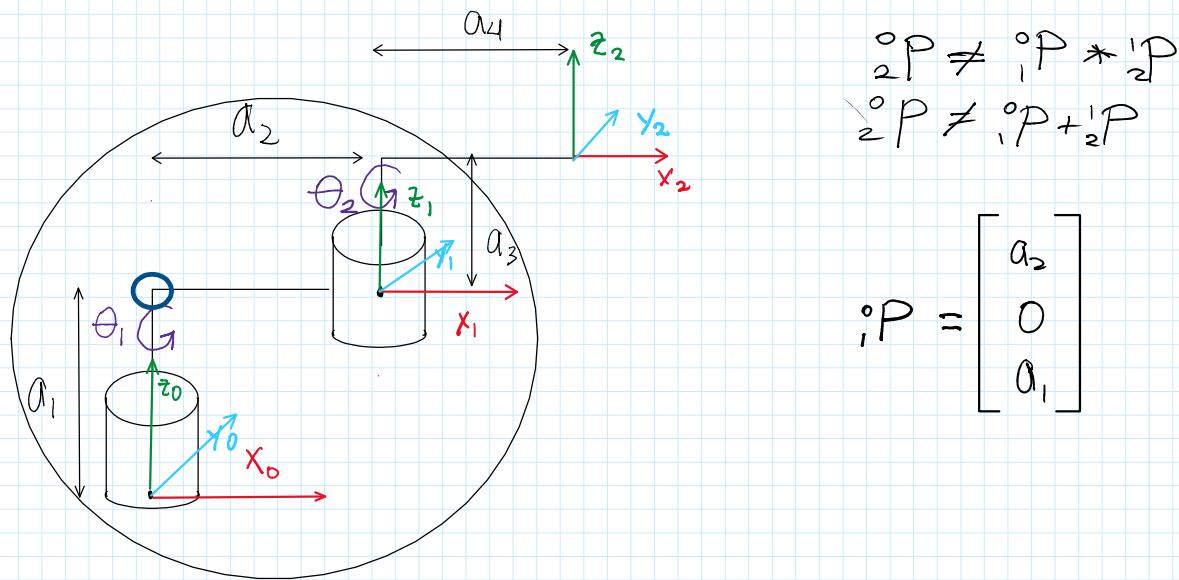
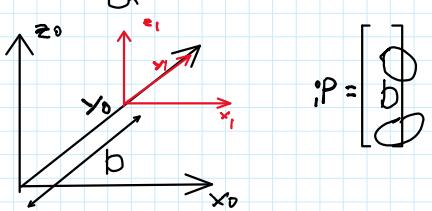
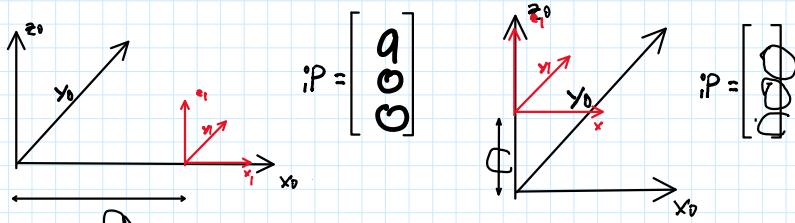
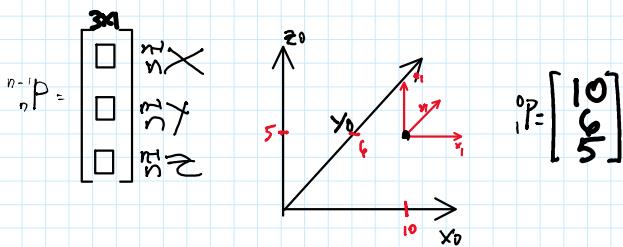
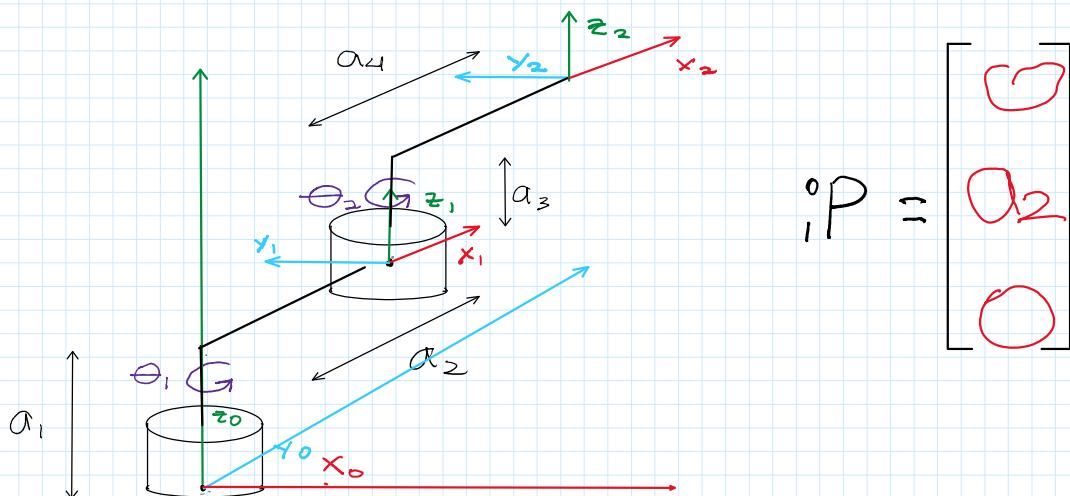


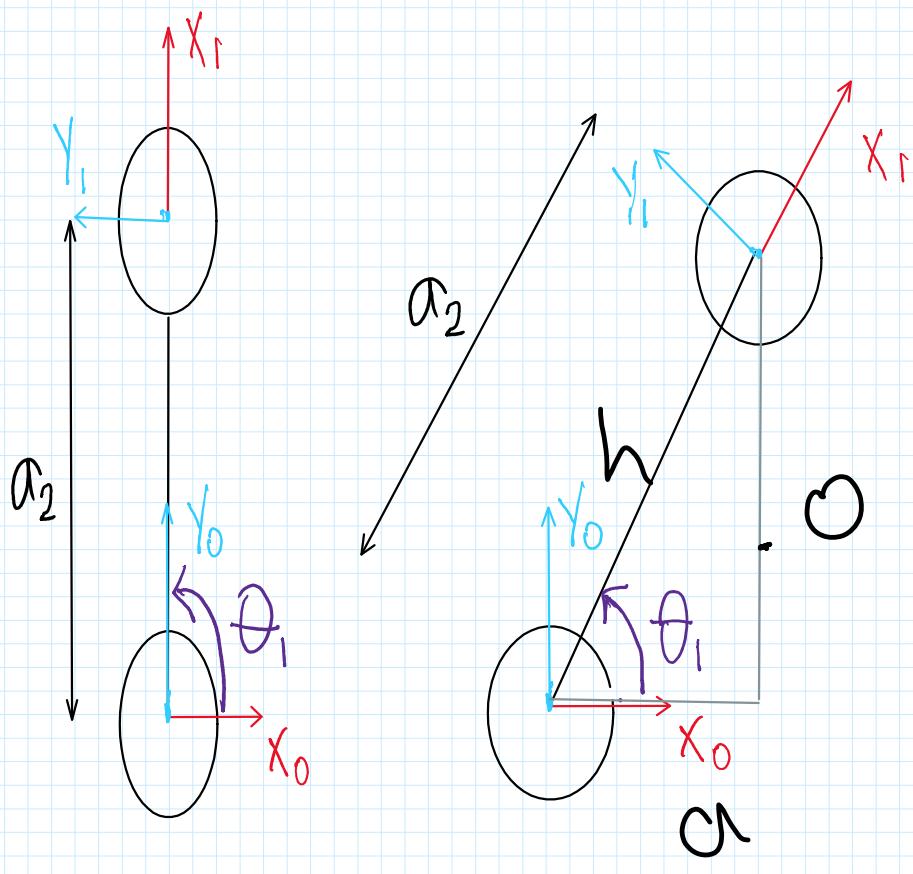
PV; How the translation of  $F_n$  is projected on  $F_{n-1}$ .



However,



Remember: We need to make sure that our position vector is correct no matter what the values of joint variables are.



$${}^0P = \begin{bmatrix} a_2 \cos \theta_1 \\ a_2 \sin \theta_1 \\ a_1 \end{bmatrix} {}^0X$$

$$\frac{\text{adj}}{\text{hyp}} = \frac{x_0}{a_2} = \cos \theta_1$$

$$x_0 = a_2 \cos \theta_1$$

$$\frac{\text{opp}}{\text{hyp}} = \frac{y_0}{a_2} = \sin \theta_1$$

$$y_0 = a_2 \sin \theta$$