

**NAME**

**ciaaw** - library for isotopic abundances and standard atomic weights

**LIBRARY**

ciaaw (-libciaaw, -lciaaw)

**SYNOPSIS**

```
use ciaaw
include "ciaaw.h"
import pyciaaw
```

**DESCRIPTION**

*ciaaw* is a Fortran library providing the standard and abridged atomic weights, the isotopic abundance and the isotopes' standard atomic weights. The data are taken from <http://ciaaw.org>. C API allows usage from C, or can be used as a basis for other wrappers. Python wrapper allows easy usage from Python.

What have been implemented:

- o **SAW** Standard Atomic Weights.
- o **ICE** Isotopic Composition of the Element
- o **NAW** Nuclides Atomic Weight.

The latest standard atomic weights were released in 2021 by the *ciaaw* (<https://www.ciaaw.org>). All the values for the atomic weights are provided as double precision reals. The standard atomic weights (or relative atomic mass), **A<sub>r</sub>(E)**, are extracted from table 1 from Prohaska et al. (IUPAC Technical Report **94**(5):573–600). For the elements that feature an interval for the standard atomic weight, the mean value and the uncertainty are computed using formulas defined in IUPAC Technical Report **93**(5):629–646. The standard atomic weights are a dimensionless quantity and thus they need to be multiplied by the molar mass constant  $\mu$  in order to get the value in g.mol<sup>-1</sup>. See codata for physical constants.

The latest isotopic compositions were released in 2013 by the *ciaaw* (<https://www.ciaaw.org>). All the values for the compositions are provided as double precision reals. The isotopic compositions of the element, are extracted from table 1 from Meija et al. (IUPAC Technical Report. **88**(3):293–306).

The latest atomic weights for nuclides were released in 2020 by *ciaaw* <https://www.ciaaw.org> from Huang et al. (AME 2020 **45**(3):030002). All the values for the nuclide atomic weights are provided as double precision reals.

Fortran API

- o **function get\_version(result(fptr))**  
Get the version
- o **character(len=:), pointer :: fptr**  
Fortran pointer to a string indicating the version..
- o **function get\_saw(s, abridged, uncertainty)result(res)**  
Get the standard atomic weight for the element s.
- o **character(len=\*), intent(in) :: s**  
Element symbol.
- o **logical, intent(in), optional :: abridged**  
Set to False if the abridged value is not desired. Default to TRUE.
- o **logical, intent(in), optional :: uncertainty**  
Set to True if the uncertainty is desired. Default to FALSE.
- o **real(dp) :: res**  
NaN if the provided element is incorrect or **-1** if the element does not have a SAW.

**o function get\_ice(s, A, uncertainty)result(res)**

Get the isotopic composition of the element s for the mass number A.

**o character(len=\*), intent(in) :: s**

Element symbol.

**o integer(int32), intent(in) :: A**

Mass number.

**o logical, intent(in), optional :: uncertainty**

Set to True if the uncertainty is desired. Default to FALSE.

**o real(dp) :: res**

NaN if the provided element or the mass number A are incorrect or **-1** if the element does not have an ICE.

**o function get\_nice(s)result(res)**

Get the number of isotopes in ICE of the element s.

**o character(len=\*), intent(in) :: s**

Element symbol.

**o integer(int32) :: res**

>0 if found or **-1** if not found.

**o function get\_naw(s, A, uncertainty)result(res)**

Get the atomic weight of the nuclide s for the mass number A.

**o character(len=\*), intent(in) :: s**

Element symbol.

**o integer(int32), intent(in) :: A**

Mass number.

**o logical, intent(in), optional :: uncertainty**

Flag for returning the uncertainty instead of the value. Default to FALSE.

**o real(dp) :: res**

NaN if the provided element or A are incorrect or **-1** if the element does not have an NAW.

**o function get\_nnaw(s)result(res)**

Get the number of nuclides in NAW of the element s.

**o character(len=\*), intent(in) :: s**

Element symbol.

**o integer(int32) :: res**

>0 if found or **-1** if not found.

## C API

- char\* **ciaaw\_get\_version**(void)
- double **ciaaw\_get\_saw**(char \*s, int n, bool abridged, bool uncertainty)
- double **ciaaw\_get\_ice**(char \*s, int n, int A, bool uncertainty)
- int **ciaaw\_get\_nice**(char \*s, int n)
- double **ciaaw\_get\_naw**(char \*s, int n, int A, bool uncertainty)
- int **ciaaw\_get\_nnaw**(char \*s, int n)

## Python wrappers

- **get\_saw**(s: str, abridged: bool=True, uncertainty: bool=False)->float

- **get\_ice**(s:str, A:int, uncertainty: bool=False)->float
- **get\_nice**(s:str)->int
- **get\_naw**(s:str, A:int, uncertainty: bool=False)->float
- **get\_nnaw**(s:str)->int

## NOTES

To **use** *ciaaw* within your fpm project, add the following to your fpm.toml file:

```
[dependencies]
iapws = { git="https://github.com/MilanSkocic/ciaaw.git" }
```

dp stands for double precision and it is an alias to real64 from the iso\_fortran\_env module.

The definitions of the acronyms:

- o **ASAW** Abridged Standard Atomic Weight
- o **SAW** Standard Atomic Weight
- o **ICE** Isotopic Composition of the Element
- o **NAW** Nuclide Atomic Weight
- o **U** Uncertainty

The definitions of the common variables:

- o **s** Element
- o **Z** Atomic number
- o **A** Mass number
- o **u** Uncertainty
- o **ab** Abridged
- o **res** Result

## EXAMPLES

Example in Fortran:

```
program example_in_f
  use ciaaw
  implicit none

  character(len=8) :: s

  ! ASAW = Abridged Standard Atomic Weight
  ! SAW  = Standard Atomic Weight
  ! ICE  = Isotopic Composition of the Element
  ! NAW  = Nuclide Atomic Weight
  ! U    = Uncertainty

  print '(A)', '##### CIAAW VERSION #####'
  print *, "version ", get_version()

  print '(A)', '##### CIAAW SAW #####'
  print '(A10, F10.5)', 'ASAW H   = ', get_saw("H", abridged=.true.)
  print '(A10, F10.5)', 'U ASAW H = ', get_saw("H", uncertainty=.true.)
  print '(A10, F10.5)', 'SAW H    = ', get_saw("H", abridged = .false.)
  print '(A10, F10.5)', 'U SAW H  = ', get_saw("H", abridged = .false., un
```

```

print '(A10, F10.5)', 'ASAW T    = ', get_saw("Tc", abridged=.true.)

print '(A)', '##### CIAAW ICE #####'
print '(A, I3)',      'N ICE H    = ', get_nice("H")
print '(A, F12.6)',    'ICE H 1    = ', get_ice("H", A=1)
print '(A, ES23.16)',  'U ICE H 1  = ', get_ice("H", A=1, uncertainty=.true)
print '(A, F12.6)',    'ICE H 2    = ', get_ice("H", A=2)
print '(A, ES23.16)',  'U ICE H 2  = ', get_ice("H", A=2, uncertainty=.true)
print '(A, I3)',      'N ICE Tc   = ', get_nice("Tc")
print '(A, I3)',      'N ICE C    = ', get_nice("C")

print '(A)', '##### CIAAW NAW #####'
print '(A, ES23.16)',  'NAW H 2    = ', get_naw("H", A=2)
print '(A, ES23.16)',  'U NAW H 2  = ', get_naw("H", A=2, uncertainty=.true)
print '(A, I3)',      'N NAW Tc   = ', get_n naw("Tc")

end program

```

#### Example in C:

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "ciaaw.h"

// ASAW = Abridged Standard Atomic Weight
// SAW  = Standard Atomic Weight
// ICE  = Isotopic Composition of the Element
// NAW  = Nuclide Atomic Weight
// U    = Uncertainty

int main(void){
    printf("%s0, "##### CIAAW VERSION #####");
    printf("version %s0, ciaaw_get_version());

    printf("%s0, "##### CIAAW SAW #####");
    printf("%s %10.5f0, "ASAW H    = ", ciaaw_get_saw("H", 1, true, false));
    printf("%s %10.5f0, "U ASAW H = ", ciaaw_get_saw("H", 1, true, true));
    printf("%s %10.5f0, "SAW H    = ", ciaaw_get_saw("H", 1, false, false));
    printf("%s %10.5f0, "U SAW H  = ", ciaaw_get_saw("H", 1, false, true));
    printf("%s %10.5f0, "ASAW Tc  = ", ciaaw_get_saw("Tc", 2, true, false));

    printf("%s0, "##### CIAAW ICE #####");
    printf("%s %d0,      "N ICE H    = ", ciaaw_get_nice("H", 1));
    printf("%s %12.6f0, "ICE H 1    = ", ciaaw_get_ice("H", 1, 1, false));
    printf("%s %23.16e0, "U ICE H 1  = ", ciaaw_get_ice("H", 1, 1, true));
    printf("%s %12.6f0, "ICE H 2    = ", ciaaw_get_ice("H", 1, 2, false));
    printf("%s %23.16e0, "U ICE H 2  = ", ciaaw_get_ice("H", 1, 2, true));
    printf("%s %d0,      "N ICE Tc   = ", ciaaw_get_nice("Tc", 2));
    printf("%s %d0,      "N ICE C    = ", ciaaw_get_nice("C", 1));

    printf("%s0, "##### CIAAW NAW #####");
    printf("%s %23.16f0, "NAW H 2    = ", ciaaw_get_naw("H", 1, 2, false));

```

```

printf("%s %23.16e0, "U NAW H 2    = ", ciaaw_get_naw("H", 1, 2, true));
printf("%s %d0,      "N NAW Tc    = ", ciaaw_get_nnaw("Tc", 2));
return EXIT_SUCCESS;
}

```

Example in Python:

```

import pyciaaw

# ASAW = Abridged Standard Atomic Weight
# SAW  = Standard Atomic Weight
# ICE  = Isotopic Composition of the Element
# NAW  = Nuclide Atomic Weight
# U    = Uncertainty

print("##### CIAAW VERSION #####")
print("version ", pyciaaw.__version__)

print("##### CIAAW SAW #####")
print("ASAW H    = ", pyciaaw.get_saw("H"))
print("U ASAW H = ", pyciaaw.get_saw("H", uncertainty=True))
print("SAW H     = ", pyciaaw.get_saw("H", abridged=False, uncertainty=False))
print("U SAW H   = ", pyciaaw.get_saw("H", abridged=False, uncertainty=True))
print("ASAW Tc   = ", pyciaaw.get_saw("Tc"))

print("##### CIAAW ICE #####")
print("N ICE H    = ", pyciaaw.get_nice("H"))
print('ICE H 1   = ', pyciaaw.get_ice("H", A=1))
print('U ICE H 1 = ', pyciaaw.get_ice("H", A=1, uncertainty=True))
print('ICE H 2   = ', pyciaaw.get_ice("H", A=2))
print('U ICE H 2 = ', pyciaaw.get_ice("H", A=2, uncertainty=True))
print("N ICE Tc   = ", pyciaaw.get_nice("Tc"))
print("N ICE C    = ", pyciaaw.get_nice("C"))

print("##### CIAAW NAW #####")
print('NAW H 2    = ', pyciaaw.get_naw("H", A=2))
print('U NAW H 2 = ', pyciaaw.get_naw("H", A=2, uncertainty=True))
print("N NAW Tc   = ", pyciaaw.get_nnaw("Tc"))

```

## SEE ALSO

**gsl(3), codata(3)**