

Stručni kurs Razvoj bezbednog softvera

Izveštaj

Pronađene ranjivosti u projektu "RealBookStore"

Maja Milenković

12.5.2024

Istorija izmena

[illegible]

Sadržaj

Istorija izmena.....	1
Uvod.....	3
O veb aplikaciji.....	3
Kratak pregled rezultata testiranja.....	3
SQL injection.....	4
Napad: Ubacivanje novog usera u tabelu “persons” (SQL injection).....	4
Metod napada:.....	4
Predlog odbrane:.....	4
Cross-site scripting.....	5
Napad: Ubacivanje novog usera u tabelu “persons”	5
Metod napada:.....	5
Predlog odbrane:.....	5
Zaključak.....	6

Uvod

Ovaj izveštaj se bavi ranjivostima pronađenim u dole opisanoj veb aplikaciji.

O veb aplikaciji

RealBookStore je veb aplikacija koja pruža mogućnosti pretrage, ocenjivanja i komentarisanja knjiga.

Aplikacija RealBookStore omogućava sledeće:

- Pregled i pretragu knjiga.
- Dodavanje nove knjige.
- Detaljan pregleda knjige kao i komentarisanje i ocenjivanje knjige.
- Pregled korisnika aplikacije.
- Detaljan pregled podataka korisnika.

Kratak pregled rezultata testiranja

Ovde idu kratko opisani rezultati testiranja: pronađene ranjivosti i nivo opasnosti.

Nivo opasnosti	Broj ranjivosti
Low	3
Medium	2
High	1

SQL injection

Napad: Ubacivanje novog usera u tabelu "persons" (SQL injection)

Metod napada:

Na stranici Persons aplikacije, uneti sledeći kod u input polje "Comment":

Add comment

```
xss'); insert into persons(firstName, lastName, email)
values ('Bla', 'Blablic', '') --
```

Create comment

Nakon čega se novi korisnik dodaje u bazu korisnika:

Users

Search...				Search
#	First Name	Last Name	Email	
1	Bruce	Wayne	notBatman@gmail.com	View profile
2	Sam	Vimes	night-watch@gmail.com	View profile
3	Tom	Riddle	theyGotMyNose@gmail.com	View profile
4	Quentin	Tarantino	qt5@gmail.com	View profile
5	Bla	Blablic		View profile

Predlog odbrane:

Implementirati dodavanje komentara korisnika koristeći parametrizovane upite.

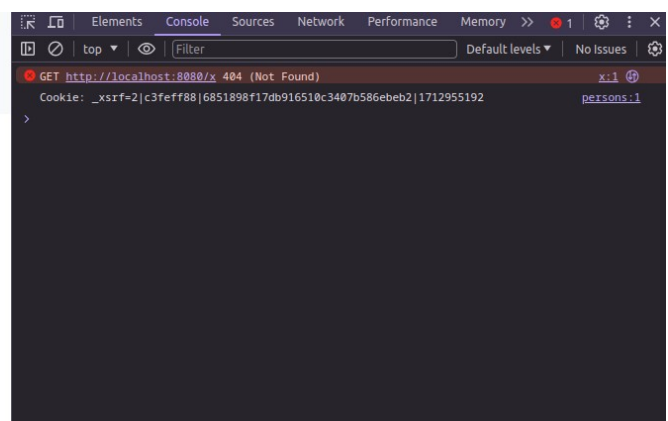
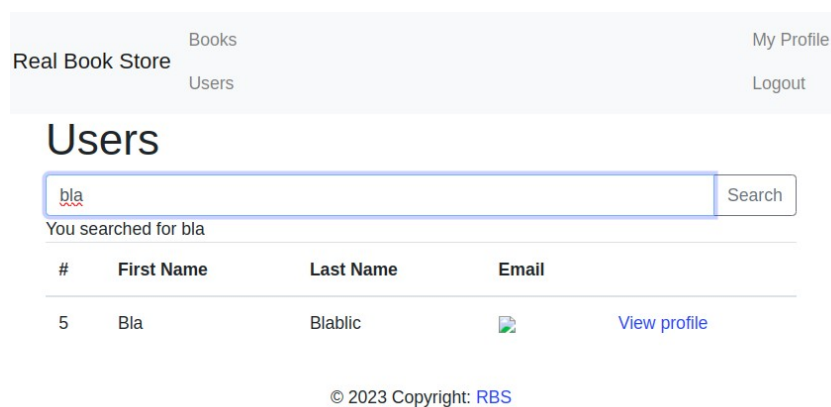
Cross-site scripting

Napad: Ubacivanje novog usera u tabelu “persons”

Metod napada:

Kombinovanjem SQLi i XSS, možemo da ubacimo u bazu korisnika koji kao neki od svojih atributa ima zlonamernu skriptu.

Pri pretrazi korisnika kojeg smo ubacili, izvršiće se zlonamerna skripta:



Predlog odbrane:

Implementirati korišćenje `textContent` umesto `innerHTML` u HTML DOM objektu, i `th:utext` umesto `th:text` u HTML tagovima.

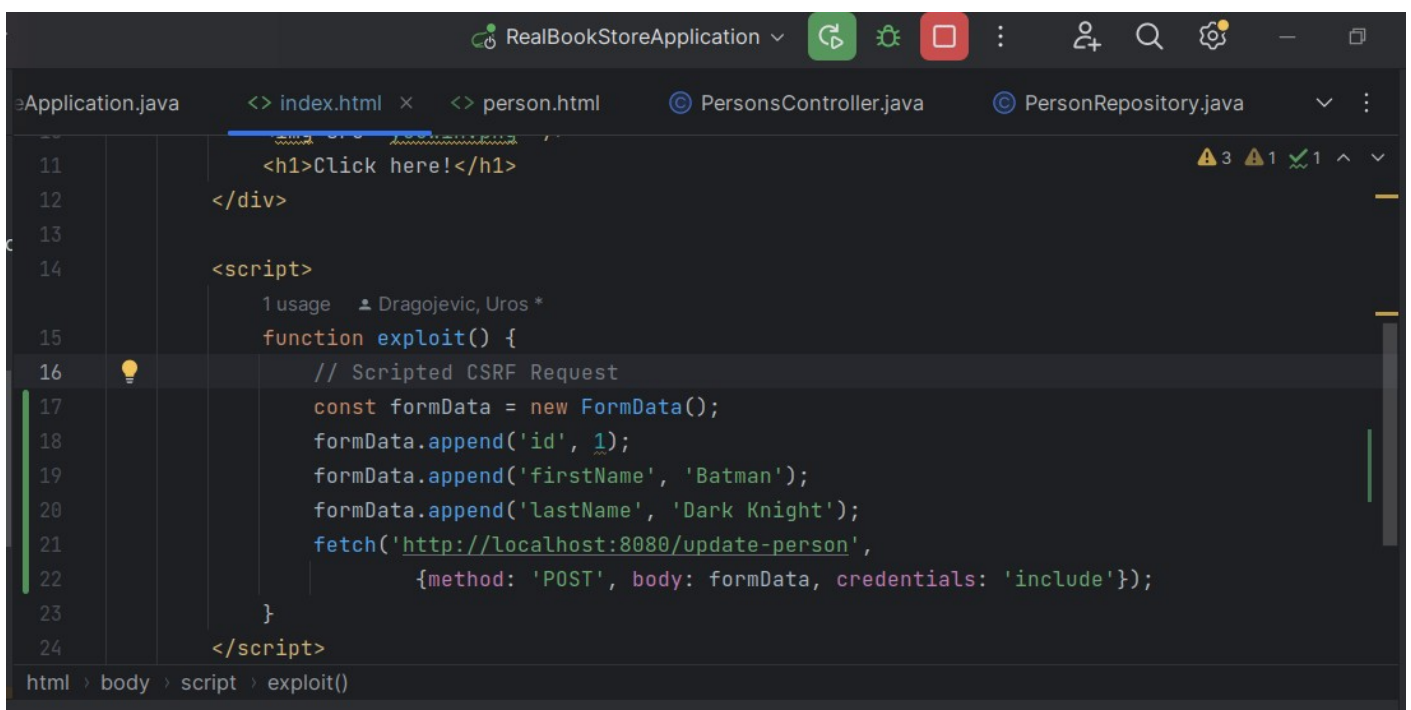
Cross-site request forgery

Napad: Menjanje podataka usera.

Metod napada:

Klikom na maliciozni link, pokreće se skripta koja menja podatke korisnika.

Exploit funkcija:



```
RealBookStoreApplication
index.html x person.html PersonsController.java PersonRepository.java
11 <h1>Click here!</h1>
12 </div>
13
14 <script>
15   1 usage  Dragojevic, Uros *
16   function exploit() {
17     // Scripted CSRF Request
18     const formData = new FormData();
19     formData.append('id', 1);
20     formData.append('firstName', 'Batman');
21     formData.append('lastName', 'Dark Knight');
22     fetch('http://localhost:8080/update-person',
23           {method: 'POST', body: formData, credentials: 'include'});
24   }
25 </script>
html > body > script > exploit()
```

Nakon čega vidimo promenjenog korisnika:

Users

<input type="text" value="Search..."/> <input type="button" value="Search"/>			
#	First Name	Last Name	Email
1	Batman	Dark Knight	notBatman@gmail.com View profile
2	Sam	Vimes	night-watch@gmail.com View profile
3	Tom	Riddle	theyGotMyNose@gmail.com View profile
4	Quentin	Tarantino	qt5@gmail.com View profile

Predlog odbrane:

Implementiranje skladištenje tokena kreiranog pomoću CSPRNG na početku sesije korisnika u podatke sesije korisnika.

```
public String person(@PathVariable int id, Model model, HttpSession session) {  
    //CSRF  
    String csrf = session.getAttribute("CSRF_TOKEN").toString();  
    model.addAttribute("CSRF_TOKEN", session.getAttribute("CSRF_TOKEN"));  
    model.addAttribute("person", personRepository.get("" + id));  
    return "person";  
}
```

```
//CSRF  
public String updatePerson(Person person, HttpSession session,  
    @RequestParam() String csrfToken) throws AccessDeniedException  
{  
    String csrf = session.getAttribute("CSRF_TOKEN").toString();  
    if (!csrf.equals(csrfToken)) {  
        throw new AccessDeniedException("Forbidden");  
    }  
    personRepository.update(person);  
    return "redirect:/persons/" + person.getId();  
}
```

```
<input type="hidden" name="id" class="form-control" id="id" th:value="${person.id}">  
<!--CSRF-->  
<input type="hidden" name="csrfToken" th:value="${CSRF_TOKEN}">  
<button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Save</button>
```


Implementacija autorizacije

Prvo implementiramo autorizacioni model u bazi podataka.

```
insert into user_to_roles(userId, roleId)
values (1, 3),
       (2, 3),
       (3, 1),
       (4, 2);

insert into permissions(id, name)
values (1, 'ADD_COMMENT'),
       (2, 'VIEW_BOOKS_LIST'),
       (3, 'CREATE_BOOK'),
       (4, 'VIEW_PERSONS_LIST'),
       (5, 'VIEW_PERSON'),
       (6, 'UPDATE_PERSON'),
       (7, 'VIEW_MY_PROFILE'),
       (8, 'RATE_BOOK');

insert into role_to_permissions(roleId, permissionId)
values (1, 1),
       (2, 1),
       (3, 1),
       (1, 2),
       (2, 2),
       (3, 2),
       (1, 3),
       (2, 3),
       (1, 4),
       (2, 4),
       (1, 5),
       (1, 6),
```

Nakon toga sledi učitavanje i provera permisija pri pristupanju podacima.

Aplikacija iz ugla korisnika bruce wayne:

Books

Search

#	Title	Description	Author	
1	The Lord of the Rings	Set in Middle-earth, the story began as a sequel to Tolkien's 1937 children's book The Hobbit, but eventually developed into a much larger work.	J.R.R. Tolkien	Details
2	Dune	Dune is set in the distant future in a feudal interstellar society in which various noble houses control planetary fiefs.	Frank Herbert	Details
3	Grundrisse	The series of seven notebooks rough-drafted by Marx, chiefly for purposes of self-clarification, during the winter of 1857-8.	Karl Marx	Details

Ukoliko bi pokušao da pristupi stranici drugog korisnika, prikazuje mu se:

Whitelabel Error Page

This application has no explicit mapping for /error, so you are seeing this as a fallback.

Sun May 12 15:49:28 CEST 2024

There was an unexpected error (type=Internal Server Error, status=500).

Forbidden

java.nio.file.AccessDeniedException: Forbidden

```
at com.urosdragojevic.realbookstore.controller.PersonsController.person(PersonsController.java:53)
at java.base/jdk.internal.reflect.DirectMethodHandleAccessor.invoke(DirectMethodHandleAccessor.java:104)
at java.base/java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:578)
at org.springframework.web.method.support.InvocableHandlerMethod.doInvoke(InvocableHandlerMethod.java:254)
at org.springframework.web.method.support.InvocableHandlerMethod.invokeForRequest(InvocableHandlerMethod.java:182)
at org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.ServletInvocableHandlerMethod.invokeAndHandle(ServletInvocableHandlerMethod.java:118)
at org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.RequestMappingHandlerAdapter.invokeHandlerMethod(RequestMappingHandlerAdapter.java:917)
at org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.RequestMappingHandlerAdapter.handleInternal(RequestMappingHandlerAdapter.java:829)
at org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.AbstractHandlerMethodAdapter.handle(AbstractHandlerMethodAdapter.java:87)
at org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet.doDispatch(DispatcherServlet.java:1089)
at org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet.doService(DispatcherServlet.java:979)
at org.springframework.web.servlet.FrameworkServlet.processRequest(FrameworkServlet.java:1014)
at org.springframework.web.servlet.FrameworkServlet.doGet(FrameworkServlet.java:903)
at jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:564)
at org.springframework.web.servlet.FrameworkServlet.service(FrameworkServlet.java:885)
at jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:658)
at org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.internalDoFilter(ApplicationFilterChain.java:205)
at org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.doFilter(ApplicationFilterChain.java:149)
at org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsFilter.doFilter(WsFilter.java:51)
at org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.internalDoFilter(ApplicationFilterChain.java:174)
at org.apache.catalina.core.ApplicationFilterChain.doFilter(ApplicationFilterChain.java:149)
at org.springframework.security.web.FilterChainProxy.lambda$doFilterInternal$3(FilterChainProxy.java:231)
at org.springframework.security.web.FilterChainProxy$VirtualFilterChain.doFilter(FilterChainProxy.java:365)
at org.springframework.security.web.access.intercept.AuthorizationFilter.doFilter(AuthorizationFilter.java:100)
at org.springframework.security.web.FilterChainProxy$VirtualFilterChain.doFilter(FilterChainProxy.java:374)
at org.springframework.security.web.access.ExceptionTranslationFilter.doFilter(ExceptionTranslationFilter.java:126)
```

zbog toga što je reviewer i ima permisiju samo za menjanjem sopstvenih podataka.

Aplikacija iz ugla korisnika tom:

Real Book Store Books Users My Profile Logout

Books

Search

#	Title	Description	Author	
1	The Lord of the Rings	Set in Middle-earth, the story began as a sequel to Tolkien's 1937 children's book The Hobbit, but eventually developed into a much larger work.	J.R.R. Tolkien	Details
2	Dune	Dune is set in the distant future in a feudal interstellar society in which various noble houses control planetary fiefs.	Frank Herbert	Details
3	Grundrisse	The series of seven notebooks rough-drafted by Marx, chiefly for purposes of self-clarification, during the winter of 1857-8.	Karl Marx	Details

[Add book](#)

© 2023 Copyright: [RBS](#)

Korisnik tom kao admin ima permisiju za menjanjem podataka drugih korisnika:

Real Book Store Books Users My Profile Logout

Profile

First Name

Bruce

Last Name

Wayne

Email

notBatman@gmail.com

Save

Delete User

© 2023 Copyright: [RBS](#)

DevOps

Koristili smo logging za praćenje sistema, odnosno analizu programerskih, nepredviđenih i korisničkih grešaka (npr. neuspela pretraga). Auditing smo koristili za praćenje promena stanja baze npr. brisanje knjige.