

Final Agreed upon  
Event Primitives  
for KAIROS  
(Sent to LDC)

# Conflict events

# Conflict.Attack (from UIUC-CU-Columbia)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Conflict.Attack</b>
<b>Description</b>	a violent physical act causing harm or damage <sup>1</sup>

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b><u>Attacker</u></b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b><u>Target</u></b>	loc, gpe, fac, per, com, veh, wea, sid
<b><u>Instrument/Mean</u></b>	com, veh, wea
<b><u>Place</u></b>	fac, loc, gpe

<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 second to multiple years

- Source: AIDA Type.Subtype.Subsubtype
  - LDC\_evt\_004 Conflict.Attack.n/a
  - LDC\_evt\_005 Conflict.Attack.AirstrikeMissileStrike
  - LDC\_evt\_006 Conflict.Attack.BiologicalChemicalPoisonAttack
  - LDC\_evt\_007 Conflict.Attack.Bombing
  - LDC\_evt\_008 Conflict.Attack.FirearmAttack
  - LDC\_evt\_009 Conflict.Attack.Hanging
  - LDC\_evt\_010 Conflict.Attack.Invade
  - LDC\_evt\_011 Conflict.Attack.SelfDirectedBattle
  - LDC\_evt\_012 Conflict.Attack.SetFire
  - LDC\_evt\_013 Conflict.Attack.Stabbing
  - LDC\_evt\_014 Conflict.Attack.StealRobHijack
  - LDC\_evt\_015 Conflict.Attack.Strangling



<sup>1</sup> ACE English Annotation Guidelines for Events (Version 5.4.3 2005.07.01), <http://www ldc.upenn.edu/Projects/ACE/>

# Conflict.Demonstrate (from UIUC-CU-Columbia)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Conflict.Demonstrate</b>
<b>Description</b>	A demonstration, march, protest, or political gathering

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b><u>Demonstrator</u></b>	per, org, sid
<b>Regulator</b>	per, org
<b>VisualDisplay</b>	com
<b><u>Place</u></b>	loc, gpe, fac
<b>Topic</b>	tagged entity mention, tagged event mention, open string
<b>Target</b>	org, per, gpe

<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	minutes to months
<b>Absolute Time Point</b>	0:00-23:59 (most are in the daytime)

- Source: AIDA Type.Subtype.Subsubtype

○ LDC\_evt\_016

Conflict.Demonstrate.n/a

○ LDC\_evt\_017

Conflict.Demonstrate.MarchProtestPoliticalGathering



<b>Label</b>	<b>Detonate, explode (concrete, can include chemical processes, etc.)</b>
<b>Description</b>	Explode a device
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot constraints</b>
SubjectAgent	PER
Object	<b>WEA</b> , VEH, FAC, COM
MeansInstrument	WEA, COM
Place	LOC

<b>Temporal</b>	Start/End= point, Duration = short
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(\*) “The bomb was detonated as the Minister's armored car passed it.” (Wikipedia, Havelock Road bombing)

(\*) “Both bombers detonated themselves at the factory's gates” (Wikipedia, 2008 Wah bombing)



# Event Primitive Candidate CMU-1

<b>Label</b>	<b>defeat</b>
<b>Description</b>	defeat in a conflict or an election (but not a game-style competition)
<b>Parents</b>	<b>conflict</b>
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Victor/Agent</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Defeated/Victim</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Conflict</b>	conflict event, election, event
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac

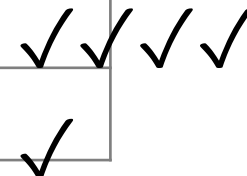
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event) ✓✓✓✓
<b>Duration</b>	1 minute through 1 day expected

# Event Primitive Candidate COL

<b>Label</b>	<b>election</b>
<b>Description</b>	government or organization approved process for democratically electing officials (not appointments)
<b>Parents</b>	<b>government processes</b>

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>AgentVoter</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Theme/Candidate</b>	per,
<b>Goal</b>	TTL
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac

<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 day through several weeks expected



# Contact/communication events



# Contact.Contact (back off)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Contact.Contact</b>
<b>Description</b>	An event where two or more participants communicate over any medium, either in person, or not.
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Participant</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Topic</b>	Event, Entity, InformationObject.TopicFiller
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	minutes to days
<b>Absolute Time Point</b>	0:00-23:59 (most are in the daytime)

✓✓✓✓

# Contact.Meet (from UIUC-CU-Columbia)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Contact.Meet</b>
<b>Description</b>	An event where two or more participants communicate in person

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Participant</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Topic</b>	Event, Entity, InformationObject.TopicFiller
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	minutes to days
<b>Absolute Time Point</b>	0:00-23:59 (most are in the daytime)

- Source: AIDA Type.Subtype.Subsubtype
  - LDC\_evt\_023      Contact.Collaborate.Meet
  - LDC\_evt\_027      Contact.CommandOrder.Meet
  - LDC\_evt\_031      Contact.CommitmentPromiseExpressIntent.Meet
  - LDC\_evt\_034      Contact.Discussion.Meet
  - LDC\_evt\_036      Contact.FuneralVigil.Meet
  - LDC\_evt\_041      Contact.Negotiate.Meet
  - LDC\_evt\_045      Contact.Prevarication.Meet
  - LDC\_evt\_051      Contact.RequestAdvise.Meet
  - LDC\_evt\_055      Contact.ThreatenCoerce.Meet



# Contact.Correspondence (from UIUC-CU-Columbia)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Contact.Correspondence</b>
<b>Description</b>	An event where two or more participants communicate in a way that is not in person (e.g. email, phone, etc.)

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Participant</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Topic</b>	Event, Entity, InformationObject.TopicFiller
<b>Instrument</b>	com,
<b>Topic</b>	Event, InformationObject.ToipicFiller
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	minutes to days
<b>Absolute Time Point</b>	0:00-23:59 (most are in the daytime)

- Source: AIDA Type.Subtype.Subsubtype

- LDC\_evt\_022      Contact.Collaborate.Correspondence
- LDC\_evt\_026      Contact.CommandOrder.Correspondence
- LDC\_evt\_030      Contact.CommitmentPromiseExpressIntent.Correspondence
- LDC\_evt\_033      Contact.Discussion.Correspondence ✓ ✓ ✓
- LDC\_evt\_041      Contact.Negotiate.Correspondence
- LDC\_evt\_044      Contact.Persuasion.Correspondence

# Contact.Broadcast

**NEW**

<b>Label</b>	<b>Contact.Broadcast</b>
<b>Description</b>	An event where a participant(s) communicates specific information in a one-way communication without any expectation of response, not in person
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Participant</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Topic</b>	Event, Entity, InformationObject.TopicFiller
<b>Instrument</b>	com,
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac

<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	minutes to days
<b>Absolute Time Point</b>	0:00-23:59 (most are in the daytime)

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# Movement events

# Movement.Transportation (from ISI) (backoff/supertype)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Movement.Transportation</b>
<b>Description</b>	Physical moving between places

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Source Place</b>	loc, fac, gpe
<b>Destination Place</b>	loc, fac, gpe
<b>Agent of movement</b>	per
<b>Method of movement/ instrument</b>	veh, (if present, but not needed for walking, running, etc.)
<b>Thing(s) moved</b>	per, any physical object: (mon,bal,com,veh,wea ??loc.land,??fac)
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 second to multiple years (continental drift)

- collapse ~14 AIDA leaves:
  - LDC\_evt\_100/112--- Movement.TransportArtifact/Person.n/a
  - LDC\_evt\_101/113--- Movement.TransportArtifact./PersonBringCarryUnload
  - LDC\_evt\_102--- Movement.TransportArtifact./PersonDisperseSeparate
  - LDC\_evt\_103/116--- Movement.TransportArtifact./PersonFall
  - LDC\_evt\_106--- Movement.TransportArtifact./PersonNonviolentThrowLaunch ✓✓✓✓
  - LDC\_evt\_109--- Movement.TransportArtifact.ReceiveImport

# Movement.Transportation (from ISI) legal

<b>Label</b>	<b>Movement.TransportationAllowed?Overt?Legal?</b>
<b>Description</b>	Physical moving between places

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Source Place</b>	loc, fac, gpe
<b>Destination Place</b>	loc, fac, gpe
<b>Agent of movement</b>	per
<b>Method of movement/ instrument</b>	veh, (if present, but not needed for walking, running, etc.)
<b>Thing(s) moved</b>	per, any physical object: (mon,bal,com,veh,wea ??loc.land,??fac)
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 second to multiple years (continental drift)

- collapse ~14 AIDA leaves:
  - LDC\_evt\_100/112--- Movement.TransportArtifact/Person.n/a
  - LDC\_evt\_101/113--- Movement.TransportArtifact./PersonBringCarryUnload
  - LDC\_evt\_102--- Movement.TransportArtifact./PersonDisperseSeparate
  - LDC\_evt\_103/116--- Movement.TransportArtifact./PersonFall
  - LDC\_evt\_106--- Movement.TransportArtifact./PersonNonviolentThrowLaunch
  - LDC\_evt\_109--- Movement.TransportArtifact.ReceiveImport

# Movement.Transportation (from ISI) - illegal

Label	<b>Movement.TransportationDisallowed?Covert?Illegal?</b>
Description	Physical moving between places illegally, such as smuggling, trafficking, illegal border crossings

Slot Role	Slot Argument Constraints
Source Place	loc, fac, gpe
Destination Place	loc, fac, gpe
Agent of movement	per
Method of movement/ instrument	veh,
Thing(s) moved	per, any physical object: (mon,bal,com,veh,wea ??loc.land,??fac)
Temporal	
Start and End	(times specific to event)
Duration	1 second to multiple years (continental drift)

- collapse ~14 AIDA leaves:
  - LDC\_evt\_111--- Movement.TransportArtifact.SmuggleExtract ILLEGAL REL as METHOD?
  - LDC\_evt\_122--- Movement.TransportPerson.SmuggleExtract

✓✓✓✓



# Evacuation (from UIUC-CU-Columbia)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Movement.Transportation.Evacuation</b>
<b>Description</b>	An urgent immediate egress of people away from an area that contains an imminent threat, an ongoing threat or a hazard to lives or property
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Agent</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Patient</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Method of Movement/ Instrument</b>	veh
<b>Origin</b>	loc, gpe, fac
<b>Destination</b>	loc, gpe, fac
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	days to months
<b>Absolute Time Point</b>	0:00-23:59

- Source: AIDA      Type.Subtype.Subsubtype
  - o LDC\_evt\_115      Movement.TransportPerson.EvacuationRescue



<b>Label</b>	<b>PreventPassage</b>
<b>Description</b>	preventing entry or exit from a location
<b>Parents/Domain</b>	Transport

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot constraints</b>
Granter/Agent	Person, organization, side
PreventedEntity/Theme	Person, organization, side, com, wea, mon
Passageway	fac, loc, gpe
Means/Instrument	veh, per, com, fac,

<b>Temporal</b>	
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Composite event?



<b>Label</b>	<b>Grant/AllowPassage</b>
<b>Description</b>	granting or allowing entry or exit from a location
<b>Parents/Domain</b>	Transport
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot constraints</b>
Grantor/Agent	Person, organization, side
Theme	Person, organization, side, com, wea, mon
Passageway	fac, loc, gpe
Means/Instrument?	veh, per, com, fac,

<b>Temporal</b>	
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Composite event?



# Change of possession events

# Event Primitive Candidate 9

<b>Label</b>	<b>Transaction.Exchange</b>
<b>Description</b>	A transaction in which possession, ownership, or control of something is obtained, applicable to any type, nature, or method of acquisition including barter
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>GiverOrGranterOrSource</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>AcquirerOrRecipient</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>AcquiredEntity</b>	bal, com, gpe, fac, loc, mon, org, veh, wea
<b>ProvidedEntity/Money</b>	mon, OR [bal, com, gpe, fac, loc, mon, org, veh, wea]
<b>Beneficiary</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 second to multiple years

Source: Based in part on the following AIDA Type.Subtypes and REO Classes

- AIDA Type.Subtype LDC\_evt\_130, LDC\_evt\_133, LDC\_evt\_139, and LDC\_evt\_144
- [http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Getting\\_FN](http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Getting_FN) and <http://www.semanticweb.org/VerbNetOntology#Obtain-13.5.2>
- [http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Giving\\_FN](http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Giving_FN) and <http://www.semanticweb.org/VerbNetOntology#Give-13.1>
- [He] ACQUIRER] bought [a bike] ACQUIREDENTITY [from Kate] SOURCE [for \$10] PROVIDEDENTITY.

- [http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Commerce\\_buy\\_FN](http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Commerce_buy_FN) ✓✓✓✓

# Aid (from UIUC-CU-Columbia)

Label	Aid
Description	a voluntary transfer of resources from one country to another from the perspective of governments, often with strings attached

Slot Role	Slot Argument Constraints
Agent	per, org, gpe, sid
Recipient	per, org, gpe, sid
Beneficiary	per, org, gpe, sid
Resource	mon, com, bal, fac, veh, wea, org
Place	loc, gpe, fac

Temporal	
Start and End	(times specific to event)
Duration	days to years
Absolute Time Point	0:00-23:59

- Source: similar to AIDA
  - o LDC\_evt\_132
  - o LDC\_evt\_136
  - o LDC\_evt\_142

Type.Subtype.Subsubtype  
 Transaction.Transaction.GiftGrantProvideAid ✓✓✓✓  
 Transaction.TransferMoney.GiftGrantProvideAid  
 Transaction.TransferOwnership.GiftGrantProvideAid

# Donation (from UIUC-CU-Columbia)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Donation</b>
<b>Description</b>	give something (money, goods, etc) voluntarily to some cause, such as a charity, without expect on anything in return

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Donor</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Recipient</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Beneficiary</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Item</b>	mon, com, bal, fac, veh, wea, org
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac

<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	minutes to years
<b>Absolute Time Point</b>	0:00-23:59

- Source: similar to AIDA
  - o LDC\_evt\_132
  - o LDC\_evt\_136
  - o LDC\_evt\_142

Type.Subtype.Subsubtype  
 Transaction.Transaction.GiftGrantProvideAid  
 Transaction.TransferMoney.GiftGrantProvideAid  
 Transaction.TransferOwnership.GiftGrantProvideAid



**“Change of state with  
respect to artifacts” events**



# Assemble-Build (from ISI)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Assemble</b>
<b>Description</b>	building, putting things together, mixing. Physical action of building/manufacturing; do we include “assembly” that is taking things apart (e.g. cutting off a match’s head).

Slot Role	Slot Argument Constraints
<b>Place</b>	loc, fac, gpe
<b>Agent</b>	per
<b>CreatedEntity/Result</b>	any physical object: = (mon,bal,com,veh,wea ??fac)
<b>Components</b>	per, any physical object: = (bal,com,veh,wea ??fac,??mon(counterfeiting))
<b>Instrument</b>	com as a placeholder
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 second to hours; possibly years for large construction projects

- overlapping with physical parts of manufacture
  - LDC\_evt\_096--- Manufacture.Artifact.n/a
  - LDC\_evt\_097--- Manufacture.Artifact.Build
  - LDC\_evt\_099--- Manufacture.Artifact.CreateManufacture

but not, e.g. LDC\_evt\_098--- Manufacture.Artifact.CreateIntellectualProperty

Several steps in building an IED seem to use this



# ArtifactExistence.DamageDestroyDisableDismantle? - Backoff

Label	ArtifactExistence.DamageDestroyDisableDismantle?
Description	The damaging or destruction of a thing
Slot Role	Slot Argument Constraints
Agent	per, org, gpe, sid
TargetPatient	bal, com, fac, loc, mon, veh, wea
MeansInstrument	com, veh, wea
Place	loc, gpe, fac
Temporal	
Start and End	(times specific to event)
Duration	seconds to years
Absolute Time Point	0:00-23:59

- Source: AIDA      Type.Subtype.Subsubtype
  - o LDC\_evt\_003      ArtifactExistence.DamageDestroy.Destroy

✓✓✓✓

# ArtifactExistence.Damage (from UIUC-CU-Columbia)

Label	ArtifactExistence.Damage
Description	The damaging of a thing
Slot Role	Slot Argument Constraints
Agent	per, org, gpe, sid
TargetPatient	bal, com, fac, loc, mon, veh, wea
MeansInstrument	com, veh, wea
Place	loc, gpe, fac
Temporal	
Start and End	(times specific to event)
Duration	seconds to years
Absolute Time Point	0:00-23:59

- Source: AIDA      Type.Subtype.Subsubtype
  - o LDC\_evt\_003      ArtifactExistence.DamageDestroy.Destroy

✓✓✓✓

<b>Label</b>	<b>Destroy</b>
<b>Description</b>	Damage property, organization or natural resource
<b>Parents/Domain</b>	Attack, crime,

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot constraints</b>
Agent	Person, organization, side
TargetPatient	PER, ORG, COM, <b>natural resource</b>
MeansInstrument	weapon, commodity

<b>Temporal</b>	Start/End= all, Duration = all
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(\*) “The bomb destroyed 22 stalls and sent up a grey plume of smoke”

(Wikipedia, 1 July 2006 Sadr City bombing)

(\*) “That afternoon, the Israel Security Agency (ISA) destroyed the house,”

(Wikipedia, Dizengoff Street bus bombing”



Same as LDC\_evt\_001, DamageDestroy

<b>Label</b>	<b>Disable</b> (specific Defuse)
<b>Description</b>	impeding the expected functioning of an ORG, a mechanical device, or software, Ex., remove fuse from explosive
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot constraints</b>
Agent	Organization (law enforcement), person
TargetPatient	com, veh, wea, FAC, ORG,
Means	com,
<b>Temporal</b>	Start/End= point, Duration = short

(\*) “Gujarat police recovered and defused two more bombs in Surat” (Wikipedia, 2008 Ahmedabad bombings)

(\*) “another bomb was found and defused by a bomb disposal squad” (Wikipedia, 2008 Ahmedabad bombings)



**NEW**

<b>Label</b>	<b>Dismantle - NEW</b>
<b>Description</b>	Disassemble an artifact in such a way that it could be reassembled
<b>Parents/Domain</b>	

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot constraints</b>
Agent	PER, ORG, SID
TargetPatient	WEA, VEH, FAC, COM
MeansInstrument	COM
Components	COM

<b>Temporal</b>	Start/End= all, Duration = all
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(\*) “The bomb destroyed 22 stalls and sent up a grey plume of smoke”

(Wikipedia, 1 July 2006 Sadr City bombing)

(\*) “That afternoon, the Israel Security Agency (ISA) destroyed the house,”

(Wikipedia, Dizengoff Street bus bombing”

✓✓✓✓

Same as LDC\_evt\_001, DamageDestroy

# Life events

# Event Primitive Candidate 2

<b>Label</b>	<b>Life.Die</b>
<b>Description</b>	The death of a person

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Victim</b>	per
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac

<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 minute through 1 day expected

[Maria] VICTIM died [in Chicago]PLACE.

Source: AIDA Type.Subtype LDC\_evt\_089





# Consume/take into the body

<b>Label</b>	<b>Consume/take into the body</b>
<b>Description</b>	An animal or person takes a substance into their body
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Agent</b>	per, <b>animals,</b>
<b>Consumed thing</b>	<b>com (includes appropriate consumables but also poisons, toxins, etc.)</b>
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	
<b>Duration</b>	1 minute to several hours

Source: RPI

[i] AGENT ate [the cake] CONSUMED  
THING



# Infect -

<b>Label</b>	<b>Infect</b>
<b>Description</b>	An animal (incl. people) is infected with a pathogen

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Victim</b>	per, animal, plant
<b>Infecting agent</b>	infecting agents (ex., pathogen, disease, virus)
<b>Source</b>	com, loc
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac

<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 day to 1 year

Source: RPI

[He] VICTIM picked up [e.coli] INFECTINGAGENT [from the lettuce] SOURCE



# Event Primitive Candidate 7

<b>Label</b>	<b>Inspection.SensoryObserve</b>
<b>Description</b>	An observation or inspection event, with any target of inspection
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Observer</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>ObservedThing</b>	per, org, gpe, sid, com, veh, wea, fac, bal, mon, crm, event
<b>Instrument</b>	com
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 minute to 1 year

Source: AIDA Type.Subtype LDC\_evt\_074

[He] OBSERVER saw [the elephant] OBSERVEDTHING  
[with the binoculars]INSTRUMENT



# Event Primitive Candidate 10

Label	Medicine.Diagnosis	
Description	A determination of the disease or medical condition that explains a person's symptoms and signs	
Slot Role	Slot Argument Constraints	
MedicalProfessional	per	<div>MedicalHealthIssue</div> <div>MedicalHealthIssue</div>
Patient	per	
Symptom Sign	(new filler type)	
MedicalCondition	(new filler type)	
Place	loc, gpe, fac	
Temporal		
Start and End	(times specific to event)	
Duration	1 minute to multiple years	

Source: Based in part on the following REO Class

- [http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Medical\\_interaction\\_scenario\\_FN](http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Medical_interaction_scenario_FN)



# Event Primitive Candidate 11

Label	Medicine.MedicalIntervention	
Description	A process of medical treatment or therapy whose goal is the attempted remediation or prevention of a health problem, usually following a diagnosis of a medical condition, or the identification of risk for a medical condition	
Slot Role	Slot Argument Constraints	
MedicalProfessional	per	
Patient	per	
TreatmentTherapy	(new filler type)	delete (replace w/ Instrument) - com MedicalHelathIssue  delete delete
MedicalCondition	(new filler type)	
MedicalResult	(new filler type)	
SideEffect	(new filler type)	
Place	loc, gpe, fac	
Temporal		
Start and End	(times specific to event)	
Duration	1 minute to multiple years	

Source: Based in part on the following REO Class  
- [http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Medical\\_intervention\\_FN](http://www.semanticweb.org/FrameNetOntology#Medical_intervention_FN)

# Vaccinate -

<b>Label</b>	<b>Vaccinate</b>
<b>Description</b>	A person is inoculated against a disease
<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Agent</b>	per, org, gpe
<b>Patient</b>	per
<b>PathwayInstrument</b>	com [covers needles, sugar cubes, needles pills, nasal spray]
<b>Target</b>	MedicalHealthIssue
<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	1 minute to 1 hour

Source: RPI



# Judicial Process events

# Justice.Investigate (from UIUC-CU-Columbia)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Justice.Investigate</b>
<b>Description</b>	Legal, journalistic, and other investigations

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot Argument Constraints</b>
<b>Agent</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Defendant</b>	per, org, gpe, sid
<b>Crime</b>	event, GenericCrime
<b>Place</b>	loc, gpe, fac

<b>Temporal</b>	
<b>Start and End</b>	(times specific to event)
<b>Duration</b>	days to months
<b>Absolute Time Point</b>	0:00-23:59

- Source: AIDA      Type.Subtype.Subsubtype
  - o LDC\_evt\_083      Justice.Investigate.n/a
  - o LDC\_evt\_084      Justice.Investigate.InvestigateCrime





# Justice.TrialHearing

NEW

Label	Justice.TrialHearing
	A trial event occurs whenever a court proceeding has been initiated for the purposes of determining the guilt or innocence of a person, A hearing
Slot Role	Slot Argument Constraints
AgentProsecutor	per, org, gpe, sid
Defendant	per, org, gpe, sid
JudgeCourt	PER, ORG
Crime	event, GenericCrime
Place	loc, gpe, fac

Temporal	
Start and End	(times specific to event)
Duration	days to months
Absolute Time Point	0:00-23:59

✓✓✓✓

# Justice.Sentence

NEW

Label	Justice.Sentence
Description	A trial event occurs whenever a court proceeding has been initiated for the purposes of determining the guilt or innocence of a person. A Sentence event takes place whenever the punishment (particularly incarceration) for the defendant of a trial event is issued by a state actor (a GPE, an organization subpart or a person representing them).
Slot Role	Slot Argument Constraints
AgentProsecutorJudge	per, org, gpe, sid
Defendant	per, org, gpe, sid
Crime	event, GenericCrime
Sentence	<b>SEN (string extent)</b> defendant's punishment (particularly incarceration)
Place	loc, gpe, fac

Temporal	
Start and End	(times specific to event)
Duration	days to months
Absolute Time Point	0:00-23:59



- (\*) “In April 1993, he was sentenced to 30 years in prison. Al-Jawary was released[ ]” (Wikipedia, 1973 New York City bomb plot)

<b>Label</b>	<b>Acquit</b>
<b>Description</b>	Clear of a crime
<b>Parents/Domain</b>	Crime, Communication

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot constraints</b>
Agent/Court	Person (judge), organization (judicial, gov)
Recipient/Defendant	Person, organization
Cause/Crime	Event, GenericCrime

<b>Temporal</b>	Start/End= point, Duration = point
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(\*) “The rest of the officers were found not guilty and were acquitted”, Wikipedia, 2006  
Madrid–Barajas Airport bombing

(\*) “20 March 2019, Special NIA court acquitted all four accused”, Wikipedia, 2007  
Samjhauta Express bombings

**Acquit – is in ERE for Deft, but not in AIDA AO, but in A Program Ontology as a SocialEvent-JudicialFinding of Truth**



Label	Indict/Charge
Description	Formally accuse a person or organization
Parents/Domain	Communication, Crime

Slot Role	Slot constraints
Agent	Person (judge), Organization (Law enforcement, government)
Recipient	Person, Organization
Cause (optional) Crime	Event, GenericCrime

Temporal	Start/End= point, Duration = point
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(\*) "Basilan was indicted for violation of Section 2 of Republic Act 8294 (Illegal possession of explosives)" (Wikipedia, 2007 Baghlan sugar factory bombing)

(\*) "Both women were charged with illegal possession of dynamite in the townhouse blast" (Wikipedia, Greenwich Village townhouse explosion)

✓✓✓✓

Same as LDC\_evt\_081 – ChargeIndict

<b>Label</b>	<b>Convict</b>
<b>Description</b>	Formally accuse a person or organization
<b>Parents/Domain</b>	Communication, Crime

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot constraints</b>
Agent/JudgeCourt	per, org, gpe, sid
Recipient	per, org, gpe, sid
Crime	Event, GenericCrime,

<b>Temporal</b>	Start/End= point, Duration = point
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(\*) “He was convicted and sentenced to life in prison and an additional 30 years. In 2003” (Wikipedia, Zion Square refrigerator bombing)

✓✓✓✓

**Related to LDC\_evt\_086 – Convict, However, sentencing and convicting are two different things.**

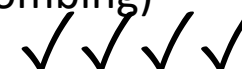
<b>Label</b>	<b>Identify</b>
<b>Description</b>	e.g., identify targets, identify suspects
<b>Parents/Domain</b>	Communication, Cognitive

<b>Slot Role</b>	<b>Slot constraints</b>
Agent	PER, ORG
Object	PER, ORG, COM, event
Goal (as X)	PER, ORG, COM, Event

<b>Temporal</b>	Start/End= point, Duration = point
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(\*) “Sabban identified the Abu Sayyaf Group, which is based in Jolo, as the most likely perpetrators of the attack in Jolo,” (Wikipedia, 2009 Mindanao bombings)

(\*) “Martin Harte and Brian Mullin—were identified by British intelligence as the perpetrators of the bombing.” (Wikipedia, Ballygawley bus bombing)



**Different from AO Sensory Observe or believe**