

e4 workshop

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OSGi

- Standardized by OSGi Alliance
- Multiple Implementations
 - Equinox from Eclipse.org (used by us)
 - Felix from Apache Foundation
 - ...
- Meta-Information stored in MANIFEST.MF

OSGi Bundle

- Layer above Classes and Packages
 - defines API and non-API packages by **explicitly** exporting packages
- Bundles define dependencies between each other
 - Require-Bundle
 - Import-Package

Bundle-Lifecycle

- Bundle has a lifecycle
 - INSTALLED
 - RESOLVED
 - ACTIVE

MANIFEST.MF

Manifest-Version: 1.0
Bundle-ManifestVersion: 2
Bundle-Name: %pluginName
Bundle-SymbolicName: ch.sbb.address.model;singleton:=true
Bundle-Version: 1.0.0.qualifier
Bundle-ClassPath: .
Bundle-Vendor: %providerName
Bundle-Localization: plugin
Bundle-RequiredExecutionEnvironment: JavaSE-1.7
Export-Package: ch.sbb.address.model.addressbook,
ch.sbb.address.model.addressbook.impl,
ch.sbb.address.model.addressbook.util
Require-Bundle: org.eclipse.core.runtime,
org.eclipse.emf.ecore;visibility:=reexport
Bundle-ActivationPolicy: lazy

Exported
API



Dependency



Services

- Always 3 stakeholders involved
 - Definition (always one)
 - Implementation (multiple possible)
 - Consumer (multiple very likely)
- Consumer should NEVER know about the implementor (decoupling)

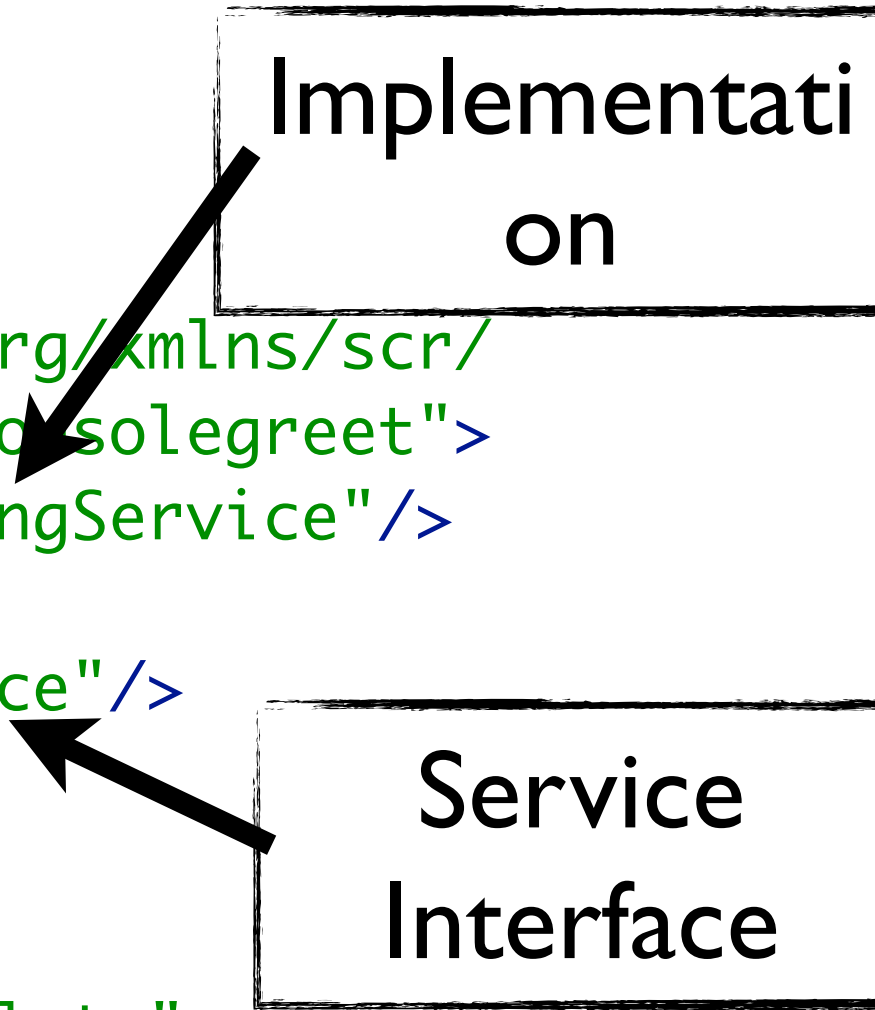
Declarative Services

- Implementor Bundle
 - Must have „BundleActivation-Policy: lazy“
 - Service registration done by XML
 - Importance defined in XML with „service.ranking“ property
- equinox.ds must be part of the launched bundles

Sample XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<scr:component xmlns:scr="http://www.osgi.org/xmlns/scr/
v1.1.0" name="ch.sbb.osgi.service.console.consolegreet">
  <implementation class="....ConsoleGreetingService"/>
  <service>
    <provide interface="....GreetingService"/>
  </service>
  <reference bind="setTranslate"
    cardinality="1..1"
    interface="....Translate" name="Translate"
    policy="static" unbind="unsetTranslate"/>
  <property name="service.ranking" type="Integer"
    value="1001"/>
</scr:component>
```

Implementati
on



Service
Interface

Dependency Injection

- General coding pattern in webspaces since Spring
- Allows to better decouple and test things
- General rule: „Do not reach out to get stuff“

DI „Bean“

```
public class ApplicationDI {  
    @Inject  
    @Named("fieldPerson")  
    @Optional  
    private Person fieldPerson;
```

Field
Injection



```
    @Inject  
    public ApplicationDI(Person person, IEclipseContext context) {}  
}
```

Constructor
Injection



```
    @Inject  
    public void setGreetingService(GreetingService greetingService) {}  
}
```

Method
Injection



```
    @PostConstruct  
    void initDone(Person person) {}  
}
```

Post
Construct



```
    @PreDestroy  
    void destroyingObject() {  
        System.err.println("Destroying");  
    }  
}
```

Before
Destruction



Dependency Injection

- Follows JSR 299 and JSR 330
 - `@Inject`, `@PostConstruct`
- Custom annotations
 - `@Optional`: null is allowed

Dependency Injection

- `IEclipseContext`
 - Hierarchical Map to store values for injection
 - Final Map is the OSGi-Service-Registry
=> all OSGi-Services can be injected

Dependency Injection

- Instance creation with `ContextInjectionFactory#make`

```
IEclipseContext diContext =  
EclipseContextFactory.getServiceContext(Activator.getContext());
```

```
Person p = new Person("Tom", "Schindl");  
diContext.set(Person.class, p);  
diContext.set("2ndperson", new Person("Hans", "Mustermann"));
```

```
ApplicationDI di =  
ContextInjectionFactory.make(ApplicationDI.class, diContext);
```

Dependency Injection

- Method calling in ContextInjectionFactory#invoke

```
IEclipseContext ctx =  
EclipseContextFactory.getServiceContext(Activator.getContext());  
ctx.set("exchangedValue", Double.valueOf(2.0));  
  
ExchangeApp app = ContextInjectionFactory.make(ExchangeApp.class, ctx);  
ContextInjectionFactory.invoke(app, Execute.class, ctx);
```

Dependency Injection

- Events via Injection
 - @EventTopic
 - @UIEventTopic - synchronized to event thread
- Event delivery through IEventBroker

Dependency Injection

- Receiving

```
public class ExchangeInfoLogger {  
    @Inject  
    @Optional  
    void currencyEventCallback(@EventTopic("ch/sbb/currency/*") Double value) {  
        System.out.println("DI-Event-Handler: " + value);  
    }  
}
```

- Sending

```
public class ExchangeApp {  
    @Inject  
    IEventBroker broker;  
    @Execute  
    public void exchange(@Named("exchangedValue") Double value) {  
        broker.send("ch/sbb/currency/exchange", value);  
    }  
}
```


Dependency Injection

- Preferences
 - @Preference

```
public class ExchangeInfoLogger {  
    @Inject  
    void myPreference(@Preference(nodePath="mybundle",value="myPref") String value) {  
        System.out.println("The preference: " + value);  
    }  
}
```

Dependency Injection

- ContextFunction
 - Create values on request / factory like
 - Registration through DS

Dependency Injection

- DS-Registration

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<scr:component xmlns:scr="http://www.osgi.org/xmlns/scr/v1.1.0"
  name="ch.sbb.address.core.addressbookfunction">
  <implementation class="ch.sbb.address.core.LoadAddressBook"/>
  <service>
    <provide interface="org.eclipse.e4.core.contexts.IContextFunction"/>
  </service>
  <property name="service.context.key" type="String"
    value="ch.sbb.address.model.addressbook.AddressBook"/>
</scr:component>
```

Service-
Interface



Key in
Context



Dependency Injection

- Custom annotations - Definition

```
@Qualifier
@Documented
@Target({ElementType.FIELD, ElementType.PARAMETER})
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.RUNTIME)
public @interface Translation {

}
```

Dependency Injection

- Custom annotations - Registration through DS

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<scr:component xmlns:scr="http://www.osgi.org/xmlns/scr/v1.1.0"
  name="org.eclipse.e4.tools.services.translationsupplier">
  <implementation
    class="org.eclipse.e4.tools.services.impl.TranslationObjectSupplier"/>
  <service>
    <provide interface="org.eclipse.e4.core.di.suppliers.ExtendedObjectSupplier"/>
  </service>
  <property name="dependency.injection.annotation" type="String"
    value="org.eclipse.e4.tools.services.Translation" />
</scr:component>
```

Service-Class



Annotation-
Class

Application Model

- **All** informations in are store in the model
- Model defined through EMF
- Default serialization in XML (XMI)

Application Model

- Main Types
 - UI-Structure
 - Window, PerspectiveStack, Perspective, PartSashContainer, PartStack
 - ToolBar, ToolItem, Menu, MenuItem
 - Action
 - Addon, Handler, Command, KeyBinding

Application Model

- Connection between Java and Model
- URI: bundleclass://\$bundlename/\$classname

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<application:Application elementId="org.eclipse.e4.ide.application">

    <handlers contributionURI="bundleclass://mybundle/MyHandler" />

</application:Application>
```


Application Model

- Parts
 - Leafes where control handed over too
you

```
public class ExchangeReceiver {  
    @PostConstruct  
    public void init(Composite parent) {  
    }  
  
    @Inject  
    @Optional  
    void valueExchanged(@UIEventTopic("ch/sbb/currency/e4/app") final Double value) {  
    }  
  
    @PreDestroy  
    void destroy() {  
    }  
}
```

Application Model

- Handler
 - Do not use `@Inject`
 - Annotate method with `@Execute`

```
public class OpenReceiverFromDescriptor {  
    @Execute  
    public void open(MApplication application,  
        EModelService modelService,  
        EPartService partService) {  
    }  
}
```

Application Model

- Contribution to application model
 - through fragment
 - through processor

Application Model

- Fragment contribution
 - use extension point
org.eclipse.e4.workbench.model
 - fragment-element pointing to e4xmi-fragment

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ASCII"?>
<fragment:ModelFragments>
  <fragments xsi:type="fragment:StringModelFragment"
    featurename="trimBars"
    parentElementId="mainWindow">
  </fragments>
</fragment:ModelFragments>
```

Attribute-
name

Element-Id

Application Model

- Processor contribution
 - use extension point
org.eclipse.e4.workbench.model
 - processor-element pointing to java-class

```
public class ModelProcessor {  
  
    @Execute  
    public void processModel(MApplication application, EModelService modelService) {  
    }  
  
}
```

Application Model

- Translations in model
 - prefix value with %
 - put key behind % in bundle.properties

e4 bridge

- Write part with e4 DI programming model
- subclass DIViewPart and pass part

```
public class View extends DIViewPart {  
    public static final String ID = "ch.sbb.address.app38.view";  
  
    public View() {  
        super(PersonList.class);  
    }  
}
```