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Scriptomatic 2.0: Readme

The world-famous Scriptomatic 2.0 is the utility that writes WMI scripts for you. Not only that, but it teaches you the fundamental concepts behind writing WMI scripts for yourself. If you're new to Scriptomatic, you'll definitely want to try it out and see what you've been missing. If you're already familiar with Scriptomatic 1.0 you know how useful this tool can be. Version 2.0 is even better; it has a lot of new features, including the ability to create scripts in multiple scripting languages.

<u>Download Scriptomatic 2.0 now!</u> Oh, wait, you should read the rest of this first. There's a lot of information in here—some of it is even helpful.

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A Brief History Lesson

Throughout most of history people were much easier to please than they are now. For example, it's unlikely that anyone ever went up to Luke the evangelist and said, "One Gospel? Come on, Luke. I mean, Matthew, Mark, John – anybody can write *one* Gospel." Upon being introduced to someone at a cocktail party Neil Armstrong probably never had to hear, "Oh, first man on the *moon*? I see" Did anyone ever say to the Pharaoh Cheops, "Well, it's a *good* pyramid, Cheops, but I don't know about a *great* pyramid" Of course they didn't.

Well, not if they knew what was good for them, anyway.

Related Links



Today it's a bit different: not only are people notoriously hard to please, but even if you do have a success there's no guarantee that anyone will be satisfied. After all, nothing is worse than being labeled a one-trick pony, a one-hit wonder, or a flash-in-the-pan. We remember William Shakespeare, but only because he wrote hundreds of plays and sonnets. Who remembers the rock duo Mouth and McNeal? Nobody. And that's because Mouth and McNeal had one hit song, and then were never heard from again. Stephen King will be remembered forever because of his prolific productivity, but does anyone out there have the slightest idea who wrote the Epic of Gilgamesh?

Well, OK, it probably was Stephen King. Then what about – right, he probably wrote that, too. But you know what we mean.

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The One-Hit Wonders of Scripting?

Now, to be honest, we Microsoft Scripting Guys were never too concerned about being one-hit wonders; after all, you can't be a one-hit wonder unless you first have a hit. We were sure nobody would ever hear of us, and somehow that seemed better than being remembered and then just as quickly forgotten. Remember baseball's Joltin' Joe Charboneau? Exactly.

But then we made a terrible mistake: we released the original Scriptomatic – the amazing utility that actually wrote WMI scripts for you – and it turned out to be a hit. That was not intentional, by the way. The Scriptomatic was originally thrown together when one of the Scripting Guys was looking for a socko-boffo ending for a WMI presentation he had to make for an internal Microsoft audience. Literally minutes before the presentation was to begin, he created something called the Scriptomatic, an HTA (HTML Application) that could write rudimentary WMI scripts. He showed off his new creation at the end of the talk, and the response was both overwhelming and unanimous; as noted in the official annals of the Scripting Guys, everyone in the room stood up as one and said, "Can we go now?" Not the most auspicious debut a piece of software has ever had, though it probably still tops the reception accorded Microsoft Bob.

Note. If you're a Microsoft employee who liked Microsoft Bob, we're just *kidding*. In fact, some of our best friends used Microsoft Bob.

Well, at least we think they did. It's hard to get people to admit to something like that.

But back to our story. As it turned out, something weird happened when we released that same Scriptomatic on Microsoft.com: it became a hit, or at least as close to being a hit as any scripting-related utility will ever come. As of today, the Scriptomatic has been downloaded by nearly 500,000 people, a number which warms the cockles of our hearts, and also makes us wonder why we didn't charge people \$1 per download.

But while it was great that everyone found the Scriptomatic useful, its unexpected success put us in the position of being the computer world equivalent to Dexy's Midnight Runners. Now we had to create a follow-up success of some kind. But what? The Beatles didn't have to worry about being one-hit wonders because they were really good at what they did. Ernest Hemingway didn't have to worry about being labeled a flash-in-the-pan; after all, he was good at what he did. But where did that leave the Microsoft Scripting Guys?

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Life as a Has-Been

We pondered this problem of being a one-hit wonder long and hard, for many, many months, and without much success. Not for lack of trying, mind you, but to be honest, most of our efforts were for naught. In retrospect, reading all our scripts out loud and recording them onto an MP3 player we called the scriptPod might not have been such a good idea after all. (Of course, it probably would have helped had we remembered to put a **Play** button on the scriptPod. And maybe we should have taken the rock group U2 up on their offer after all.)

Likewise, we probably should have tested the waters with a single Scriptbucks rather than blithely opening a chain of coffee houses across the country, all of them serving script-flavored lattes. (In our defense, a number of people have told us that the ADSI Mocha Fudge Delight wasn't that bad as long as you added sugar and cinnamon, stirred well, spritzed a little whipped cream on top, and then poured the whole thing down the drain without drinking it. As an added bonus, it could unclog that drain in no time!)

And while we haven't given up on our reality TV show, *The Scripting Life*, we *are* having problems getting either Paris Hilton or Nicole Ritchie to return our calls. (And thanks to various court orders, injunctions, and restraining orders, we're no longer allowed to contact them.) Coming up with a follow-up success turned out to be much harder than we expected.

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The Comeback

But then one day, inspiration struck. It occurred to us that, instead of copying someone else's ideas, we should do what we do best. And while we don't do very many things well at all, there was one thing that we were good at: writing Scriptomatics. Therefore, the solution to our problem was obvious: if we had a hit with one Scriptomatic, then logically we'd have an even bigger hit if we released another Scriptomatic. It would be just like the Star Wars saga, only with scripts instead of light sabers.

Read <u>"The Real Story of New Coke"</u>

Actually, our original plan was to emulate the Coca-Cola company, which a few years back released New Coke, a product that met with almost universal disdain. Needless to say, things looked grim, but then some unsung genius at

Coca Cola had a brainstorm: they suggested that the company do nothing more than bring back the old Coke, now christened Classic Coke. And guess what? It was a huge success! We figured, OK, we'll do the same thing. We'll write a piece of software that nobody likes and release it as New Scriptomatic. We'll let people grumble and complain for awhile, and then we'll bring back the old Scriptomatic (or Classic Scriptomatic) and everyone will love it! We'll be heroes, and – best of all – we won't have to do any work.

In the end, though, we decided to create a brand new version of the Scripotmatic, one that actually worked: Scriptomatic 2.0.

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Scriptomatic 2.0 Q & A

To celebrate the release of the new Scriptomatic 2.0, we decided to hold a make-believe press conference. Here's the transcript from that press conference.

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New Features

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Question: So what's so great about Scriptomatic 2.0?

Answer:

Question: Could you speak into the microphone please?

Answer: Oh, sorry; we don't do many press conferences. What's great about Scriptomatic 2.0 is that it not only fixes some problems inherent in Scriptomatic 1.0, but it also introduces some really cool new features.

Question: There were problems with Scriptomatic 1.0?

Answer: No, of course not. It's just that, for example, one of the ... features ... of Scriptomatic 1.0 was the way it handled properties that were stored as arrays: it just ignored them. Another feature was the way Scriptomatic 1.0 dealt with dates and times: it displayed them in UTC format, so you got output like 20040930083722.000000-480. In Scriptomatic 2.0, these ... features ... have been changed. Scriptomatic 2.0 now handles arrays without any problem, and now displays dates and times as, well, dates and times.

Question: Wow, that alone makes Scriptomatic 2.0 a worthy successor to the original.

Answer: You know, that's what we thought, too. But our managers decided we were just being lazy, and so they made us go back and add a bunch of other features to Scriptomatic 2.0 as well.

Question: Really? What kind of features?

Answer: Oh, there are so many of them it's hard to know where to begin. But here are some of the highlights:

- Scriptomatic 2.0 now works with all the WMI namespaces on your computer. The old version only worked with the root\cimv2 namespace. That was fine for Windows 2000 computers, but just didn't cut it with Windows XP or Windows Server 2003 computers.
- Scriptomatic 1.0 gave you a bare-bones environment for running scripts: all you could do was click a button
 and run the script in a command window, displaying the returned data on screen. You can still do that with
 Scriptomatic 2.0; however, when running the script you also have options for saving returned data as a text
 file, saving it as an Excel file (in comma-delimited format), or saving the returned data as an HTML or XML
 file.
- Scriptomatic 1.0 let you write scripts that ran against only a single computer.

Question: But what if you wanted to run that script against multiple computers?

Answer: Well, we were getting to that: you couldn't run the script against multiple computers, at least not without re-writing the thing. But that's not the case with Scriptomatic 2.0. With Scriptomatic 2.0, you can enter a bunch of computer names (as a comma-separated list, or by loading the names in from a text file), and the new Scriptomatic will automatically write you a script that runs against all those machines.

Question: That's pretty cool.

Answer: We like to think so. After all, could you write a script like that using Classic Coke?

Well, OK, maybe if you did it that way. But most people don't know about that.

Question: So is this multiple computer thing the best new feature of Scriptomatic 2.0?

Answer: Oh, by far. But by far the best new feature of Scriptomatic 2.0 is the fact that the Scriptomatic now speaks multiple languages. With Classic Scriptomatic you could write a script that used any scripting language you wanted, just as long as the scripting language you wanted was VBScript. With Scriptomatic 2.0, you can choose to create scripts written in VBScript, JScript, Perl, or Python.

Question: Really? So if I prefer Perl over VBScript, I can use Scriptomatic 2.0 to write Perl scripts.

Answer: You bet.

Question: And if I prefer Python over Perl, I can use Scriptomatic 2.0 to write Python scripts.

Answer: Of course.

Question: And if I prefer --

Answer: Yes.

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How to Use Scriptomatic 2.0

Question: Wow. So I guess that with all these new features Scriptomatic 2.0 must be really hard to use, huh?

Answer:

Question: I said, "I guess that with all these new features Scriptomatic 2.0 must be really hard to use, huh?"

Answer: Oh, sorry, we thought the press conference was over. No, the Scriptomatic is as easy to use as it ever was. You have a few more options available to you, but you can still write a complete, fully-functional WMI script with just a couple of mouse clicks.

Question: That's hard to believe. Could you give us a demonstration?

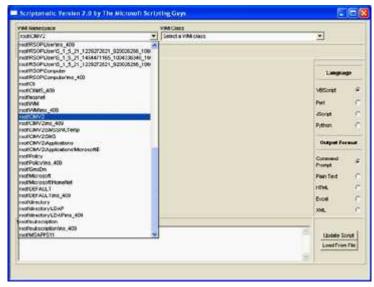
Answer: We'd love to. To begin with, start Scriptomatic 2.0 by double-clicking the file ScriptomaticV2.hta. After a few seconds, your screen should look like this:



By default, Scriptomatic 2.0 loads all the classes found in the root\cimv2 namespace. If that's the namespace you want to use, then you're ready to write a script.

Question: But what if I want to use a different namespace?

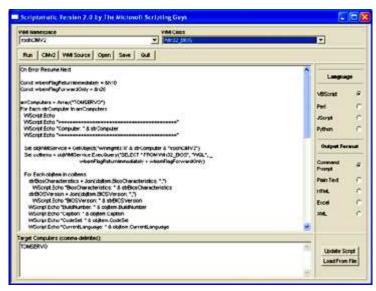
Answer: That's no problem. Just click the little dropdown labeled **WMI Namspace**. A list of all the WMI namespaces found on the local computer will appear, like so:



Pick the namespace you want to use, and Scriptomatic 2.0 will automatically load all the classes found in that namespace into the dropdown labeled **WMI Class**.

Question: Then what?

Answer: At this point you're practically done. Just select a class from the **WMI Class** dropdown, and in a split-second the Scriptomatic will write a script for you that returns information for all the properties of that class. For example, suppose you want information about the Win32_BIOS class. Just select that class from the dropdown and you'll get something like this:



Give it a try using Win32_BIOS. You'll not only get a script, you'll also see how Scriptomatic 2.0 handles arrays and how it converts dates and times from UTC format to something a bit more readable.

Question: Cool. But it looks like this script is written in VBScript. How do I get a script written in Perl or one of those other scripting languages?

Answer: Well, you're right: VBScript is the default language for the Scriptomatic 2.0. But it's not exactly hard to write a script using one of the other languages. For example, you want a Perl script? Then just click the radio button labeled **Perl**:



Question: Oh, I see. So how do I make Perl the default language for Scriptomatic 2.0?

Answer: Uh, next question, please.

Question: So I can't make Perl the default language?

Answer: Well, no, sorry. But after you select Perl, any subsequent scripts you write in this session will be written in Perl, at least until you select a different language option. So that's good.

Question: So you're telling me it's absolutely impossible to make Perl the default language?

Answer: Boy, you just don't give up, do you? OK, if you really want Perl to be the default language, you can follow these steps.

Question: Is this guaranteed to work?

Answer: Well, it's guaranteed just as strongly as the rest of the Scriptomatic, which is to say there's no guarantee at all. But it should work, and as long as you make changes on a copy of Scriptomatic 2.0, you should be fine. If it doesn't work, then you just throw the copy away and go back to the unedited version of Scriptomatic 2.0.

Anyway, do this:

- Make a copy of ScriptomaticV2.hta, and open that copy in Notepad.
- Scroll down until you find these lines of code:

```
'*********
'* Global State Variables
'**********
g_strCurrentLanguage = "VBScript"
g_strCurrentNamespace = "\root\CIMV2"
g_strOutputFormat = "CmdLine"
```

• Change the value of the variable g strCurrentLanguage to Perl (or to Python or JScript, as desired):

```
g_strCurrentLanguage = "Perl"
```

Scroll down to the end of the file and look for these lines of code:

Remove the **CHECKED** parameter found after onClick="ComposeVBScriptCode". Type **CHECKED** after onClick="ComposePerlCode" (or ComposePythonCode or JScriptCode, depending on the default you want to use). Your code should now look like this:

Save the file and -with any luck - Perl will now be set as your default scripting language.

Question: OK, that's not too bad. Now what about all those buttons under the label **Output Format**? I've clicked all of them, but nothing seems to happen.

Answer: There's a good reason for that: when you click them, nothing does happen. Those buttons don't affect the actual script written by the Scriptomatic; they come into play only if you click the **Run** button and then run the script from within Scriptomatic 2.0.

Question: I don't get it.

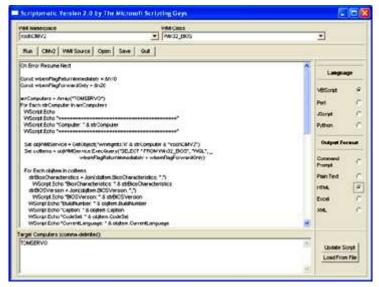
Answer: OK, then do this. Write a script – using any class or language you want – and then click the **Run** button. A command window should pop up on screen, the script you just wrote should run, and the results should appear in that command window. The whole thing ought to look something like this:

```
C:WWWOWShystem37cmd.em

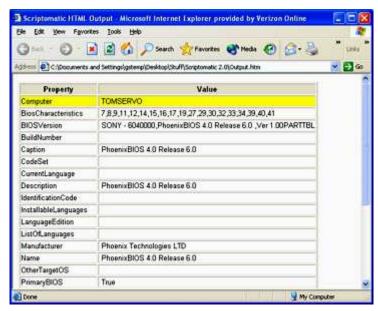
BuildNomber:
Captim: PhoenixBlOS 4.8 Release 6.8
CodeSet:
CurrentLanguage:
Description: PhoenixBlOS 4.8 Release 6.8
IdentificationCode!
InstallableLanguages:
LanguageEdition:
ListOfLanguages:
LanguageEdition:
ListOfLanguages:
LanguageEdition:
Description: PhoenixBlOS 4.8 Release 6.8
OtherlargetOS:
PrimaryBlOS: True

SerialNumber: 28146238-3380922
SCHBIOSBLOSUBerien: 88188K7
SCHBIOSBLOSUBerien: 2
SCHBIOSBLOSUBerien: 2
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```

That's with the **Output Format** set to the default (**Command Prompt**). Now, select a different option, say, **HTML**. Your screen should look like this:



Run the script again, and see what happens. This time, your output should appear in a Web page rather than the command window:



With the **Plain Text** option, output should pop up as a plain-text file in Notepad; with **Excel**, the output should pop up in Excel (assuming, of course, that you have Excel installed). And with **XML** – well, you get the idea.

By the way, if you want to save this data, make sure you save it before you run another script. Because Scriptomatic uses the same temp files over and over, if you run Script A and then run Script B, the results of Script B will overwrite the old data currently displayed. For example, whatever happens to be on the HTML page right now will be replaced with a new set of data.

Question: Let me make sure I understand this now: all this works only if I run the script from within the Scriptomatic? If I save the script as, say, a .vbs file and then run it, will it save the output to Excel or HTML?

Answer: No, sorry. We considered that, but that brought up far too many complications to handle in a simple HTA. We wanted to maintain the traditional simplicity of the Scriptomatic as much as we could so

Question: Speaking of saving files

Answer: Yes, you can save scripts from within the Scriptomatic. Just click the **Save** button and then type the path and file name for the script in this dialog box:



And don't forget to use the correct file extension: .vbs for VBScript; .js for JScript; .py for Python; and .pl for Perl.

Question: So what about this multiple computer stuff? How does that work?

Answer: Quite well, actually. At the bottom of the screen you'll see a text box labeled **Target Computers**. Just type in the names of all the computers you want the script to run against, separating the computer names by commas:



In other words:

Note. You know how an entire industry has sprung up around telling you the inside secrets to video games? Well, here's an inside secret to Scriptomatic 2.0: you don't *really* have to separate computer names by commas. Instead, you can separate computer names by blank spaces, by semi-colons, or even by putting each computer on a separate line, like so:

atl-ws-01 atl-ws-02 atl-ws-03 atl-ws-04

Question: But I don't like the idea of typing a bunch of computer names in a text box.

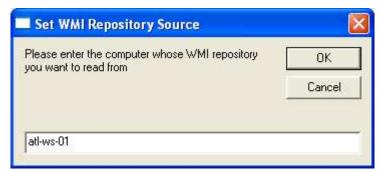
Answer: You big baby!

Um, sorry. What we *meant* to say is this: "That's OK. If you have computer names stored in a text file, you can simply import all those names by clicking the **Load From File** button and then picking a text file to load in."

Incidentally, regardless of how you get computer names into the text box, you'll need to click the **Upgrade Script** button to get those names embedded into your script. For better or worse (OK, for worse), this doesn't happen automatically.

Question: Don't get me wrong, I really liked the old Scriptomatic. But one thing that bothered me is that it could only list the WMI namespaces and classes that were on my local machine; it couldn't go out to, say, one of my servers and get the WMI namespaces and classes found there. I suppose that's still a problem with the new version of the Scriptomatic?

Answer: Au contraire, which means – well, we're not totally sure what that means. So let's say this instead: on the contrary. In Scriptomatic 2.0 you *can* retrieve WMI information from a remote computer. Just click the **WMI Source** button and wait for this dialog box to appear:



When it does, type in the name of the remote computer, click **OK**, and the Scriptomatic will now retrieve information from that remote machine.

Question: Amazing. Now what do I do when I want to quit?

Answer: Interesting question; it never occurred to us that anyone ever would want to quit. But probably the best way to quit is to simply click the **Quit** button. You can also quit just by closing the Scriptomatic 2.0 window, but if you do that the temporary files created by Scriptomatic won't be deleted. That's not a big deal;

there are only a handful of files and they're pretty small. But, still

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Support (or Lack Thereof)

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Question: Well, I'm sold. But what if I encounter any problems with Scriptomatic 2.0, what should I do then?

Answer: Send email to scripter@microsoft.com. Officially we offer no support for Scriptomatic 2.0 and we can't promise to respond to your questions. But we'll see what we can do.

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Future Plans

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Question: One last question: will there be a Scriptomatic 3.0?

Answer: No. We've decided to invest all our time and money in creating a new online venture: scriptBay. It will be a Web site where we'll auction WMI scripts off to the highest bidder.

Question: Um, shouldn't you have done that before you released Scriptomatic 2.0, which will let people write those same WMI scripts for free?

Answer: We'll get back to you on a date for Scriptomatic 3.0

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