

Date: 10-9-07					Obs: Ellen					cuaca: berawan		
Focal: X (♂♂) Sumo												
Jam	Kegia tan	Item	Jenis/ patch	Tinggi	Jam	Kegia tan	Item	Jenis/ patch	Tinggi	jarak anak-ibu	pohon sama/lain	cuaca
10.24					12.42							
10.26					12.44							
10.28					12.46					10:30		
10.30					12.48					11:00		
10.32					12.50					11:30		
10.34					12.52					12:00		
10.36					12.54					12:30		
10.38					12.56					13:00		
10.40					12.58					13:30		
10.42					13.00					14:00	berawan	
10.44					13.02					14:30	1	
10.46					13.04							
10.48					13.06							
10.50					13.08							
10.52					13.10							
10.54					13.12							
10.56					13.14							
10.58					13.16							
11.00					13.18							
11.02					13.20							
11.04					13.22							
11.06					13.24							
11.08					13.26							
11.10					13.28							
11.12					13.30							
11.14					13.32							
11.16					13.34							
11.18					13.36							
11.20					13.38							
11.22					13.40							
11.24					13.42							
11.26					13.44							
11.28					13.46							
11.30					13.48							
11.32					13.50							
11.34					13.52							
11.36					13.54							
11.38					13.56							
11.40					13.58							
11.42					14.00							
11.44					14.02							
11.46					14.04							
11.48					14.06							
11.50					14.08							
11.52					14.10							
11.54					14.12							
11.56					14.14							
11.58					14.16							
12.00					14.18	F	P. (M)	Puwir	10+			
12.02					14.20							
12.04					14.22							
12.06					14.24							
12.08					14.26							
12.10					14.28							
12.12					14.30							
12.14					14.32							
12.16					14.34							
12.18					14.36							
12.20					14.38							
12.22					14.40							
12.24					14.42							
12.26					14.44							
12.28					14.46							
12.30					14.48							
12.32					14.50							
12.34					14.52							
12.36					14.54							
12.38					14.56							
12.40					14.58							

sosial

jam siapa buat apa sama siapa

1408 ♂♂ definitely approaches

Bib + Astra, while making he

makes a lot of noise

branches break, height

tombing, + heavily swinging

Astra looks and then straight

away m? I hear from Fikar

he only dropped running 100m

further or so

1417 ♂♂ in same tree as Bb

resting near trunk at 5+

1430 GPS point party + pas.

1440 Gibbon approaches ~~distance~~

distance 210m

* peta → see ~~petar~~ Bib

peta

→ jumpa karena party sama Bib (+ Astra)

ditikut sama saya

Date: 10-9-07					Obs: Ellen Wheeler					Cuaca: mendung berawan								
focal: Sumo X1000/ Sumo																		
Jam	Kegiatan	Item	Jenis/patch	Tinggi	Jam	Kegiatan	Item	Jenis/patch	Tinggi									
15.00	R	hang		10+	17.18	F	P(M)	Puwin	15+	Jarak anak-ibu	pohon sama/lain	cuaca						
15.02	F		resak payok		17.20					15:00	berawan							
15.04					17.22					15:30	mendung							
15.06					17.24			atree	10+	16:00								
15.08					17.26					16:30								
15.10					17.28					17:00								
15.12	mt	7m	135°	5+	17.30					17:30								
15.14	R	hang	look 145°		17.32					18:00								
15.16	mt	15m	SE		17.34	F	y/	resak	5+	18:30								
15.18	mb			0+	17.36	N				19:00								
15.20	F	ins	Smt	± 2	17.38		alas			19:30								
15.22					17.40		pillow + Voc			sosial								
15.24					17.42					jam	siapa	buat apa	sama siapa					
15.26					17.44	Rs				1500	GPS same as 1430 hr.							
15.28					17.46					1503	sneeze gibbon? There are either							
15.30					17.48						to gibbons or 2 orangutans seen							
15.32					17.50						away I guess they are orangutans							
15.34					17.52						(more like orangutans)							
15.36					17.54						I was already F Puwin for a							
15.38	R	hang	look 260°	15	17.56						while there (see notes). The							
15.40			look 180°		17.58						other & just moved in there at							
15.42		Sit	look 260°		18.00						1504 / they both look really orange → sun							
15.44			"		18.02					1509	Yes definitely 2 other orangutans							
15.46			look 140°		18.04					1512	Scratches his right shoulder							
15.48		hang	look 260°		18.06					1513	" " neck while still looking							
15.50					18.08						in a direction of 145°							
15.52	Voc	longcall			18.10					1514	he scratches his breast							
15.54	F	ins	Smt		18.12					1515	" " " left side							
15.56	mb	15m	200°		18.14					1517	I hear sounds like a treesway							
15.58	R	hang?		10+	18.16						orangutan at 80° Perhaps							
16.00	F	P(M)	Puwin		18.18						Bib? If so she is already 250m away							
16.02					18.20					1520	If though he is only 2m above the							
16.04					18.22						ground I can approach him up to							
16.06					18.24						like 6m. He doesn't seem to mind.							
16.08				15+	18.26						Facing direction where to I moved but							
16.10					18.28						keeps on F Only at start looking							
16.12					18.30						at me for a bit (while F)							
16.14					18.32						He is F all this time only with							
16.16					18.34						his left hand (hanging on right							
16.18				90+	18.36						arm) Holding wrist against trunk							
16.20					18.38						and subsequently slurping ants off							
16.22					18.40						of his hand/face. Meanwhile blubblub							
16.24	R	Sit	look 200°		18.42						sounds can be heard (characteristic							
16.26					18.44						for F ants) → chewing.							
16.28					18.46					1528	Scratches / wipes off ants of left leg							
16.30					18.48						makes a raspberry sound is							
16.32			look 320°	15+	18.50						again touches left leg (pick ants?)							
16.34					18.52					1536	Swinging / Pushing himself away							
16.36					18.54						with legs on trunk							
16.38	mt	3m	80°	10+	18.56					1537	Rhang + berak → see GPS 1530							
16.40	R	hang	look 300°		18.58						(other orangutans are still in							
16.42	F	y/	resak	0+	19.00						puwin tree now ± 30m away							
16.44					19.02					1539	He scratches the back of his neck							
16.46					19.04					15	Still "FS" heard in this minute							
16.48					19.06						↳ the blubblub slurp sound.							
16.50					19.08					1544	Now looking at 140° + turning around							
16.52					19.10						into old position again							
16.54			look 160°		19.12					1546	It gets quite dark							
16.56	R	Sit	15+		19.14					1547	While I close my lunchbox he looks							
16.58			look 320°		19.16						at me but only for a sec							
17.00					19.18					1548	he scratches his belly							
17.02	F	P(M)	Puwin	20+	19.20					1552	hsq + longcall							
17.04					19.22						high pitched - soar throat.							
17.06					19.24						looking 260° but meanwhile							
17.08					19.26						turns around							
17.10					19.28						each I followed long snore							
17.12				15+	19.30						↳ 10 pulses → last 1 ends with haa							
17.14			atree		19.32						like emitting last breath							
17.16					19.34													

Date: 16-9-07

Observer: Ellen

Sumo

sosial

jam	siapa	buat apa	sama siapa
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1552 I am quite sure longcall wasn't emitted because of me as I'm sitting at 60° to him (sitting same spot since F sent before

155g He just crossed an old rintis.

1623 I hear sounds of tree swinging at
300°. I guess it's still L2S

1629 Yes the other mawaa (probably L) is mended; still ± 20 m away though the $\sigma^1\sigma^2$ is looking in that direction from approximately 1631

1630 still same GPS point as 16:00 hr

1652 LSM while watching me eat as well

1654 He just moved past me while still looking at 260°, not looking at me at all!

Now he is R hang looking at 140°
while dangling on a liana

Positioned like wanting to fall asleep

1657 He climbed up a bit, Yaxis at me
for a sec and then looks like
over the canopy in a direction of 320°

1658 picking his nose

165g he scratches his left leg. I hear
again probably moving at $\pm 320^\circ$
He looks in that direction.

1700 He scratches his left shoulder and met
to F Puwin (same tree still)

FR 1708 ± 5 ft 10 ± 1 min

FR 1710 6 fr 1:16 -

1711 14 fr. ~~226~~ 1:26

1712 22hr 1:55

* He eats the fruits by picking them off the branches with hand or mouth.

Then he bites them open with fruit

kind of still on lip and spits the kulit out straight away. For the rest he eats everything (biji + isi).

1736 Building a nest in tree fork

180g pulang observer.

obs: Ellen

[illegible]

Feeding rates- Kecepatan makan (fokal) ibu

Jam	Jenis	Lamanya (m;d)	Jumlah
1708	Arwin	± 1:00	5
1710	Puwin	1:16	6
1711	Puwin	1:26	14
1712	Puwin	1:55	22
1732	Puwin	1:00 (P2.1)	9

Long Calls dikeluarkan oleh Fokal

[illegible]

Long Calls Didengar oleh Pengamat

[illegible]

Focal: Sumo				Tgl: 10-9-07				Obs: Ellen			
Jam	party			Jam	party			Jam	party		
	<2	2-10	10-50		<2	2-10	10-50		<2	2-10	10-50
5.45				10.30				15.15			B S+L
5.50				10.35				15.20			
5.55				10.40				15.25			
6.00				10.45				15.30			
6.05				10.50				15.35			
6.10				10.55				15.40			
6.15				11.00				15.45			
6.20				11.05				15.50			
6.25				11.10				15.55			
6.30				11.15				16.00			
6.35				11.20				16.05			
6.40				11.25				16.10			
6.45				10.30				16.15			
6.50				10.35				16.20			
6.55				10.40				16.25			
7.00				10.45				16.30			
7.05				10.50				16.35			
7.10				10.55				16.40			
7.15				12.00				16.45			
7.20				12.05				16.50			
7.25				12.10				16.55			
7.30				12.15				17.00			
7.35				12.20				17.05			
7.40				12.25				17.10			
7.45				12.30				16.15			
7.50				12.35				16.20			
7.55				12.40				16.25			
8.00				12.45				16.30			
8.05				12.50				16.35			
8.10				12.55				16.40			
8.15				13.00				16.45			
8.20				13.05				16.50			
8.25				13.10				16.55			
8.30				13.15				18.00			
8.35				13.20				18.05			
8.40				13.25				18.10	A= Astra		
8.45				13.30				18.15	B= Bib		
8.50				13.35				18.20	S+L = 2 other individuals		
8.55				13.40				18.25	that looked like		
9.00				13.45				18.30	the with adolescent		
9.05				13.50				18.35	anak		
9.10				13.55				18.40			
9.15				14.00				18.45			
9.20				14.05			A+ B	18.50			
9.25				14.10			1	18.55			
9.30				14.15	B			19.00			
9.35				14.20			B	19.05			
9.40				14.25				19.10			
9.45				14.30				19.15			
9.50				14.35				19.20			
9.55				14.40			L	19.25			
10.00				14.45				19.30			
10.05				14.50				19.35			
10.10				14.55				19.40			
10.15				15.00			+S?	19.45			
10.20				15.05			+S	19.50			
10.25				15.10				19.55			

Date: 10-9-07

Observers:

Ellen

Nest Reference Number:

PERILAKU BERSARANG					
Focal Name: Sumo					
	Siang	Siang	Siang	Sore	Pagi Besok
Baru, Dipakai lagi, Diberbaiki?				baru	
Cuaca				mendung	
GPS Reference				Sumo-1736-9m	
Party size at nest				2?	
Jam Buat				1736	
Jam Selasai				1743	
Jenis Pohon sarang				jambu?	
Ketinggian pohon sarang				8	
Ketinggian sarang diukur dari dasar sarang				6	
Posisi sarang				1	
Membawa daun ke dalam sarang?				-	
Jam mengambil daun				-	
Jenis daun yang dibawa				-	
Jarak asal daun ke sarang				-	
Nest Features (ada / tidak / tidak tau)					
Bantal				ya	
Selimut				-	
Atap				-	
Alas				ya	
Vocalisation?				ya 8x	
Menggigit ranting?				ya 1x	
Arah tidur (kepala ke kaki)				85°	
Jam Golek				1744	
Pohon Pakan Terakhir					
Jarak ke pohon terakhir di makan				5m (smt)	
Arah ke pohon terakhir di makan				10m Pohon	
Crop load pohon terakhir di makan				quite a lot compared to other P. in trees: >500	
Crop load pohon sarang				5m 220°	
Perilaku Sosial					
Main-main dalam sarang?				-	
Sarang khusus utk main main?				-	
Jarak sarang2 saat ada party				? ±50m away	
Besok					
Jam berangkat dari sarang					
Jarak ke pohon pertama di makan (pagi)					
Arah ke pohon pertama di makan					
Crop load pohon pertama di makan					
Pembelajaran sosial Ibu-anak					
Ibu-anak satu/tan sarang?				-	
Jarak sarang ibu dari anaknya				-	
Jam	Jarak anak dari Ibu	Aktivitas Anak	Keterangan		
1741	rasberries x 4TT 111	→ for pillow			
	quite long & heavy sound	branches only once lewat mouth (not bad & forth)			
	still grabbing nuts	definitely at least 1x gigit ranting			
		(put at west end of N) → pillow			
	The nest looks kind of	small for an animal of his size but I see no legs sticking out			
	though he has 1 arm	behind / below his head (elbow sticking out and his left hand			
	just bangles over the	north side of the N			
	Nest is build in tree fork	2m west of Tagging R1025.			