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1.

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1. (R) –

2. (G) -

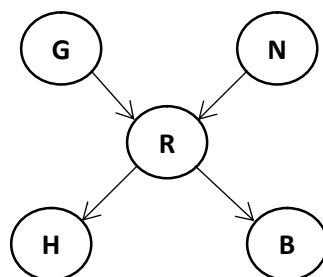
3. (B) -

4. (H) -

5. (N) -

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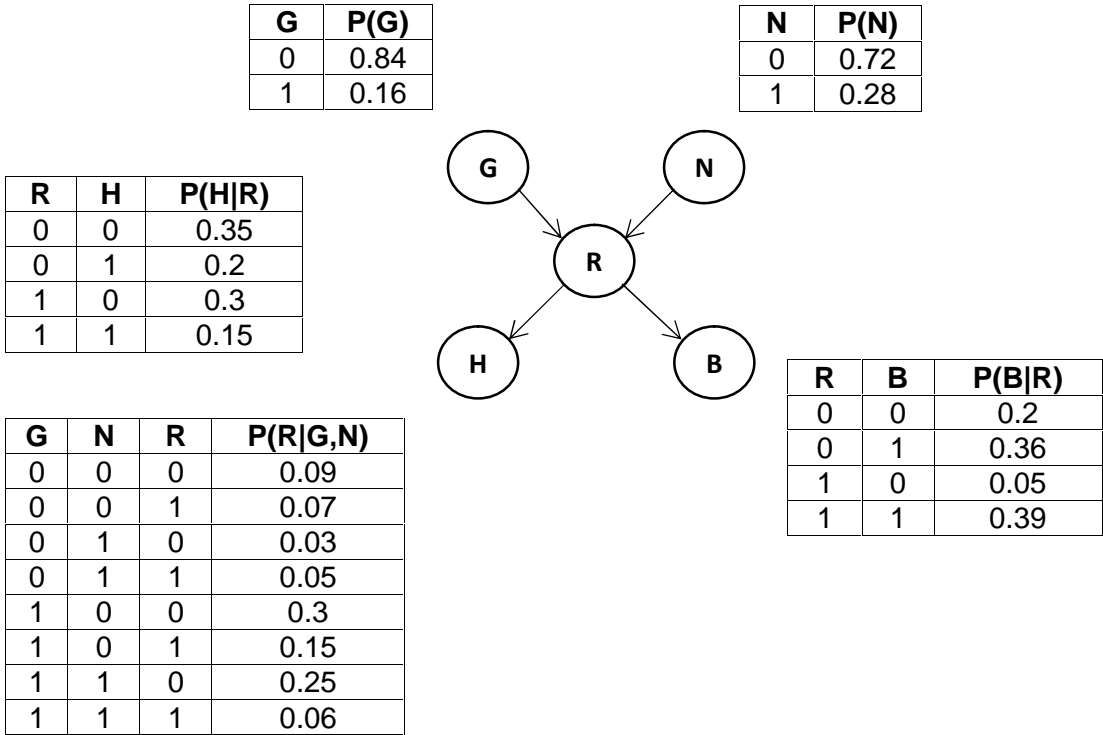
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1. 2
  2. 4
  3. 8
- G N, 4  
R H B, 8  
G N R.

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$$P(G,N,R,H,B) = P(G) * P(N) * P(R | G,N) * P(H | R) * P(B | R)$$

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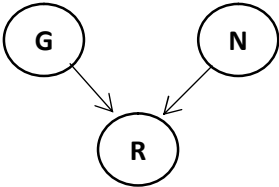
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1. ( Common effect )



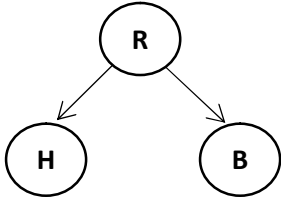
R

, G N

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2.

( Common cause )

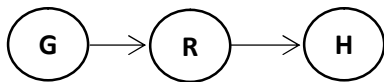


R

, H B

R

3.



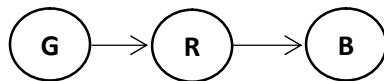
R

, G H

R.

R

G H.



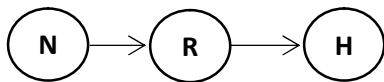
R

, G B

R.

R

G B.



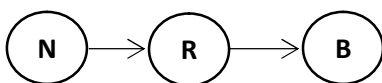
R

, N H

R.

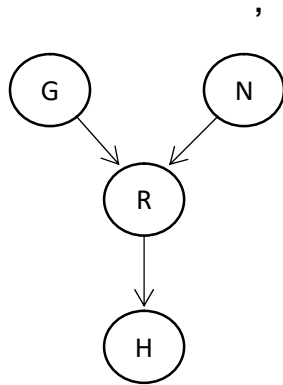
R

N H.



R. R , N B N B.

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$$P(G, N, R, H) = P(G) * P(N) * P(R | G, N) * P(H | R)$$

-

**R**

$$P(H = 1) * P(R) = P(H = 1, R = 0) * P(G) + P(H = 1, R = 1) * P(G)$$

-

**G**

$$P(H = 1, R = 0, G = 0) * P(N) + P(H = 1, R = 0, G = 1) * P(N) + P(H = 1, R = 1, G = 0) * P(N) + P(H = 1, R = 1, G = 1) * P(N)$$

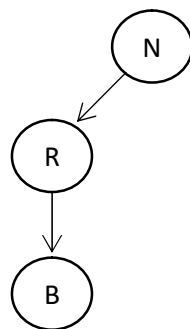
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- $P(H = 1, R = 0, G = 0, N = 0) = P(G = 0) * P(N = 0) * P(R = 0 | G = 0, N = 0) * P(H = 1 | R = 0) = 0.84 * 0.72 * 0.09 * 0.2 = 0.01$
- $P(H = 1, R = 0, G = 0, N = 1) = P(G = 0) * P(N = 1) * P(R = 0 | G = 0, N = 1) * P(H = 1 | R = 0) = 0.84 * 0.28 * 0.03 * 0.2 = 0.001$
- $P(H = 1, R = 0, G = 1, N = 0) = P(G = 1) * P(N = 0) * P(R = 0 | G = 1, N = 0) * P(H = 1 | R = 0) = 0.16 * 0.72 * 0.3 * 0.2 = 0.007$

- $P(H = 1, R = 0, G = 1, N = 1) = P(G = 1) * P(N = 1) * P(R = 0 | G = 1, N = 1) * P(H = 1 | R = 0) = 0.16 * 0.28 * 0.25 * 0.2 = 0.002$
- $P(H = 1, R = 1, G = 0, N = 0) = P(G = 0) * P(N = 0) * P(R = 1 | G = 0, N = 0) * P(H = 1 | R = 1) = 0.84 * 0.72 * 0.07 * 0.15 = 0.006$
- $P(H = 1, R = 1, G = 0, N = 1) = P(G = 0) * P(N = 1) * P(R = 1 | G = 0, N = 1) * P(H = 1 | R = 1) = 0.84 * 0.28 * 0.07 * 0.15 = 0.002$
- $P(H = 1, R = 1, G = 1, N = 0) = P(G = 1) * P(N = 0) * P(R = 1 | G = 1, N = 0) * P(H = 1 | R = 1) = 0.16 * 0.72 * 0.15 * 0.15 = 0.003$
- $P(H = 1, R = 1, G = 1, N = 1) = P(G = 1) * P(N = 1) * P(R = 1 | G = 1, N = 1) * P(H = 1 | R = 1) = 0.16 * 0.28 * 0.06 * 0.15 = 0.0004$
- $P(H = 1) = 0.01 + 0.001 + 0.007 + 0.002 + 0.006 + 0.002 + 0.003 + 0.0004 = \mathbf{0.0314}$

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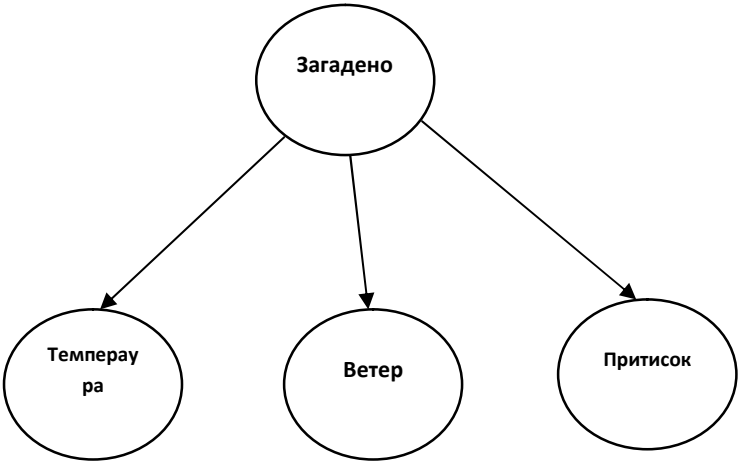
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$$\begin{aligned}
 P(N = 1 | B = 0) &= \frac{P(B = 0 | N = 1) * P(N = 1)}{P(B = 0)} \\
 &= \frac{(P(B = 0 | N = 1, R = 0) + P(B = 0 | N = 1, R = 1)) * P(N = 1)}{P(B = 0, R = 0) + P(B = 0, R = 1)} = \\
 &= \frac{(P(B = 0 | R = 0) + P(B = 0 | R = 1)) * P(N = 1)}{P(B = 0 | R = 0) + P(B = 0 | R = 1)} \\
 P(N = 1 | B = 0) &= \frac{P(B = 0 | N = 1) * P(N = 1)}{P(B = 0)} = \frac{0.2 + 0.05 + 0.28}{0.2 + 0.05} = \frac{0.53}{0.25} = \mathbf{2.12}
 \end{aligned}$$

2.

#				?
1	висока	силна	висок	НЕ
2	висока	силна	нормален	НЕ
3	ниска	силна	висок	ДА
4	ниска	слаба	нормален	НЕ
5	нормална	слаба	нормален	ДА
6	висока	силна	нормален	НЕ
7	ниска	слаба	нормален	ДА
8	нормална	силна	висок	ДА
9	нормална	слаба	висок	НЕ
10	нормална	слаба	нормален	ДА

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			P( )	P( )
	0	3	0/5	3/5
	2	1	2/5	1/5
	3	1	3/5	1/5
	5	5	100%	100%

$$\text{Plap, k(Y)} = \frac{c(Y) + k}{N + k|Y|}$$

			P( )	P( )
	4	4	4/7	4/7
	5	5	5/7	5/7

			P( )	P( )
	4	5	4/7	5/7
	5	4	5/7	4/7

			P( )	P( )
	2	5	2/7	5/7
	4	3	4/7	3/7
	5	3	5/7	3/7

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- $$P(\text{...}) = \dots$$

$$= P(\dots) * P(\dots | \dots) = \dots$$

$$= \frac{7}{14} * \frac{4}{7} * \frac{4}{7} * \frac{5}{7}$$

$$= 0,1153395 \sim 0,11$$

- $$P(\text{...}) = \dots$$

$$= P(\dots) * P(\dots | \dots) = \dots$$

$$= \frac{7}{14} * \frac{3}{7} * \frac{5}{7} * \frac{5}{7}$$

$$= 0,1083815 \sim 0,11$$

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11				

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$$P(\dots) = P(\dots) * P(\dots | \dots) = \dots$$

$$P(\dots) = \dots = \frac{5}{10} * \frac{5}{7} * \frac{4}{7} = 0.20$$



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 • -> , ->  
 $W = [\text{BIAS}, W, W, W] = [1, 1, 1, 1]$

	BIAS
	1
	-1

- :

	1
	2

	1
	2
	3

	1
	2

	-1
	1

- :

#				?
1	3	2	2	-1
2	3	2	1	-1
3	1	2	2	1
4	1	1	1	-1
5	2	1	1	1
6	3	2	1	-1
7	1	1	1	1
8	2	2	2	1
9	2	1	2	-1
10	2	1	1	1

- **0:**

$$W = [\text{BIAS}, W_0, W_1, W_2] = [1, 0, 0, 0]$$

$$1: f(x) = [\text{BIAS}, f_0, f_1, f_2] = [-1, 3, 2, 2]$$

$$: -(\quad) \rightarrow y^* = -1$$

$$: W * f(x)$$

$$= \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_0 * f_0 + W_1 * f_1 + W_2 * f_2$$

$$+ W_3 * f_3 = -1 > 0 \rightarrow y = -1$$

- **1:**

$$W = [\text{BIAS}, W_0, W_1, W_2] = [1, 1, 1, 1]$$

$$1: f(x) = [\text{BIAS}, f_0, f_1, f_2] = [-1, 3, 2, 2]$$

$$: -(\quad) \rightarrow y^* = -1$$

$$: W * f(x)$$

$$= \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_0 * f_0 + W_1 * f_1 + W_2 * f_2$$

$$+ W_3 * f_3 = 8 > 0 \rightarrow y = 1$$

-

$$: w \leftarrow w + y * f = w - f = [1, 1, 1, 1] - [-1, 3, 2, 2] = [0, -2, -1, -1]$$

$$: W * f(x)$$

$$= \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_0 * f_0 + W_1 * f_1 + W_2 * f_2$$

$$+ W_3 * f_3 = -10 > 0 \rightarrow -(\quad) \rightarrow y^* = -1$$

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$$W = [\text{BIAS}, W_0, W_1, W_2] = [0, -2, -1, -1]$$

- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_0 * f_0 + W_1 * f_1 + W_2 * f_2 + W_3 * f_3$   
 $= 0 * -1 + (-2 * 3) + (-1 * 2) + (-1 * 2) = -10 > 0 \rightarrow -(\quad) \rightarrow y^* = -1$
- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_0 * f_0 + W_1 * f_1 + W_2 * f_2 + W_3 * f_3$   
 $= 0 * -1 + (-2 * 3) + (-1 * 2) + (-1 * 1) = -9 > 0 \rightarrow -(\quad) \rightarrow y^* = -1$
- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_0 * f_0 + W_1 * f_1 + W_2 * f_2 + W_3 * f_3$   
 $= 0 * 1 + (-2 * 1) + (-1 * 2) + (-1 * 2) = -6 > 0 \rightarrow -(\quad) \rightarrow y^* = -1$
- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_0 * f_0 + W_1 * f_1 + W_2 * f_2 + W_3 * f_3$   
 $= 0 * -1 + (-2 * 1) + (-1 * 1) + (-1 * 1) = -4 > 0 \rightarrow -(\quad) \rightarrow y^* = -1$
- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_0 * f_0 + W_1 * f_1 + W_2 * f_2 + W_3 * f_3$   
 $= 0 * 1 + (-2 * 2) + (-1 * 1) + (-1 * 1) = -6 > 0 \rightarrow -(\quad) \rightarrow y^* = -1$

- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_{\text{температура}} * f_{\text{температура}} + W_{\text{ветер}} * f_{\text{ветер}} + W_{\text{давление}} * f_{\text{давление}} = 0 * -1 + (-2 * 3) + (-1 * 2) + (-1 * 1) = -9 > 0 \rightarrow -(He) \rightarrow y = -1$
- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_{\text{температура}} * f_{\text{температура}} + W_{\text{ветер}} * f_{\text{ветер}} + W_{\text{давление}} * f_{\text{давление}} = 0 * 1 + (-2 * 1) + (-1 * 1) + (-1 * 1) = -4 > 0 \rightarrow -(He) \rightarrow y = -1$
- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_{\text{температура}} * f_{\text{температура}} + W_{\text{ветер}} * f_{\text{ветер}} + W_{\text{давление}} * f_{\text{давление}} = 0 * 1 + (-2 * 2) + (-1 * 2) + (-1 * 2) = -8 > 0 \rightarrow -(He) \rightarrow y = -1$
- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_{\text{температура}} * f_{\text{температура}} + W_{\text{ветер}} * f_{\text{ветер}} + W_{\text{давление}} * f_{\text{давление}} = 0 * -1 + (-2 * 2) + (-1 * 1) + (-1 * 2) = -7 > 0 \rightarrow -(He) \rightarrow y = -1$
- $W * f(x) = \text{BIAS} * \text{BIAS} + W_{\text{температура}} * f_{\text{температура}} + W_{\text{ветер}} * f_{\text{ветер}} + W_{\text{давление}} * f_{\text{давление}} = 0 * 1 + (-2 * 2) + (-1 * 1) + (-1 * 1) = -6 > 0 \rightarrow -(He) \rightarrow y = -1$

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- S=[ :5, :5]

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$$H = -\frac{N_{\text{He}}}{n} * \log_2 * \frac{N_{\text{He}}}{n} - \frac{N_{\text{Da}}}{n} * \log_2 * \frac{N_{\text{Da}}}{n}$$

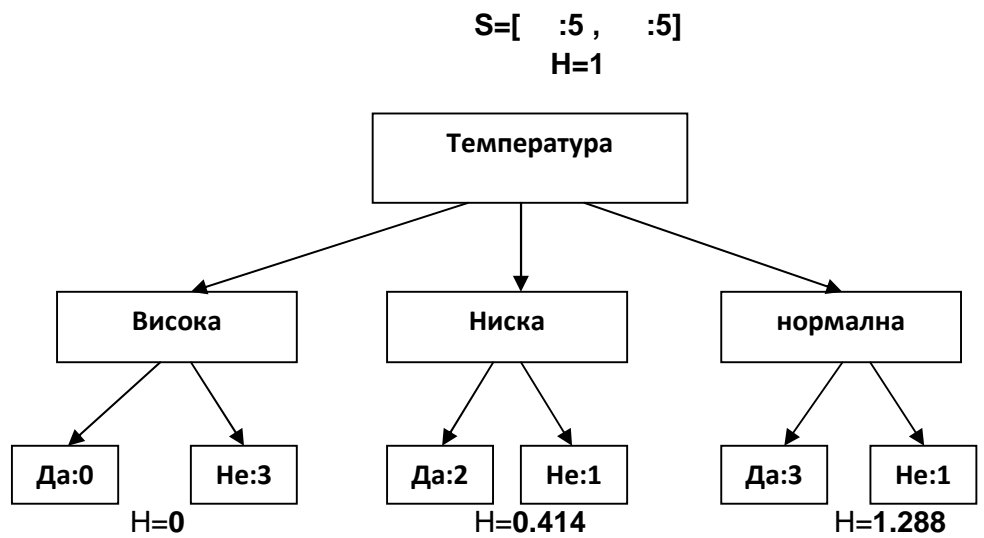
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$$H = -\frac{5}{10} * \log_2 * \frac{5}{10} - \frac{5}{10} * \log_2 * \frac{5}{10} = 1$$

-

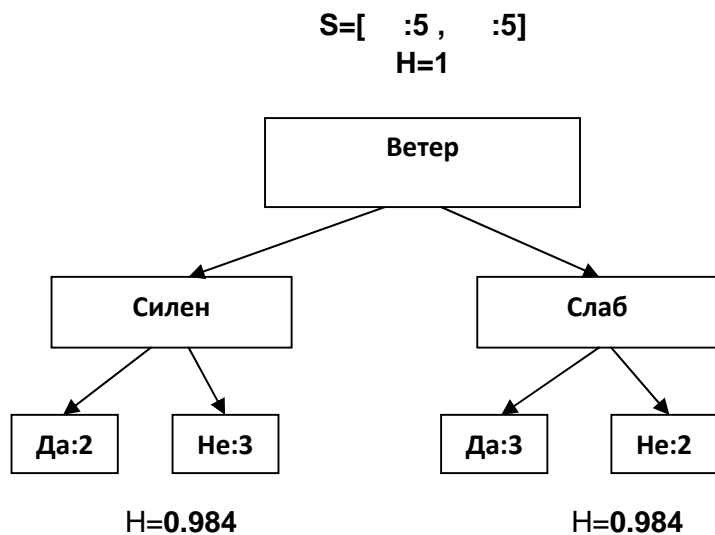
$$IG = H(\text{родител}) - [\text{average } H(\text{дете})]$$

1.



$$\text{Gain}(S, \text{Температура}) = 1 - \frac{3}{10} * 0 - \frac{3}{10} * 0.414 - \frac{4}{10} * 1.288 = 0.3606$$

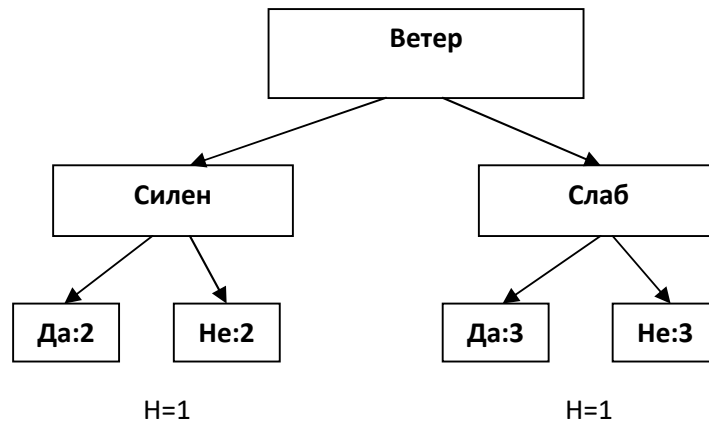
2.



$$\text{Gain}(S, \text{Ветер}) = 1 - \frac{5}{10} * 0.984 - \frac{5}{10} * 0.984 = 0.016$$

3.

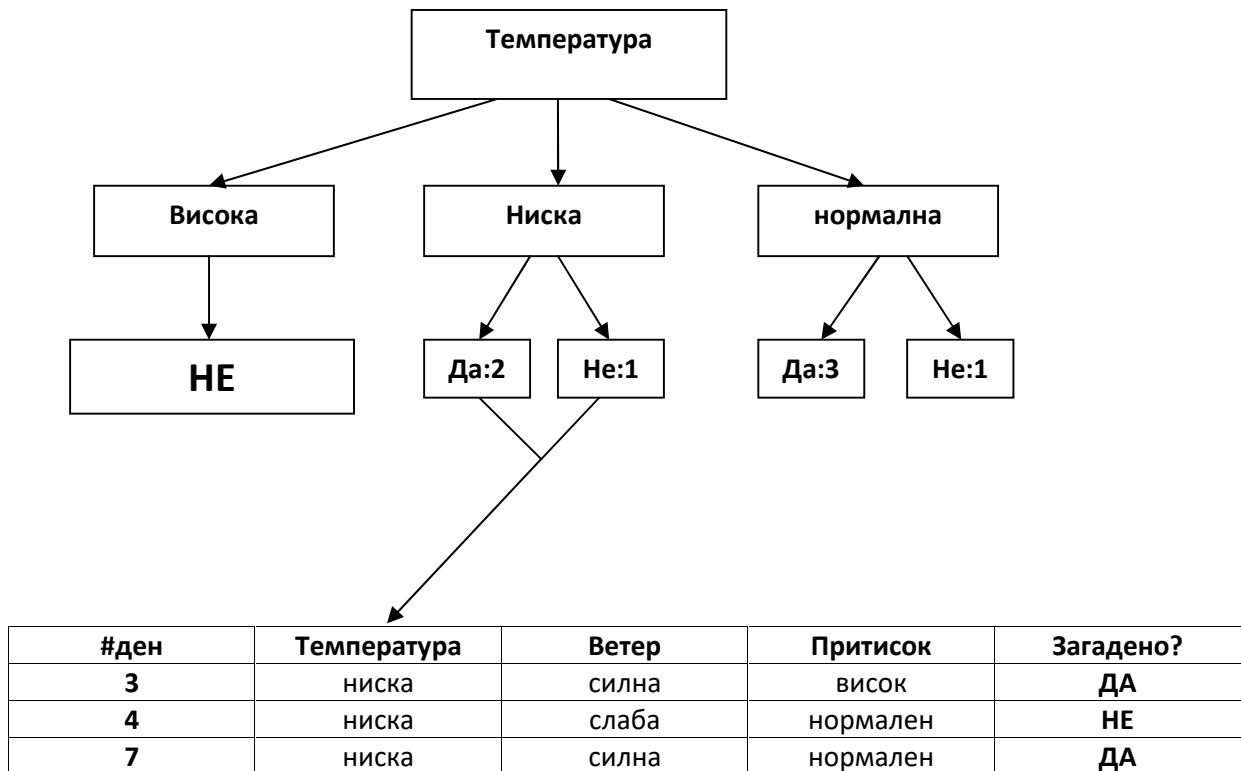
$S = [ \text{ :5 , :5} ]$   
 $H=1$



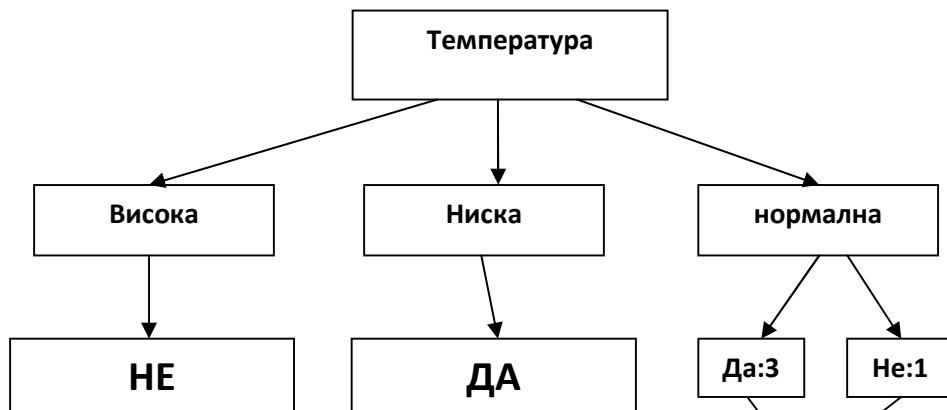
$$\text{Gain}(S, \text{Ветер}) = 1 - \frac{4}{10} * 1 - \frac{6}{10} * 1 = 0$$

- За корен на дрвото го земаме **Првото дрво** односно атрибутот **Температура**

(б) Покажете го целосното дрво на одлучување без да ги покажувате пресметките. За секој лист во дрвото на одлучување дајте образложение зошто ја предвидува класата која сте ја доделиле.



- Вредноста **ДА** се појавува 2 пати, а вредноста **НЕ** се појавува еднаш ја доделуваме вредноста **ДА** како лист бидејќи се јавува почесто.



#ден	Температура	Ветер	Притисок	Загадено?
5	нормална	слаба	нормален	ДА
8	нормална	силна	висок	ДА
9	нормална	слаба	висок	НЕ
10	нормална	слаба	нормален	ДА

- Вредноста **ДА** се појавува три пати, а вредноста **НЕ** се појавува еднаш ја доделуваме вредноста **ДА** како лист бидејќи се јавува почесто.

✓ ФИНАЛНО

