## Beware...

- The limit case!
- What happens when there are zero results?
- Strategy 1: give zero results
- Strategy 2: say there were zero results

## What to do

- Don't use strategy 1: it confuses users, making them think search is not working (!)
- Strategy 2 is preferrable, but it can be improved even furher

## Premise...

- Wait, isn't this just too much detail?
- Zero results... who cares?????
- Well, first that depends on the search: with free textual search, this is not so uncommon

# Ludwig Mies van der Rohe

- Less is more
- But also...:
- God is in the details



## Zero results...

- ... is just a piece of the site architecture
- It's the sum of small details that make up for the bigger picture
- Talking of zero results, let's see an even bigger case (which will also offer us a Strategy 3), the so-called...



## "404" effect

- Enormous impact ("dangling links")
- Some examples: guardian, repubblica, euronics, dainese, mit, unipd, facile.it, bbc, cnn, zappos...



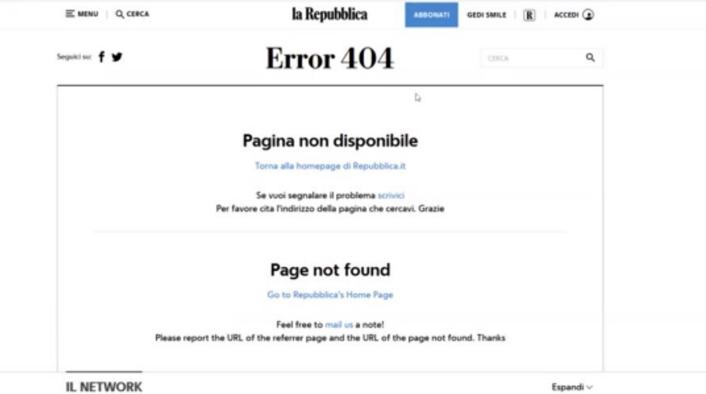
### Sorry - we haven't been able to serve the page you asked for.

You may have followed an outdated link, or have mistyped a URL. If you believe this to be an error please report it.

The Guare an homepage  $\rightarrow$ 

## The Guardian

# Krron 404





Uh oh, looks like we couldnt find what you were looking for! Try searching for something else!

photovoltaics





#### Page Not Found



The Server got sick of trying to find whatever retarded thing it is that you wanted and is currently taking a peop.

Please try again in so we can display another ad banner - two thousand more times and we get a nickelt

#### RZONE LINKS

### CATEGORIES

Criebrity (NO)

EuroCarvity (25)

Legos 863

Political (64)

Review (265)

Tips & Tixcks (21)

Video (22)

#### BLOG TOOLS

#### LINKS

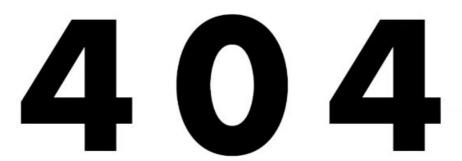
Betard Weda Retard Zone Apple Different

#### ARCHIVES

September 2012 (1)

April 2009 (20)





You didn't break the internet, but we can't find what you are looking for.

What can KnowsMore help you find today?

Search...







- ▶ Web Store
- **Cuttion Experts** \* Find a Dealer



CUSTOMER SERVICE



Ross Troff Chillie.

Name.

Repeation

Term and

Shelten

Web Store



Emergency





Stores.

Charles and State | I minimized | I minimized

Online Dutlet J Order Parts 1 Non-Profit | Family Store | Factory Outlets | Order Tracking

ALL CAMPING HINNS FISHING HUNTING BOATING TAILGATING BACKYARD HOME

Lighting

Coolers











Gear for Peta

Inflatables.



Simmoing Page





Attendries

Conflana

Appliances













Верхеди





Heating & Ceeling



Cargo Carriers



Colemant Exponents



Colemant



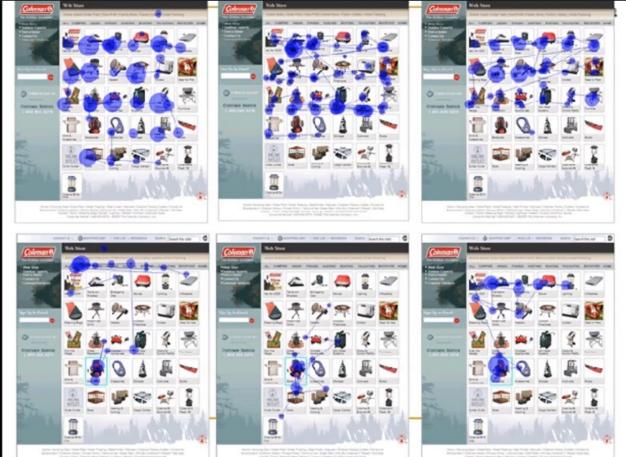


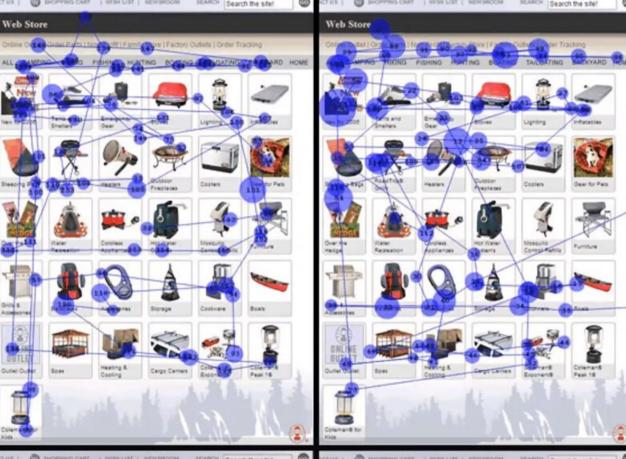


## Advantages:

- Compact, visual representation
- •(Note this is a general problem of a site, not only confined to search: how best to show a list of informative objects)







## Moral:

There is a dynamic explosion (similar to random walks in physics), due to the non-linear path that we can follow



## The search box...?



- We talked about the search button, but what about the search box?
- How big should it be?
- (Again, this is a bigger issue: when we need an input text box, what about its size?)

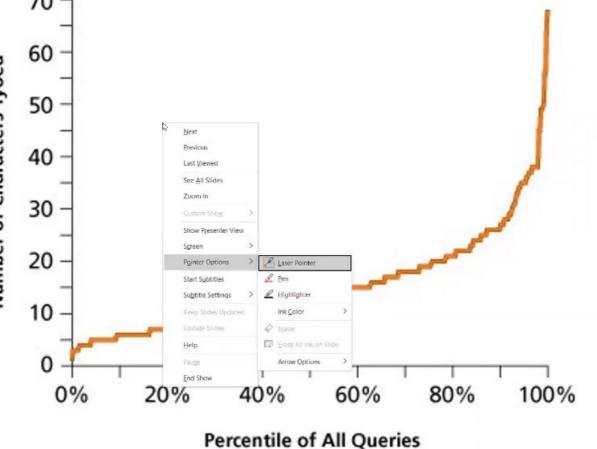
## The search box

- Obviously, the size would depend on various factors, like context and so the kind of search
- But we also need to take into account the *evolution* that search has had with users

## Temporal evolution

- The first web searches used to be single-keyword (one keyword)
- Along with time, the length of queries started to grow more and more





## And so?

The suggested average size is 30: with this size we can accommodate 90% of the queries

0

## What if the box is too small?

- First of all, psychological effect (remember the toilet paper example!!):
- Users start to have discomfort if they planned for a longer query, and stress augments: +5% initial penalty, and...
- ... around +1% for each extra character (!!!)

## A few years later...

CPR & FCC

Healthy Lifestyle



learn more...

Search

ex: Heart Attack Symptoms

1

## In This Moment, Our Hearts are Full

We are thankful for your ongoing support to help save lives from heart disease and stroke.

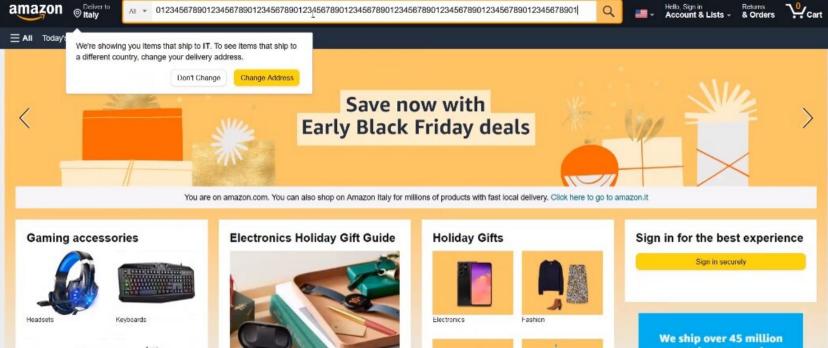
#### DONATE ONCE

DONATE MONTHLY



## Let's go back...

To a few sites seen before (disney, nordstrom, basf, math.unipd etc), and compare with other sites like search engines, Amazon etc











Beauty

