



**CIS 2542**  
**FALL SEMESTER 2019**  
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**December 12th, 2019**  
**Updated: January 6, 2020**



## THE NORTHWOODS AIRPORT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

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## INTRODUCTION

I did some research about Airport Management Systems (AMS) and came upon solid points about the foundation of an AMS. First, the system is broken up into departments. However, since the system the client needs is small, there will be no need for the main menu to be broken into departments. Also, the management system must be extremely user friendly considering how large they can become. The point that is the driving force of this AMS is that almost each function must be separated into menus. For example, if the user wishes to manipulate existing data that exists in a department called the “Airplane Department,” then the menu that follows that should lead to the user having to choose which sub-department s/he wishes to go into. After that, the menu becomes more specific until exact action can be executed based on the user’s desires (“Airport Technology Management: Operations, Software Solutions and Vendors”, 2018).

When in the process of designing this system, I had in mind of the user being a new employee who has no clue of what is happening, which is why I decided to add to the main menu an option that gives the user information as to what the other options in the main menu lead to.

The system the client needs is one that driven heavily by menus. Some of the data that the user interacts with needs to be held throughout the whole run of the program, so I decided to use pointers for such data. For example, when it comes to accessing employee information, the user should not have to reenter the data every time they decide to use that function. Therefore, I have decided to declare a pointer to a vector of structs, which is set equal to the address of a vector of structs that is declared before the pointer. Whenever the user wishes to call said function, the pointer will be sent to it and the user can manipulate the data and return to the main menu without having to be concerned about the erasure of the records. A lot of the functions will work that way. Some functions will use static data and have no need to the previous technique.

After the user decides what they wish to do from the main menu, they should be taken to another menu to decide which action they wish to execute. From, there the appropriate actions are executed.



## CLIENT INFORMATION

Client Contact Name: Mr. Nick Nichols, President

Client Company: Northwoods Airport, Inc.

Company Address

425 Fawell Blvd

Glen Ellyn, IL 60137

Company Telephone number: 630-942-2800

## SCOPE OF PROJECT

The system will allow the authorized airport employee to choose from a menu to (a) add or remove airplanes waiting to land or depart from a runway; (b) enter and view employee information; (c) add customer baggage in appropriate containers per flight; (d) determine how many planes are waiting to land; (e) determine number of customers waiting for security clearance; and (f) determine the total distance a flight takes from a specific destination hub to a specific arrival hub.

## PROJECT REQUIREMENTS

The Northwoods Airport, Inc., wishes to have an airport management system. The program for this system is to be written in C++ and will allow their authorized employees to access the system via the appropriate choices as specified in the scope of the project.

The client expects the application to be without errors, show inheritance, arrays and other appropriate data structures, functions, selective and iterative control structures, etc.

To help their programmer with the project, the client has offered the following:

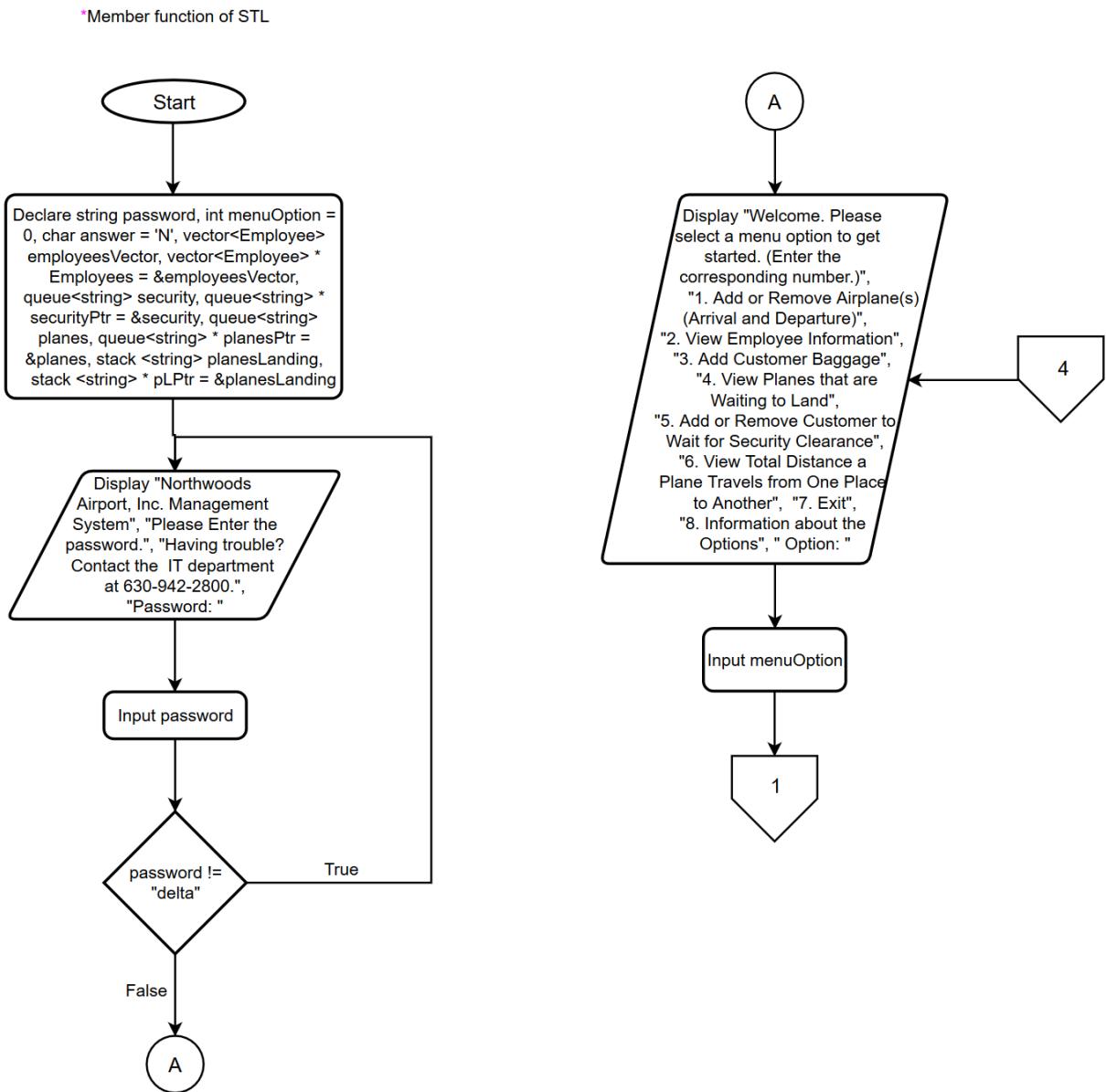
- 1) Construct a logon function for the employee; the password is delta (all lowercase);
- 2) Construct for the employee the menu to choose the function/use;
- 3) After the employee has made the choice, display to the employee their menu choice.
- 4) Once this menu has been constructed and tested, add functionality to each of the choices in the menu; for example, if the employee chose to view the employee information, then a struct and an array should be part of the process; or if the employee wants to see the airplanes waiting to land, then create a stack, with all pertinent menu items.
- 5) To further help the programmer, the client will allow only **three menu items** to have functionality; the remaining three items will be considered as a bonus for the programmer!

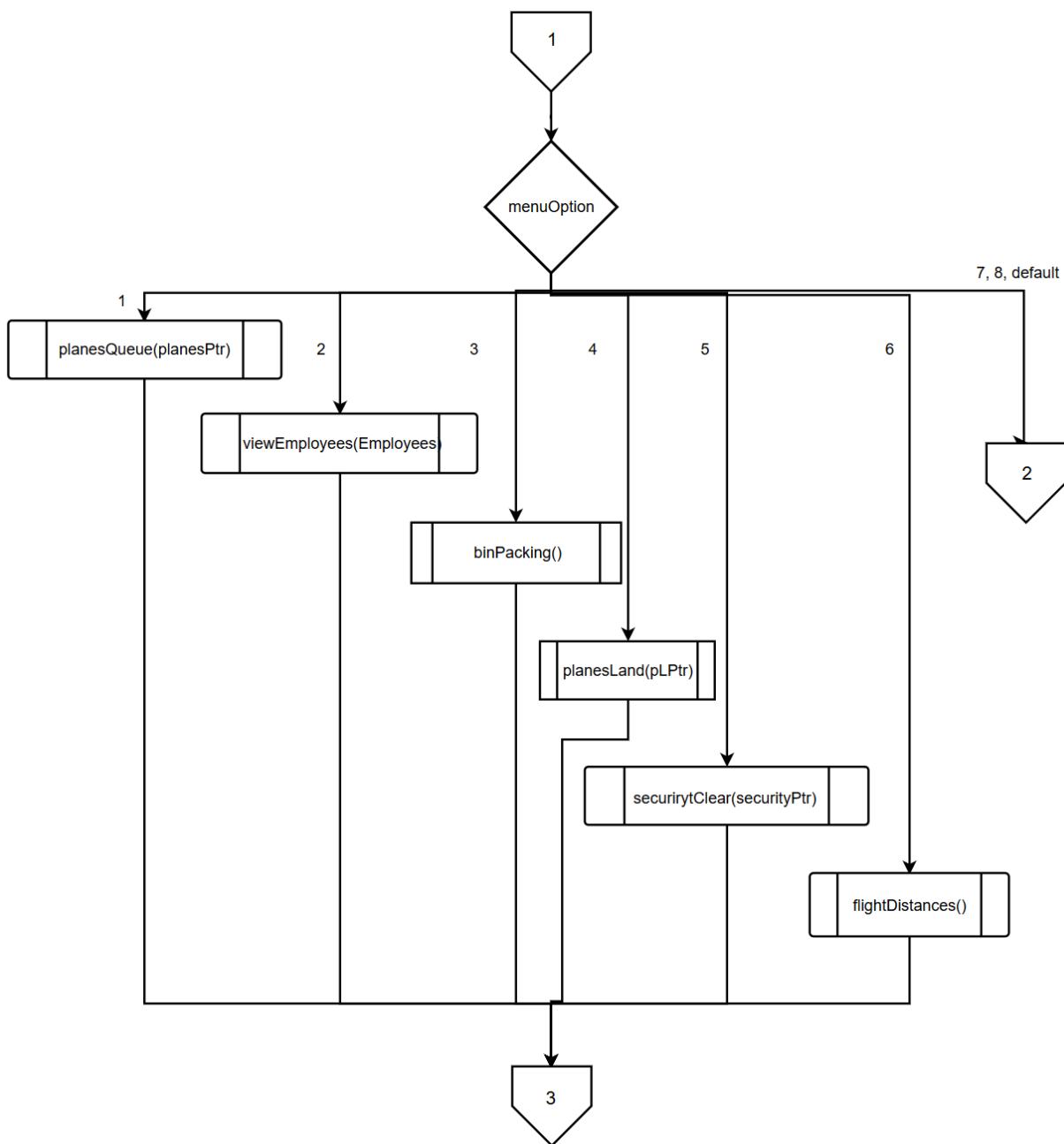
The client must have this application submitted by 12/12/2019 Thursday by midnight, along with this report (as modified). The client also wants the C++ file(s) associated with this application and will also be the owner of the software for the system.

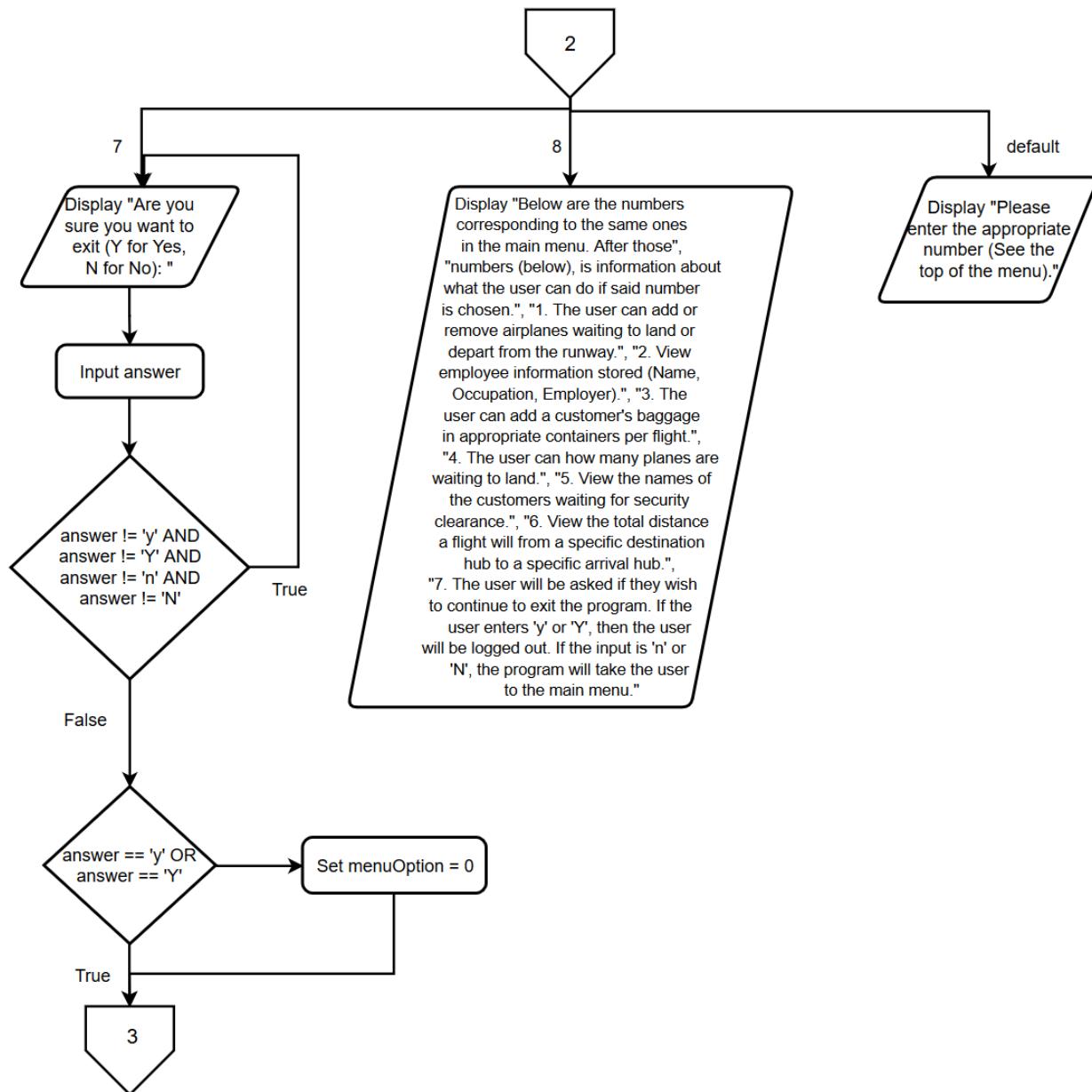


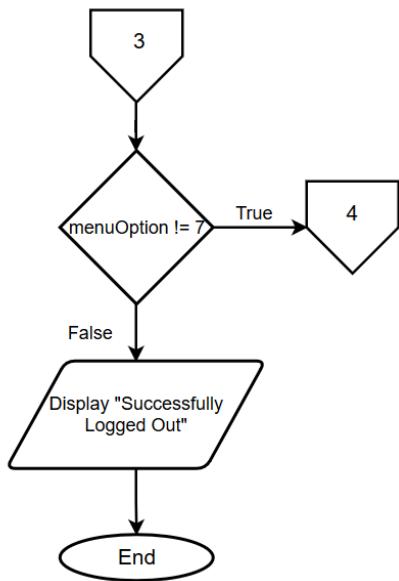
## Flow Chart for Entire System

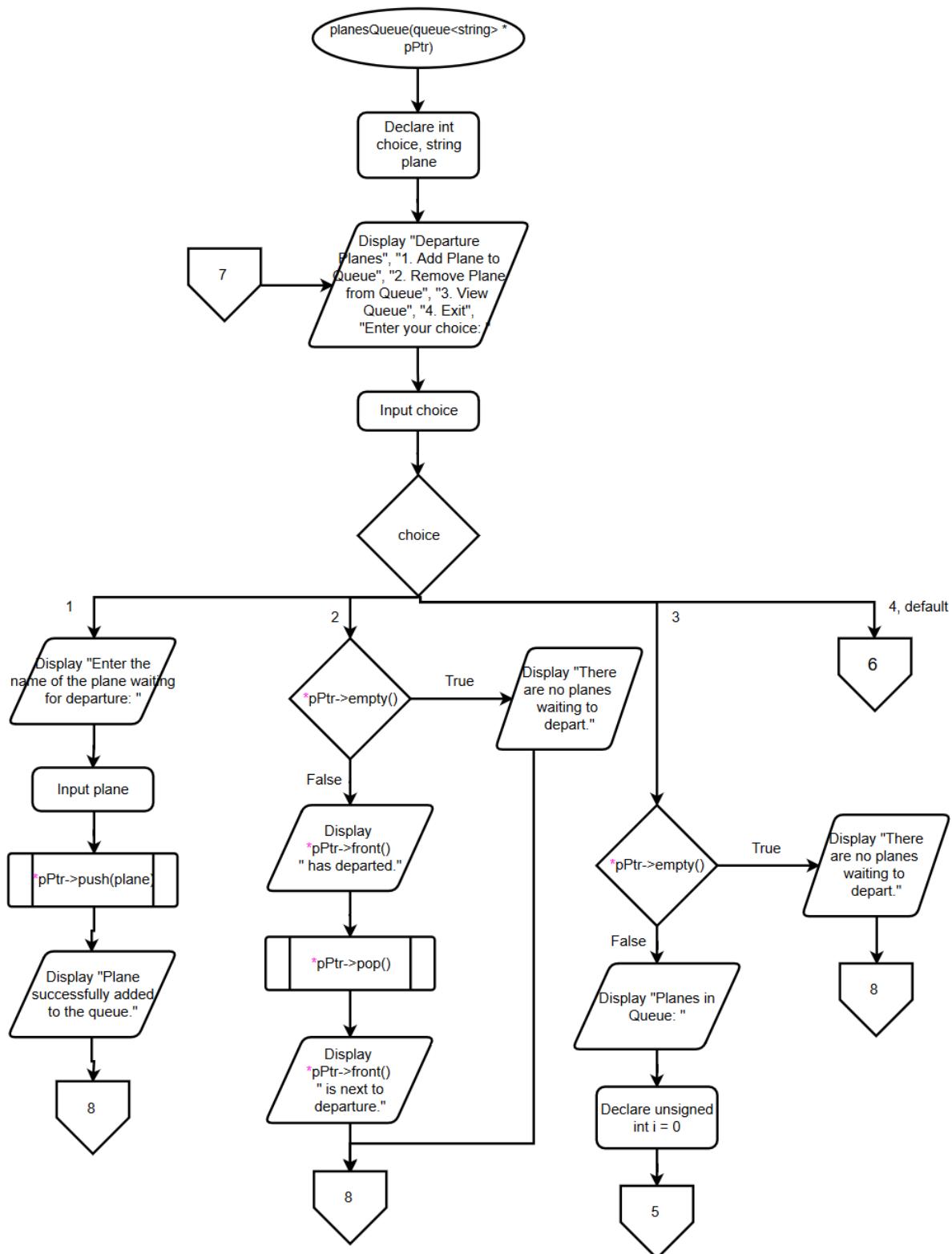
The flowchart for the Northwoods Airport, Inc.'s airport management system is as follows:

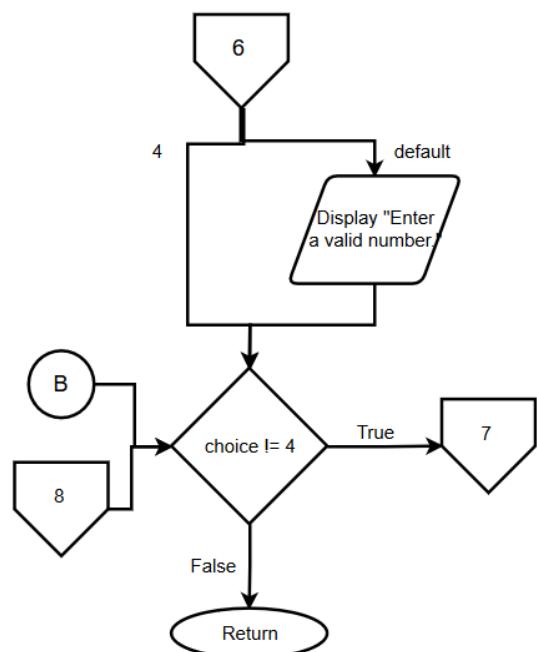
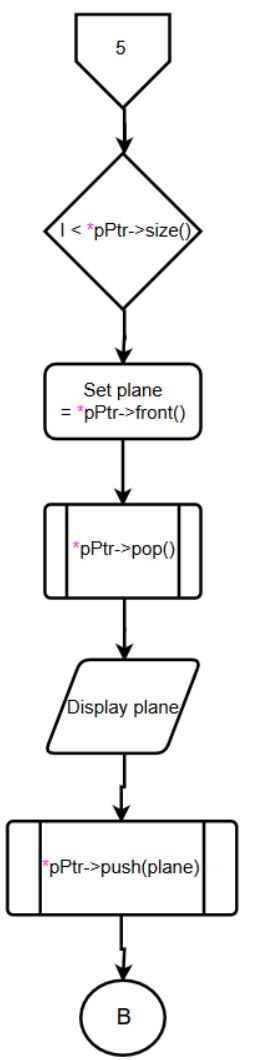


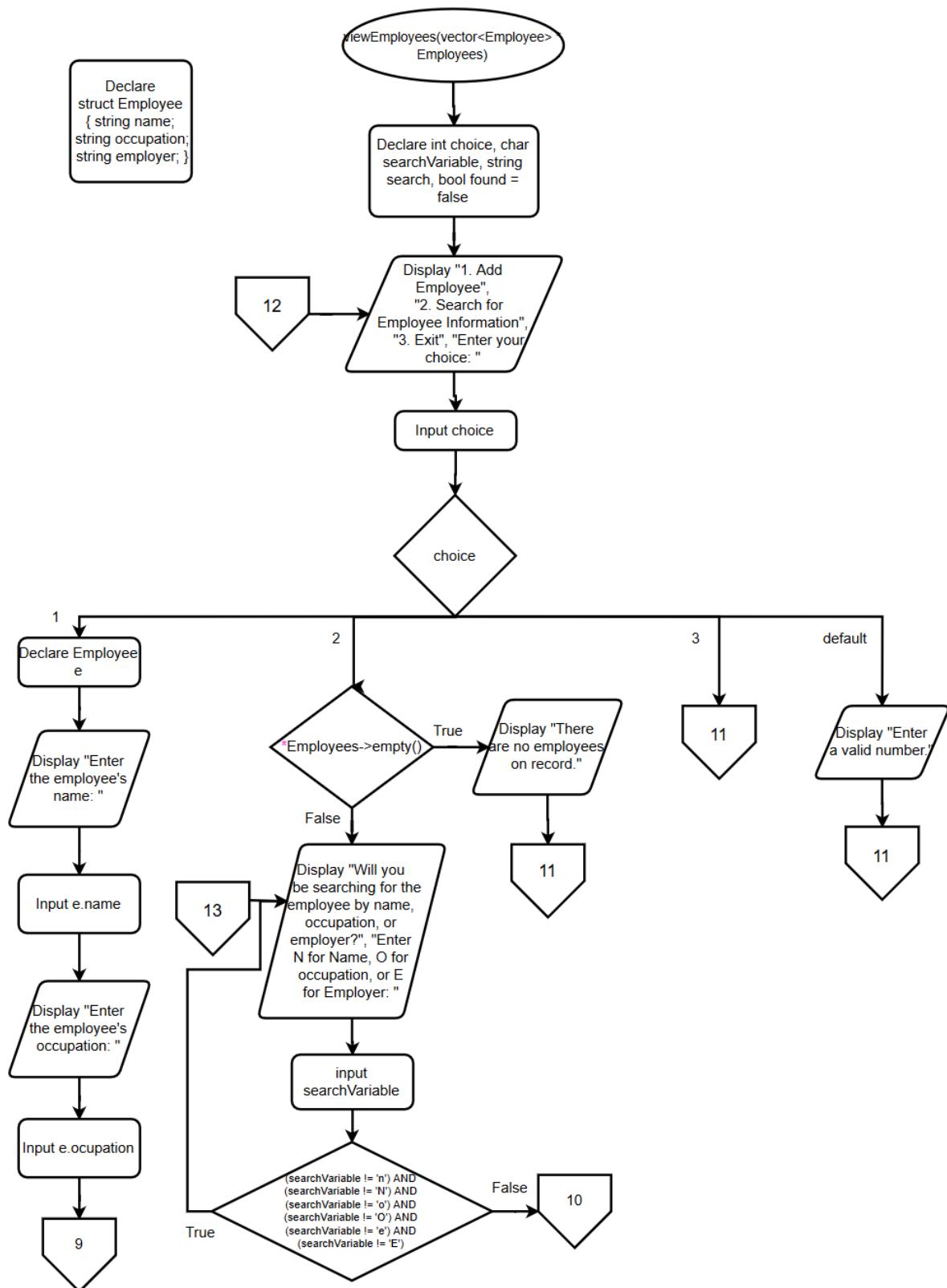


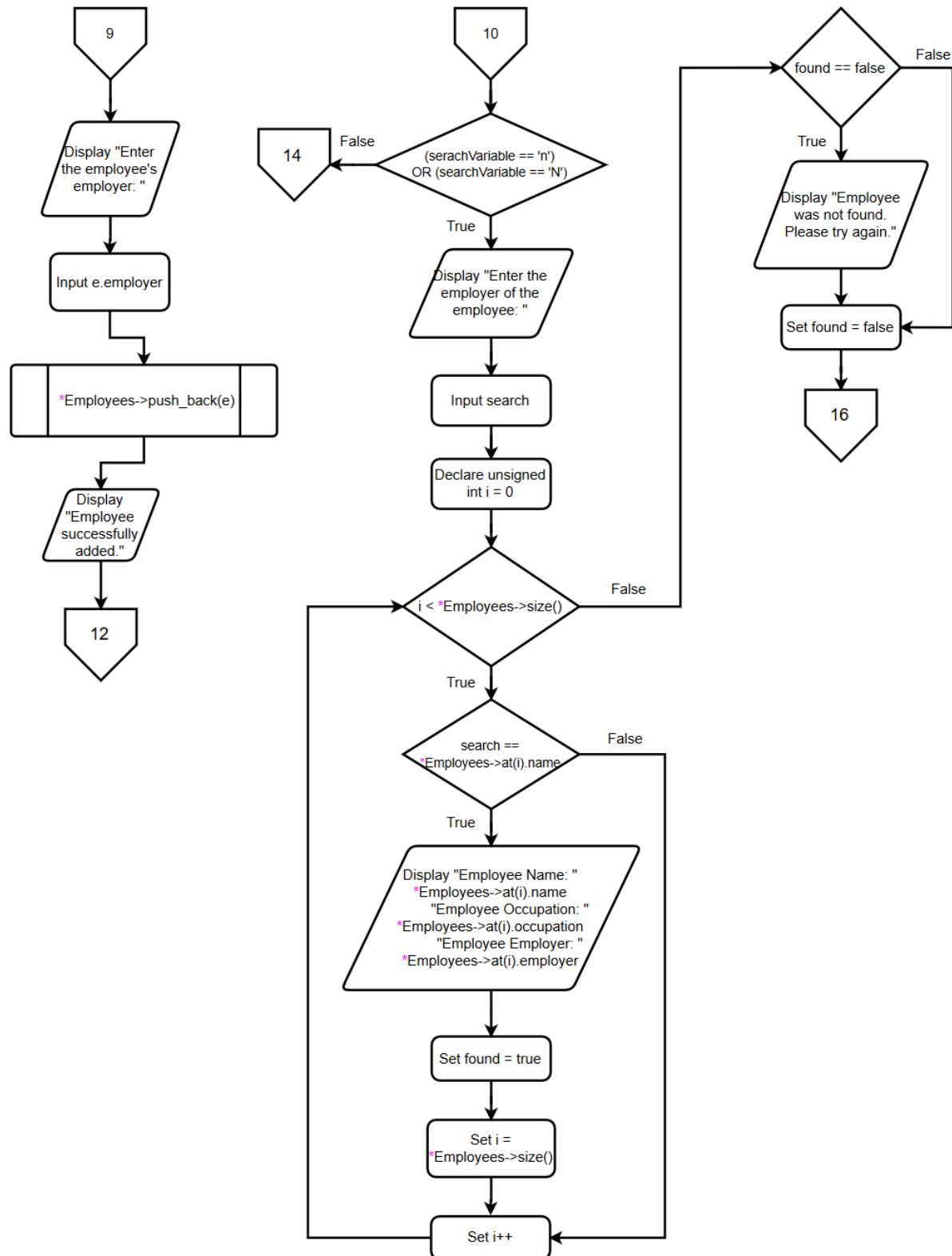


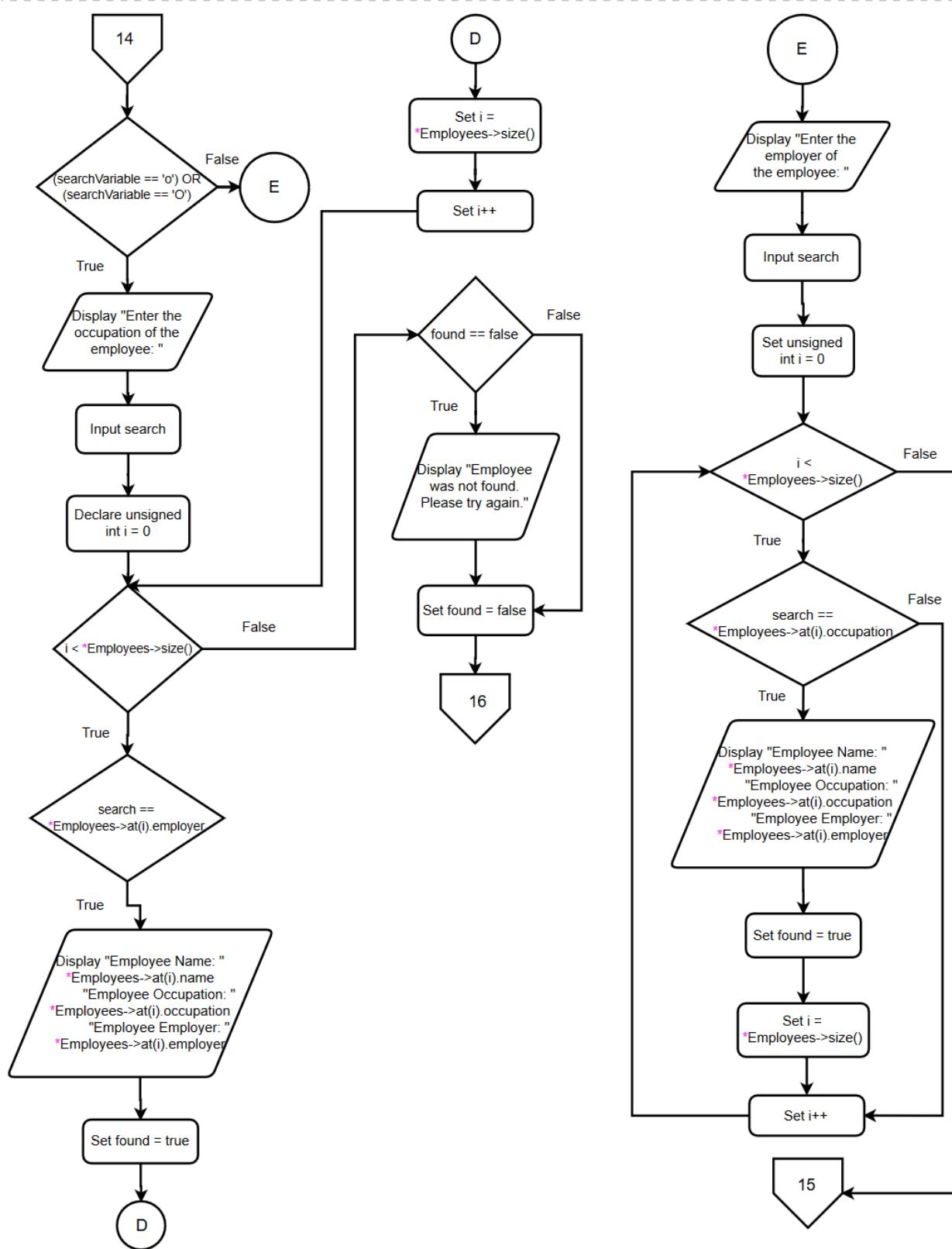


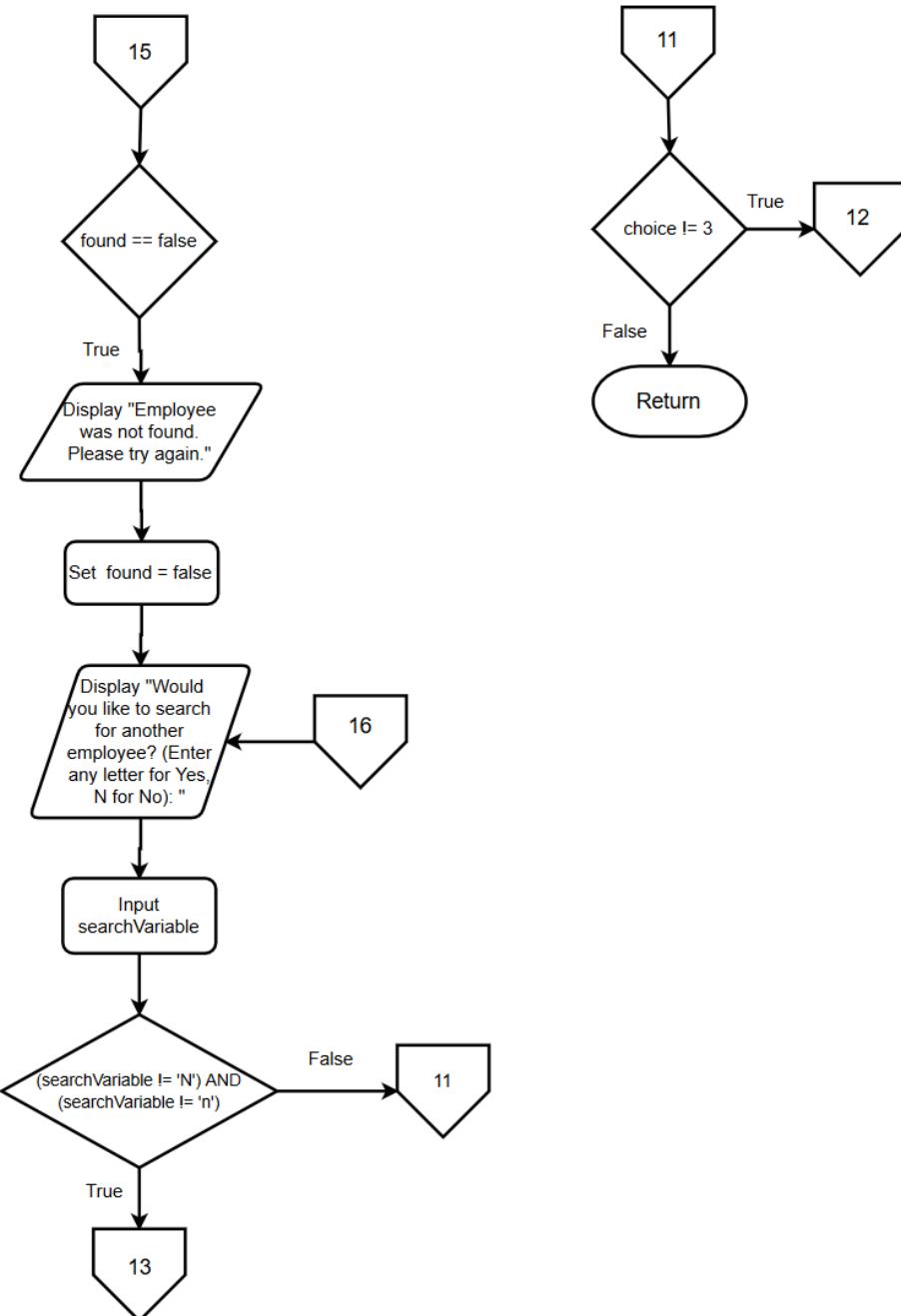


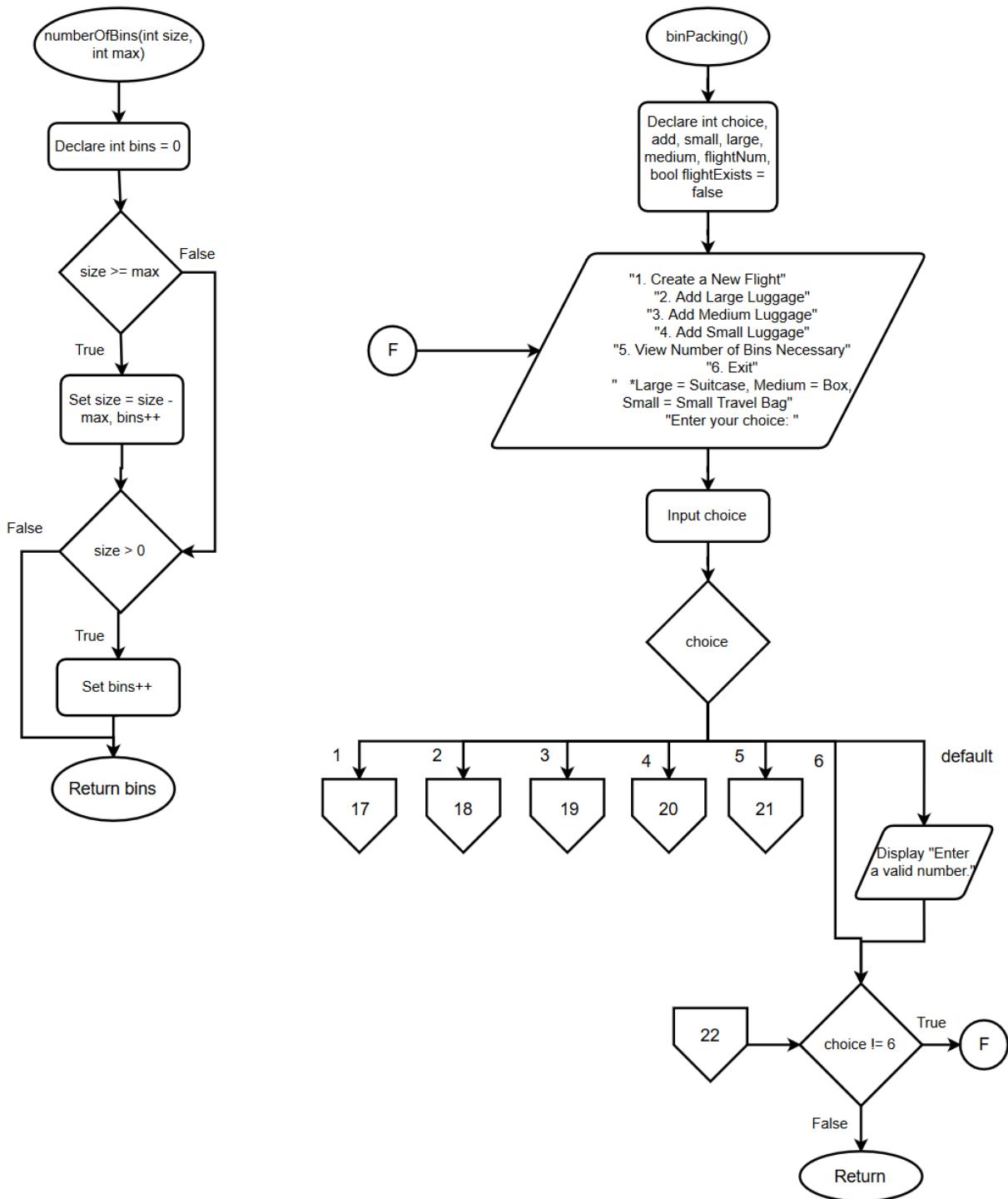


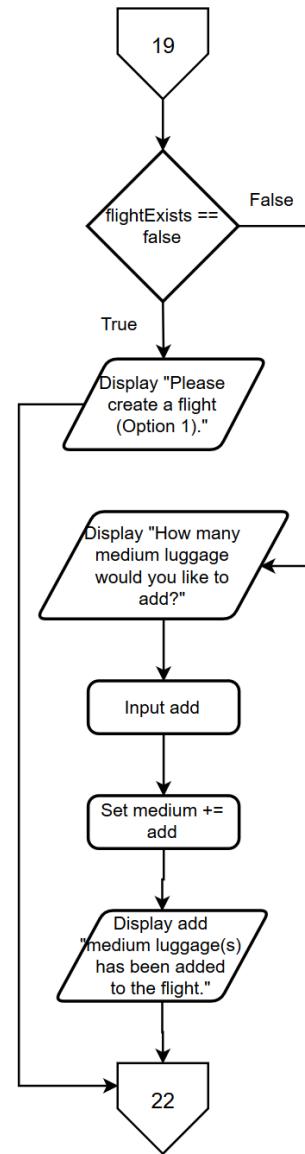
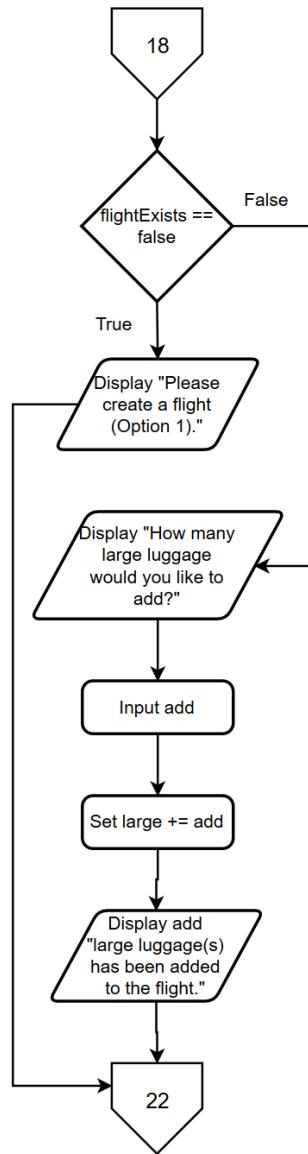
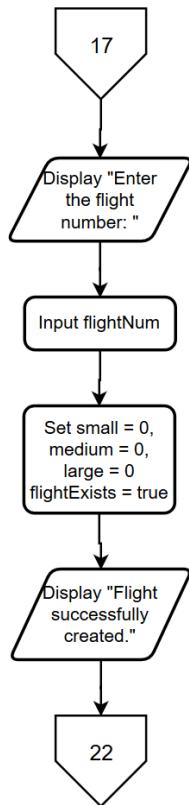


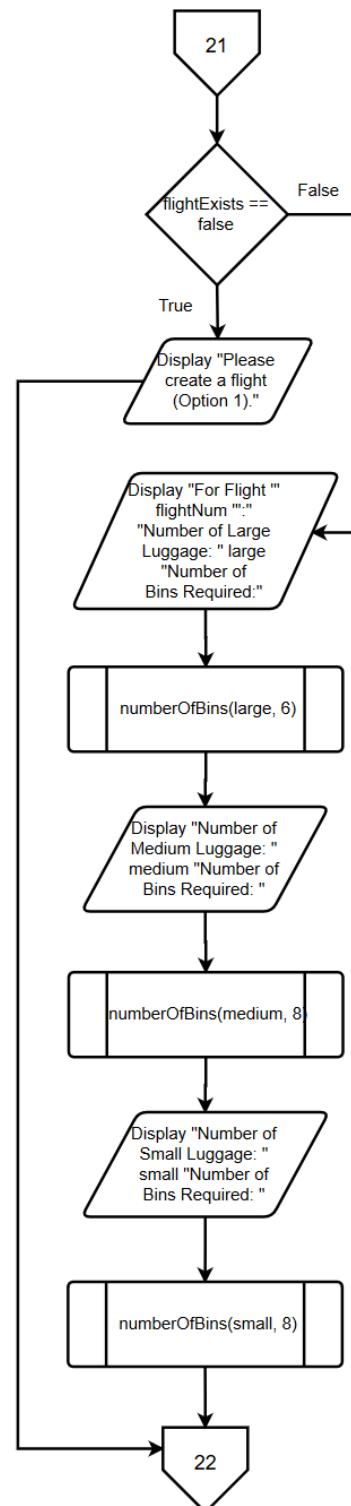
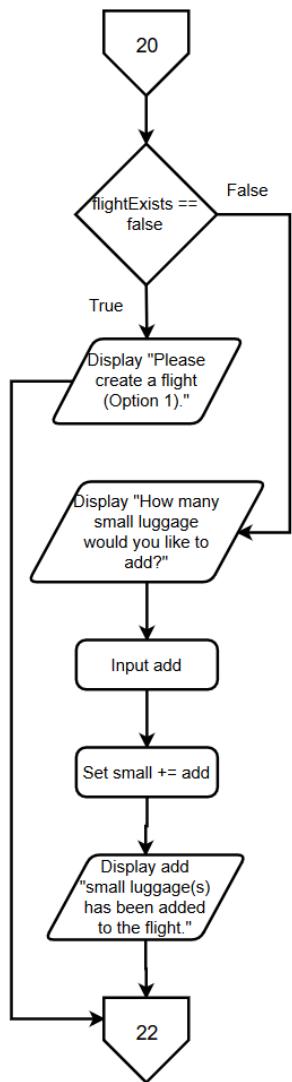


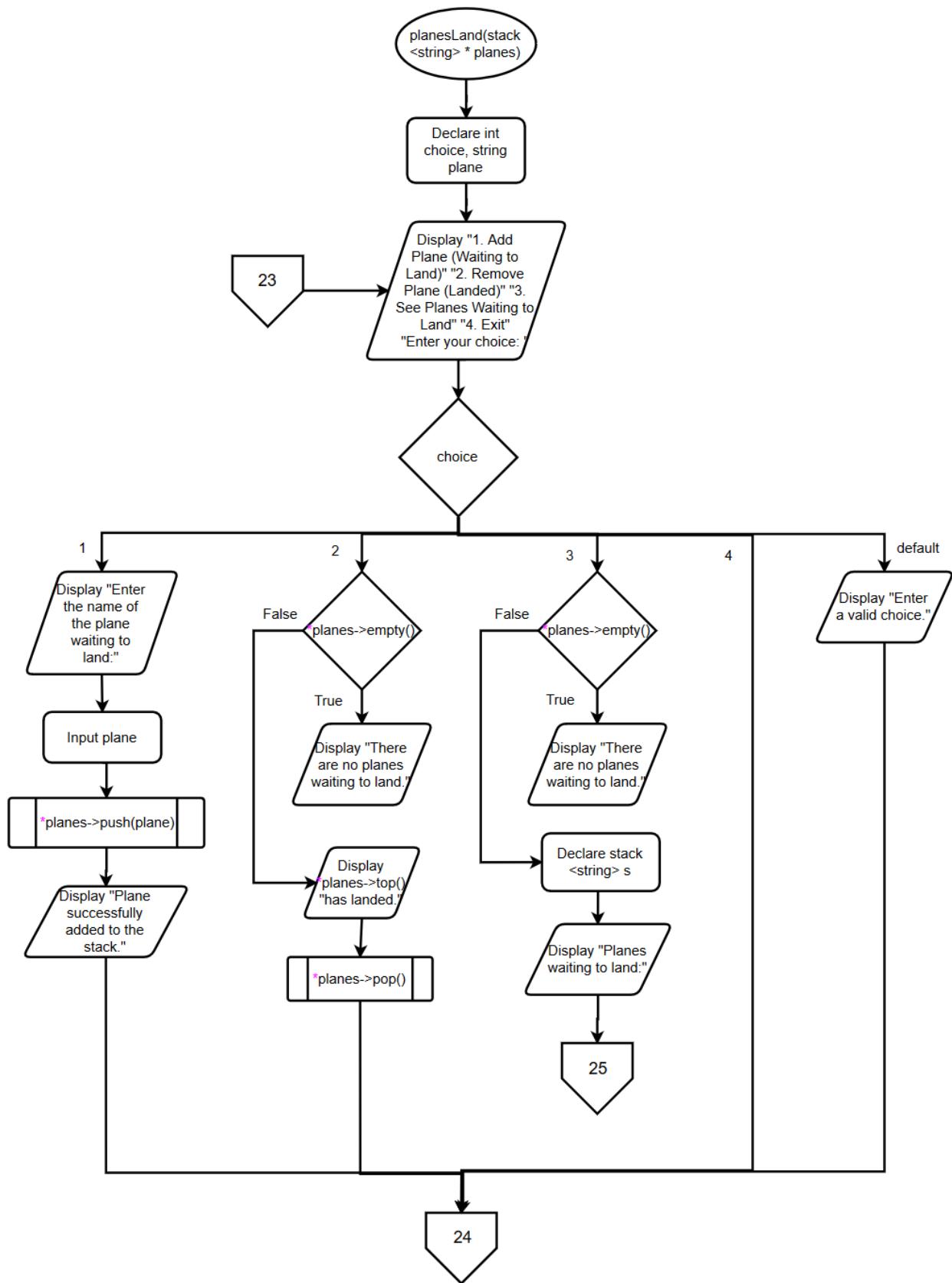


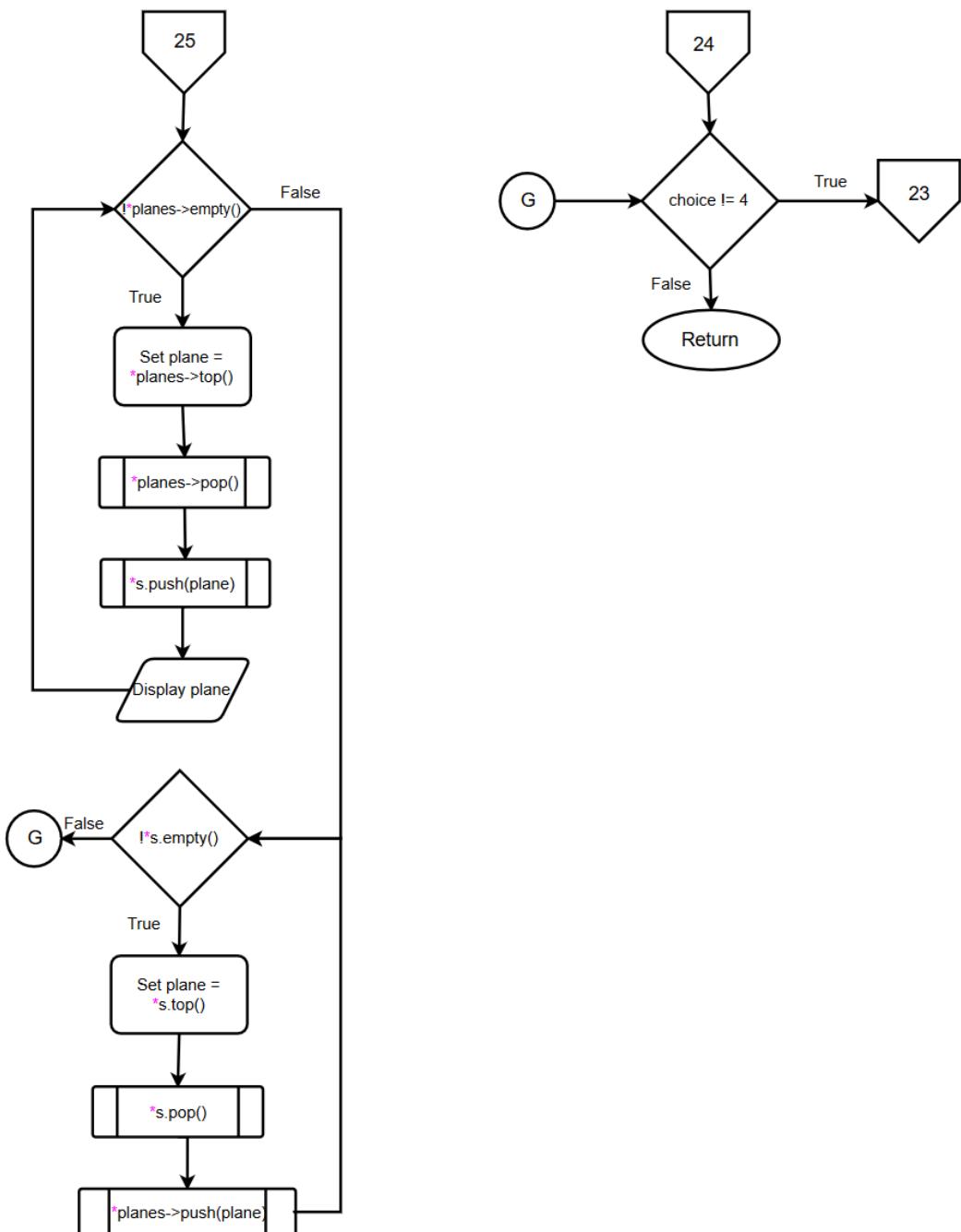


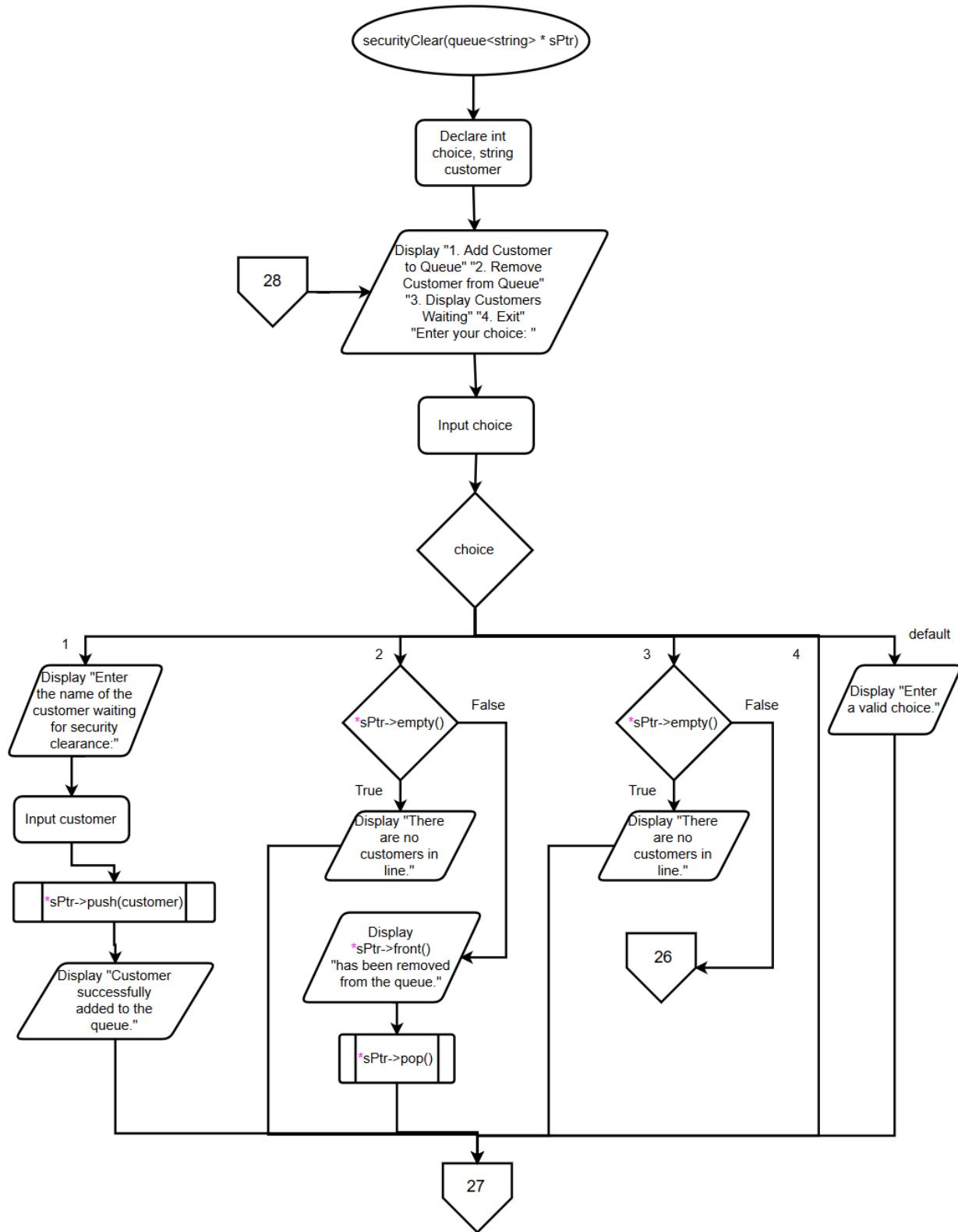


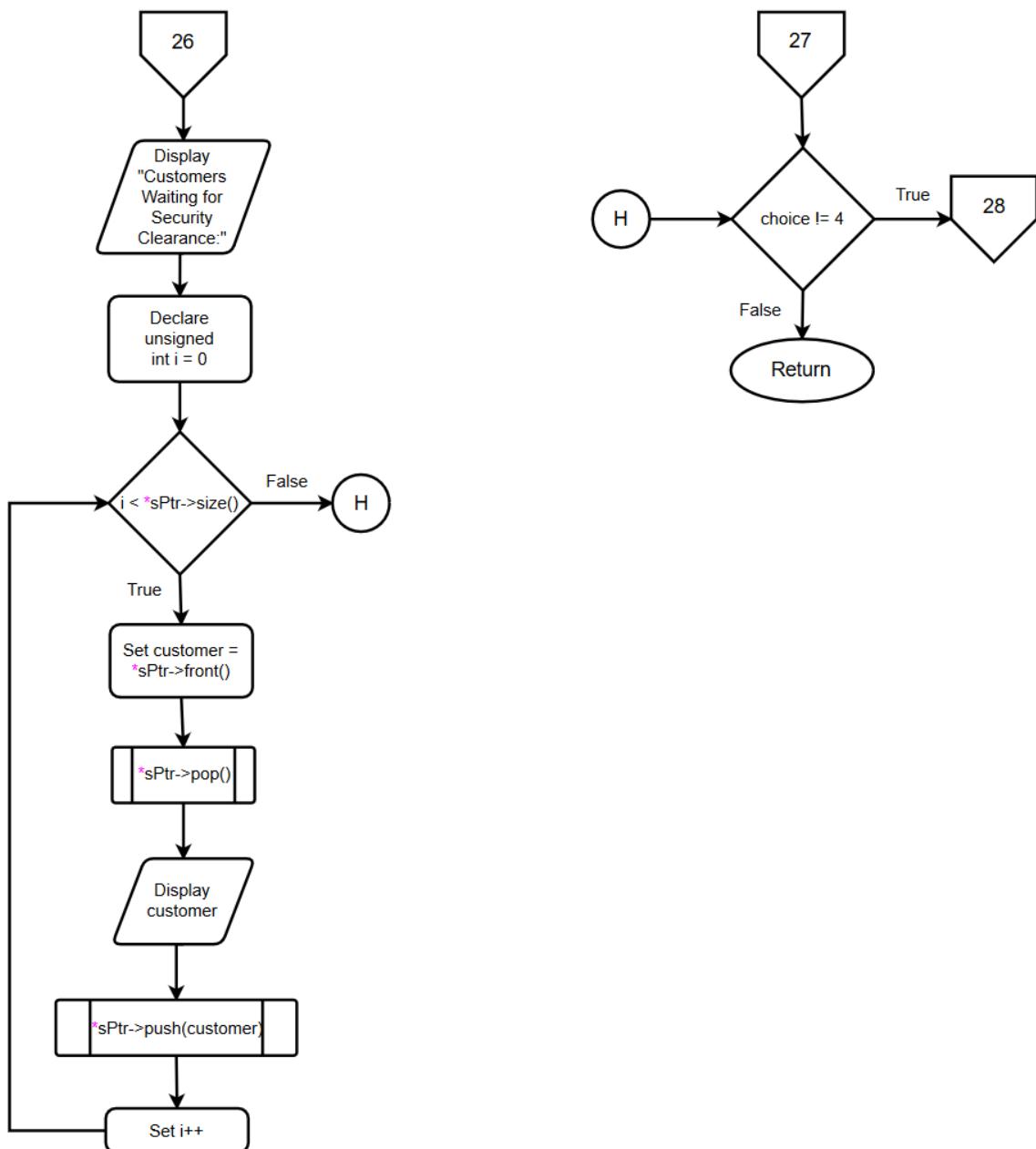






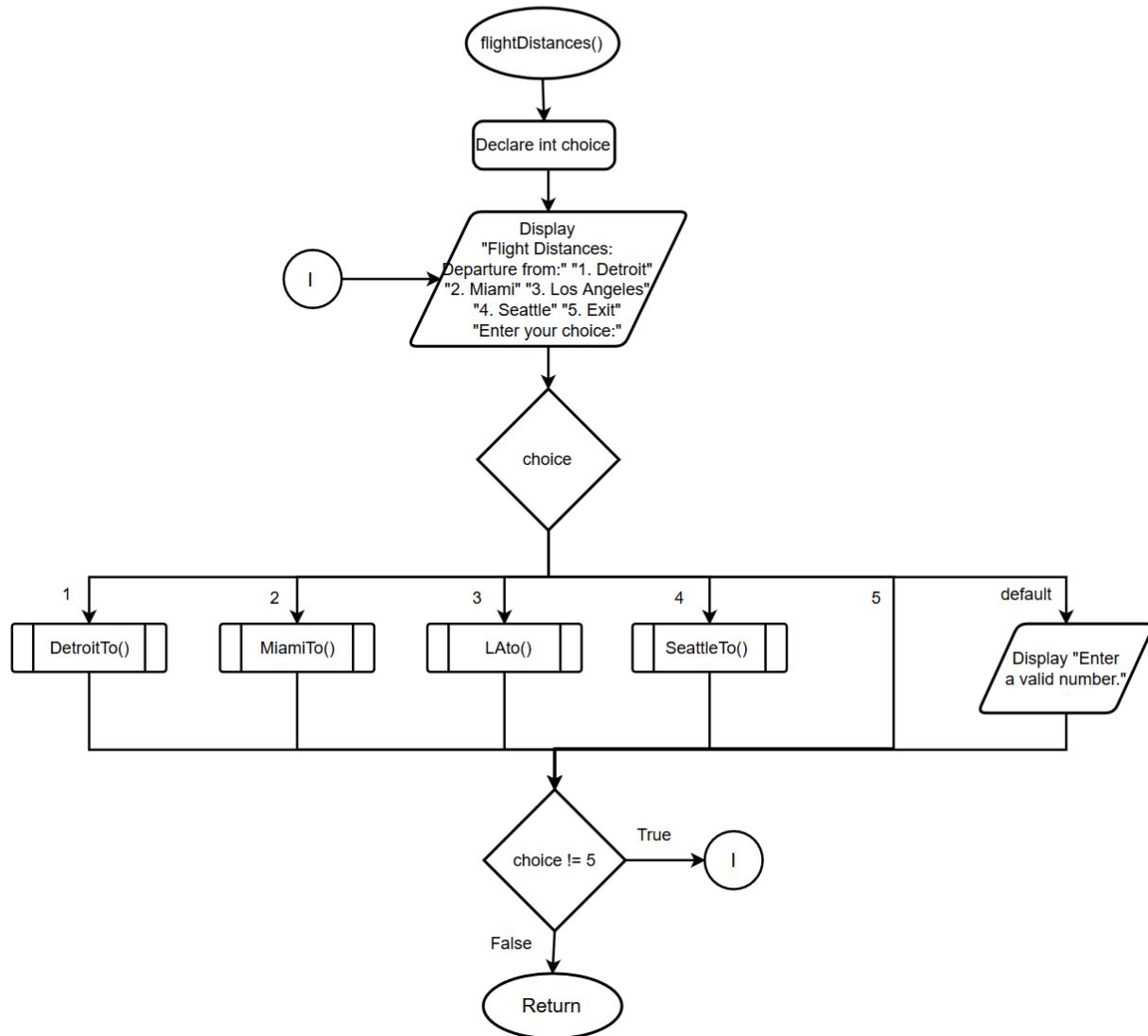


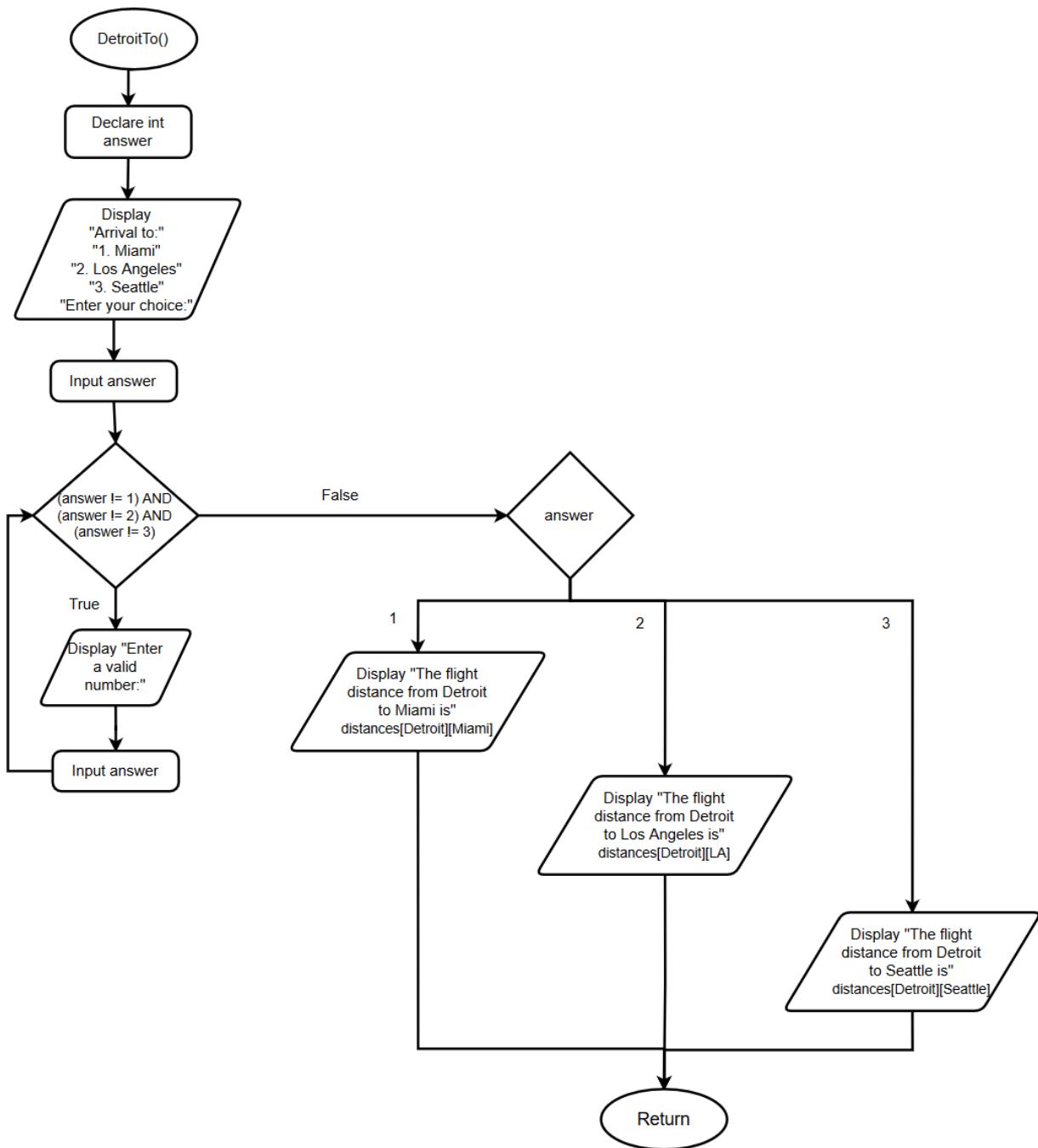


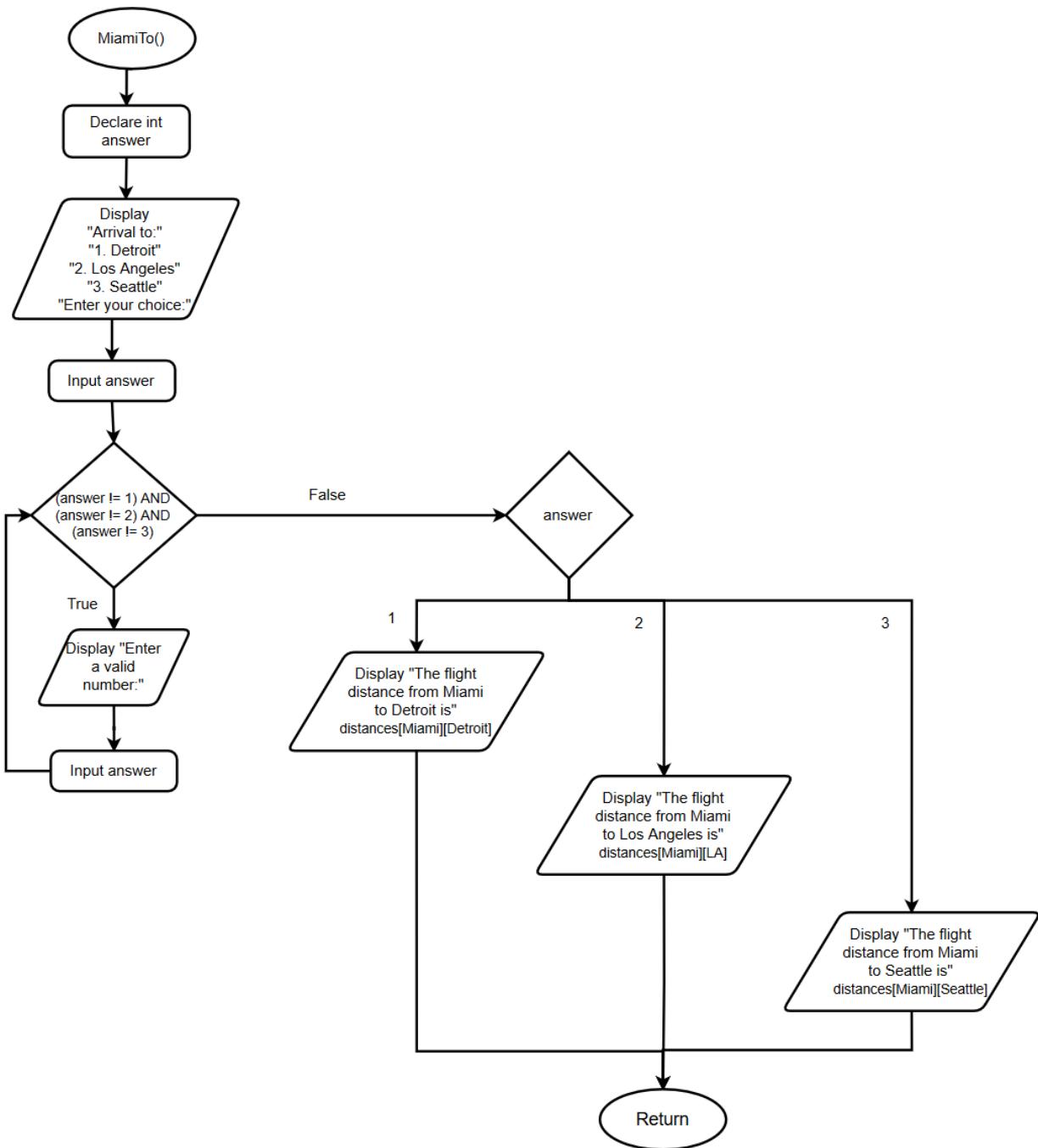


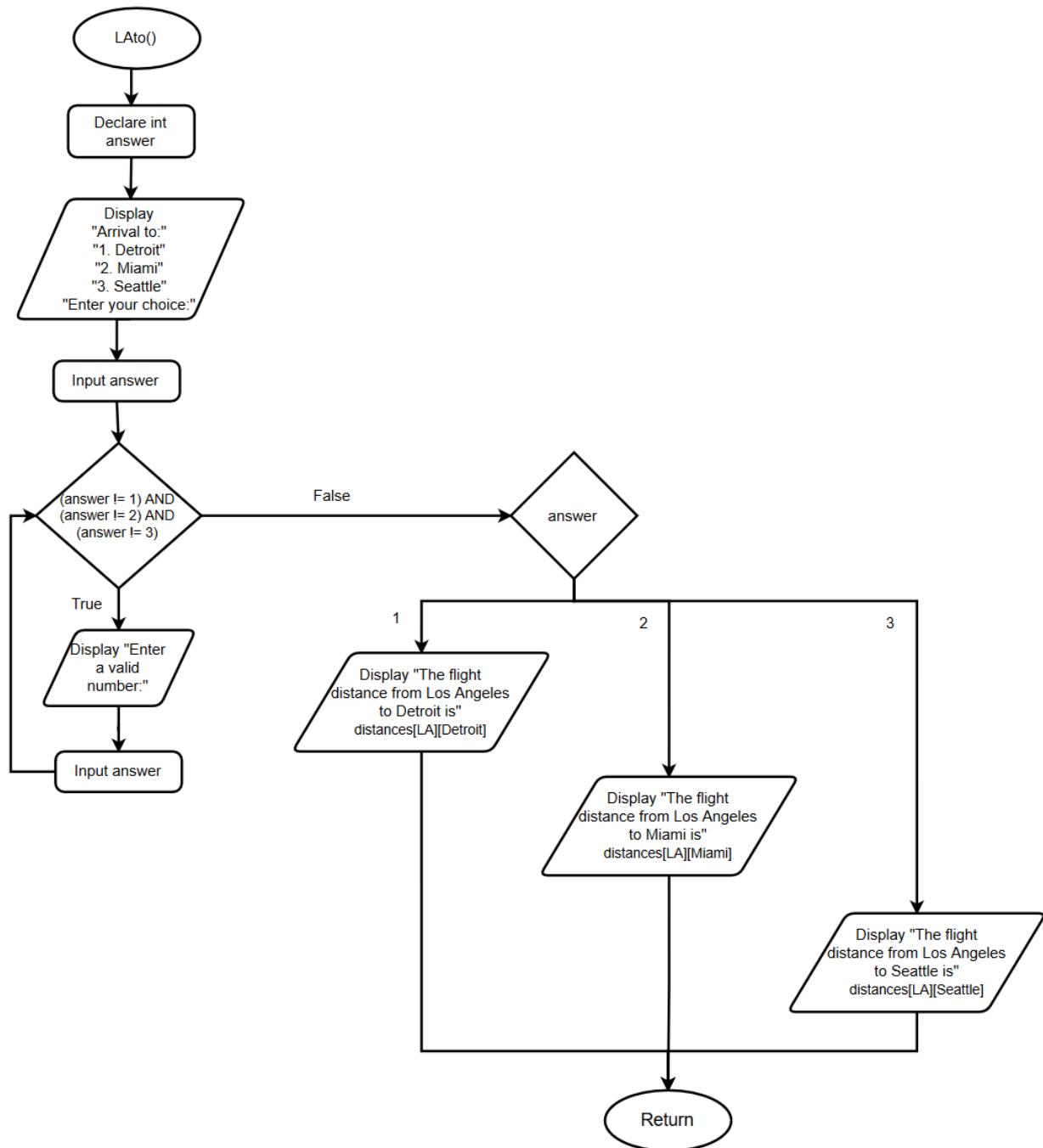


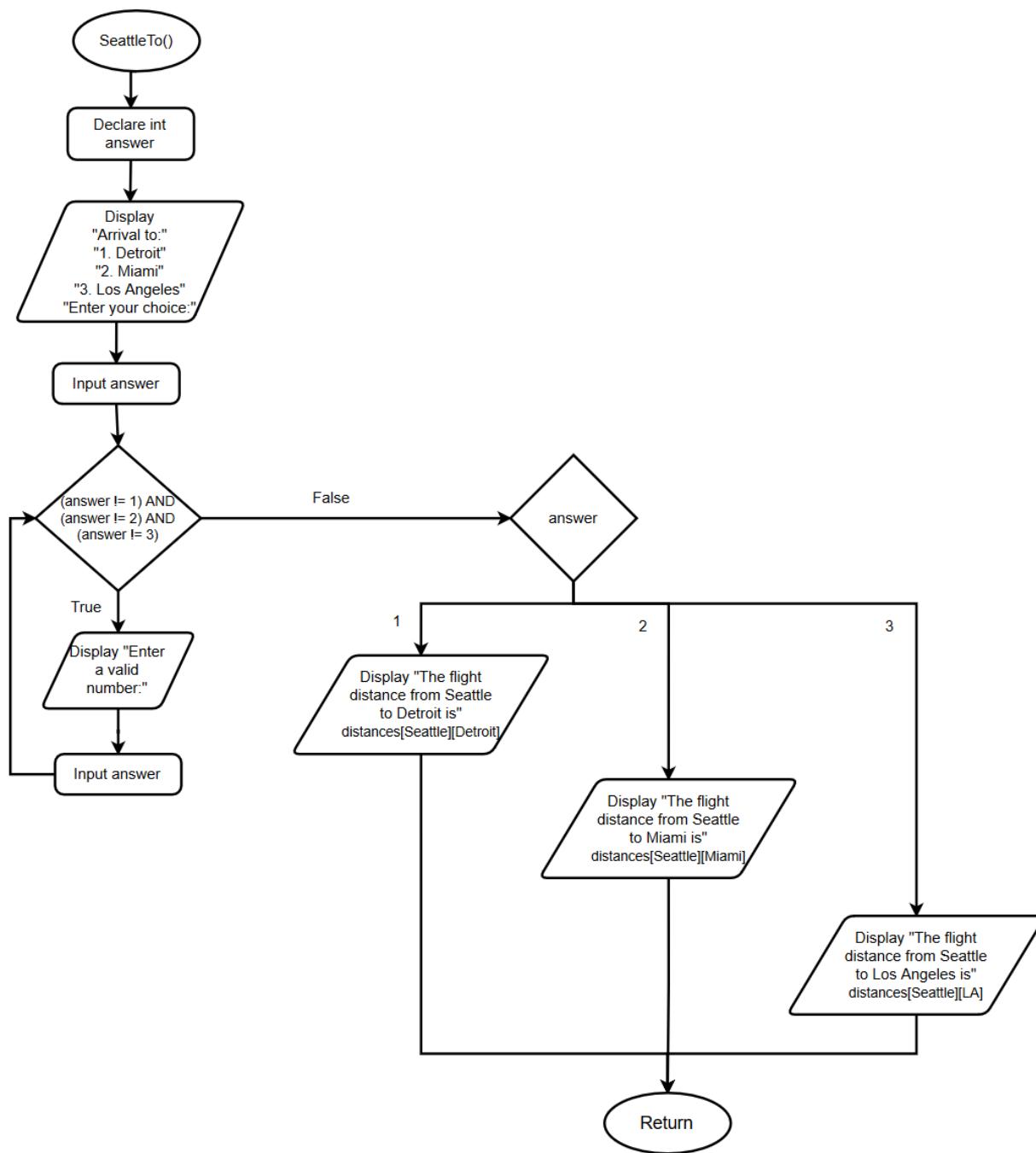
```
Declare enum Flights {Detroit, Miami, La, Seattle}, const int SIZE = 4, static string  
distances[SIZE][SIZE] =  
{ "", "1153 mi/1855 km", "1983 mi/3192 km", "1938 mi/3119 km" },  
{ "1153 mi/1855 km", "", "2339 mi/3764 km", "2734 mi/4399 km" },  
{ "1983 mi/3192 km", "2339 mi/3764 km", "", "959 mi/1544 km" },  
{ "1938 mi/3119 km", "2734 mi/4399 km", "959 mi/1544 km", "" }
```













## UML Representation: Use Case

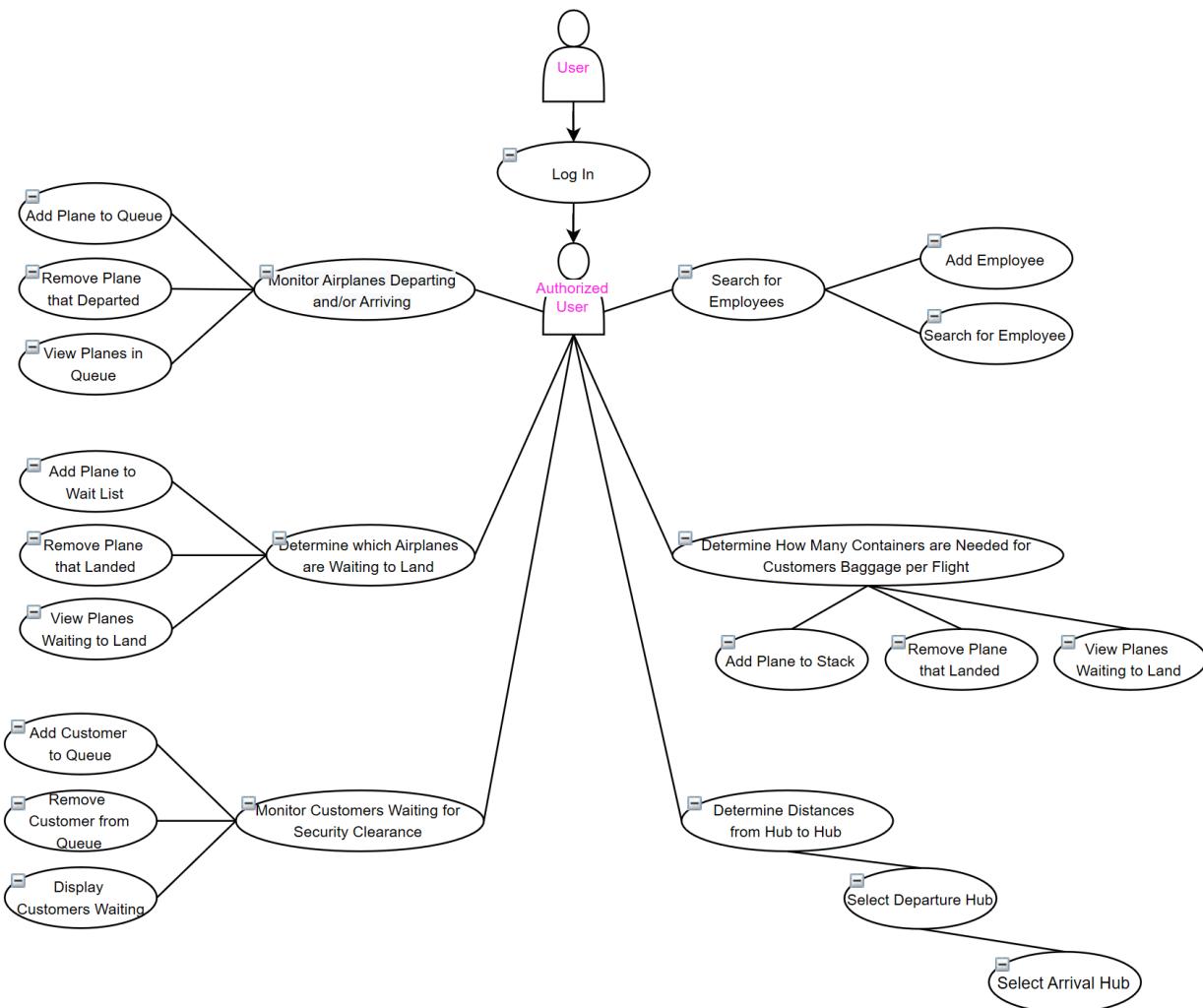




Chart for Designated Data Structures and their Functions

Data Structure	Function	Employee Tasks
Array	Where needed for data structure creation and use	
Bin	Construct an array to hold the elements (i.e., the individual luggage); use another array to designate the bins	Determine which bins have reached capacity and therefore are ready to load on the plane
Stack	Construct stack of airplanes waiting to land	Display planes in stack; remove the planes from the stack once they have landed
Queue	Construct queue for planes waiting to take off or land	Allow authorized employee to add planes to the queue for taking off and then to remove the departing plane from the queue
Connected Graph	Construct a connected graph to show connectivity between hubs	Determine distance between destination and arrival hubs
Struct	Construct a struct for Employee data; construct a struct object to access the employee	Insert data on Employee; Search for Employee, and display data on Employee



### Data Spreadsheet – for The Northwoods Airport Management System

Menu Item for	Employee List	Airline plane Destination from Chicago [check distances]	Customer Baggage	Airplanes waiting to land	Airplanes waiting to take off	Passengers waiting for security clearance
Name or Data	1. John Smith 2. Bob Sands 3. Amelia Hill 4. Mike Apreza	1. Detroit 2. Miami 3. Los Angeles 4. Seattle	1. For flight 675: 10 suitcases, 7 boxes, 20 small travel bags Container capacity size: Large 6 Medium 8 Small 5	1. Pennsylvania Air Flight 987 2. Atlantic Flight 345 3. TransOceanic Flight 753 4. Jaguar Airlines Flight 221	1. Atlantic Flight 675. 2. Union Flyers 403 3. Michigan Flight Transport	1. Sally Diaz 2. Mike Manos 3. Ethan Storm
Occupation	1. Pilot 2. Mechanic 3. Airport Security Mgr. 4. IT					
Employer	1. Johnson Airlines 2. Johnson Airlines 3. Northwoods 4. COD					



Complete C++ Code (with comment statements), including Header, Implementation, and Driver file(s).

Driver File

```
/*
Name: Mike Apreza
File: menu.cpp
Date: 12/12/2019
Updated: 02/15/2020
Class: CIS 2542-002
*/

// STL and Files
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <stack>
#include "planesTakeOffAndLand.cpp"
#include "viewEmployees.cpp"
#include "baggage.cpp"
#include "planesLanding.cpp"
#include "securityClearance.cpp"
#include "flightTotalDistance.cpp"

// The main function
int main()
{
    // Declare string variable to hold password
    std::string password;
    // Declare integer variable to hold choice option for switch statement
    int menuOption = 0;
    // Declare character variable to hold choice whether or not user wants to quit using
    the system
    char answer = 'N';
    // Declare vector of Employee structs and pointer variable to point at a vector of
    structs
    std::vector<Employee> employeesVector;
    std::vector<Employee> * Employees = &employeesVector;
    // Declare queue of strings for customers waiting for security clearance and pointer to
    queue
    std::queue<std::string> security;
    std::queue<std::string> * securityPtr = &security;
    // Declare queue of strings for airplanes waiting to take off and pointer to queue
    std::queue<std::string> planes;
    std::queue<std::string> * planesPtr = &planes;
    // Declare stack of strings for airplanes waiting to land and pointer to stack
    std::stack<std::string> planesLanding;
    std::stack<std::string> * pLPtr = &planesLanding;

    // Display first menu and ask user for password to access menu for authorized users
    do
    {
        system("CLS");
        std::cout << "\t\tNorthwoods Airport, Inc. Management System\n" << "\t\t\tPlease
enter the password.\n"
                << "\t\t Having trouble? Contact the IT department at 630-942-2800.\n\n"
                << "\t\tPassword: ";
        std::cin >> password;
    } while (password != "delta");
```



```
/*
                                     OVERALL SUMMARY OF
MENU
This menu displays a welcome message and informs the user of how s/he can
execute certain functions.
Below that is a series of lines displaying a number followed by an action the
user can execute.
At the very bottom is a place for the user to enter the number corresponding to
the action that will
execute is said number is chosen. There are 8 options (numbers 1 through 8). If
any other number is
entered, the program will inform the user of their mistake and the menu will
appear again as if the
user has just logged in. Should the user want to exit, they will be asked for
confirmation.
*/
do
{
    system("CLS");
    std::cout << "\t\t\tWelcome.\n\tPlease select a menu option to get started.\n\t
(Enter the corresponding number.)\n\n";
    std::cout << "1. Add or Remove Airplane(s) (Arrival and Departure)\n"
           << "2. View Employee Information\n"
           << "3. Add Customer Baggage\n"
           << "4. Add or Remove Planes that are Waiting to Land\n"
           << "5. Add or Remove Customer to Wait for Security Clearance\n"
           << "6. View Total Distance a Plane Travels from One Place to Another\n"
           << "7. Exit\n"
           << "8. Information about the Options\n";
    std::cout << " Option: ";
    std::cin >> menuOption;

    switch (menuOption)
    {
        case 1:
        {
            planesQueue(planestr);
            break;
        }
        case 2:
        {
            viewEmployees(Employees);
            break;
        }
        case 3:
        {
            binPacking();
            break;
        }
        case 4:
        {
            planesLand(pLPtr);
            break;
        }
        case 5:
        {
            securityClear(securityPtr);
            break;
        }
        case 6:
```



```
{  
    flightDistances();  
    break;  
}  
case 7:  
{  
    // Ask user if they are sure they want to exit  
    do  
    {  
        std::cout << " Are you sure you want to exit? (Y for Yes,  
N for No): ";  
        std::cin >> answer;  
    } while ((answer != 'y') && (answer != 'Y') && (answer != 'n') &&  
(answer != 'N'));  
  
    // Exit system if user selects Yes, otherwise, go back to main  
menu  
    if ((answer == 'y') || (answer == 'Y'))  
        break;  
    else  
    {  
        menuOption = 0;  
        break;  
    }  
}  
case 8:  
{  
    system("CLS");  
    std::cout << "Below are the numbers corresponding to the same  
ones in the main menu. After those\n"  
    << "numbers (below), is information about what the user  
can do if said number is chosen.\n\n";  
    std::cout << "1. The user can add or remove airplanes waiting to  
land or depart from the runway.\n"  
    << "2. View employee information stored (Name, Occupation,  
Employer).\n"  
    << "3. The user can add a customer's baggage in  
appropriate containers per flight.\n"  
    << "4. The user can how many planes are waiting to  
land.\n"  
    << "5. View the names of the customers waiting for  
security clearance.\n"  
    << "6. View the total distance a flight will from a  
specific destination hub to a specific arrival hub.\n"  
    << "7. The user will be asked if they wish to continue to  
exit the program. If the user enters 'y' or 'Y',\n"  
    << " then the user will be logged out. If the input is  
'n' or 'N', the program will take the user to the main menu.\n\n";  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
default:  
{  
    // informs user of their mistake  
    system("CLS");  
    std::cout << "Please enter the appropriate number (See the top of  
the menu).\n";  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
}
```



```
    } while (menuOption != 7);

    // Inform user that logging out was successful
    system("CLS");
    std::cout << "\n\tSuccessfully Logged Out\n";

    return 0;
}
```



## Implementation Files

### planesTakeOffAndLand.cpp

```
/*
Name: Mike Apreza
File: planesTakeOffAndLand.cpp
Date: 12/12/2019
Class: CIS 2542-002
*/

#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <queue>

/*
    This function takes a pointer to a queue of strings and lets the authorized employee
    to add a plane to the queue of planes waiting to departure, remove the next plane from
    the queue, and view all the planes in the queue.
*/
static void planesQueue(std::queue<std::string> * pPtr)
{
    // Declare integer variable to hold choice
    int choice;
    // Declare string variale to hold name of airplane
    std::string plane;

    // Loop to iterate for as long as user wishes to take action on the planes
    do
    {
        system("CLS");
        std::cout << "\tDeparture Planes\n"
            << "1. Add Plane to Queue\n"
            << "2. Remove Plane from Queue\n"
            << "3. View Queue\n"
            << "4. Exit\n"
            << "Enter your choice: ";
        std::cin >> choice;

        // Switch statement
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1:
            {
                std::cin.ignore();
                std::cout << "Enter the name of the plane waiting for departure:
";
                std::getline(std::cin, plane);
                pPtr->push(plane);
                std::cout << "Plane successfully added to the queue.\n";
                system("PAUSE");
                break;
            }
            case 2:
            {
                if (pPtr->empty())
                {
                    std::cout << "There are no planes waiting to depart.\n";
                }
                else

```



```
{  
    std::cout << pPtr->front() << " has departed.\n";  
    pPtr->pop();  
    std::cout << pPtr->front() << " is next to departure.\n";  
}  
system("PAUSE");  
break;  
}  
case 3:  
{  
    if (pPtr->empty())  
    {  
        std::cout << "There are no planes waiting in queue.\n";  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        std::cout << "\nPlanes in Queue:\n";  
        for (unsigned int i = 0; i < pPtr->size(); i++)  
        {  
            plane = pPtr->front();  
            pPtr->pop();  
            std::cout << plane << std::endl;  
            pPtr->push(plane);  
        }  
    }  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
case 4:  
    break;  
default:  
{  
    std::cout << "Enter a valid number.\n";  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
}  
}  
} while (choice != 4);  
}
```



### viewEmployees.cpp

```
/*
Name: Mike Apreza
File: viewEmployees.cpp
Date: 12/12/2019
Class: CIS 2542-002
*/
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

// Struct to hold information about employee (name, occupation, employer)
struct Employee
{
    std::string name;
    std::string occupation;
    std::string employer;
};

// This function takes a pointer to a vector of structs
static void viewEmployees(std::vector<Employee> * Employees)
{
    // Declare int variable to hold choice for switch statements
    int choice;
    // Declare character variable for choice 3 in switch statement (search by)
    char searchVariable;
    // Declare string variable for name, occupation, or employer
    std::string search;
    // Declare Boolean variable
    bool found = false;

    do
    {
        system("CLS");
        // Display Menu
        std::cout << "1. Add Employee\n"
            << "2. Search for Employee Information\n"
            << "3. Exit\n"
            << "Enter your choice: ";
        std::cin >> choice;

        // Switch statement
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1:
            {
                system("CLS");
                // Create Employee and ask for the employee's information
                Employee e;
                std::cout << "Enter the employee's name: ";
                std::cin.ignore();
                std::getline(std::cin, e.name);
                std::cout << "Enter the employee's occupation: ";
                std::getline(std::cin, e.occupation);
                std::cout << "Enter the employee's employer: ";
                std::getline(std::cin, e.employer);
                // Add employee to vector
                Employees->push_back(e);
                std::cout << "Employee successfully added.\n";
            }
        }
    } while (choice != 3);
}
```



```
        system("PAUSE");
        break;
    }
    case 2:
    {
        if (Employees->empty())
        {
            std::cout << "There are no employees on record.\n";
            system("PAUSE");
            break;
        }
        else
        {
            // This loop will iterate as long as the user wishes to
            search for an employee
            do
            {
                system("CLS");
                std::cout << "Will you be searching for the
employee by name, occupation, or employer?\n";
                do
                {
                    std::cout << "Enter N for Name, O for
occupation, or E for Employer: ";
                    std::cin >> searchVariable;
                } while ((searchVariable != 'n') &&
(searchVariable != 'o') && (searchVariable != 'O') &&
(searchVariable != 'e') && (searchVariable != 'E'));

                    // Let user enter what they they wish to search
                    if ((searchVariable == 'n') || (searchVariable ==
'N'))
                    {
                        std::cout << "Enter the name of the
employee: ";
                        std::cin.ignore();
                        std::getline(std::cin, search);
                        for (unsigned int i = 0; i < Employees-
>size(); i++)
                        {
                            if (search == Employees->at(i).name)
                            {
                                std::cout << "Employee Name:
" << Employees->at(i).name << std::endl;
                                std::cout << "Occupation: " << Employees->at(i).occupation << std::endl;
                                std::cout << "Employer: " << Employees->at(i).employer << std::endl;
                                found = true;
                                system("PAUSE");
                                i = Employees->size();
                            }
                        }
                        if (found == false)
                            std::cout << "Employee was not
found. Please try again.\n";
                        found = false;
                    }
                    else if ((searchVariable == 'o') ||
(searchVariable == 'O'))
```



```
{  
    std::cout << "Enter the occupation of the  
employee: ";  
  
>size(); i++)  
>at(i).occupation)  
  
" << Employees->at(i).name << std::endl;  
Occupation: " << Employees->at(i).occupation << std::endl;  
Employer: " << Employees->at(i).employer << std::endl;  
  
found. Please try again.\n";  
    std::cin.ignore();  
    std::getline(std::cin, search);  
    for (unsigned int i = 0; i < Employees-  
        >size(); i++)  
    {  
        if (search == Employees-  
            >at(i).name)  
        {  
            std::cout << "Employee Name:  
            std::cout << "Employee  
            std::cout << "Employee  
            found = true;  
            system("PAUSE");  
            i = Employees->size();  
        }  
        if (found == false)  
            std::cout << "Employee was not  
            found. Please try again.\n";  
        found = false;  
    }  
    std::cout << "Enter the employer of the  
employee: ";  
  
>size(); i++)  
>at(i).employer)  
  
" << Employees->at(i).name << std::endl;  
Occupation: " << Employees->at(i).occupation << std::endl;  
Employer: " << Employees->at(i).employer << std::endl;  
  
found. Please try again.\n";  
    std::cin.ignore();  
    std::getline(std::cin, search);  
    for (unsigned int i = 0; i < Employees-  
        >size(); i++)  
    {  
        if (search == Employees-  
            >at(i).name)  
        {  
            std::cout << "Employee Name:  
            std::cout << "Employee  
            std::cout << "Employee  
            found = true;  
            system("PAUSE");  
            i = Employees->size();  
        }  
        if (found == false)  
            std::cout << "Employee was not  
            found. Please try again.\n";  
        found = false;  
    }  
    // Ask user if they wish to search for another  
    employee  
    std::cout << "Would you like to search for another  
    employee? (Enter any letter for Yes, N for No): ";
```



```
        std::cin >> searchVariable;
    } while ((searchVariable != 'N') && (searchVariable != 'n'));
        break;
    }
case 3:
    break;
default:
{
    std::cout << "Enter a valid number.\n";
    system("PAUSE");
    break;
}
} while (choice != 3);
}
```



## baggage.cpp

```
/*
Name: Mike Apreza
File: baggage.cpp
Date: 01/06/2020
Class: CIS 2542-002
*/
#include <iostream>

/* This function takes an integer values (number of luggage of a particular size
and max value for container) and calculates the number of bins required.
The number of bins is returned*/

static int numberOfBins(int size, int max)
{
    int bins = 0;
    while (size >= max)
    {
        size -= max;
        bins++;
    }
    if (size > 0)
        bins++;
    return bins;
}

/* This function allows the user to enter the amount of luggage there is for
a specific flight depending on the size. As each element is added, it will
also be put in its appropriate bin. */
static void binPacking()
{
    // Create integer variable to hold choice for switch statement, number of baggage,
    number of elements,
    // holder for 'small,' 'medium,' and 'large,' and flight number
    int choice, add, small, medium, large, flightNum;
    // Create boolean variable to hold if a flight has not been created yet
    bool flightExists = false;

    do
    {
        system("CLS");
        std::cout << "1. Create a New Flight\n"
                  << "2. Add Large Luggage\n"
                  << "3. Add Medium Luggage\n"
                  << "4. Add Small Luggage\n"
                  << "5. View Number of Bins Necessary\n"
                  << "6. Exit\n"
                  << " *Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag\n"
                  << "Enter your choice: ";
        std::cin >> choice;

        // Switch statement
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1:
            {
                std::cout << "Enter the flight number: ";
                std::cin >> flightNum;
                small = 0;
            }
        }
    } while (choice != 6);
}
```



```
    medium = 0;
    large = 0;
    std::cout << "Flight successfully created.\n";
    flightExists = true;
    system("PAUSE");
    break;
}
case 2:
{
    if (flightExists == false)
        std::cout << "Please create a flight (Option 1).\n";
    else
    {
        std::cout << "How many large luggage would you like to
add? ";
        std::cin >> add;
        large += add;
        std::cout << add << " large luggage(s) has been added to
the flight.\n";
    }
    system("PAUSE");
    break;
}
case 3:
{
    if (flightExists == false)
        std::cout << "Please create a flight (Option 1).\n";
    else
    {
        std::cout << "How many medium luggage would you like to
add? ";
        std::cin >> add;
        medium += add;
        std::cout << add << " medium luggage(s) has been added to
the flight.\n";
    }
    system("PAUSE");
    break;
}
case 4:
{
    if (flightExists == false)
        std::cout << "Please create a flight (Option 1).\n";
    else
    {
        std::cout << "How many small luggage would you like to
add? ";
        std::cin >> add;
        small += add;
        std::cout << add << " small luggage(s) has been added to
the flight.\n";
    }
    system("PAUSE");
    break;
}
case 5:
{
    if (flightExists == false)
        std::cout << "Please create a flight (Option 1).\n";
    else
```



```
        std::cout << "\n\tFor Flight '" << flightNum << "':\n";
        // Call function to calculate number of bins and display
information
        std::cout << "Number of Large Luggage: " << large <<
"\tNumber of Bins Required: " << numberOfBins(large, 6) << std::endl;
        std::cout << "Number of Medium Luggage: " << medium <<
"\tNumber of Bins Required: " << numberOfBins(medium, 8) << std::endl;
        std::cout << "Number of Small Luggage: " << small <<
"\tNumber of Bins Required: " << numberOfBins(small, 5) << std::endl << std::endl;
    }
    system("PAUSE");
    break;
}
case 6:
    break;
default:
{
    std::cout << "Enter a valid number.\n";
    system("PAUSE");
    break;
}
}

} while (choice != 6);
}
```



### planesLanding.cpp

```
/*
Name: Mike Apreza
File: planesLanding.cpp
Date: 01/05/2020
Class: CIS 2542-002
*/
#include <iostream>
#include <stack>
#include <string>

// This function takes a pointer to a stack of strings
static void planesLand(std::stack <std::string> * planes)
{
    // Declare integer to hold choice
    int choice;
    // Declare string to hold name of plane
    std::string plane;

    do
    {
        system("CLS");
        // Display menu
        std::cout << "1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)\n"
              << "2. Remove Plane (Landed)\n"
              << "3. See Planes Waiting to Land\n"
              << "4. Exit\n"
              << "Enter your choice: ";
        std::cin >> choice;

        // Switch statement
        // If option 2 or 3 is chosen, make sure it planes stack is not empty
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1:
            {
                std::cin.ignore();
                std::cout << "Enter the name of the plane waiting to land: ";
                std::getline(std::cin, plane);
                planes->push(plane);
                std::cout << "Plane successfully added to the stack.\n";
                system("PAUSE");
                break;
            }
            case 2:
            {
                if (planes->empty())
                {
                    std::cout << "There are no planes waiting to land.\n";
                }
                else
                {
                    std::cout << planes->top() << " has landed.\n";
                    planes->pop();
                }
                system("PAUSE");
                break;
            }
            case 3:
        }
    }
}
```



```
{  
    if (planes->empty())  
    {  
        std::cout << "There are no planes waiting to land.\n";  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        // Create stack of strings to hold planes (strings) from  
        planes stack  
        std::stack<std::string> s;  
        // Display stack  
        std::cout << "\nPlanes waiting to land:\n";  
        while (!planes->empty())  
        {  
            plane = planes->top();  
            planes->pop();  
            s.push(plane);  
            std::cout << plane << std::endl;  
        }  
        // Fix planes stack  
        while (!s.empty())  
        {  
            plane = s.top();  
            s.pop();  
            planes->push(plane);  
        }  
    }  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
case 4:  
    break;  
default:  
{  
    std::cout << "Enter a valid choice.\n";  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
}  
} while (choice != 4);  
}
```



### securityClearance.cpp

```
/*
Name: Mike Apreza
File: securityClearance.cpp
Date: 12/12/2019
Class: CIS 2542-002
*/
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <queue>

static void securityClear(std::queue<std::string> * sPtr)
{
    // Declare integer variable to hold choice for switch statement
    int choice;
    // Declare string variable to hold name of a customer
    std::string customer;

    do
    {
        // Display menu
        system("CLS");
        std::cout << "1. Add Customer to Queue\n"
            << "2. Remove Customer from Queue\n"
            << "3. Display Customers Waiting\n"
            << "4. Exit\n";
        std::cout << "Enter your choice: ";
        std::cin >> choice;

        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1:
            {
                std::cout << "Enter the name of the customer waiting for security
clearance: ";
                std::cin.ignore();
                std::getline(std::cin, customer);
                sPtr->push(customer);
                std::cout << "Customer successfully added to the queue.\n";
                system("PAUSE");
                break;
            }
            case 2:
            {
                if (sPtr->empty())
                {
                    std::cout << "There are no customers in line.\n";
                }
                else
                {
                    std::cout << sPtr->front() << " has been removed from the
queue.\n";
                    sPtr->pop();
                }
                system("PAUSE");
                break;
            }
            case 3:
            {
```



```
if (sPtr->empty())
{
    std::cout << "There are no customers in line.\n";
}
else
{
    std::cout << "Customers Waiting for Security
Clearance:\n";
    for (unsigned int i = 0; i < sPtr->size(); i++)
    {
        // Remove customer from queue and display
        customer = sPtr->front();
        sPtr->pop();
        std::cout << customer << std::endl;
        // Add the same customer back into the queue
        sPtr->push(customer);
    }
}
system("PAUSE");
break;
}
case 4:
    break;
default:
{
    std::cout << "Enter a valid number.\n";
    system("PAUSE");
    break;
}
}

} while (choice != 4);
}
```



### flightTotalDistance.cpp

```
/*
Name: Mike Apreza
File: flightTotalDistance.cpp
Date: 12/12/2019
Class: CIS 2542-002
*/
#include <iostream>
#include <string>

// Make enum global
enum Flights { Detroit, Miami, LA, Seattle };

// Declare global 2D array of strings
/*
A 2D array was created because this connected graph is not directed so if the user wishes
to figure out the distance a flight travels from LA to Seattle or Seattle to LA, the
string
will be the same for either.
*/
/*
      Detroit | Miami | Los Angeles | Seattle
D      --
M          --
LA         --
S           --
*/
const int SIZE = 4;
static std::string distances[SIZE][SIZE] = {
{ " ", "1153 mi/1855 km", "1983 mi/3192 km", "1938 mi/3119 km" },
{ "1153 mi/1855 km", " ", "2339 mi/3764 km", "2734 mi/4399 km" },
{ "1983 mi/3192 km", "2339 mi/3764 km", " ", "959 mi/1544 km" },
{ "1938 mi/3119 km", "2734 mi/4399 km", "959 mi/1544 km", " " }
};

static void DetroitTo()
{
    // Declare integer variable to hold choice for following switch statement
    int answer;

    // Display menu
    std::cout << "\tArrival to:\n\n";
    std::cout << "1. Miami\n"
          << "2. Los Angeles\n"
          << "3. Seattle\n";
    std::cout << "Enter your choice: ";
    std::cin >> answer;

    // validate user input
    while ((answer != 1) && (answer != 2) && (answer != 3))
    {
        std::cout << "Enter a valid number: ";
        std::cin >> answer;
    }

    // Switch statement
    switch (answer)
    {
        case 1:
```



```
{  
    std::cout << "The flight distance from Detroit to Miami is " <<  
distances[Detroit][Miami] << std::endl;  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
}  
case 2:  
{  
    std::cout << "The flight distance from Detroit to Los Angeles is " <<  
distances[Detroit][LA] << std::endl;  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
case 3:  
{  
    std::cout << "The flight distance from Detroit to Seattle is " <<  
distances[Detroit][Seattle] << std::endl;  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
}  
}  
  
static void MiamiTo()  
{  
    // Declare integer variable to hold choice for following switch statement  
    int answer;  
  
    // Display menu  
    std::cout << "\tArrival to:\n\n";  
    std::cout << "1. Detroit\n"  
        << "2. Los Angeles\n"  
        << "3. Seattle\n";  
    std::cout << "Enter your choice: ";  
    std::cin >> answer;  
  
    // validate user input  
    while ((answer != 1) && (answer != 2) && (answer != 3))  
    {  
        std::cout << "Enter a valid number: ";  
        std::cin >> answer;  
    }  
  
    // Switch statement  
    switch (answer)  
    {  
        case 1:  
        {  
            std::cout << "The flight distance from Miami to Detroit is " <<  
distances[Miami][Detroit] << std::endl;  
            system("PAUSE");  
            break;  
        }  
        case 2:  
        {  
            std::cout << "The flight distance from Miami to Los Angeles is " <<  
distances[Miami][LA] << std::endl;  
            system("PAUSE");  
            break;  
        }  
        case 3:  
    }
```



```
{  
    std::cout << "The flight distance from Miami to Seattle is " <<  
distances[Miami][Seattle] << std::endl;  
    system("PAUSE");  
    break;  
}  
}  
  
}  
  
static void LAto()  
{  
    // Declare integer variable to hold choice for following switch statement  
    int answer;  
  
    // Display menu  
    std::cout << "\tArrival to:\n\n";  
    std::cout << "1. Detroit\n"  
        << "2. Miami\n"  
        << "3. Seattle\n";  
    std::cout << "Enter your choice: ";  
    std::cin >> answer;  
  
    // validate user input  
    while ((answer != 1) && (answer != 2) && (answer != 3))  
    {  
        std::cout << "Enter a valid number: ";  
        std::cin >> answer;  
    }  
  
    // Switch statement  
    switch (answer)  
    {  
        case 1:  
        {  
            std::cout << "The flight distance from Los Angeles to Detroit is " <<  
distances[LA][Detroit] << std::endl;  
            system("PAUSE");  
            break;  
        }  
        case 2:  
        {  
            std::cout << "The flight distance from Los Angeles to Miami is " <<  
distances[LA][Miami] << std::endl;  
            system("PAUSE");  
            break;  
        }  
        case 3:  
        {  
            std::cout << "The flight distance from Los Angeles to Seattle is " <<  
distances[LA][Seattle] << std::endl;  
            system("PAUSE");  
            break;  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
static void SeattleTo()  
{  
    // Declare integer variable to hold choice for following switch statement  
    int answer;
```



```
// Display menu
std::cout << "\tArrival to:\n\n";
std::cout << "1. Detroit\n"
    << "2. Miami\n"
    << "3. Los Angeles\n";
std::cout << "Enter your choice: ";
std::cin >> answer;

// validate user input
while ((answer != 1) && (answer != 2) && (answer != 3))
{
    std::cout << "Enter a valid number: ";
    std::cin >> answer;
}

// Switch statement
switch (answer)
{
    case 1:
    {
        std::cout << "The flight distance from Seattle to Detroit is " <<
distances[Seattle][Detroit] << std::endl;
        system("PAUSE");
        break;
    }
    case 2:
    {
        std::cout << "The flight distance from Seattle to Miami is " <<
distances[Seattle][Miami] << std::endl;
        system("PAUSE");
        break;
    }
    case 3:
    {
        std::cout << "The flight distance from Seattle to Los Angeles is " <<
distances[Seattle][LA] << std::endl;
        system("PAUSE");
        break;
    }
}
}

/*
This function allows the user to check the total distance a flight has to travel
by typing in the number of the place the airplane is departing from. Then, the
appropriate
function is called where the user has to enter the corresponding number of the place
the airplane is arriving to.
*/
static void flightDistances()
{
    // Declare integer variable for choice for switch statements
    int choice;

    // Loop to display menu
    do
    {
        system("CLS");
        std::cout << "\tFlight Distances: Departure from:\n\n";
        std::cout << "1. Detroit\n"
            << "2. Miami\n"
            << "3. Los Angeles\n";
    }
}
```



```
    << "3. Los Angeles\n"
    << "4. Seattle\n"
    << "5. Exit\n";
std::cout << "Enter your choice: ";
std::cin >> choice;

switch (choice)
{
    case 1:
        DetroitTo();
        break;
    case 2:
        MiamiTo();
        break;
    case 3:
        LAto();
        break;
    case 4:
        SeattleTo();
        break;
    case 5:
        break;
    default:
    {
        std::cout << "Enter a valid number.\n";
        system("PAUSE");
        break;
    }
}
} while (choice != 5);
}
```



## Snapshots for Output

### Logon

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project).exe
Northwoods Airport, Inc. Management System
Please enter the password.
Having trouble? Contact the IT department at 630-942-2800.

Password: deltA

C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project).exe
Northwoods Airport, Inc. Management System
Please enter the password.
Having trouble? Contact the IT department at 630-942-2800.

Password: delta
```

### Menu Choices for authorized employee

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project).exe
Welcome.
Please select a menu option to get started.
(Enter the corresponding number.)

1. Add or Remove Airplane(s) (Arrival and Departure)
2. View Employee Information
3. Add Customer Baggage
4. View Planes that are Waiting to Land
5. Add or Remove Customer to Wait for Security Clearance
6. View Total Distance a Plane Travels from One Place to Another
7. Exit
8. Information about the Options
Option: 9
```

### Menu Choice Outputs

#### Option 1

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\
Departure Planes
1. Add Plane to Queue
2. Remove Plane from Queue
3. View Queue
4. Exit
Enter your choice:
```

#### Option 2

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 254
1. Add Employee
2. Search for Employee Information
3. Exit
Enter your choice:
```



### Option 3

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
  *Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice:
```

### Option 4

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airpo
1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)
2. Remove Plane (Landed)
3. See Planes Waiting to Land
4. Exit
Enter your choice:
```

### Option 5

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport S
1. Add Customer to Queue
2. Remove Customer from Queue
3. Display Customers Waiting
4. Exit
Enter your choice:
```

### Option 6

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Fi
  Flight Distances: Departure from:
1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
4. Seattle
5. Exit
Enter your choice:
```



## Option 7

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project).exe
Welcome.
Please select a menu option to get started.
(Enter the corresponding number.)

1. Add or Remove Airplane(s) (Arrival and Departure)
2. View Employee Information
3. Add Customer Baggage
4. View Planes that are Waiting to Land
5. Add or Remove Customer to Wait for Security Clearance
6. View Total Distance a Plane Travels from One Place to Another
7. Exit
8. Information about the Options
Option: 7
Are you sure you want to exit? (Y for Yes, N for No): p
Are you sure you want to exit? (Y for Yes, N for No): i
Are you sure you want to exit? (Y for Yes, N for No): y
```

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Successfully Logged Out
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project).exe (process 16452) exited with code 0.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

## Option 8

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project).exe
Below are the numbers corresponding to the same ones in the main menu. After those
numbers (below), is information about what the user can do if said number is chosen.

1. The user can add or remove airplanes waiting to land or depart from the runway.
2. View employee information stored (Name, Occupation, Employer).
3. The user can add a customer's baggage in appropriate containers per flight.
4. The user can view how many planes are waiting to land.
5. View the names of the customers waiting for security clearance.
6. View the total distance a flight will travel from a specific destination hub to a specific arrival hub.
7. The user will be asked if they wish to continue to exit the program. If the user enters 'y' or 'Y',
   then the user will be logged out. If the input is 'n' or 'N', the program will take the user to the main menu.

Press any key to continue . . .
```

## Default

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project).exe
Please enter the appropriate number (See the top of the menu).
Press any key to continue . . .
```



Menu Choice Output for each of the chosen items.

Option 1

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport
    Departure Planes
1. Add Plane to Queue
2. Remove Plane from Queue
3. View Queue
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
There are no planes waiting to depart.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport
    Departure Planes
1. Add Plane to Queue
2. Remove Plane from Queue
3. View Queue
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
There are no planes waiting in queue.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System
    Departure Planes
1. Add Plane to Queue
2. Remove Plane from Queue
3. View Queue
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the name of the plane waiting for departure: Atlantic Flight 675
Plane successfully added to the queue.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airpo
    Departure Planes
1. Add Plane to Queue
2. Remove Plane from Queue
3. View Queue
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3

Planes in Queue:
Atlantic Flight 675
Union Flyers 403
Michigan Flight Transport
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System
    Departure Planes
1. Add Plane to Queue
2. Remove Plane from Queue
3. View Queue
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Atlantic Flight 675 has departed.
Union Flyers 403 is next to departure.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport
    Departure Planes
1. Add Plane to Queue
2. Remove Plane from Queue
3. View Queue
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3

Planes in Queue:
Union Flyers 403
Michigan Flight Transport
Press any key to continue . . .
```

#### Option 2 (not all possible input and output are shown)

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport
1. Add Employee
2. Search for Employee Information
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
There are no employees on record.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Fin)
Enter the employee's name: John Smith
Enter the employee's occupation: Pilot
Enter the employee's employer: Johnson Airlines
Employee successfully added.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (C
Enter the employee's name: Michelle Apreza
Enter the employee's occupation: IT
Enter the employee's employer: COD
Employee successfully added.
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport S
Will you be searching for the employee by name, occupation, or employer?
Enter N for Name, O for occupation, or E for Employer: n
Enter the name of the employee: John Smith
Employee Name: John Smith
Employee Occupation: Pilot
Employee Employer: Johnson Airlines
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Fina
Will you be searching for the employee by name, occupation, or employer?
Enter N for Name, O for occupation, or E for Employer: o
Enter the occupation of the employee: Mechanic
Employee Name: Bob Sands
Employee Occupation: Mechanic
Employee Employer: Johnson Airlines
Press any key to continue . . .
Would you like to search for another employee? (Enter any letter for Yes, N for No): y
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542
Will you be searching for the employee by name, occupation, or employer?
Enter N for Name, O for occupation, or E for Employer: e
Enter the employer of the employee: NorthWoods
Employee was not found. Please try again.
Would you like to search for another employee? (Enter any letter for Yes, N for No):
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final
Will you be searching for the employee by name, occupation, or employer?
Enter N for Name, O for occupation, or E for Employer: E
Enter the employer of the employee: Northwoods
Employee Name: Amelia Hill
Employee Occupation: Airport Security Mgr.
Employee Employer: Northwoods
Press any key to continue . . .
Would you like to search for another employee? (Enter any letter for Yes, N for No): N
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2
Will you be searching for the employee by name, occupation, or employer?
Enter N for Name, O for occupation, or E for Employer: n
Enter the name of the employee: Michelle Apreza
Employee Name: Michelle Apreza
Employee Occupation: IT
Employee Employer: COD
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 F
Will you be searching for the employee by name, occupation, or employer?
Enter N for Name, O for occupation, or E for Employer: o
Enter the occupation of the employee: IT
Employee Name: Michelle Apreza
Employee Occupation: IT
Employee Employer: COD
Press any key to continue . .
Would you like to search for another employee? (Enter any letter for Yes, N for No): y
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final
Will you be searching for the employee by name, occupation, or employer?
Enter N for Name, O for occupation, or E for Employer: e
Enter the employer of the employee: COD
Employee Name: Michelle Apreza
Employee Occupation: IT
Employee Employer: COD
Press any key to continue . .
Would you like to search for another employee? (Enter any letter for Yes, N for No): y
```

### Option 3

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airpor
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
    *Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice: 2
Please create a flight (Option 1).
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Proj
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
    *Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice: 3
Please create a flight (Option 1).
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Proj
```

```
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
    *Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice: 4
Please create a flight (Option 1).
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Proj
```

```
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
    *Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice: 5
Please create a flight (Option 1).
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Proj
```

```
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
    *Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the flight number: 675
Flight successfully created.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Proj
```

```
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
    *Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice: 2
How many large luggage would you like to add? 10
10 large luggage(s) has been added to the flight.
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)
```

```
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
*Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice: 3
How many medium luggage would you like to add? 7
7 medium luggage(s) has been added to the flight.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)
```

```
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
*Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice: 4
How many small luggage would you like to add? 20
20 small luggage(s) has been added to the flight.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)
```

```
1. Create a New Flight
2. Add Large Luggage
3. Add Medium Luggage
4. Add Small Luggage
5. View Number of Bins Necessary
6. Exit
*Large = Suitcase, Medium = Box, Small = Small Travel Bag
Enter your choice: 5

For Flight '675':
Number of Large Luggage: 10      Number of Bins Required: 2
Number of Medium Luggage: 7       Number of Bins Required: 1
Number of Small Luggage: 20       Number of Bins Required: 4

Press any key to continue . . .
```

#### Option 4

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)
```

```
1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)
2. Remove Plane (Landed)
3. See Planes Waiting to Land
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
There are no planes waiting to land.
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airpo
```

```
1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)
2. Remove Plane (Landed)
3. See Planes Waiting to Land
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
There are no planes waiting to land.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport S
```

```
1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)
2. Remove Plane (Landed)
3. See Planes Waiting to Land
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the name of the plane waiting to land: Pennsylvania Air Flight 987
Plane successfully added to the stack.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport
```

```
1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)
2. Remove Plane (Landed)
3. See Planes Waiting to Land
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3

Planes waiting to land:
Jaguar Airlines Flight 221
TransOceanic Flight 753
Atlantic Flight 345
Pennsylvania Air Flight 987
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport S
```

```
1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)
2. Remove Plane (Landed)
3. See Planes Waiting to Land
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Jaguar Airlines Flight 221 has landed.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\A
```

```
1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)
2. Remove Plane (Landed)
3. See Planes Waiting to Land
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3

Planes waiting to land:
TransOceanic Flight 753
Atlantic Flight 345
Pennsylvania Air Flight 987
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airpo
1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)
2. Remove Plane (Landed)
3. See Planes Waiting to Land
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
TransOceanic Flight 753 has landed.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airp
1. Add Plane (Waiting to Land)
2. Remove Plane (Landed)
3. See Planes Waiting to Land
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3

Planes waiting to land:
Atlantic Flight 345
Pennsylvania Air Flight 987
Press any key to continue . . .
```

#### Option 5

```
1. Add Customer to Queue
2. Remove Customer from Queue
3. Display Customers Waiting
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
There are no customers in line.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Air
1. Add Customer to Queue
2. Remove Customer from Queue
3. Display Customers Waiting
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
There are no customers in line.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport System
1. Add Customer to Queue
2. Remove Customer from Queue
3. Display Customers Waiting
4. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the name of the customer to waiting for security clearance: Sally Diaz
Customer successfully added to the queue.
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport Sys
```

1. Add Customer to Queue
2. Remove Customer from Queue
3. Display Customers Waiting
4. Exit

```
Enter your choice: 3
```

```
Customers Waiting for Security Clearance:
```

```
Sally Diaz
```

```
Mike Manos
```

```
Ethan Storm
```

```
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2!
```

1. Add Customer to Queue
2. Remove Customer from Queue
3. Display Customers Waiting
4. Exit

```
Enter your choice: 2
```

```
Sally Diaz has been removed from the queue.
```

```
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Fil
```

1. Add Customer to Queue
2. Remove Customer from Queue
3. Display Customers Waiting
4. Exit

```
Enter your choice: 3
```

```
Customers Waiting for Security Clearance:
```

```
Mike Manos
```

```
Ethan Storm
```

```
Press any key to continue . . .
```



#### Option 6 (Not all possible routes were shown)

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Air
    Flight Distances: Departure from:
1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
4. Seattle
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
    Arrival to:
1. Miami
2. Los Angeles
3. Seattle
Enter your choice: 1
The flight distance from Detroit to Miami is 1153 mi/1855 km
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Air
    Flight Distances: Departure from:
1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
4. Seattle
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
    Arrival to:
1. Detroit
2. Los Angeles
3. Seattle
Enter your choice: 1
The flight distance from Miami to Detroit is 1153 mi/1855 km
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport
    Flight Distances: Departure from:

1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
4. Seattle
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
    Arrival to:

1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Seattle
Enter your choice: 3
The flight distance from Los Angeles to Seattle is 959 mi/1544 km
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport
    Flight Distances: Departure from:

1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
4. Seattle
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
    Arrival to:

1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
Enter your choice: 3
The flight distance from Seattle to Los Angeles is 959 mi/1544 km
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport S> Flight Distances: Departure from:
```

1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
4. Seattle
5. Exit

```
Enter your choice: 1
    Arrival to:
```

1. Miami
2. Los Angeles
3. Seattle

```
Enter your choice: 2
```

```
The flight distance from Detroit to Los Angeles is 1983 mi/3192 km
```

```
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport S> Flight Distances: Departure from:
```

1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
4. Seattle
5. Exit

```
Enter your choice: 1
    Arrival to:
```

1. Miami
2. Los Angeles
3. Seattle

```
Enter your choice: 4
```

```
Enter a valid number: 3
```

```
The flight distance from Detroit to Seattle is 1938 mi/3119 km
```

```
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport
    Flight Distances: Departure from:

1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
4. Seattle
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
    Arrival to:

1. Detroit
2. Los Angeles
3. Seattle
Enter your choice: 2
The flight distance from Miami to Los Angeles is 2339 mi/3764 km
Press any key to continue . . .

C:\Users\Apreza\Documents\Visual Studio 2019\Airport System (CIS 2542 Final Project)\Debug\Airport
    Flight Distances: Departure from:

1. Detroit
2. Miami
3. Los Angeles
4. Seattle
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
    Arrival to:

1. Detroit
2. Los Angeles
3. Seattle
Enter your choice: 3
The flight distance from Miami to Seattle is 2734 mi/4399 km
Press any key to continue . . .
```



## Conclusion

During this process, my perception of data structures changed. I previously thought that when it came to applying data structures, I would have to literally go through many, or even all, data structures to decide which one(s) would fit into the creation of the software. I was exposed to many types of data structures and somehow, I knew which one I could apply and how.

I used the STL for the vectors, queues, and stacks, in which there is no shame to use. It does save resources. I have already used the vector and stack libraries, but I have never used the queue library. However, I have created a queue implemented by an array, but I still knew how a queue worked. The struct was used for employee records because there was not much information the struct would hold. Had there been a need for function to manipulate that data, along with an increase in data, a class would have been a better option. Another thing that surprised me was my emphasis on using pointers. I knew that they were extremely helpful, but I learned that instead of passing data back and forth between functions, a pointer could be sent to a function and it would not need to return. I used to not like pointers much, but after this project, I gained an appreciation for them. Another point I would like to emphasize is how I implemented a connected graph. Like any other data structure, it could be implemented multiple ways, and I initially thought that those ways were difficult. In this project, I used a two-dimensional array. Because I used a non-directed connected graph, more ‘cells’ could be filled to simulate the fact that the graph is not directed.

I would have focused on making the program as short as possible to occupy less memory but remembered the fact that it still must be simple for any user to use, but tried to keep the previous factor in mind nonetheless. Therefore, the lesson learned here is that there must be compromise, perhaps multiple times, any type of software is created. After testing the program, I can conclude that it is easy for a veteran user to navigate and still just about easy enough for anyone else who is using for the first time, which is also why I added an option in the main menu where the user can read about what each of the functions do.



## References

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