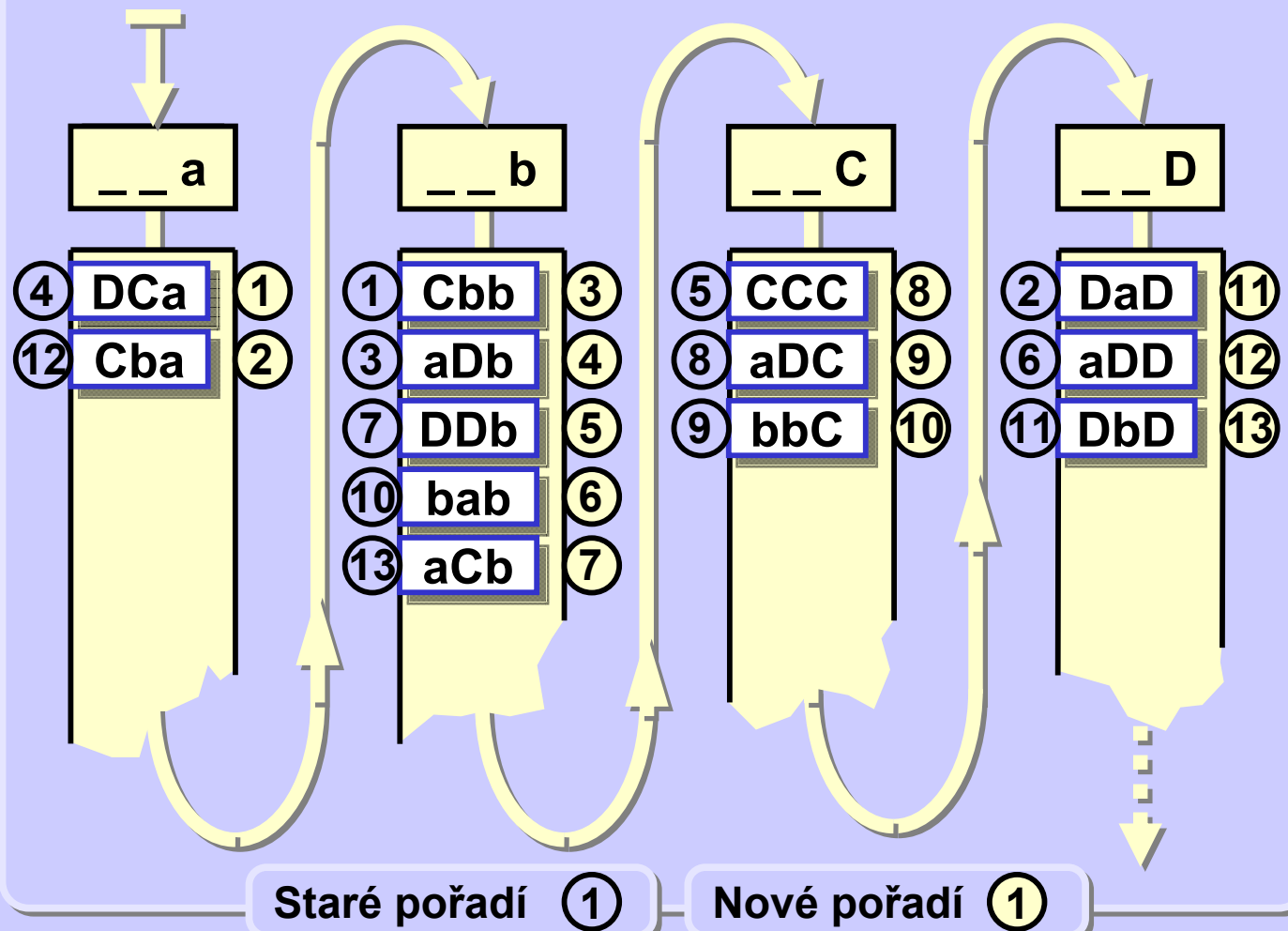


Radix sort

Neseřazeno

- ① Cbb
- ② DaD
- ③ aDb
- ④ DCa
- ⑤ CCC
- ⑥ aDD
- ⑦ DDb
- ⑧ aDC
- ⑨ bbC
- ⑩ bab
- ⑪ DbD
- ⑫ Cba
- ⑬ aCb

Řad' podle 3. znaku

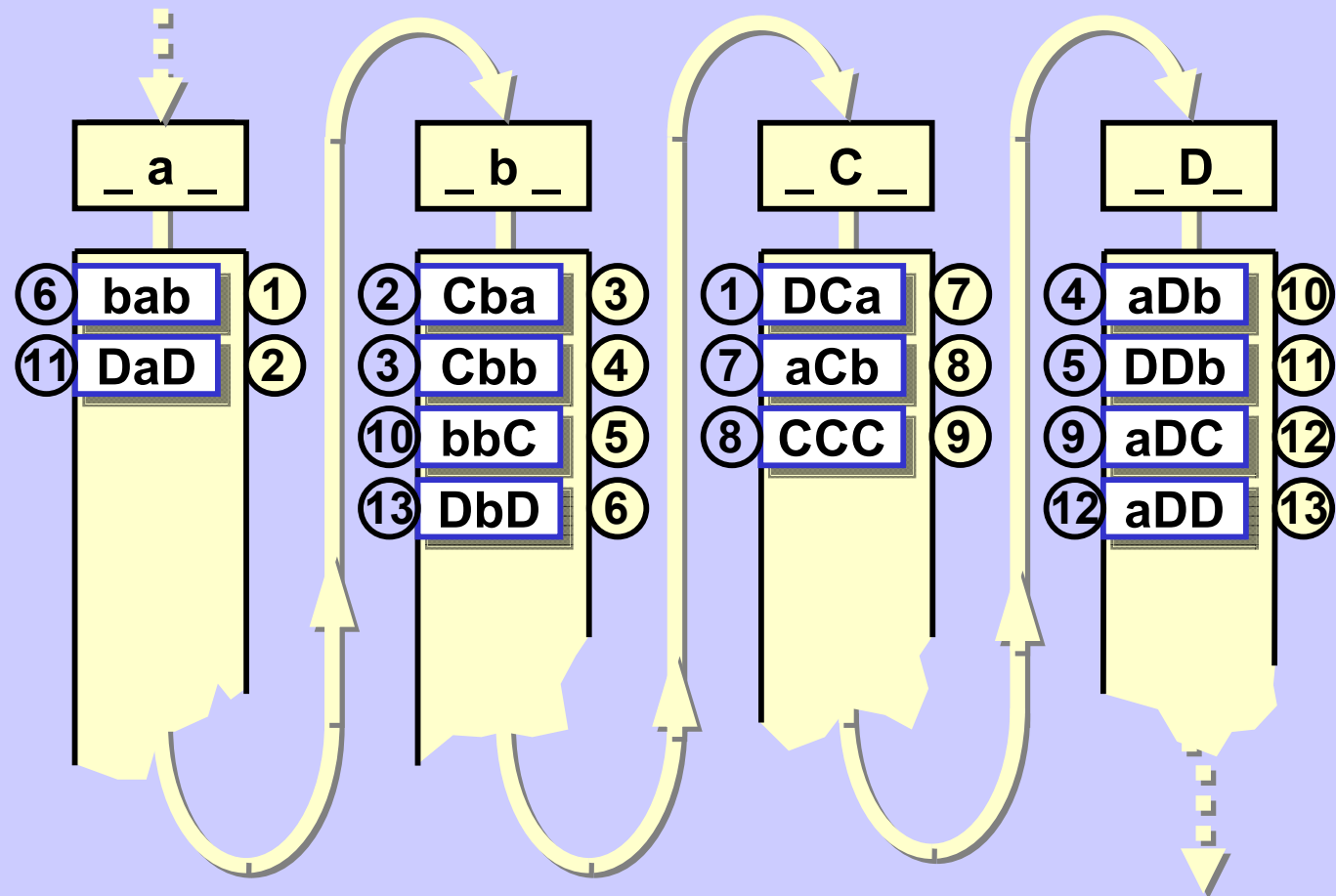


Radix sort

Seřazeno
od 3. znaku

- ① DCa
- ② Cba
- ③ Cbb
- ④ aDb
- ⑤ DDb
- ⑥ bab
- ⑦ aCb
- ⑧ CCC
- ⑨ aDC
- ⑩ bbC
- ⑪ DaD
- ⑫ aDD
- ⑬ DbD

Řad' podle 2. znaku

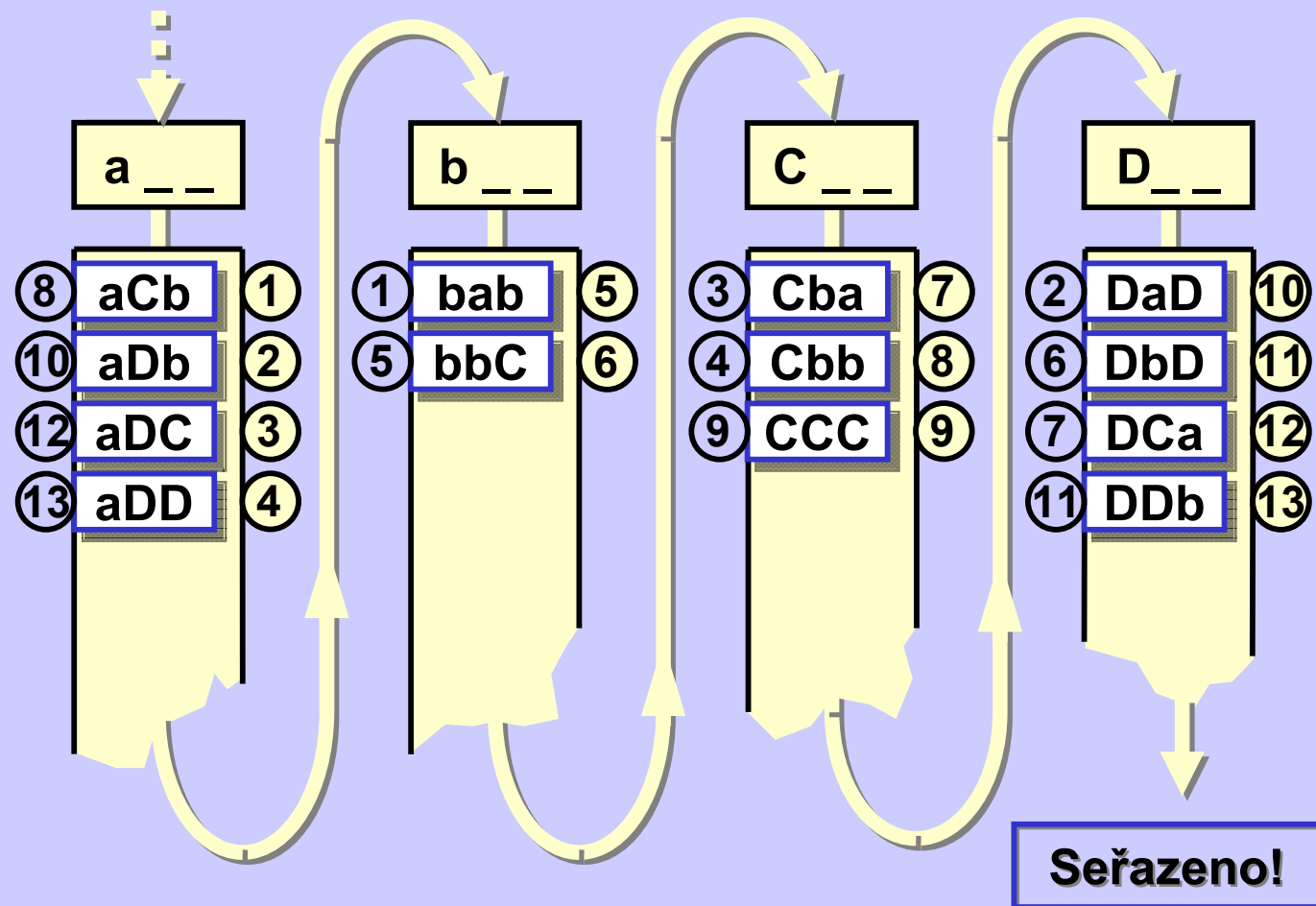


Radix sort

Seřazeno
od 2. znaku

- ① bab
- ② DaD
- ③ Cba
- ④ Cbb
- ⑤ bbC
- ⑥ DbD
- ⑦ DCa
- ⑧ aCb
- ⑨ CCC
- ⑩ aDb
- ⑪ DDb
- ⑫ aDC
- ⑬ aDD

Řad' podle 1. znaku

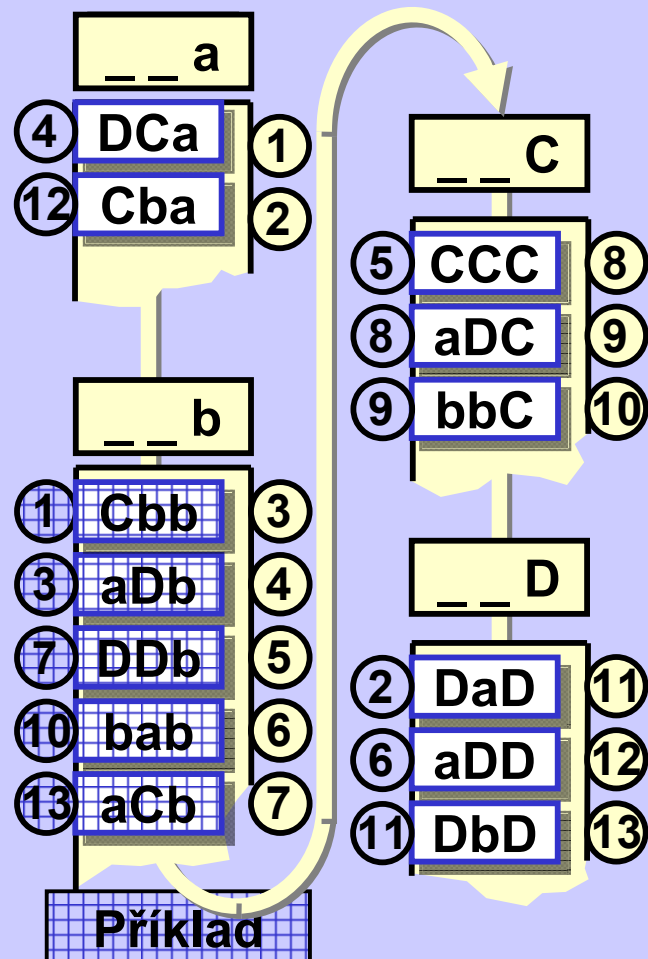


Implementace radix sortu

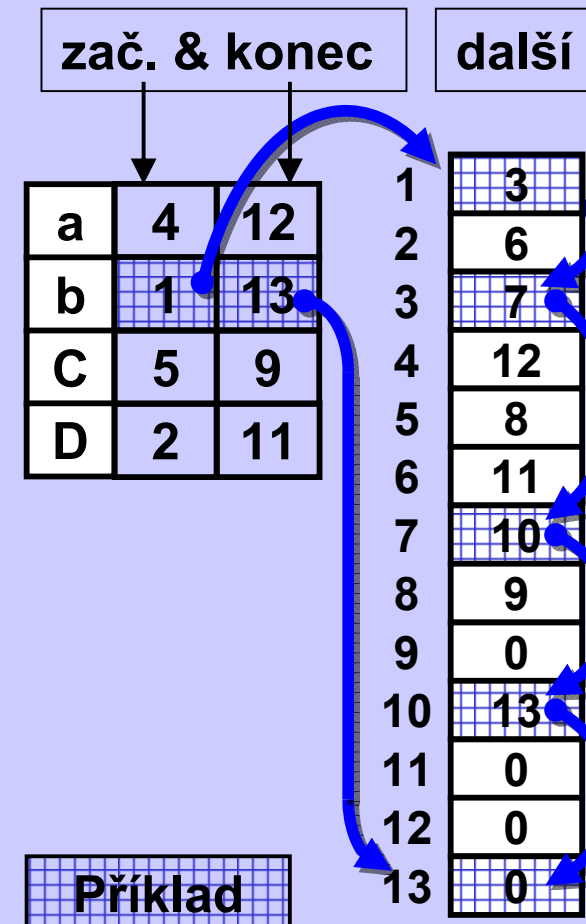
Neseřazeno

- ① Cbb
- ② DaD
- ③ aDb
- ④ DCa
- ⑤ CCC
- ⑥ aDD
- ⑦ DDb
- ⑧ aDC
- ⑨ bbC
- ⑩ bab
- ⑪ DbD
- ⑫ Cba
- ⑬ aCb

Seřazeno dle 3. znaku



Pomocná pole indexů
registrují nové pořadí.



Implementace radix sortu

Neseřazeno

- ① Cbb
- ② DaD
- ③ aDb
- ④ DCa
- ⑤ CCC
- ⑥ aDD
- ⑦ DDb
- ⑧ aDC
- ⑨ bbC
- ⑩ bab
- ⑪ DbD
- ⑫ Cba
- ⑬ aCb

Jedno pole pro všechny seznamy

3

6

7

12

8

11

10

9

0

13

0

0

0

0

0

z k

| | | |
|---|---|----|
| a | 4 | 12 |
| b | 1 | 13 |
| C | 5 | 9 |
| D | 2 | 11 |

Pole ukazatelů
na začátek a
konec seznamu
pro každý znak

Obě pole přesně
registrují stav
po seřazení
podle 3. znaku.

Ukázka
seznamu
pro 'b'

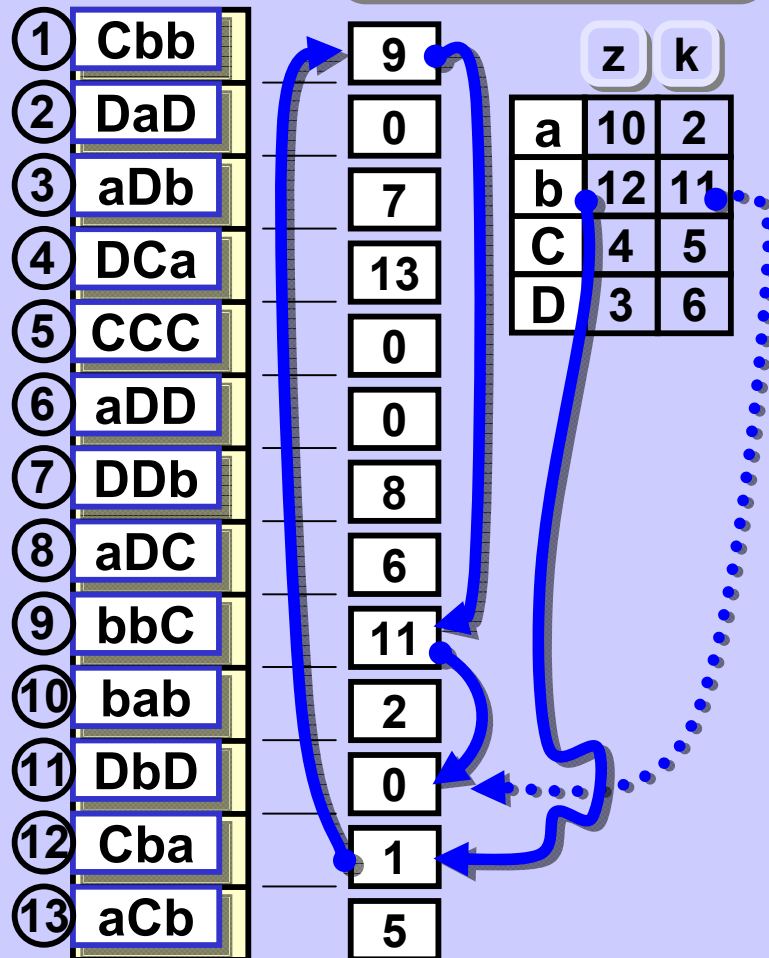


Radix sort lze provést
bez přesouvání původních dat,
pouze manipulací s uvedenými
celočíslnými poli, která
obsahují veškerou informaci
o aktuálním stavu řazení.

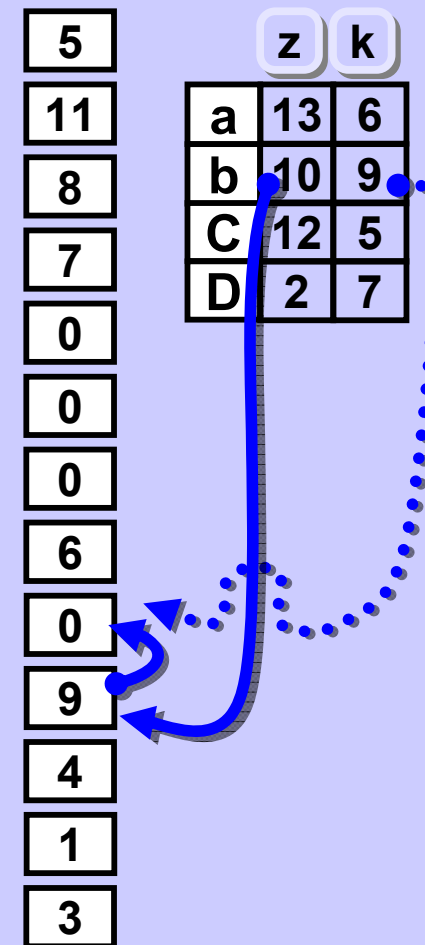
Implementace radix sortu

Neseřazeno

Stav po seřazení
podle 2. znaku.



Stav po seřazení
podle 1. znaku = seřazeno.



Ukázka
seznamů
pro 'b'



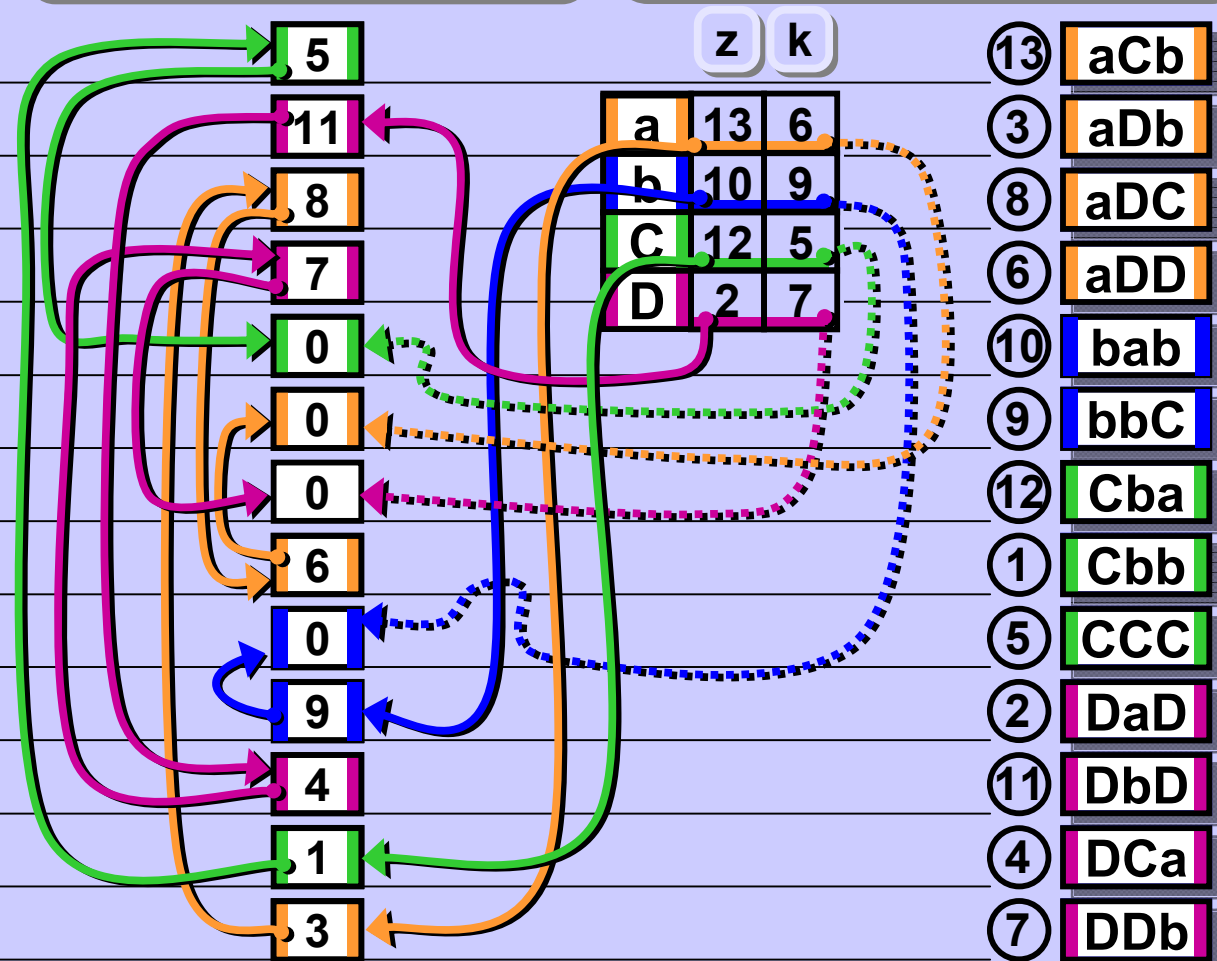
Implementace radix sortu

Neseřazeno

- ① Cbb
- ② DaD
- ③ aDb
- ④ DCa
- ⑤ CCC
- ⑥ aDD
- ⑦ DDb
- ⑧ aDC
- ⑨ bbC
- ⑩ bab
- ⑪ DbD
- ⑫ Cba
- ⑬ aCb

Stav po seřazení podle
1. znaku = seřazeno.

Stačí vypsat data
v pořadí daném seznamy:
a → b → C → D →



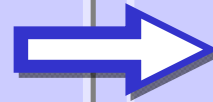
Od seřazení podle 2. znaku k seřazení podle 1. znaku

Pole obsahují uspořádání podle 2. znaku.

| | z | k |
|---|----|----|
| a | 10 | 2 |
| b | 12 | 11 |
| C | 4 | 5 |
| D | 3 | 6 |

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|----|
| 1 | Cbb | 9 | 4 |
| 2 | DaD | 0 | 2 |
| 3 | aDb | 7 | 10 |
| 4 | DCa | 13 | 7 |
| 5 | CCC | 0 | 9 |
| 6 | aDD | 0 | 13 |
| 7 | DDb | 8 | 11 |
| 8 | aDC | 6 | 12 |
| 9 | bbC | 11 | 5 |
| 10 | bab | 2 | 1 |
| 11 | DbD | 0 | 6 |
| 12 | Cba | 1 | 3 |
| 13 | aCb | 5 | 8 |

d



z1 k1

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| a | 0 | 0 |
| b | 0 | 0 |
| C | 0 | 0 |
| D | 0 | 0 |

Pole budou obsahovat uspořádání podle 1. znaku

| |
|---|
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |

d1

Aktualizace polí z, k, d proběhne tak, že naplníme nová pole z1, k1, d1, která nakonec zkopírujeme zpět do z, k, d.

Implementačně ovšem není třeba cokoli kopírovat, stačí záměna referencí (ukazatelů, pointerů) na tato pole.

Od seřazení podle 2. znaku k seřazení podle 1. znaku

| | | z | k | | | z1 | k1 | z1 | k1 | z1 | k1 | z1 | k1 | z1 | k1 | z1 | k1 |
|-----------------------|-----|----|----|----|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Usp. dle 2. zn. | | a | 10 | 2 | | a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | b | 12 | 11 | | b | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| | | C | 4 | 5 | | C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 1 | 12 |
| | | D | 3 | 6 | | D | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11 |
| 1 | Cbb | 9 | 4 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 2 | DaD | 0 | 2 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 11 | |
| 3 | aDb | 7 | 10 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 4 | DCa | 13 | 7 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 5 | CCC | 0 | 9 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 6 | aDD | 0 | 13 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 7 | DDb | 8 | 11 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 8 | aDC | 6 | 12 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 9 | bbC | 11 | 5 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 10 | bab | 2 | 1 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 9 | |
| 11 | DbD | 0 | 6 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 12 | Cba | 1 | 3 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| 13 | aCb | 5 | 8 | | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| | | d | | | | d1 | | d1 | | d1 | | d1 | | d1 | | d1 | |

Od seřazení podle 2. znaku k seřazení podle 1. znaku

Usp.
dle
2. zn.

| | z | k |
|---|----|----|
| a | 10 | 2 |
| b | 12 | 11 |
| C | 4 | 5 |
| D | 3 | 6 |

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|----|
| 1 | Cbb | 9 | 4 |
| 2 | DaD | 0 | 2 |
| 3 | aDb | 7 | 10 |
| 4 | DCa | 13 | 7 |
| 5 | CCC | 0 | 9 |
| 6 | aDD | 0 | 13 |
| 7 | DDb | 8 | 11 |
| 8 | aDC | 6 | 12 |
| 9 | bbC | 11 | 5 |
| 10 | bab | 2 | 1 |
| 11 | DbD | 0 | 6 |
| 12 | Cba | 1 | 3 |
| 13 | aCb | 5 | 8 |

d

| | z1 | k1 |
|---|----|----|
| a | 0 | 0 |
| b | 10 | 9 |
| C | 12 | 1 |
| D | 2 | 4 |

| |
|----|
| 0 |
| 11 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 9 |
| 4 |
| 1 |
| 0 |

d1

| | z1 | k1 |
|---|----|----|
| a | 13 | 13 |
| b | 10 | 9 |
| C | 12 | 1 |
| D | 2 | 4 |

| |
|----|
| 0 |
| 11 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 9 |
| 4 |
| 1 |
| 0 |

d1

| | z1 | k1 |
|---|----|----|
| a | 13 | 13 |
| b | 10 | 9 |
| C | 12 | 5 |
| D | 2 | 4 |

| |
|----|
| 5 |
| 11 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 9 |
| 4 |
| 1 |
| 0 |

d1

| | z1 | k1 |
|---|----|----|
| a | 13 | 3 |
| b | 10 | 9 |
| C | 12 | 5 |
| D | 2 | 4 |

| |
|----|
| 5 |
| 11 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 9 |
| 4 |
| 1 |
| 3 |

d1

| | z1 | k1 |
|---|----|----|
| a | 13 | 3 |
| b | 10 | 9 |
| C | 12 | 5 |
| D | 2 | 7 |

| |
|----|
| 5 |
| 11 |
| 0 |
| 7 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 9 |
| 4 |
| 1 |
| 3 |

d1

| | z1 | k1 |
|---|----|----|
| a | 13 | 8 |
| b | 10 | 9 |
| C | 12 | 5 |
| D | 2 | 7 |

| |
|----|
| 5 |
| 11 |
| 8 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 9 |
| 4 |
| 1 |
| 3 |

d1

| | z1 | k1 |
|---|----|----|
| a | 13 | 6 |
| b | 10 | 9 |
| C | 12 | 5 |
| D | 2 | 7 |

| |
|----|
| 5 |
| 11 |
| 8 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 0 |
| 9 |
| 4 |
| 1 |
| 3 |

d1

Hoto
ovo