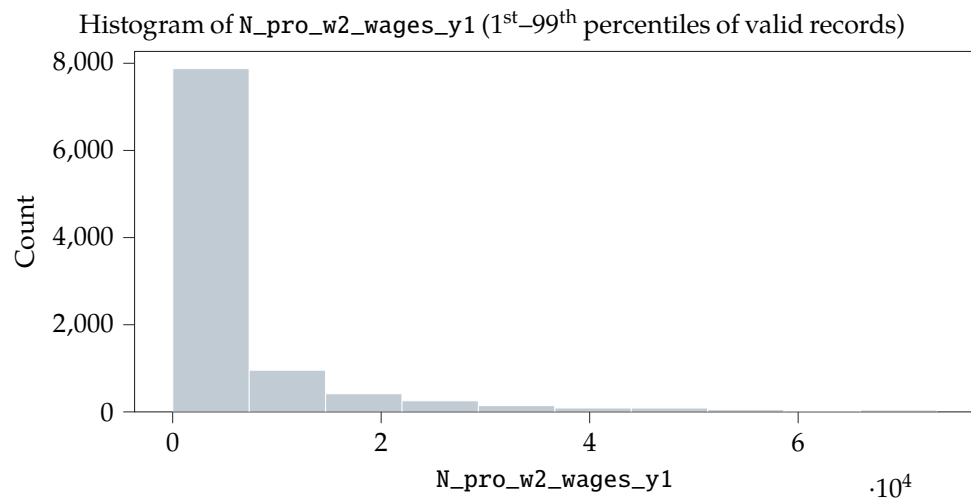


N_pro_w2_wages_y1

Label	Cohort size for pro_w2_wages_y1 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

Set	Count	Percent (%)
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	10,081	4.68

Statistic	Value
Mean	6,648
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,000
Maximum	191,000

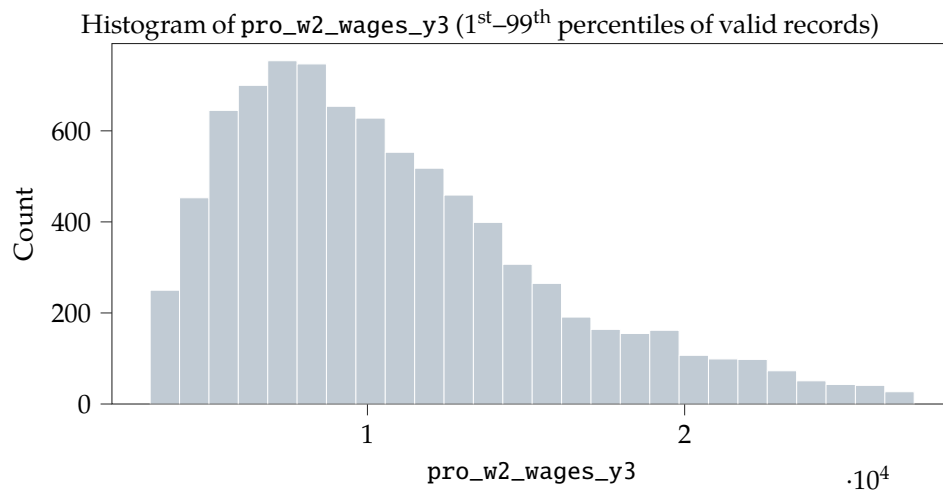


pro_w2_wages_y3

Label	Income of individuals, three years after start of probation
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, three years after start of probation, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,716	4.05

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	10,827
Minimum	1,330
25 th percentile	6,920
Median	9,730
75 th percentile	13,565
Maximum	36,400

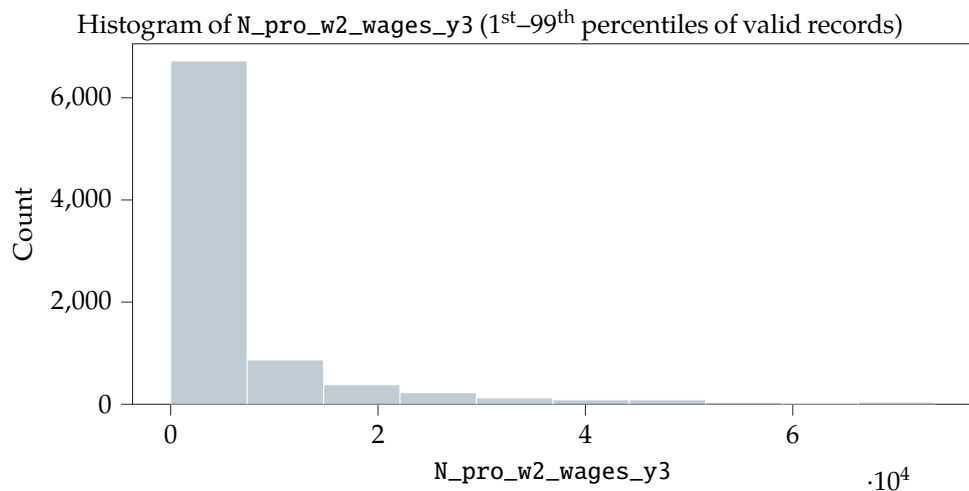


N_pro_w2_wages_y3

Label	Cohort size for pro_w2_wages_y3 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	8,716	4.05

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,928
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,300
75 th percentile	6,400
Maximum	191,000

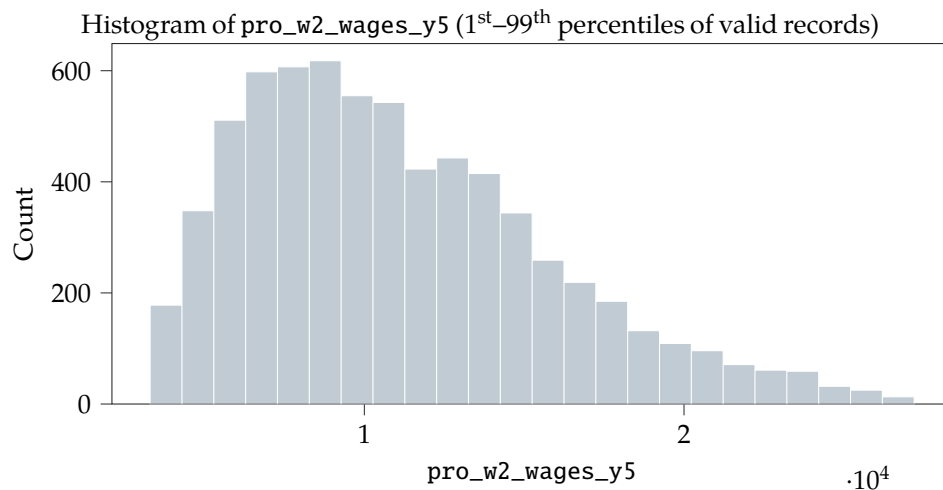


pro_w2_wages_y5

Label	Income of individuals, five years after start of probation
Description	Total W2 income (USD) of individuals, five years after start of probation, according to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. Dollar values have been adjusted to 2017 purchasing power using chained CPI-U rates.
Table Format	Primary data numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	11,198
Minimum	1,590
25 th percentile	7,360
Median	10,300
75 th percentile	14,100
Maximum	39,600

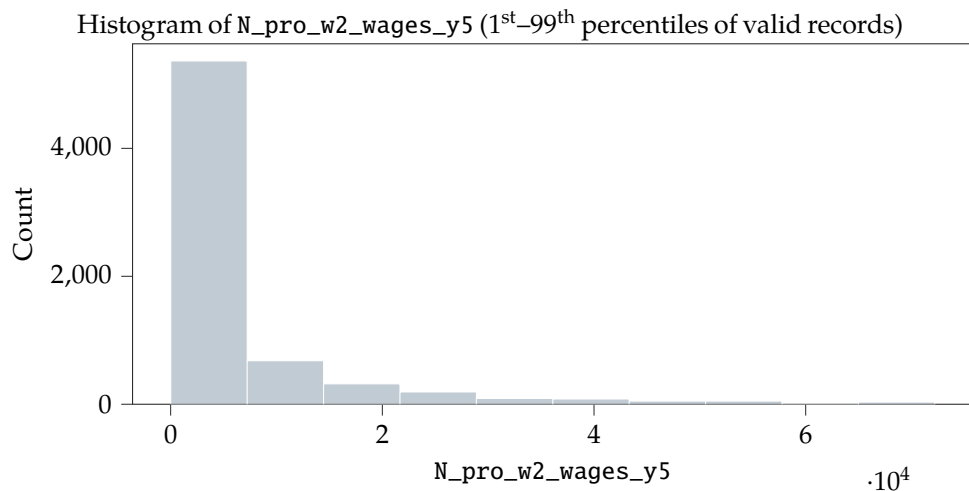


N_pro_w2_wages_y5

Label	Cohort size for pro_w2_wages_y5 variable
Description	Approximate number of probationers.
Table	Primary data
Format	numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	215,413	100.00
Available Statistics	6,981	3.24

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,908
Minimum	0
25 th percentile	220
Median	1,200
75 th percentile	6,300
Maximum	191,000



4.3.2 Context

Context variables are provided to support comparison and contextualization of criminal justice caseload and socioeconomic outcome statistics.

fips		
Label	State FIPS code	
Description	Two-digit state-level Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code. Used to help uniquely identify geographic areas in the United States. For felony, misdemeanor and incarceration based statistics, this is the fips corresponding to state of sentencing. For parole and probation based statistics, this is the fips corresponding to the state of supervision.	
Table Format Code scheme	Context string State FIPS	
<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	51	100.00
Available Statistics	51	100.00

N_contextdata

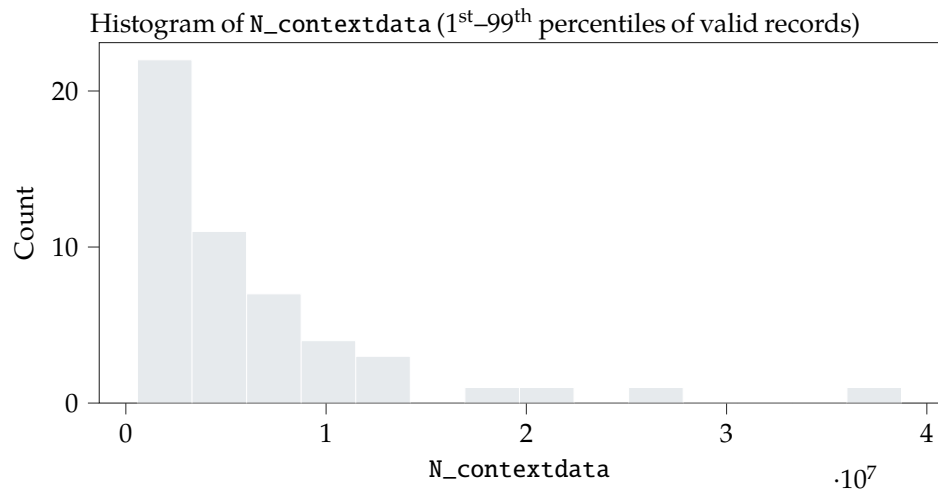
Label Resident population for violent, property, poverty, health and unemployment statistics in context data

Description Resident population of geographical area averaged from 2010-2020.

Table Format Context
numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	51	100.00
Available Statistics	51	100.00

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	6,316,951
Minimum	579,111
25 th percentile	1,712,536
Median	4,437,603
75 th percentile	7,288,387
Maximum	38,734,434

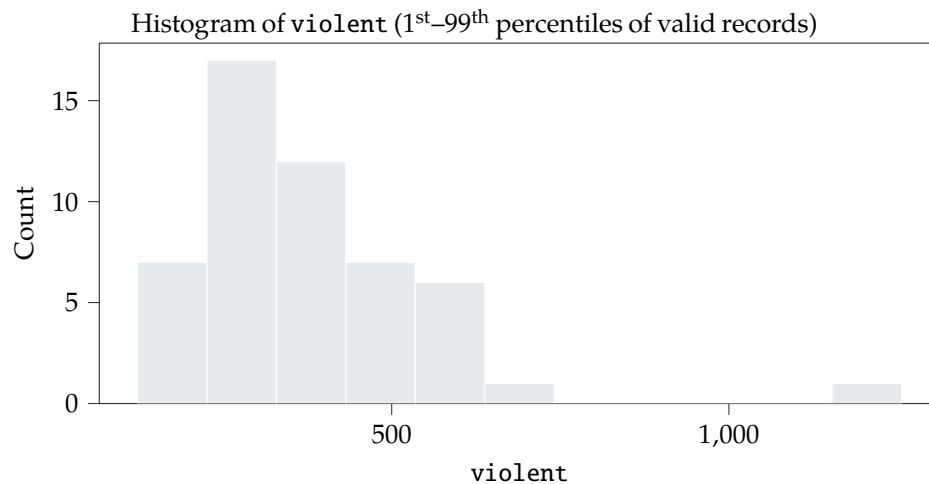


violent

Label	Per capita rate of violent crimes in units of per 100,000 residents
Description	Per capita rate of violent crimes in units of per 100,000 residents averaged from 2010-2020. Violent crime is defined as murder, rape, robbery or aggravated assault.
Table Format	Context numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	51	100.00
Available Statistics	51	100.00

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	377.06
Minimum	123.00
25 th percentile	253.00
Median	342.00
75 th percentile	457.00
Maximum	1,256.00

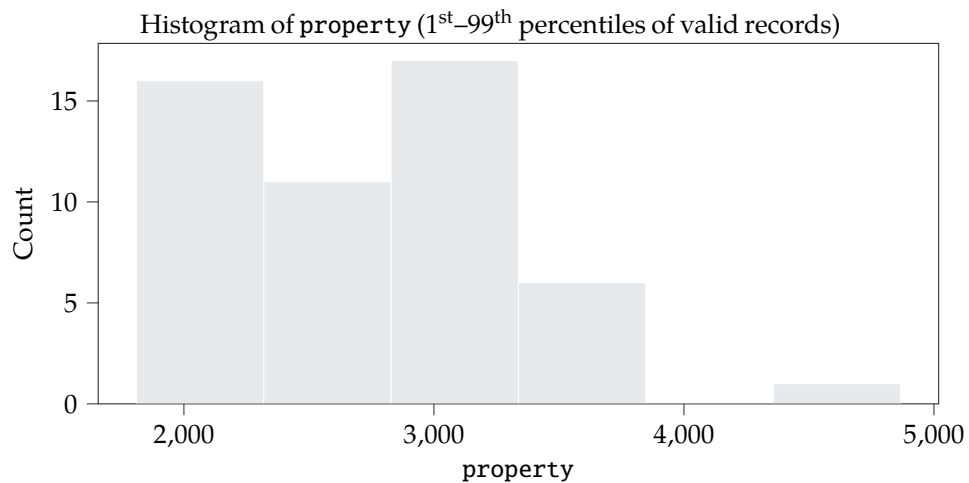


property

Label	Per capita rate of property crimes in units of per 100,000 residents
Description	Per capita rate of property crimes in units of per 100,000 residents averaged from 20102020. Property crime is defined as burglary, larceny or motor vehicle theft.
Table Format	Context numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	51	100.00
Available Statistics	51	100.00

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	2,759.27
Minimum	1,810.00
25 th percentile	2,206.00
Median	2,685.00
75 th percentile	3,189.00
Maximum	4,866.00

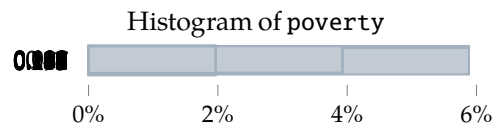


poverty

Label	Per capita rate of poverty in units of per 100,000 residents
Description	Per capita rate of poverty in units of per 100,000 residents averaged from 2010-2020.
Table Format	Context numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	51	100.00
Available Statistics	51	100.00

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.14
Minimum	0.08
25 th percentile	0.11
Median	0.14
75 th percentile	0.16
Maximum	0.21

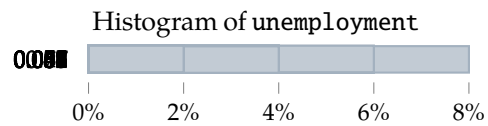


unemployment

Label	Per capita rate of unemployment in units of per 100,000 residents
Description	Per capita rate of unemployment in units of per 100,000 residents averaged from 20102020.
Table Format	Context numeric

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	51	100.00
Available Statistics	50	98.04

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.05
Minimum	0.03
25 th percentile	0.05
Median	0.05
75 th percentile	0.06
Maximum	0.07



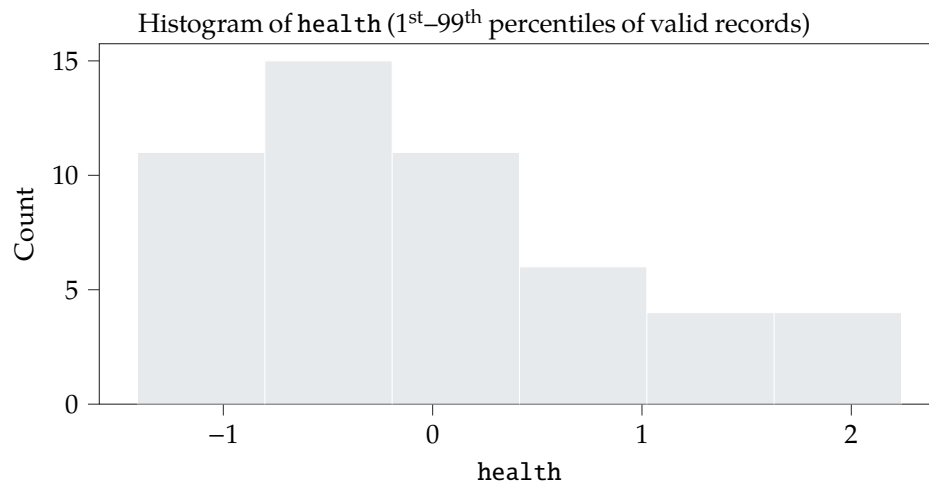
health

Label	Index representing the level of health
Description	Index representing the level of health in a geography compared to the rest of the United States. The index is in units of Z score where a value greater than zero indicates that the region is less healthy than average.

Table Format	Context numeric
--------------	--------------------

<i>Set</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>Percent (%)</i>
Total Record Count	51	100.00
Available Statistics	51	100.00

<i>Statistic</i>	<i>Value</i>
Mean	0.00
Minimum	-1.41
25 th percentile	-0.76
Median	-0.20
75 th percentile	0.46
Maximum	2.24



Appendices

A Socioeconomic Outcome Methodology

Appendix A is an insertion of the technical documentation written by Keith Finlay describing the production of the socioeconomic statistics in the Census Bureau's Federal Statistical Research Data Center (FSRDC).

A.1 Introduction

The Justice Outcomes Explorer (JOE) provides data on the outcomes of people who have interacted with the criminal justice system. JOE statistics measure the socioeconomic outcomes of people charged with criminal offenses, released from prison, or who began probation or parole. JOE is a product of the U.S. Census Bureau and the University of Michigan, which uses Criminal Justice Administrative Records System (CJARS) data to better understand the employment, program participation, and health outcomes of justice-involved people.

JOE covers justice events starting in 2000 and outcomes between 2001 and the present. Actual coverage of justice events depends on the coverage of agencies in the CJARS data, while coverage of outcomes depends on the availability of source data at the Census Bureau.

These statistics are part of a broader ensemble of statistics, which includes statistics about criminal justice caseloads and their justice outcomes that are produced by the University of Michigan without using Census Bureau data.

JOE is a Census Bureau [Experimental Data Product](#). Experimental Data Products are innovative statistical products created using new data sources or methodologies that benefit data users in the absence of other relevant products. We are seeking feedback from data users and stakeholders on the quality and usefulness of these new products. Census Bureau experimental data may not meet all of our quality standards. Because of this, we clearly identify experimental data products and include methodology and supporting research with their release.

A.2 Overview

Each statistic is calculated for a cohort associated with a justice event, a period of time since the justice event, and a socioeconomic outcome. Justice event cohorts are identified as the people associated with specific justice events (misdemeanor charge, felony charge, prison release, probation start, parole start) linked with a geography (county, county aggregation, or state) and a time period (1-year window of events for larger cohorts or 2-year window of events for smaller cohorts). Outcome statistics include:

- % employed in a year,
- average annual employment earnings,
- % with annual employment earnings above the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65,
- % receiving Supplemental Security Income,
- % receiving HUD rental housing assistance,
- % enrolled in Medicaid,
- % enrolled in Medicare, and
- % who have died since the event.

These outcomes are measured 1, 3, and 5 years after the justice event. Statistics are provided for subpopulations with differing levels of experience with the justice system (no previous justice events, any previous justice events) and for different offense categories (violent, property, and drug crimes, but only for charge events). Statistics are further calculated for three types of demographic subpopulations (3 age groups [15-24, 25-39, 40+], 2 sexes, and 5 racial and ethnic groups [NH White, NH Black, NH Asian, Hispanic, AIAN]); only one-way stratifications and two-way interactions of these demographic groupings are allowed. The following is an example of a statistic from this package: "The percent of White men with no previous justice involvement enrolled in Medicaid three years after a felony charge for a property offense in Harris County, Texas."

A.3 Data sources and record linkage

Justice events and socioeconomic outcomes are identified from population-level administrative data, while demographic data come from population-level survey and administrative data. All records are linked by Protected Identification Key (PIK), an anonymous identifier that is assigned to demographic data upon receipt at the Census Bureau. This section describes the the strengths and limitations of each source dataset, as well as the record linkage process.

A.3.1 Criminal Justice Administrative Records System (CJARS)

Criminal justice events are identified from Criminal Justice Administrative Records System (CJARS) data. The 2022 Q4 vintage of CJARS was used to identify the cohorts based on dates of misdemeanor charge, felony charge, prison release, probation start, and parole start. CJARS data do not cover all states and counties, and this package only covers geographies covered by the 2022 Q4 vintage. Similarly, CJARS longitudinal coverage varies and so cohorts are identified starting in 2000 or as early as are available after that.

The CJARS data documentation outlines the processes and data quality checks that are used to harmonize raw criminal justice administrative data into a high-quality dataset (Finlay and Mueller-Smith 2022). Every CJARS vintage is used to produce aggregate statistics that can be benchmarked against those published by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. These comparisons show that CJARS data are high quality and can reproduce aggregate statistics on the caseloads of criminal justice agencies (Papp and Mueller-Smith 2022).

A.3.2 IRS W-2 information returns

Labor market outcomes are derived from Internal Revenue Service (IRS) W-2 information returns. [Federal law requires](#) that employers file W-2 forms when an employee has earned more than \$600 in wages in a year. Employees who work for more than one employer in a tax year may received more than one W-2 form.

A person is defined as employed in a year if at least one W-2 form was issued to them. For annual employment earnings, the sum of earnings is calculated using all of the W-2 forms associated with a person in a tax year. Earnings are indexed to 2017 using the Bureau of Labor Statistics Chained Consumer Price Index For All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U). The third labor market outcome measures if the annual employment earnings is greater than the poverty threshold for a single person under age 65.

Labor market outcomes measured only from W-2 forms exclude earnings from other sources including contractor and self-employment income. W-2 information is only available starting in 2005.

Research has shown that IRS W-2 data are a high-quality alternative to survey data for measuring earnings from employers (O'Hara, Bee, and Mitchell 2017), and have been used to measure the employment and earnings of justice-involved individuals (Finlay and Mueller-Smith 2021).

A.3.3 Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data

The percent of justice-involved individuals receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) is identified from Social Security Administration (SSA) Supplemental Security Record (SSR) data. SSR data covering SSI benefits are only available during the period 2010-2015 and 2019-2020, so SSI take-up statistics are not available for follow-up periods outside of these years.

SSR data are used at the Census Bureau to impute SSI receipt in the Survey of Income and Program Participation (National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine 2018).

A.3.4 Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC)/Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data

The percent of justice-involved individuals receiving HUD rental housing assistance is identified from Department of Housing and Urban Development Longitudinal Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC)/Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) data. These data cover almost all

HUD-sponsored subsidized and public housing assistance programs (Meyer and Wu 2018; see list of programs in Supplemental online appendix).

The PIC/TRACS data exclude housing programs sponsored by the Department of Agriculture and rent caps for low-income tenants associated with the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (Scally and Lipsetz 2017; Scally et al. 2018).

HUD's [Moving to Work](#) program, initiated in the late 1990s, allows participating local housing authorities to implement changes to policies and reporting standards relative to national HUD programs. As a result, JOE does not include statistics for geographic areas with [participating authorities](#) in the years of their participation.

A.3.5 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data

The percent of people enrolled in Medicaid is identified from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Medicaid Statistical Information System (MSIS) and Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System (T-MSIS) data. Medicaid data are available from 2005-2019. CMS transitioned from MSIS to T-MSIS between 2014 and 2016. States began reporting into T-MSIS at different times and it is noted below that record linkage rates for T-MSIS are 3-10% higher than for MSIS. Thus, there may be small measurement discontinuities during the transition period.

Research has shown that the CMS MSIS is a high-quality alternative to survey data for measuring Medicaid enrollment (Noon, Fernandez, and Porter 2016).

A.3.6 CMS Electronic Database (EDB) data

The percent of people enrolled in Medicare is identified from CMS Electronic Database (EDB) data. CMS Medicare data are available between 2000 and 2020. Research has shown that the CMS EDB is a high-quality alternative to survey data for measuring Medicare enrollment (Bhaskar et al. 2016).

A.3.7 Census Numident

The Census Numident is used to measure mortality, date of birth, and sex. The Census Numident is derived from the SSA Numident. The Census Numident is a high-quality source for identifying all-cause mortality for periods covered by the JOE statistics (Finlay and Genadek 2021).

A.3.8 Census Bureau Title 13 BestRace files

Race and ethnicity are identified from Census Bureau Title 13 BestRace files. These files use race and ethnicity data from a variety of survey and administrative records to identify high-quality race and ethnicity measures for each person with a PIK. Data sources include 2000 and 2010 decennial census responses, responses from all ACS years, the Census Numident, CMS MSIS, CMS T-MSIS, CMS EDB, HHS Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), HUD PIC, HUD TRACS, HUD Computerized Homes Underwriting Management System (CHUMS), and the Indian Health Service. When there are multiple discordant race or ethnicity measures from these sources for a person, responses associated with less populous racial groups are prioritized over those associated with more populous ones. This approach was developed based on research benchmarked against the 2010 Census population distribution (Ennis et al. 2018).

A.3.9 Record linkage

The datasets above were linked at the person level using the Census Bureau's Protected Identification Key (PIK), an anonymous person identifier that is assigned to demographic data upon receipt at the Census Bureau. PIKs can be assigned to records either probabilistically or deterministically. If records contain a mix of potentially imperfectly measured personally identifying information (PII), the Person Identification Validation System (PVS) is used to probabilistically match people to reference files at the Census Bureau that are primarily based on the Census Numident (Wagner and Layne 2014). When the Social Security Number (SSN) is the only or primary identifier on a file, the Quick PIK process is used to assign a PIK deterministically using a SSN-PIK lookup table.

The Census Numident covers all individuals with an SSN or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN), and so excludes undocumented immigrants. In addition, probabilistic record linkage is imperfect and, therefore, not all individuals receive a PIK. Young people, immigrants, non-White people, and Hispanics are less likely to receive a PIK (Bond et al. 2014; Rastogi and O’Hara 2012).

The following table describes the record linkage methods used to assign a PIK to a person record for a particular data source. It also identifies the percent of records assigned a PIK for each source.

Dataset	Linkage method	% with PIKs	Citation/notes
CJARS	PVS	85%	Author’s calculation. Census Bureau DRB authorization number CBDRB-FY19-371.
IRS W-2	Quick PIK	~100%	There is no publicly available PIK assign- ment rate, but records are delivered with SSN.
SSA SSR	Quick PIK	100%	All records have an SSN.
HUD PIC/TRACS	Quick PIK, PVS	~100%	There is no publicly available PIK assign- ment rate, but records are delivered with SSN.
CMS MSIS	PVS	87.7-94.3%	Noon, Fernandez, and Porter (2016)
CMS T-MSIS	PVS	97.7%	Limburg, Kurczewski, and Udalova (2023)
CMS EDB	PVS	99.9%	Bhaskar et al. (2016)
Census Numident	n/a	100%	All records have an SSN.
Census BestRace	Quick PIK, PVS	100%	Only linkable records are included.

A.4 Concepts and methodology

Most JOE statistics measure the proportion of a justice-involved caseload who have a particular socioeconomic experience or outcome. For example, the proportion of justice-involved individuals i employed would be defined as:

$$y_{ejkgsrahc} = \frac{\sum_{iejkgsrahc} I_i EMP_i}{\sum_{iejkgsrahc} I_i}, \text{ where}$$

$$I_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } i \in ejkgsrahc \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases},$$

$$EMP_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } i \text{ is employed} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases},$$

e = justice event $\in \{\text{misdemeanor charge, felony charge, prison release, probation start, parole start}\},$
 j = justice event year,
 k = years since justice event $\in \{1, 3, 5\},$
 g = geography: state, county, county aggregation,
 s = sex $\in \{\text{male, female}\},$
 r = race/ethnicity $\in \{\text{NH White, NH Black, NH Asian/PI, Hispanic, AIAN}\},$
 a = age group $\in \{15-24, 25-39, \geq 40\},$
 h = justice history $\in \{\text{no previous justice involvement, previous justice, involvement}\},$ and
 c = crime type $\in \{\text{violent, property, drug}\}.$

Average income is calculated as a mean in an analogous way.

A.4.1 Geographies

Cohort geographies are determined by the state and county of sentencing. These may not be the states and counties of residence for people in a cohort, but research has shown that most people convicted of crimes live close to where the crimes were committed (e.g., Bernasco, Block, and Ruiter 2012). Therefore, a county in this dataset is primarily identifying the outcomes of caseloads associated with a particular criminal justice agency, but can also serve as a proxy for the residence of the justice-involved individuals in a cohort.

In order to release statistics for less populous areas, small counties were aggregated. States and counties with average total populations between 2000 and 2020 of 80,000 or greater are used as-is. After removing those larger counties from 2000 Commuting Zones (CZs), any CZs or residual CZ county aggregations with total populations of 80,000 or greater are identified. After those larger CZs and CZ component county aggregations have been removed, all other counties in a state are combined into a single residual geographic aggregation. Under this scheme, the smallest rural counties in a state are aggregated together, reducing the risk of disclosure for their smaller justice-involved populations. From the beginning, commuting zones are cut off at state boundaries, so a CZ that has portions in two states is split into two separate CZ areas.

A.4.2 Using longer windows for cohorts with small populations

For county statistics, cohorts with any demographic disaggregation (using sex, race/ethnicity, or age group) are constructed from two-year windows of justice events instead of one-year windows. All state-level statistics use one-year windows of justice events.

A.4.3 Removing cohorts with small populations

After justice-involved cohorts have been identified from these initial geographies, cohorts that contain fewer than 20 people are removed. These cohorts are not included in any further steps and are not released. Because the statistics, which are all estimated proportions and averages, have no additive relationships, this step does not create any implicit samples that might require removal of additional cohorts.

A.4.4 Reweighting to account for record linkage selection

Not all CJARS records can be assigned a PIK. To account for potential record linkage selection, cohort statistics are reweighted based on the probability that a record was assigned a PIK, conditional on four-way interactions of the CJARS topical table from which the record is sourced, sex, race/ethnicity, and age group. Demographic characteristics for the model are defined as in the statistics. Some of the estimated record linkage probabilities may be disclosed in another information product. Because of this reweighting, final statistics are treated as estimated parameters.

The weights are calculated using data from all available states but separately for each topical table in the CJARS dataset (i.e., arrest, adjudication, probation, incarceration, and parole). Within each table, weights are calculated at the level of the justice event separately by demographic variables identified on the CJARS data including sex (male or female), race/ethnicity (non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander, Hispanic, and American Indian or Alaska Native), and age group on the date of the justice event (15-24, 25-39, 40+). These variables were used because they exist in common between the CJARS data and the other data sources, and they have been found to be correlated with the likelihood of a person record being assigned a PIK (Bond et al. 2014; Rastogi and O'Hara 2012). The CJARS table is included because we know that PII quality varies across the tables. A weight for a person i with CJARS topical table t , sex s , race/ethnicity r , and age group a is defined as:

$$w_{itsra} = \frac{\sum_{itsra} I_i}{\sum_{itsra} I_i PIK_i}, \text{ where}$$

$$I_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } i \in tsra \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases},$$

$$PIK_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } i \text{ was assigned a PIK} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases},$$

$$t = \text{CJARS table} \in \{\text{arrest, adjudication, probation, incarceration, parole}\},$$

$$s = \text{sex} \in \{\text{male, female}\},$$

$$r = \text{race/ethnicity} \in \{\text{NH White, NH Black, NH Asian/PI, Hispanic, AIAN}\}, \text{ and}$$

$$a = \text{age group} \in \{15-24, 25-39, \geq 40\}.$$

The weight represents the inverse probability of a person being assigned a PIK conditional on the demographic categories listed above, as well as which CJARS topical table the person record comes from.

To apply the weights during estimation, the weighted proportion or average is calculated. For example, the reweighted proportion of justice-involved individuals i employed would be defined as:

$$y_{ejkgsrahc} = \frac{\sum_{iejkgsrahc} I_i EMP_i w_{itsra}}{\sum_{iejkgsrahc} I_i w_{itsra}}, \text{ where}$$

$$I_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } i \in ejkgsrahc \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases},$$

$$EMP_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } i \text{ is employed} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases},$$

$t = \text{CJARS table} \in \{\text{arrest, adjudication, probation, incarceration, parole}\},$
 $e = \text{justice event} \in \{\text{misdemeanor charge, felony charge, prison release, probation start, parole start}\},$
 $j = \text{justice event year},$
 $k = \text{years since justice event} \in \{1, 3, 5\},$
 $g = \text{geography: state, county, county aggregation},$
 $s = \text{sex} \in \{\text{male, female}\},$
 $r = \text{race/ethnicity} \in \{\text{NH White, NH Black, NH Asian/PI, Hispanic, AIAN}\},$
 $a = \text{age group} \in \{15-24, 25-39, \geq 40\},$
 $h = \text{justice history} \in \{\text{no previous justice involvement, previous justice, involvement}\}, \text{ and}$
 $c = \text{crime type} \in \{\text{violent, property, drug}\}.$

The misdemeanor charge and felony charge events are sourced from the adjudication table; prison release is sourced from the incarceration table; probation start is sourced from the probation table; and parole start is sourced from the parole table.

It is important to note that inverse-probability weighting will not correct for any selection bias associated with PIK assignment if PIK assignment is correlated with the socioeconomic outcomes but is not fully accounted for by the demographic variables used to construct the weights.

A.4.5 Choropleth-like geographic aggregation of counties

At this point in estimation, many of the county or county aggregation geographies have total populations smaller than the threshold used to identify Geographic Areas of Small Population (GASP). The Census Bureau Disclosure Review Board (DRB) requires that statistics from geographies with total populations below the GASP threshold have noise added. To avoid this technique, counties are further aggregated into larger geographies. To further aggregate counties, consider the analogy of a choropleth map of one of the statistics with a fixed number of shades. In the shading of choropleth regions, geographies with statistics within an interval will receive the same color and be grouped together even if they are far away on the map. Counties and county aggregations are aggregated across the U.S. based on the closeness of their initial statistic after reweighting for record linkage bias. This aggregation is done separately for each cohort year, each post-event follow-up period, each outcome, each level of prior justice experience, and each demographic grouping. The algorithm used to create these aggregations can be provided upon request. After this aggregation is complete, every county aggregation in every year has a total population greater than the GASP threshold for that year.

A.4.6 Re-estimation within choropleth groupings

With counties further aggregated, statistics are re-estimated for the larger geographies that have total populations greater than the GASP threshold. These statistics are also re-weighted to account for record linkage selection, as described above.

A.4.7 Rounding

After the re-estimation within choropleth groupings, the estimated statistics are rounded. For proportions, estimates are rounded to two significant digits. Average annual income is rounded to three significant digits.

A.5 Disclosure avoidance methodology

In accordance with U.S. Code, Title 13, Section 9, no data are published that would disclose the identity or characteristics of any person.

Disclosure avoidance is the process used to protect the confidentiality of data provided by an individual. A number of disclosure avoidance methods were used to protect the identity and characteristics of individuals in the input datasets:

- Geographic aggregation. At multiple steps, geographies have been aggregated, both to ensure that geographies have total populations above the GASP threshold and to reduce the total number of statistics being released.
- Temporal aggregation. For county statistics, cohorts with any demographic disaggregation (using sex, race/ethnicity, or age group) are constructed from two-year windows of justice events instead of one-year windows.
- For smaller cohorts, two-year windows are used instead of one-year windows to identify cohorts associated with specific justice events.
- Rounding. All proportion statistics are rounded to two significant digits and average annual income to three significant digits. In all cases, this is coarser rounding than is required by Census Bureau Disclosure Review Board rounding rules for estimated parameters.
- Removal of cohorts with small populations. Cohorts that contain fewer than 20 people are removed. The statistics have no additive relationships so this step does not create any implicit samples that might require removal of additional cohorts.
- Limits to the interactions of demographic subpopulations. Only two-way interactions of the three demographic categorical variables (age groups, race and ethnicity, and sex) are allowed. Three-way interactions are not allowed.
- Re-weighting with record linkage selection weights. Estimates have been re-weighted using the probability of being assigned a PIK, conditional on all the demographic features described above. This reweighting further ambiguates the person-level data used to create the estimates.

A.6 Reliability of the data

The data sources used to produce these estimates are of the highest quality, and well-grounded in a body of proven administrative records research showing that the quality and suitability of those data sources to directly replace demographic information in household surveys (Rastogi and O'Hara 2012; Bhaskar et al. 2014; Mulry et al. 2021).

Because the JOE statistics are constructed from a combination of population-level administrative data, rather than a probability sample, sampling error does not apply. Non-sampling error, however, still exists. For instance, administrative records data may contain measurement error because of issues such as coverage problems (e.g., the data source may not cover certain populations as well as others); linking or matching issues which could affect accuracy or precision; conceptual and timing misalignments; reporting errors; definition and classification difficulties; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

It may be possible to provide measures of uncertainty about the statistics in this product, and such measures will be considered for future versions of JOE.

A.7 Glossary

Acronym	Definition
CJARS	Criminal Justice Administrative Records System
CMS	Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services
DRB	Census Bureau Disclosure Review Board
EDB	Medicare Electronic Database
GASP	Geographic Areas of Small Population
HUD	Department of Housing and Urban Development
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
ITIN	Individual Taxpayer Identification Number
JOE	Justice Outcomes Explorer
MSIS	Medicaid Statistical Information System
PIC	Public and Indian Housing Information Center
PII	Personally Identifiable Information
PIK	Protected Identification Key
PVS	Person Identification Validation System
SSA	Social Security Administration
SSI	Supplemental Security Income
SSN	Social Security Number
SSR	Supplemental Security Record
T-MSIS	Transformed Medicaid Statistical Information System
TRACS	Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System

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B Code schemes

B.1 Geographic and demographic codes

B.1.1 State FIPS and abbreviations

This scheme is used for the following variables:

- [Primary data: fips](#)
- [Context: fips](#)

Table 7: State FIPS codes and abbreviations

State FIPS	State abbreviation	State name
01	AL	Alabama
02	AK	Alaska
04	AZ	Arizona
05	AR	Arkansas
06	CA	California
08	CO	Colorado
09	CT	Connecticut
10	DE	Delaware
11	DC	District of Columbia
12	FL	Florida
13	GA	Georgia
15	HI	Hawaii
16	ID	Idaho
17	IL	Illinois
18	IN	Indiana
19	IA	Iowa
20	KS	Kansas
21	KY	Kentucky
22	LA	Louisiana
23	ME	Maine
24	MD	Maryland
25	MA	Massachusetts
26	MI	Michigan
27	MN	Minnesota
28	MS	Mississippi
29	MO	Missouri
30	MT	Montana
31	NE	Nebraska
32	NV	Nevada
33	NH	New Hampshire
34	NJ	New Jersey
35	NM	New Mexico
36	NY	New York
37	NC	North Carolina
38	ND	North Dakota
39	OH	Ohio
40	OK	Oklahoma
41	OR	Oregon
42	PA	Pennsylvania
44	RI	Rhode Island
45	SC	South Carolina

State FIPS	State abbreviation	State name
46	SD	South Dakota
47	TN	Tennessee
48	TX	Texas
49	UT	Utah
50	VT	Vermont
51	VA	Virginia
53	WA	Washington
54	WV	West Virginia
55	WI	Wisconsin
56	WY	Wyoming
60	AS	American Samoa
66	GU	Guam
72	PR	Puerto Rico
78	VI	Virgin Islands of the U.S.

B.1.2 Sex codes

This scheme is used for the following variables:

- [Primary data: sex](#)

Table 8: Sex codes

Value	Label
0	All
1	Male
2	Female

B.1.3 Race and ethnicity codes

This scheme is used for the following variables:

- [Primary data: race](#)

Table 9: Race and ethnicity codes

Value	Label
0	All
1	White, non-Hispanic
2	Black, non-Hispanic
3	Asian or Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic
4	Hispanic
5	American Indian or Alaska Native

B.1.4 Age group codes

This scheme is used for the following variables:

- [Primary data: age_group](#)

Table 10: Age group codes

Value	Label
0	All
1	15-24
2	25-40
3	40+

B.1.5 Offense type codes

This scheme is used for the following variables:

- Primary data: `off_type`

Table 11: Offense type codes

Value	Label
0	All
1	Violent
2	Property
3	Drug

B.1.6 Repeat contact codes

This scheme is used for the following variables:

- Primary data: `repeat_contact`

Table 12: Repeat contact codes

Value	Label
0	All
1	First-time contact only
2	Repeat contact only
3	All calculated with reweighted caseloads

C Data notes by state

The following are notes on the JOE statistics that originate from relevant CJARS data notes. These notes in full can be found in CJARS technical documentation (Finlay and Mueller-Smith [2022](#)).

C.1 Idaho data notes

CJARS Note ID	Note
ID001	Idaho probation supervision is split between the Department of Corrections and courts, but CJARS data only covers probationers supervised by the Department of Corrections. Due to this partial coverage, Idaho is excluded from the national covered average for probation per capita.

C.2 Minnesota data notes

CJARS Note ID	Note
MN001	Adjudication data in Minnesota only covers convictions, so charge rate per capita is actually conviction rate per capita. Minnesota adjudication statistics are not included in nationwide aggregation.
MN002	Minnesota court cases with a criminal traffic offense as the controlling charge not covered.

C.3 Nevada data notes

CJARS Note ID	Note
NV001	Incarceration data in Nevada only covers the initial prison entry and exit for a given sentence; subsequent re-entries (e.g. parole revocations) are not available. Due to this, recidivism to prison for Nevada is not included. Additionally, Nevada incarceration stock and spell length statistics are not included in nationwide aggregation

C.4 Washington data notes

CJARS Note ID	Note
WA001	Washington probation supervision is split between the Department of Corrections and courts, but CJARS data only covers probationers supervised by the Department of Corrections. Due to this partial coverage, Washington is excluded from the national covered average for probation per capita.

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