```
section .data
                      'BLOCK1 :',0x0a
'BLOCK2 :',0x0a
'SETUP BLOCKS ',0x0a
L1:
             db
                                                ;Labels
L2:
             db
L3:
             db
L4:
             db
                      'SWAP WITH LONG REG ADDRESSING
                                                                    ',0x0a
L5:
             db
                      'SWAP WITH LONG REG+OFF ADDRESSING
                                                                    ,0x0a
                      'SWAP WITH 32 BIT REG ADDRESSING
L6:
             db
                                                                    ,0x0a
                      'SWAP WITH 32 BIT REG+OFF ADDRESSING
                                                                    ',0x0a
L7:
             db
OUTPUT:
             db
                                                 ;hex table
                      '0123456789ABCDEF'
HEX:
             db
LF:
             db
                                                 ;line feeds
                      0x0a
LF2:
             db
                      0x0a,0x0a
             section .bss
BLOCK1:
             resb 32
                                                 ;Data Block tables
BL0CK2:
             resb 32
             section .text
             global main
                                                 ;Tell linker about main
             extern write, exit
main:
             mov
                      rbp, rsp
                                                ; for correct debugging
             push
                      rbp
             \text{mov}
                      rbp, rsp
                      rsi,[L3]
             lea
             call
                      MYWRITE
                      SETUP
             call
                      DISPLAY
             call
             call
                      COPY1
             call
                      DISPLAY
             call
                      COPY2
             call
                      DISPLAY
                      COPY3
             call
             call
                      DISPLAY
             call
                      COPY4
                      DISPLAY
             call
MX:
             xor
                      edi, edi
                                                 ; 0 return = success
             call
                      exit
; Copy with Long Register Addressing...
COPY1:
                                                 ;Write Label
             lea rsi,[L4]
             call MYWRITE2
                                                ;point to blocks
             lea rsi,[BLOCK1]
             lea rdi,[BLOCK2]
             mov rcx,32
                                                ;setup loop counter
CP1:
             mov al,[rsi]
                                                ;get bytes
             mov ah,[rdi]
             mov [rsi],ah
                                                ;swap bytes
             mov [rdi],al
                                                ;inc pointers
             inc rsi
             inc rdi
             loop CP1
                                                 ;loop till done
             ret
```

```
; Copy with Long Register + Offset Addressing...
COPY2:
            lea rsi,[L5]
                                              ;Write Label
            call MYWRITE2
            lea rdx,[BLOCK1]
                                             ;point to blocks
            lea rbx,[BL0CK2]
            mov rcx,31
                                              ;Load counter
CP2:
            mov al,[rdx+rcx]
                                              ;get bytes
            mov ah,[rbx+rcx]
            mov [rdx+rcx],ah
                                              ;swap bytes
            mov [rbx+rcx],al
                                              ;loop till done
            loop CP2
            mov al,[rdx+rcx]
                                              ;swap last byte
            mov ah,[rbx+rcx]
            mov [rdx+rcx],ah
            mov [rbx+rcx],al
            ret
; Copy with 32bit Register Addressing...
COPY3:
                                              ;Write Label
            lea rsi,[L6]
            call MYWRITE2
            lea rsi,[BLOCK1]
                                             ;point to blocks
            lea rdi,[BLOCK2]
            mov rcx,32
                                              ;load counter
CP3:
            mov al,[rsi]
                                              ;get bytes
            mov bl,[rdi]
            mov [rsi],bl
                                              ;swap bytes
            mov [rdi],al
                                              ;inc pointers
            inc rsi
            inc rdi
            loop CP3
                                              ;loop till done
            ret
; Copy with 32bit Register + Offset Addressing...
COPY4:
            lea rsi,[L7]
                                              ;Write label
            call MYWRITE2
            lea edx,[BLOCK1]
                                              ;point to blocks
            lea ebx,[BL0CK2]
            mov ecx,31
                                              ;load counter
CP4:
            mov al,[edx+ecx]
                                              ;get bytes
            mov ah,[ebx+ecx]
            mov [edx+ecx],ah
                                              ;swap bytes
            mov [ebx+ecx],al
            loop CP4
                                              ;loop till done
            mov al,[edx+ecx]
                                              ;swap last byte
            mov ah,[ebx+ecx]
            mov [edx+ecx],ah
            mov [ebx+ecx],al
            ret
SETUP:
            lea rsi,[BLOCK1]
                                              ;point to first block
            mov rcx,32
                                              ;setup counter
s1:
                                              ;get address in rax
            mov rax, rsi
            and RAX,0xFF
                                              ;only want low byte
            xor rax,0xFF
                                              ; ones compliment
                                              ;store number
            mov [rsi],al
                                              ;next number
            inc rsi
```

```
loop s1
                                              ;loop till done
            lea rsi,[BL0CK2]
                                              ;point to first block
            mov rcx,32
                                              ;setup counter
s2:
            mov rax,0
                                              ;set to zero
            mov [rsi],al
                                              ;store number
            inc rsi
                                              ;next number
            loop s2
                                              ;loop till done
             ret
DISPLAY:
            lea rsi,[L1]
            call MYWRITE
            lea rdi,[BLOCK1]
                                              ;point to block1
            mov rbx,32
                                              ; get value
D1:
            mov rax,[rdi]
            and rax,0xFF
                                              ; keep clean
            call TOHEX
            push gword rdi
            lea rsi,[OUTPUT]
                                              ; write hex value
            mov
                     edx, 3
            mov
                     edi, 1
                     write
            call
            pop qword rdi
            inc rdi
            dec rbx
            jnz D1
            lea rsi,[LF]
                                              ; write hex value
            mov
                     edx, 1
                     edi, 1
            mov
            call
                     write
            lea rsi,[L2]
            call MYWRITE
            lea rdi,[BLOCK2]
                                              ;point to block1
            mov rbx,32
D2:
            mov rax,[rdi]
                                              ; get value
            and rax,0xFF
                                              ; keep clean
            call TOHEX
            push qword rdi
             lea rsi,[OUTPUT]
                     edx, 3 edi, 1
                                              ; write hex value
            mov
            mov
            call
                    write
            pop gword rdi
            inc rdi
            dec rbx
             jnz D2
             lea rsi,[LF2]
                     edx, 2 edi, 1
            mov
                                              ; write hex value
            mov
                     write
            call
             ret
```

```
call
                    write
            ret
; Usage: Load RSI with label
MYWRITE2:
            mov
                    edx, 40
                                            ; write label
                    edi, 1
            mov
                    write
            call
            ret
; Usage: Load rax with value
TOHEX:
            push qword rbx
            mov rbx, rax
            lea edx,[OUTPUT+1]
                                             ;point to end of output string needed
            mov rcx,2
TH1:
            mov rax, rbx
                                             ;loop start
            and rax,0xF
                                             ;and to get lowest byte value...
            mov al,[HEX+eax]
            mov [edx],al
                                             ;store number...
            shr rbx,4
                                             ;shift working value right for next byte
            dec edx
            loop TH1
            mov eax,0x20
            mov [OUTPUT+3],al
            pop qword rbx
            ret
```