

Unit 4

Some new words

≡ Word	≡ Meaning	≡ Equals
a tall order	طلب مبالغ به / صعب	
aerosols	عبوات الغاز المضغوط	
urban sprawl	الزحف العمراني	
oil spills	إنسكابات النفط	
going sky high	يرتفع بشكل كبير	
deeds	الأفعال	
eyesore	(أذى للعين (قبيح للعين	
can't help (+ing)	لا يستطيع تجنب	

Prepositions

≡ Word + Preposition	≡ Meaning	≡ Equals
thanks to	بفضل	
turned into	يتحول إلى	
in need of	في حاجة إلى	
capable of	قادر على	
set up	تنشأ / تؤسس	
are met by	توفي / تغطي	
run out	تنفذ / تنتهي	
contribute to	يساهم في / يسبب	
take advantage of	يستغل فرصة	
provide with	يمد بـ	
arrays of	صفوف من	
shut down	يغلق	
take up	(يشغل) مساحة	
solution to	الحل لـ	

≡ Word + Preposition	≡ Meaning	≡ Equals
harmful to	مؤذي لـ	
responsible for	مسئول عن	
wipe out	يمحي	
put on	يرتدي	
grateful to (someone)	feel thankful to لـ شاكر / ممتن	
grateful for (something)	شاكر / ممتن لـ	
guilty of	broke the law مذنب	
guilty about	feels he's done something wrong يشعر بالذنب / تأنيب الضمير	
hear about	receive news about يعرف / يسمع أخبار عن	
hear of	to know that (sb) or (sth) exists يعرف بوجود شيء / شخص	
hear from	to get a letter or telephone call from يتلقى معلومات من شخص	
hopeless at	without skill at a particular activity فاشل / لا أمل منه في	

Note:

hear about : to be informed or gain knowledge about something

hear from : to get information from someone through emails, phone calls, or whatever

hear of : to become aware of somebody's or something's existence

Phrasal Verbs

≡ Word	≡ Meaning	≡ Equals
fall back on	rely on = depend on يعتمد على مساعدة	
fall for	- get deceived by - يتم خداعه بـ - fail in love with	
fall through	failed to be completed يفشل في إتمام	
get away with	go without punishment يفلت من العقاب	
get on with	- in good term with - like مع	
get over	recover from يتغلب على / يشفى من	
get through	finish ينهي / ينجز	

Idioms & Fixed Phrases

☰ Idiom	☰ Equals	☰ Meaning
take my hat off to	admire someone's deed	يحي / يثني على
on the go	busy and active	في حركة مستمرة
hold still	don't move	إبق ثابتاً
have a heart of gold	very kind and generous	ذو قلب طيب
have a go at	criticize	ينتقد ويلوم
lose heart	become disappointed	يفقد العزم
take (someone) for granted	not show gratitude for	لا يهتم بشكر
keep his head	remain calm	يبقى هادئ الأعصاب
have butterflies in his stomach	very nervous	بطنه مكركة / متوتر
kill two birds with one stone	achieve two things	يضرب عصفورين بحجر
take the bull by the horns	do something difficult or unpleasant	
crocodile tears	not true or sincere tears	دموع التماسيح
the lion's share of	the biggest share	نصيب الأسد