

a) $A = \begin{pmatrix} 8 & 5 & 2 \\ 5 & 9 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \quad b = \begin{pmatrix} 15 \\ 5 \\ 34 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{mit Diagonaldominanz}$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 &> 7 \\ 9 &> 6 \\ 7 &> 6 \end{aligned} \quad \rightarrow \text{konvergiert}$$

b) $x^{(0)} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 8 & 5 & 2 \\ 5 & 9 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \quad b = \begin{pmatrix} 15 \\ 5 \\ 34 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = L + D + R$$

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 8 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \quad R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{8} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{9} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{7} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x^{(k+1)} = D \cdot x^{(k)} + D^{-1} \cdot b$$

$$x^{(0)} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} 2.25 \\ -0.33 \\ 4.571 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x^{(2)} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.940 \\ -1.202 \\ 3.667 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x^{(3)} = \begin{pmatrix} 2.210 \\ -0.621 \\ 4.278 \end{pmatrix}$$

c) $\|x^{(n)} - \bar{x}\|_{\infty} \leq \frac{\|D\|_{\infty}}{1 - \|D\|_{\infty}} \|x^{(n)} - x^{(n-1)}\|_{\infty} \quad \text{a-posteriori Abschätzung}$

$$D = -D^{-1} \cdot (L + R) \rightarrow D^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -0.625 & -0.25 \\ -0.556 & 0 & -0.111 \\ -0.571 & -0.286 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \|D\|_{\infty} = 0.875$$

$$\frac{0.875}{0.125} \cdot \left\| \begin{pmatrix} 2.210 \\ -0.621 \\ 4.578 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1.440 \\ -1.202 \\ 3.667 \end{pmatrix} \right\|_{\infty}$$

$$\frac{0.875}{0.125} \cdot \left\| \begin{pmatrix} 0.77 \\ 0.581 \\ 0.911 \end{pmatrix} \right\|_{\infty}$$

$$7 \cdot 0.911 = \underline{\underline{6.377}}$$

$$d) \|x^n - \bar{x}\|_{\infty} \leq \frac{\|D\|_{\infty}^n}{1 - \|D\|_{\infty}} \|x^{(1)} - x^{(0)}\|_{\infty}$$

$$0.0001 \leq \frac{0.875^n}{0.125} \cdot \left\| \begin{pmatrix} 2.25 \\ -0.333 \\ 4.571 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \right\|_{\infty}$$

$$\leq \frac{0.875^n}{0.125} \cdot \left\| \begin{pmatrix} 1.25 \\ 1.333 \\ 1.571 \end{pmatrix} \right\|_{\infty}$$

$$0.875^n \geq \frac{0.0001 \cdot 0.125}{1.571} = 7.96 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$n \geq \frac{\log(7.96 \cdot 10^{-6})}{\log(0.875)} = \underline{\underline{87.55}}$$