


$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{T} \quad E_{\theta|x}((T - z(\theta))^2) & \quad \textcircled{T} \quad \textcircled{z(\theta)} \\
 &= E_{\theta|x}(\textcircled{T^2} - 2\textcircled{z(\theta)}T + z(\theta)^2) \\
 &= T^2 - 2T E_{\theta|x}(z(\theta)) + E_{\theta|x}(z(\theta)^2) \\
 &= \underline{(T - E_{\theta|x}(z(\theta)))^2} \\
 T^* &= \underline{\underline{E_{\theta|x}(\textcircled{z(\theta)})}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$X \sim \text{Bin}(3, 0.5)$$

0, 1, 2, 3

$$h(0) = P(X=0) = 0.125$$

$$h(1) = P(X=0, X=1) = 0.5$$

$$h(2) = P(X=0, 1, 2) = 0.875$$

$$h(3) = 1$$

$$L \sim U(0, 1)$$

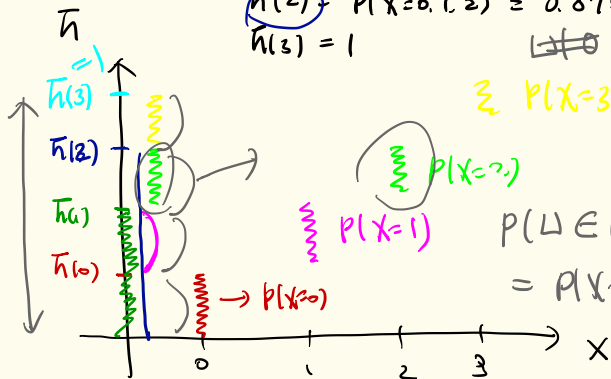
$$\sum P(X=3)$$

$$P(X=2)$$

$$P(X=1)$$

$$P(L \in (h(0), h(1)])$$

$$= P(X=2)$$



$$X \begin{cases} 0 & \text{wp } 0.5 \\ 1 & \text{wp } 0.3 \\ 2 & \text{wp } 0.2 \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{X} \Rightarrow \text{cdf}(\overline{h}) \Rightarrow \textcircled{\pi_X^{-1}} = -\frac{1}{X} \log(1-u)$$

$$U \sim U(0,1)$$

$$\textcircled{Y} = \pi_X^{-1}(U)$$

$$\underline{\underline{Y \stackrel{d}{=} X}}$$

