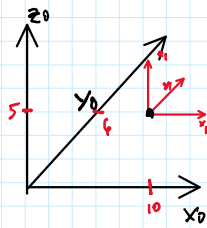


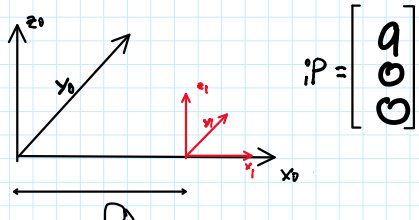
PV: How the translation of  $F_n$  is projected on  $F_{n-1}$ .

$${}^n {}^1 P = \begin{bmatrix} \square \\ \square \\ \square \end{bmatrix}$$

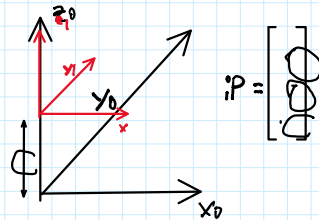
$\vec{s}_1$   $\vec{s}_2$   $\vec{s}_3$



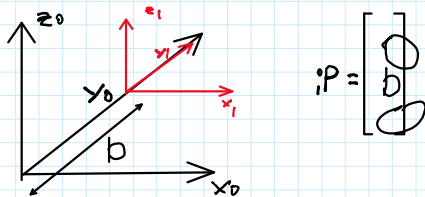
$${}^0 P = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 6 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$



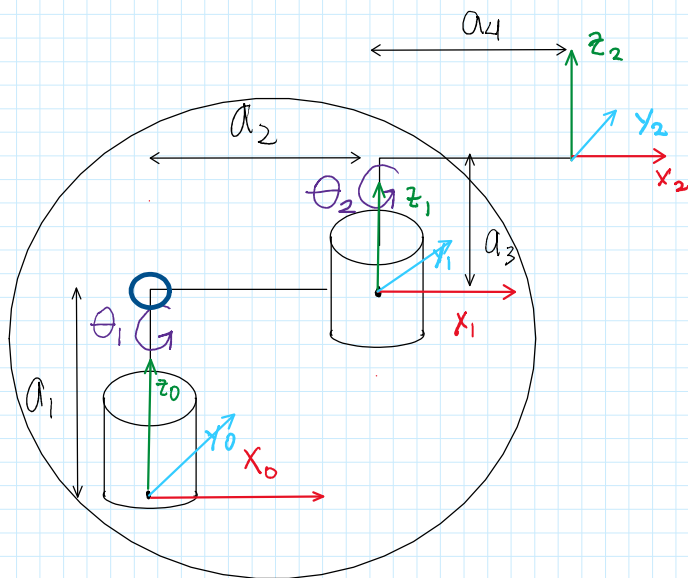
$${}^1 P = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$$



$${}^2 P = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



$${}^3 P = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

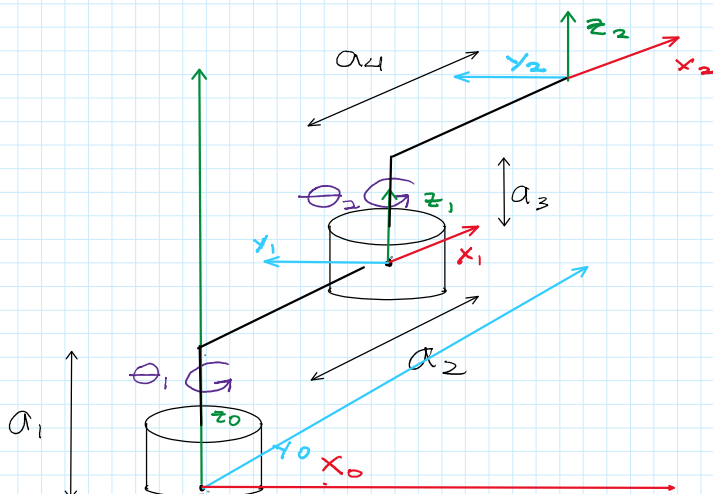


$${}^0 P \neq {}^1 P * {}^2 P$$

$${}^0 P \neq {}^1 P + {}^2 P$$

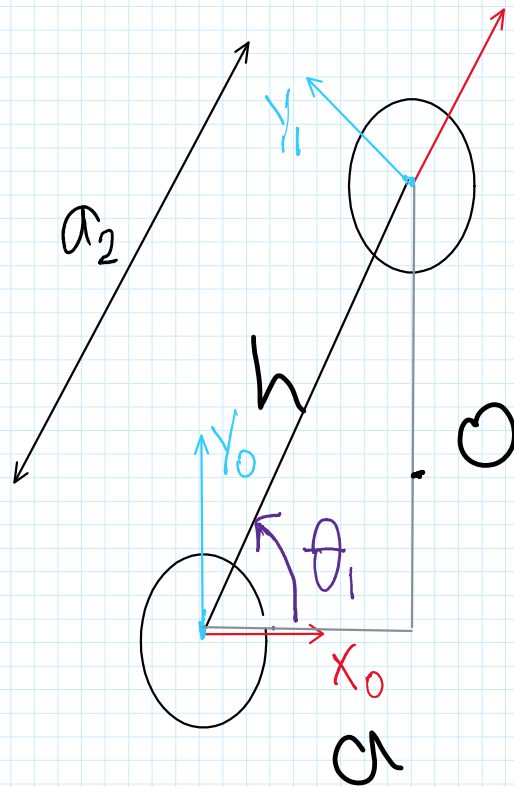
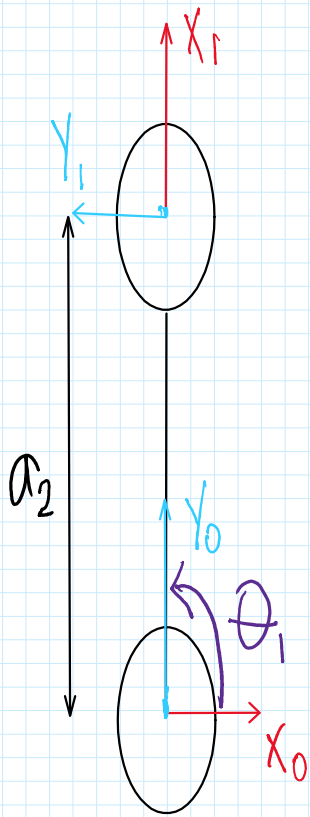
$${}^1 P = \begin{bmatrix} a_2 \\ 0 \\ a_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

However,



$${}^1 P = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ a_2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Remember: We need to make sure that our position vector is correct no matter what the values of joint variables are.



$${}^0P = \begin{bmatrix} a_2 \cos \theta_1 & {}^0x \\ a_2 \sin \theta_1 & {}^0y \\ a_1 & {}^0z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\text{adj}}{\text{hyp}} = \frac{X_0}{a_2} = \cos \theta_1$$

$$X_0 = a_2 \cos \theta_1$$

$$\frac{\text{opp}}{\text{hyp}} = \frac{Y_0}{a_2} = \sin \theta_1$$

$$Y_0 = a_2 \sin \theta_1$$