WorkSheet2

Mike Anthony Taltal

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```
#1. Ceate a vector using : operator
#1a. Sequence from -5 to 5. Write the R code and its output. Describe its output.
Num \leftarrow seq(-5,5)
Num
## [1] -5 -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5
#1b. x \leftarrow 1:7. What will be the value of x?
#answer: The value of x is numbers form 1 to 7
q < -1:7
q
## [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
#2. Create a vector using seq() function
\#2a. seq(1, 3, by=0.2) \# specify step size Write the R code and its output. Describe the output.
Mike <- seq(1, 3, by= 0.2)
Mike
## [1] 1.0 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2.0 2.2 2.4 2.6 2.8 3.0
#Describe the output: The output displays numbers form 1 to 3 by 0.2
#3.A factory has a census of its workers. There are 50 workers in total. The following
#list shows their ages: 34, 28, 22, 36, 27, 18, 52, 39, 42, 29, 35, 31, 27,
#22, 37, 34, 19, 20, 57, 49, 50, 37, 46, 25, 17, 37, 43, 53, 41, 51, 35,
#24,33, 41, 53, 40, 18, 44, 38, 41, 48, 27, 39, 19, 30, 61, 54, 58, 26,18.
Age \leftarrow c(34,28,22,36,27,18,52,39,42,29,35,31,27,
         22, 37, 34, 19, 20, 57, 49, 50, 37, 46, 25, 17, 37, 43, 53, 41, 51, 35,
         24,33, 41, 53, 40, 18, 44, 38, 41, 48, 27, 39, 19, 30, 61, 54, 58, 26,18)
#a. Access 3rd element, what is the value?
Age [3]
```

[1] 22

```
#b. Access 2nd and 4th element, what are the values?
Age [2]
## [1] 28
Age [4]
## [1] 36
#c. Access all but the 1st element is not included. Write the R code and its output.
Age[2:49]
## [1] 28 22 36 27 18 52 39 42 29 35 31 27 22 37 34 19 20 57 49 50 37 46 25 17 37
## [26] 43 53 41 51 35 24 33 41 53 40 18 44 38 41 48 27 39 19 30 61 54 58 26
#4.*Create a vector x \leftarrow c("first"=3, "second"=0, "third"=9). Then named the vector, names(x).
x <- c("first"=3, "second"=0, "third"=9)</pre>
names(x)
## [1] "first" "second" "third"
#a. Print the results. Then access x[c("first", "third")].Describe the output
x[c("first", "third")]
## first third
      3
##Describe the output: the output it displays two lines,
##the first line it contains and displays first and third
##while on the second line it displays 3 and 9.
#5 Create a sequence x from -3:2.
y \leftarrow c(-3:32)
У
## [1] -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
## [26] 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32
#a. Modify 2nd element and change it to 0;
y[2] <- 0
У
## [1] -3 0 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
## [26] 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32
##Describe the output: the -2 output was replaced by zero as a second element.
```

```
#6.*The following data shows the diesel fuel purchased by Mr. Cruz.
#a. Create a data frame for month, price per liter (php) and purchase-quantity (liter).
#Write the codes.
Month <- c("Jan", "Feb", "March", "Apr", "May", "June")</pre>
                       "March" "Apr"
## [1] "Jan"
               "Feb"
                                        "May"
                                                "June"
Price <- c(52.50, 57.25, 60.00, 65.00, 74.25, 54.00)
Price
## [1] 52.50 57.25 60.00 65.00 74.25 54.00
Quantity \leftarrow c(25, 30, 40, 50, 10, 45)
data_frame <- data.frame(Month, Price, Quantity)</pre>
data_frame
##
    Month Price Quantity
## 1 Jan 52.50
## 2
     Feb 57.25
                       30
## 3 March 60.00
                       40
## 4 Apr 65.00
                       50
## 5
      May 74.25
                       10
## 6 June 54.00
                       45
#b. What is the average fuel expenditure of Mr. Cruz from Jan to June? Note: Use
#weighted.mean(liter, purchase)
weighted.mean(Price,Quantity)
## [1] 59.2625
#7.
data <- c(length(rivers), sum(rivers), mean(rivers), median(rivers), var(rivers),</pre>
sd(rivers), min(rivers), max(rivers))
data
## [1]
          141.0000 83357.0000
                                   591.1844
                                               425.0000 243908.4086
                                                                        493.8708
## [7]
          135.0000
                     3710.0000
#8.a
Ranking <- 1:25
Celebrity <- c("Tom Cruise", "Rolling Stones", "Oprah Winfrey", "U2",
                   "Tiger Woods", "Steven Spielberg", "Howard Stern", "50 Cent", "Cast of the sopranos"
                   "Dan Brown", "Bruce Springsteen", "Donald Trump", "Muhammad Ali", "Paul McCartney",
                   "George Lucas", "Elton John", "David Letterman", "Phil Mickelson", "J.K Rowling",
                   "Bradd Pitt", "Peter Jackson", "Dr. Phil McGraw", "Jay Lenon", "Celine Dion", "Kobe
Pay <- c(67, 90, 225, 110, 90, 332, 302, 41, 52, 88, 55, 44, 55, 40,
         233, 34, 40, 47, 75, 25, 39, 45, 32, 40, 31)
Data_Ranking <- data.frame(Ranking, Celebrity, Pay)</pre>
Data Ranking
```

```
Ranking
                         Celebrity Pay
## 1
                        Tom Cruise 67
            1
## 2
            2
                    Rolling Stones 90
## 3
            3
                     Oprah Winfrey 225
## 4
            4
                                U2 110
## 5
            5
                       Tiger Woods 90
## 6
            6
                  Steven Spielberg 332
            7
                      Howard Stern 302
## 7
## 8
            8
                           50 Cent
## 9
            9 Cast of the sopranos
                                    52
## 10
           10
                         Dan Brown
## 11
                 Bruce Springsteen
           11
                                    55
           12
## 12
                      Donald Trump
                                    44
           13
## 13
                      Muhammad Ali
                                    55
## 14
           14
                    Paul McCartney
                                    40
## 15
           15
                      George Lucas 233
## 16
           16
                        Elton John
## 17
           17
                   David Letterman
                                    40
## 18
           18
                   Phil Mickelson
                                    47
## 19
           19
                       J.K Rowling
## 20
           20
                        Bradd Pitt
                                    25
## 21
           21
                     Peter Jackson
## 22
           22
                   Dr. Phil McGraw
## 23
           23
                         Jay Lenon
           24
## 24
                       Celine Dion
## 25
                       Kobe Bryant
                                    31
#b
Ranking [19] <- 15
Ranking
   [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 15 20 21 22 23 24 25
Pay [19] <- 90
Pay
    [1]
         67
             90 225 110
                         90 332 302 41 52 88 55 44 55 40 233 34 40 47 90
## [20]
         25
             39 45 32
                         40
                             31
Ranking <- data.frame(Ranking, Celebrity, Pay)</pre>
Ranking
##
                         Celebrity Pay
      Ranking
## 1
                        Tom Cruise
            1
## 2
            2
                    Rolling Stones
## 3
            3
                     Oprah Winfrey 225
```

U2 110

Tiger Woods 90

Howard Stern 302

50 Cent 41

Steven Spielberg 332

9 Cast of the sopranos

4

5

6

7

8

9

4

5

6

7

##	10	10	Dan Brown	88
##	11	11	Bruce Springsteen	55
##	12	12	Donald Trump	44
##	13	13	Muhammad Ali	55
##	14	14	Paul McCartney	40
##	15	15	George Lucas	233
##	16	16	Elton John	34
##	17	17	David Letterman	40
##	18	18	Phil Mickelson	47
##	19	15	J.K Rowling	90
##	20	20	Bradd Pitt	25
##	21	21	Peter Jackson	39
##	22	22	Dr. Phil McGraw	45
##	23	23	Jay Lenon	32
##	24	24	Celine Dion	40
##	25	25	Kobe Bryant	31