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САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
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ОТЧЕТ
по лабораторной работе № 3
по дисциплине «Операционные системы»
Тема: «Исследование организации управления основной памятью»

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2019

Цель работы.

Исследование структур данных и работы функций управления памятью операционной системы.

Постановка задачи:

Шаг 1.

Необходимо написать и отладить программный модуль типа .COM, который выбирает и распечатывает следующую информацию:

1. Количество доступной памяти.
2. Размер расширенной памяти.
3. Выводит цепочку блоков управления памятью.

Шаг 2.

Изменить программу таким образом, чтобы она освобождала память, которую не занимает.

Шаг 3.

Изменить программу ещё раз таким образом, чтобы после освобождения памяти, программа запрашивала 64Кб памяти.

Шаг 2.

Изменить первоначальный вариант программы, запросив 64Кб памяти до освобождения памяти. Обработать завершение функций ядра, проверяя флаг CF.

Необходимые сведения для составления программы.

Учёт занятой и свободной памяти ведётся при помощи списка блоков управления памятью MCB (Memory Control Block). MCB занимает 16 байт (параграф) и располагается всегда с адреса кратного 16 (адреса сегмента ОП) и находится в адресном пространстве непосредственно перед тем участком памяти, которым он управляет.

MCB имеет следующую структуру:

Смещение	Длина поля (байт)	Содержимое поля
00h	1	тип MCB: 5Ah, если последний в списке, 4Dh, если не последний
01h	2	Сегментный адрес PSP владельца участка памяти, либо 0000h - свободный участок, 0006h - участок принадлежит драйверу OS XMS UMB 0007h - участок является исключенной верхней памятью драйверов 0008h - участок принадлежит MS DOS FFFAh - участок занят управляющим блоком 386MAX UMB FFFDh - участок заблокирован 386MAX FFFEh - участок принадлежит 386MAX UMB
03h	2	Размер участка в параграфах
05h	3	Зарезервирован
08h	8	"SC" - если участок принадлежит MS DOS, то в нем системный код "SD" - если участок принадлежит MS DOS, то в нем системные данные

По сегментному адресу и размеру участка памяти, контролируемого этим MCB можно определить местоположение следующего MCB в списке.

Адрес первого MCB хранится во внутренней структуре MS DOS, называемой «List of Lists» (список списков).

Размер расширенной памяти находится в ячейках 30h, 31h CMOS. CMOS это энергонезависимая память, в которой хранится информация о конфигурации ПЭВМ.

Описание программы.

В результате выполнения лабораторной работы была написана программа, описание функций которой представлено ниже.

- DEC_WORD_PRINT - вывод содержимого AX в десятичной системе счисления;
- HEX_BYTE_PRINT - вспомогательная для HEX_WORD_PRINT процедура;
- HEX_WORD_PRINT - вывод содержимого AX в шестнадцатичной системе счисления;
- PRINT_STRING - вывод строки из DX на экран;

- PRINT_AVL_MEMORY - вывод количества доступной памяти (в килобайтах);
- PRINT_EXT_MEMORY - вывод количества расширенной памяти (в килобайтах).
- PRINT_MCB - вывод списка MCB;
- FREE_MEM (для пунктов 2 - 4) - освобождение незанятой памяти;
- ALLOC_MEM (для пунктов 3 - 4) - выделение 64Кб памяти.

Ход работы

Написание исходного кода производилось в редакторе Atom на базе операционной системы Windows 10, сборка и отладка производились в эмуляторе DOSBox.

Модуль под названием NOFREE.COM выводит на экран размер доступной и расширенной памяти, а также данные MCB блоков.

```
R:\>nofree.com
Available memory: 640 kbytes
Extended memory: 15360 kbytes
MCBs:
MCB number 1
Block is occupied by MS DOS, size = 16 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 2
Block is free, size = 64 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 3
Block is owned by PSP = 0040, size = 256 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 4
Block is owned by PSP = 0192, size = 144 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 5
Block is owned by PSP = 0192, size = 648912 bytes; occupied by: NOFREE
```

Программа занимает всю доступную память.

Модуль под названием FREE.COM освобождает память, которая не занята программой.

```

R:\>free.com
Available memory: 640 kbytes
Extended memory: 15360 kbytes
MCBs:
MCB number 1
Block is occupied by MS DOS, size = 16 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 2
Block is free, size = 64 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 3
Block is owned by PSP = 0040, size = 256 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 4
Block is owned by PSP = 0192, size = 144 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 5
Block is owned by PSP = 0192, size = 1072 bytes; occupied by: FREE
MCB number 6
Block is free, size = 647824 bytes; occupied by: 0пт♦♥4δт

```

Теперь программа занимает не всю память, освобождённая память относится к новому, свободному блоку.

Модуль под названием NOFREE64.COM освобождает память, которая не занята программой, а потом запрашивает 64Кб памяти.

```

R:\>nofree64.com
Available memory: 640 kbytes
Extended memory: 15360 kbytes
MCBs:
MCB number 1
Block is occupied by MS DOS, size = 16 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 2
Block is free, size = 64 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 3
Block is owned by PSP = 0040, size = 256 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 4
Block is owned by PSP = 0192, size = 144 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 5
Block is owned by PSP = 0192, size = 1136 bytes; occupied by: NOFREE64
MCB number 6
Block is owned by PSP = 0192, size = 65536 bytes; occupied by: NOFREE64
MCB number 7
Block is free, size = 582208 bytes; occupied by: nteger d

```

Дополнительная память была выделена отдельным блоком, а блок, который появился после освобождения незанятой памяти, остался неизменным.

Модуль под названием FREE64.COM сначала запрашивает 64 Кб памяти, а потом освобождает незанятое.

```
R:\>free64.com
Some error occurs during memory allocating.
Available memory: 640 kbytes
Extended memory: 15360 kbytes
MCBs:
MCB number 1
Block is occupied by MS DOS, size = 16 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 2
Block is free, size = 64 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 3
Block is owned by PSP = 0040, size = 256 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 4
Block is owned by PSP = 0192, size = 144 bytes; occupied by: no info
MCB number 5
Block is owned by PSP = 0192, size = 1136 bytes; occupied by: FREE64
MCB number 6
Block is free, size = 647760 bytes; occupied by: ^δ  â· u
```

Дополнительная память не была выделена, так как на момент попытки выделения вся доступная память уже принадлежит программе, о чём свидетельствует сообщение в начале вывода. Под программу выделено меньше 64Кб.

Вывод.

В результате выполнения данной лабораторной работы был изучен список блоков управления памятью, а также методы выделения и освобождения памяти для программы.

Контрольные вопросы.

Что означает «доступный объём» памяти:

Максимальный объём памяти, доступный для запуска и выполнения программ.

Где МСВ блок Вашей программы в списке:

Принадлежность блока памяти можно определить, по адресу его владельца (расположенному со смещением в один байт в МСВ). Также название модуля-владельца может содержаться в последних восьми байтах МСВ. Как видно из вывода программы, ей обычно принадлежит два блока, первый из которых имеет фиксированный размер в 144 байта, а второй зависит от размера исходного кода. Также программе будет принадлежать запрошенная и выделенная память.

Какой размер памяти программа занимает в каждом случае:

Без освобождения памяти программа занимает 144 байта и всю свободную память. После освобождения она занимает 144 байта + около 1000 байтов (в каждом случае это зависит от исходного кода), для измерения размера вычисляется ближайший к концу модуля адрес конца параграфа и к нему добавляется ещё 16 байт. Также при запросе и успешном выделении дополнительной памяти, программа также занимает и её.

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ А

ИСХОДНЫЙ КОД ПРОГРАММЫ. NOFREE.ASM

LAB segment

ASSUME cs: LAB, ds: LAB, es: NOTHING, ss: NOTHING

org 100h

START: jmp BEGIN

AVL_MEMORY_INFO db "Available memory: \$"

EXT_MEMORY_INFO db "Extended memory: \$"

MCB_INFO db "MCBs:", 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

MCB_NUM_INFO db "MCB number \$"

AREA_SIZE_INFO db ", size = \$"

OCCUPANT_INFO db "; occupied by: \$"

END_LINE db 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

BYTES db " bytes\$"

KBYTES db " kbytes", 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

OWNER_INFO db 0Dh, 0Ah, "Block is \$"

OWNER_UNKNOWN db "owned by PSP = \$"

OWNER_FREE db "free\$"

OWNER_XMS db "occupied by OS XMS UMB\$"


```

OWNER_TM          db  "occupied by driver's top memory$"
OWNER_DOS          db  "occupied by MS DOS$"
OWNER_386CB        db  "busy by 386MAX UMB$"
OWNER_386B         db  "blocked by 386MAX$"
OWNER_386          db  "occupied by 386MAX UMB$"

```

```

OCCUPANT_UNKNOWN  db  "no info$"

```

```

;-----
-----

```

```

PRINT_STRING PROC NEAR ; (DX : String)

```

```

    push    ax

```

```

    mov     ah, 09h

```

```

    int     21h

```

```

    pop     ax

```

```

    ret

```

```

PRINT_STRING ENDP

```

```

DEC_WORD_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AX : short)

```

```

    push    ax

```

```

    push    cx

```

```
push dx
```

```
push bx
```

```
mov  bx, 10
```

```
xor  cx, cx
```

```
NUM:
```

```
div  bx
```

```
push dx
```

```
xor  dx, dx
```

```
inc  cx
```

```
cmp  ax, 0h
```

```
jnz  NUM
```

```
PRINT_NUM:
```

```
pop  dx
```

```
or      dl, 30h
```

```
mov  ah, 02h
```

```
int  21h
```

```
loop  PRINT_NUM
```

```
pop  bx
```

```
pop  dx
```

```
pop  cx
```

```
    pop    ax

    ret

DEC_WORD_PRINT ENDP
```

```
HEX_BYTE_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AL : byte)
```

```
    push    ax

    push    bx

    push    dx

    mov     ah, 0

    mov     bl, 10h

    div     bl

    mov     dx, ax

    mov     ah, 02h

    cmp     dl, 0Ah

    jnl     PRINT

    add     dl, 07h
```

```
PRINT:
```

```
    add     dl, '0'

    int     21h;

    mov     dl, dh

    cmp     dl, 0Ah
```

```
    jl      PRINT_EXT
```

```
    add     dl, 07h
```

```
PRINT_EXT:
```

```
    add     dl, '0'
```

```
    int     21h;
```

```
    pop     dx
```

```
    pop     bx
```

```
    pop     ax
```

```
    ret
```

```
HEX_BYTE_PRINT ENDP
```

```
HEX_WORD_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AX : short)
```

```
    push     ax
```

```
    push     ax
```

```
    mov     al, ah
```

```
    call     HEX_BYTE_PRINT
```

```
    pop     ax
```

```
    call     HEX_BYTE_PRINT
```

```
    pop     ax
```

```
    ret
```

```
HEX_WORD_PRINT ENDP
```

;------

PRINT_AVL_MEMORY PROC NEAR

push ax

push bx

push dx

mov dx, offset AVL_MEMORY_INFO

call PRINT_STRING

xor ax, ax

int 12h

xor dx, dx

call DEC_WORD_PRINT

mov dx, offset KBYTES

call PRINT_STRING

pop dx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

PRINT_AVL_MEMORY ENDP

```
PRINT_EXT_MEMORY PROC NEAR
```

```
    push    ax
```

```
    push    bx
```

```
    push    dx
```

```
    mov     dx, offset EXT_MEMORY_INFO
```

```
    call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
    mov     al, 30h
```

```
    out     70h, al
```

```
    in      al, 71h
```

```
    mov     bl, al
```

```
    mov     al, 31h
```

```
    out     70h, al
```

```
    in      al, 71h
```

```
    mov     ah, al
```

```
    mov     al, bl
```

```
    xor     dx, dx
```

```
    call    DEC_WORD_PRINT
```

```
    mov     dx, offset KBYTES
```

```
    call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
pop    dx
```

```
pop    bx
```

```
pop    ax
```

```
ret
```

```
PRINT_EXT_MEMORY ENDP
```

```
PRINT_MCB PROC near
```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    bx
```

```
push    cx
```

```
push    dx
```

```
push    es
```

```
push    si
```

```
mov     dx, offset MCB_INFO
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     ah, 52h
```

```
int     21h
```

```
mov     ax, es:[bx-2]
```

```
mov     es, ax
```

```
xor     cx, cx
```

```
push    cx
```

NEXT_MCB:

```
    pop     cx

    mov     dx, offset MCB_NUM_INFO

    call    PRINT_STRING

    inc     cx

    mov     ax, cx

    xor     dx, dx

    call    DEC_WORD_PRINT

    push    cx
```

OWNER_START:

```
    mov     dx, offset OWNER_INFO

    call    PRINT_STRING

    mov     ax, es:[1h]

    cmp     ax, 0h

    je      PRINT_FREE

    cmp     ax, 6h

    je      PRINT_XMS

    cmp     ax, 7h

    je      PRINT_TM

    cmp     ax, 8h

    je      PRINT_DOS

    cmp     ax, 0FFFAh
```


je PRINT_386CB

cmp ax, 0FFFDh

je PRINT_386B

cmp ax, 0FFFEh

je PRINT_386

mov dx, offset OWNER_UNKNOWN

call PRINT_STRING

call HEX_WORD_PRINT

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_FREE:

mov dx, offset OWNER_FREE

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_XMS:

mov dx, offset OWNER_XMS

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_TM:

mov dx, offset OWNER_TM

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_DOS:

```

        mov  dx, offset OWNER_DOS

        call PRINT_STRING

        jmp  AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386CB:

        mov  dx, offset OWNER_386CB

        call PRINT_STRING

        jmp  AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386B:

        mov  dx, offset OWNER_386B

        call PRINT_STRING

        jmp  AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386:

        mov  dx, offset OWNER_386

        call      PRINT_STRING


AREA_SIZE:

        mov  dx, offset AREA_SIZE_INFO

        call      PRINT_STRING


        mov  ax, es:[3h]

        mov  bx, 10h

        mul  bx

        call      DEC_WORD_PRINT

```

```
mov     dx, offset BYTES
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     dx, offset OCCUPANT_INFO
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     ax, es:[8h]
```

```
cmp     ax, 0h
```

```
je      NO_OCCUPANT
```

```
mov     cx, 8
```

```
xor     si, si
```

OCCUPANT:

```
mov     dl, es:[si + 8h]
```

```
mov     ah, 02h
```

```
int     21h
```

```
inc     si
```

```
loop    OCCUPANT
```

```
jmp     PROCEEDING
```

NO_OCCUPANT:

```
mov     dx, offset OCCUPANT_UNKNOWN
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

PROCEEDING:

xor ax, ax

mov al, es:[0h]

cmp al, 5Ah

je ENDING

mov ax, es:[3h]

mov bx, es

add bx, ax

inc bx

mov es, bx

mov dx, offset END_LINE

call PRINT_STRING

jmp NEXT_MCB

ENDING:

pop cx

pop si

pop es

pop dx

pop cx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

PRINT_MCB ENDP

BEGIN:

call PRINT_AVL_MEMORY

call PRINT_EXT_MEMORY

call PRINT_MCB

xor al, al

mov ah, 4Ch

int 21h

PROGRAMM_END:

LAB ends

end START

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ Б

ИСХОДНЫЙ КОД ПРОГРАММЫ. FREE.ASM

LAB segment

ASSUME cs: LAB, ds: LAB, es: NOTHING, ss: NOTHING

org 100h

START: jmp BEGIN

AVL_MEMORY_INFO db "Available memory: \$"

EXT_MEMORY_INFO db "Extended memory: \$"

MCB_INFO db "MCBs:", 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

MCB_NUM_INFO db "MCB number \$"

AREA_SIZE_INFO db ", size = \$"

OCCUPANT_INFO db "; occupied by: \$"

END_LINE db 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

BYTES db " bytes\$"

KBYTES db " kbytes", 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

OWNER_INFO db 0Dh, 0Ah, "Block is \$"

OWNER_UNKNOWN db "owned by PSP = \$"

OWNER_FREE db "free\$"

OWNER_XMS db "occupied by OS XMS UMB\$"

```

OWNER_TM          db  "occupied by driver's top memory$"

OWNER_DOS          db  "occupied by MS DOS$"

OWNER_386CB       db  "busy by 386MAX UMB$"

OWNER_386B        db  "blocked by 386MAX$"

OWNER_386         db  "occupied by 386MAX UMB$"

```

```

OCCUPANT_UNKNOWN  db  "no info$"

```

```

FREEING_ERROR     db  "Some error occurs during memory
freeing.", 0Dh, 0Ah, "$"

```

```

;-----
-----

```

```

PRINT_STRING PROC NEAR ; (DX : String)

```

```

    push    ax

```

```

    mov     ah, 09h

```

```

    int     21h

```

```

    pop     ax

```

```

    ret

```

```

PRINT_STRING ENDP

```

```

DEC_WORD_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AX : short)

```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    cx
```

```
push dx
```

```
push bx
```

```
mov  bx, 10
```

```
xor  cx, cx
```

NUM:

```
div  bx
```

```
push dx
```

```
xor  dx, dx
```

```
inc  cx
```

```
cmp  ax, 0h
```

```
jnz  NUM
```

PRINT_NUM:

```
pop  dx
```

```
or      dl, 30h
```

```
mov  ah, 02h
```

```
int  21h
```

```
loop  PRINT_NUM
```

```
pop  bx
```



```
pop    dx
```

```
pop    cx
```

```
pop    ax
```

```
ret
```

```
DEC_WORD_PRINT ENDP
```

```
HEX_BYTE_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AL : byte)
```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    bx
```

```
push    dx
```

```
mov     ah, 0
```

```
mov     bl, 10h
```

```
div     bl
```

```
mov     dx, ax
```

```
mov     ah, 02h
```

```
cmp     dl, 0Ah
```

```
j1      PRINT
```

```
add     dl, 07h
```

```
PRINT:
```

```
add     dl, '0'
```

```
int     21h;
```

```
    mov    dl, dh
    cmp    dl, 0Ah
    jl     PRINT_EXT
    add    dl, 07h
```

PRINT_EXT:

```
    add    dl, '0'
    int    21h;
```

```
    pop    dx
    pop    bx
    pop    ax
    ret
```

HEX_BYTE_PRINT ENDP

HEX_WORD_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AX : short)

```
    push    ax
    push    ax
    mov     al, ah
    call    HEX_BYTE_PRINT
    pop     ax
    call    HEX_BYTE_PRINT
    pop     ax
    ret
```

```
HEX_WORD_PRINT ENDP
```

```
;------  
-----
```

```
FREE_MEM PROC NEAR
```

```
    push    ax
```

```
    push    bx
```

```
    push    cx
```

```
    push    dx
```

```
    mov     bx, offset PROGRAMM_END
```

```
    mov     cl, 4
```

```
    shr     bx, cl
```

```
    add     bx, 1
```

```
    mov     ah, 4Ah
```

```
    int     21h
```

```
    jnc     FREE_SUCCESS
```

```
FREE_ERROR:
```

```
    mov     dx, offset FREEING_ERROR
```

```
    call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
FREE_SUCCESS:
```

```
    pop    dx

    pop          cx

    pop    bx

    pop    ax

    ret
```

```
FREE_MEM ENDP
```

```
PRINT_AVL_MEMORY PROC NEAR
```

```
    push    ax

    push    bx

    push    dx

    mov     dx, offset AVL_MEMORY_INFO

    call    PRINT_STRING

    xor     ax, ax

    int     12h

    xor     dx, dx

    call    DEC_WORD_PRINT

    mov     dx, offset KBYTES

    call    PRINT_STRING

    pop     dx
```

```
pop    bx
```

```
pop    ax
```

```
ret
```

```
PRINT_AVL_MEMORY ENDP
```

```
PRINT_EXT_MEMORY PROC NEAR
```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    bx
```

```
push    dx
```

```
mov     dx, offset EXT_MEMORY_INFO
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     al, 30h
```

```
out     70h, al
```

```
in      al, 71h
```

```
mov     bl, al
```

```
mov     al, 31h
```

```
out     70h, al
```

```
in      al, 71h
```

```
mov     ah, al
```

```
mov     al, bl
```

```
xor     dx, dx
```

```
call    DEC_WORD_PRINT
```

```
mov     dx, offset KBYTES
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
pop     dx
```

```
pop     bx
```

```
pop     ax
```

```
ret
```

```
PRINT_EXT_MEMORY ENDP
```

```
PRINT_MCB PROC near
```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    bx
```

```
push    cx
```

```
push    dx
```

```
push    es
```

```
push    si
```

```
mov     dx, offset MCB_INFO
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     ah, 52h
```

```
int     21h
```

```
mov     ax, es:[bx-2]
```

```
mov es, ax
```

```
xor cx, cx
```

```
push cx
```

```
NEXT_MCB:
```

```
pop cx
```

```
mov dx, offset MCB_NUM_INFO
```

```
call PRINT_STRING
```

```
inc cx
```

```
mov ax, cx
```

```
xor dx, dx
```

```
call DEC_WORD_PRINT
```

```
push cx
```

```
OWNER_START:
```

```
mov dx, offset OWNER_INFO
```

```
call PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov ax, es:[1h]
```

```
cmp ax, 0h
```

```
je PRINT_FREE
```

```
cmp ax, 6h
```

```
je PRINT_XMS
```

```
cmp ax, 7h
```

```
je      PRINT_TM

cmp     ax, 8h

je      PRINT_DOS

cmp     ax, 0FFFAh

je      PRINT_386CB

cmp     ax, 0FFFDh

je      PRINT_386B

cmp     ax, 0FFFEh

je      PRINT_386
```

```
mov     dx, offset OWNER_UNKNOWN

call    PRINT_STRING

call     HEX_WORD_PRINT

jmp     AREA_SIZE
```

PRINT_FREE:

```
mov     dx, offset OWNER_FREE

call    PRINT_STRING

jmp     AREA_SIZE
```

PRINT_XMS:

```
mov     dx, offset OWNER_XMS

call    PRINT_STRING

jmp     AREA_SIZE
```

PRINT_TM:


```

        mov     dx, offset OWNER_TM

        call    PRINT_STRING

        jmp     AREA_SIZE

PRINT_DOS:

        mov     dx, offset OWNER_DOS

        call    PRINT_STRING

        jmp     AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386CB:

        mov     dx, offset OWNER_386CB

        call    PRINT_STRING

        jmp     AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386B:

        mov     dx, offset OWNER_386B

        call    PRINT_STRING

        jmp     AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386:

        mov     dx, offset OWNER_386

        call     PRINT_STRING


AREA_SIZE:

        mov     dx, offset AREA_SIZE_INFO

        call     PRINT_STRING


        mov     ax, es:[3h]

```

```
mov  bx, 10h

mul  bx

call      DEC_WORD_PRINT
```

```
mov     dx, offset BYTES

call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     dx, offset OCCUPANT_INFO

call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     ax, es:[8h]

cmp     ax, 0h

je      NO_OCCUPANT
```

```
mov     cx, 8

xor     si, si
```

OCCUPANT:

```
mov     dl, es:[si + 8h]

mov     ah, 02h

int     21h

inc     si

loop    OCCUPANT

jmp     PROCEEDING
```

NO_OCCUPANT:

```
    mov     dx, offset OCCUPANT_UNKNOWN  
  
    call    PRINT_STRING
```

PROCEEDING:

```
    xor     ax, ax  
  
    mov     al, es:[0h]  
  
    cmp     al, 5Ah  
  
    je      ENDING  
  
    mov     ax, es:[3h]  
  
    mov     bx, es  
  
    add     bx, ax  
  
    inc     bx  
  
    mov     es, bx  
  
    mov     dx, offset END_LINE  
  
    call     PRINT_STRING  
  
    jmp     NEXT_MCB
```

ENDING:

```
    pop     cx  
  
    pop     si  
  
    pop     es
```

pop dx

pop cx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

PRINT_MCB ENDP

BEGIN:

call FREE_MEM

call PRINT_AVL_MEMORY

call PRINT_EXT_MEMORY

call PRINT_MCB

xor al, al

mov ah, 4Ch

int 21h

PROGRAMM_END:

LAB ends

end START

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ В

ИСХОДНЫЙ КОД ПРОГРАММЫ. NOFREE64.ASM

LAB segment

ASSUME cs: LAB, ds: LAB, es: NOTHING, ss: NOTHING

org 100h

START: jmp BEGIN

AVL_MEMORY_INFO db "Available memory: \$"

EXT_MEMORY_INFO db "Extended memory: \$"

MCB_INFO db "MCBs:", 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

MCB_NUM_INFO db "MCB number \$"

AREA_SIZE_INFO db ", size = \$"

OCCUPANT_INFO db "; occupied by: \$"

END_LINE db 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

BYTES db " bytes\$"

KBYTES db " kbytes", 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

OWNER_INFO db 0Dh, 0Ah, "Block is \$"

OWNER_UNKNOWN db "owned by PSP = \$"

OWNER_FREE db "free\$"

OWNER_XMS db "occupied by OS XMS UMB\$"

```

OWNER_TM          db  "occupied by driver's top memory$"

OWNER_DOS          db  "occupied by MS DOS$"

OWNER_386CB        db  "busy by 386MAX UMB$"

OWNER_386B         db  "blocked by 386MAX$"

OWNER_386          db  "occupied by 386MAX UMB$"

```

```

OCCUPANT_UNKNOWN  db  "no info$"

```

```

FREEING_ERROR      db  "Some error occurs during memory
freeing.", 0Dh, 0Ah, "$"

```

```

ALLOCATING_ERROR   db  "Some error occurs during memory
allocating.", 0Dh, 0Ah, "$"

```

```

;-----
-----

```

```

PRINT_STRING PROC NEAR ; (DX : String)

```

```

    push    ax

```

```

    mov     ah, 09h

```

```

    int     21h

```

```

    pop     ax

```

```

    ret

```

```

PRINT_STRING ENDP

```

```
DEC_WORD_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AX : short)
```

```
    push    ax
```

```
    push    cx
```

```
    push    dx
```

```
    push    bx
```

```
    mov     bx, 10
```

```
    xor     cx, cx
```

```
NUM:
```

```
    div     bx
```

```
    push    dx
```

```
    xor     dx, dx
```

```
    inc     cx
```

```
    cmp     ax, 0h
```

```
    jnz     NUM
```

```
PRINT_NUM:
```

```
    pop     dx
```

```
    or      dl, 30h
```

```
    mov     ah, 02h
```

```
    int     21h
```

```
    loop    PRINT_NUM
```

```
pop    bx
```

```
pop    dx
```

```
pop    cx
```

```
pop    ax
```

```
ret
```

```
DEC_WORD_PRINT ENDP
```

```
HEX_BYTE_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AL : byte)
```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    bx
```

```
push    dx
```

```
mov     ah, 0
```

```
mov     bl, 10h
```

```
div     bl
```

```
mov     dx, ax
```

```
mov     ah, 02h
```

```
cmp     dl, 0Ah
```

```
j1      PRINT
```

```
add     dl, 07h
```

```
PRINT:
```

```
add     dl, '0'
```



```

int 21h;

mov dl, dh

cmp dl, 0Ah

jl PRINT_EXT

add dl, 07h

```

PRINT_EXT:

```

add dl, '0'

int 21h;

pop dx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

```

HEX_BYTE_PRINT ENDP

HEX_WORD_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AX : short)

```

push ax

push ax

mov al, ah

call HEX_BYTE_PRINT

pop ax

call HEX_BYTE_PRINT

```

```
    pop    ax
```

```
    ret
```

```
HEX_WORD_PRINT ENDP
```

```
;------  
-----
```

```
FREE_MEM PROC NEAR
```

```
    push    ax
```

```
    push    bx
```

```
    push    cx
```

```
    push    dx
```

```
    mov     bx, offset PROGRAMM_END
```

```
    mov     cl, 4
```

```
    shr     bx, cl
```

```
    add     bx, 1
```

```
    mov     ah, 4Ah
```

```
    int     21h
```

```
    jnc     FREE_SUCCESS
```

```
FREE_ERROR:
```

```
    mov     dx, offset FREEING_ERROR
```

```
    call    PRINT_STRING
```

FREE_SUCCESS:

pop dx

pop cx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

FREE_MEM ENDP

ALLOC_MEM PROC NEAR

push ax

push bx

push cx

push dx

mov bx, 1000h

mov ah, 48h

int 21h

jnc FREE_SUCCESS

ALLOC_ERROR:

mov dx, offset ALLOCATING_ERROR

call PRINT_STRING

ALLOC_SUCCESS:

pop dx

pop cx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

ALLOC_MEM ENDP

PRINT_AVL_MEMORY PROC NEAR

push ax

push bx

push dx

mov dx, offset AVL_MEMORY_INFO

call PRINT_STRING

xor ax, ax

int 12h

xor dx, dx

call DEC_WORD_PRINT

mov dx, offset KBYTES

call PRINT_STRING

```
pop     dx
```

```
pop     bx
```

```
pop     ax
```

```
ret
```

```
PRINT_AVL_MEMORY ENDP
```

```
PRINT_EXT_MEMORY PROC NEAR
```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    bx
```

```
push    dx
```

```
mov     dx, offset EXT_MEMORY_INFO
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     al, 30h
```

```
out     70h, al
```

```
in      al, 71h
```

```
mov     bl, al
```

```
mov     al, 31h
```

```
out     70h, al
```

```
in      al, 71h
```

```
mov     ah, al
```

```
mov     al, bl
```

```
xor     dx, dx
```

```
call    DEC_WORD_PRINT
```

```
mov     dx, offset KBYTES
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
pop     dx
```

```
pop     bx
```

```
pop     ax
```

```
ret
```

```
PRINT_EXT_MEMORY ENDP
```

```
PRINT_MCB PROC near
```

```
push     ax
```

```
push     bx
```

```
push     cx
```

```
push     dx
```

```
push     es
```

```
push     si
```

```
mov     dx, offset MCB_INFO
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     ah, 52h
```

```
int     21h
```

```
    mov  ax, es:[bx-2]

    mov  es, ax

    xor  cx, cx

    push cx
```

NEXT_MCB:

```
    pop  cx

    mov  dx, offset MCB_NUM_INFO

    call PRINT_STRING

    inc  cx

    mov  ax, cx

    xor  dx, dx

    call DEC_WORD_PRINT

    push cx
```

OWNER_START:

```
    mov  dx, offset OWNER_INFO

    call PRINT_STRING

    mov  ax, es:[1h]

    cmp  ax, 0h

    je   PRINT_FREE

    cmp  ax, 6h

    je   PRINT_XMS
```

```
    cmp     ax, 7h
    je      PRINT_TM
    cmp     ax, 8h
    je      PRINT_DOS
    cmp     ax, 0FFFAh
    je      PRINT_386CB
    cmp     ax, 0FFFDh
    je      PRINT_386B
    cmp     ax, 0FFFEh
    je      PRINT_386
```

```
    mov     dx, offset OWNER_UNKNOWN
    call    PRINT_STRING
    call     HEX_WORD_PRINT
    jmp     AREA_SIZE
```

PRINT_FREE:

```
    mov     dx, offset OWNER_FREE
    call    PRINT_STRING
    jmp     AREA_SIZE
```

PRINT_XMS:

```
    mov     dx, offset OWNER_XMS
    call    PRINT_STRING
    jmp     AREA_SIZE
```


PRINT_TM:

mov dx, offset OWNER_TM

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_DOS:

mov dx, offset OWNER_DOS

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386CB:

mov dx, offset OWNER_386CB

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386B:

mov dx, offset OWNER_386B

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386:

mov dx, offset OWNER_386

call PRINT_STRING

AREA_SIZE:

mov dx, offset AREA_SIZE_INFO

call PRINT_STRING

```
mov ax, es:[3h]

mov bx, 10h

mul bx

call DEC_WORD_PRINT
```

```
mov dx, offset BYTES

call PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov dx, offset OCCUPANT_INFO

call PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov ax, es:[8h]

cmp ax, 0h

je NO_OCCUPANT
```

```
mov cx, 8

xor si, si
```

OCCUPANT:

```
mov dl, es:[si + 8h]

mov ah, 02h

int 21h

inc si

loop OCCUPANT

jmp PROCEEDING
```

NO_OCCUPANT:

```
    mov     dx, offset OCCUPANT_UNKNOWN  
  
    call    PRINT_STRING
```

PROCEEDING:

```
    xor     ax, ax  
  
    mov     al, es:[0h]  
  
    cmp     al, 5Ah  
  
    je      ENDING
```

```
    mov     ax, es:[3h]  
  
    mov     bx, es  
  
    add     bx, ax  
  
    inc     bx  
  
    mov     es, bx
```

```
    mov     dx, offset END_LINE  
  
    call    PRINT_STRING  
  
    jmp     NEXT_MCB
```

ENDING:

```
    pop     cx  
  
    pop     si
```

pop es

pop dx

pop cx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

PRINT_MCB ENDP

BEGIN:

call FREE_MEM

call ALLOC_MEM

call PRINT_AVL_MEMORY

call PRINT_EXT_MEMORY

call PRINT_MCB

xor al, al

mov ah, 4Ch

int 21h

PROGRAMM_END:

LAB ends

end START

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ Г

ИСХОДНЫЙ КОД ПРОГРАММЫ. FREE64.ASM

LAB segment

ASSUME cs: LAB, ds: LAB, es: NOTHING, ss: NOTHING

org 100h

START: jmp BEGIN

AVL_MEMORY_INFO db "Available memory: \$"

EXT_MEMORY_INFO db "Extended memory: \$"

MCB_INFO db "MCBs:", 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

MCB_NUM_INFO db "MCB number \$"

AREA_SIZE_INFO db ", size = \$"

OCCUPANT_INFO db "; occupied by: \$"

END_LINE db 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

BYTES db " bytes\$"

KBYTES db " kbytes", 0Dh, 0Ah, "\$"

OWNER_INFO db 0Dh, 0Ah, "Block is \$"

OWNER_UNKNOWN db "owned by PSP = \$"

OWNER_FREE db "free\$"

OWNER_XMS db "occupied by OS XMS UMB\$"

```

OWNER_TM          db  "occupied by driver's top memory$"

OWNER_DOS          db  "occupied by MS DOS$"

OWNER_386CB        db  "busy by 386MAX UMB$"

OWNER_386B         db  "blocked by 386MAX$"

OWNER_386          db  "occupied by 386MAX UMB$"

```

```

OCCUPANT_UNKNOWN  db  "no info$"

```

```

FREEING_ERROR      db  "Some error occurs during memory
freeing.", 0Dh, 0Ah, "$"

```

```

ALLOCATING_ERROR   db  "Some error occurs during memory
allocating.", 0Dh, 0Ah, "$"

```

```

;-----
-----

```

```

PRINT_STRING PROC NEAR ; (DX : String)

```

```

    push    ax

```

```

    mov     ah, 09h

```

```

    int     21h

```

```

    pop     ax

```

```

    ret

```

```

PRINT_STRING ENDP

```

```
DEC_WORD_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AX : short)
```

```
    push    ax
```

```
    push    cx
```

```
    push    dx
```

```
    push    bx
```

```
    mov     bx, 10
```

```
    xor     cx, cx
```

```
NUM:
```

```
    div     bx
```

```
    push    dx
```

```
    xor     dx, dx
```

```
    inc     cx
```

```
    cmp     ax, 0h
```

```
    jnz     NUM
```

```
PRINT_NUM:
```

```
    pop     dx
```

```
    or      dl, 30h
```

```
    mov     ah, 02h
```

```
    int     21h
```

```
    loop    PRINT_NUM
```

```
pop    bx
```

```
pop    dx
```

```
pop    cx
```

```
pop    ax
```

```
ret
```

```
DEC_WORD_PRINT ENDP
```

```
HEX_BYTE_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AL : byte)
```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    bx
```

```
push    dx
```

```
mov     ah, 0
```

```
mov     bl, 10h
```

```
div     bl
```

```
mov     dx, ax
```

```
mov     ah, 02h
```

```
cmp     dl, 0Ah
```

```
j1      PRINT
```

```
add     dl, 07h
```

```
PRINT:
```

```
add     dl, '0'
```



```

int 21h;

mov dl, dh

cmp dl, 0Ah

j1 PRINT_EXT

add dl, 07h

```

PRINT_EXT:

```

add dl, '0'

int 21h;

pop dx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

```

HEX_BYTE_PRINT ENDP

HEX_WORD_PRINT PROC NEAR ; (AX : short)

```

push ax

push ax

mov al, ah

call HEX_BYTE_PRINT

pop ax

call HEX_BYTE_PRINT

```

```
    pop    ax
```

```
    ret
```

```
HEX_WORD_PRINT ENDP
```

```
;------  
-----
```

```
FREE_MEM PROC NEAR
```

```
    push    ax
```

```
    push    bx
```

```
    push    cx
```

```
    push    dx
```

```
    mov     bx, offset PROGRAMM_END
```

```
    mov     cl, 4
```

```
    shr     bx, cl
```

```
    add     bx, 1
```

```
    mov     ah, 4Ah
```

```
    int     21h
```

```
    jnc     FREE_SUCCESS
```

```
FREE_ERROR:
```

```
    mov     dx, offset FREEING_ERROR
```

```
    call    PRINT_STRING
```

FREE_SUCCESS:

pop dx

pop cx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

FREE_MEM ENDP

ALLOC_MEM PROC NEAR

push ax

push bx

push cx

push dx

mov bx, 1000h

mov ah, 48h

int 21h

jnc FREE_SUCCESS

ALLOC_ERROR:

mov dx, offset ALLOCATING_ERROR

call PRINT_STRING

ALLOC_SUCCESS:

pop dx

pop cx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

ALLOC_MEM ENDP

PRINT_AVL_MEMORY PROC NEAR

push ax

push bx

push dx

mov dx, offset AVL_MEMORY_INFO

call PRINT_STRING

xor ax, ax

int 12h

xor dx, dx

call DEC_WORD_PRINT

mov dx, offset KBYTES

call PRINT_STRING

```
pop     dx
```

```
pop     bx
```

```
pop     ax
```

```
ret
```

```
PRINT_AVL_MEMORY ENDP
```

```
PRINT_EXT_MEMORY PROC NEAR
```

```
push    ax
```

```
push    bx
```

```
push    dx
```

```
mov     dx, offset EXT_MEMORY_INFO
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     al, 30h
```

```
out     70h, al
```

```
in      al, 71h
```

```
mov     bl, al
```

```
mov     al, 31h
```

```
out     70h, al
```

```
in      al, 71h
```

```
mov     ah, al
```

```
mov     al, bl
```

```
xor     dx, dx
```

```
call    DEC_WORD_PRINT
```

```
mov     dx, offset KBYTES
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
pop     dx
```

```
pop     bx
```

```
pop     ax
```

```
ret
```

```
PRINT_EXT_MEMORY ENDP
```

```
PRINT_MCB PROC near
```

```
push     ax
```

```
push     bx
```

```
push     cx
```

```
push     dx
```

```
push     es
```

```
push     si
```

```
mov     dx, offset MCB_INFO
```

```
call    PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov     ah, 52h
```

```
int     21h
```

```
    mov  ax, es:[bx-2]

    mov  es, ax

    xor  cx, cx

    push cx
```

NEXT_MCB:

```
    pop  cx

    mov  dx, offset MCB_NUM_INFO

    call PRINT_STRING

    inc  cx

    mov  ax, cx

    xor  dx, dx

    call DEC_WORD_PRINT

    push cx
```

OWNER_START:

```
    mov  dx, offset OWNER_INFO

    call PRINT_STRING

    mov  ax, es:[1h]

    cmp  ax, 0h

    je   PRINT_FREE

    cmp  ax, 6h

    je   PRINT_XMS
```

```
    cmp     ax, 7h
    je      PRINT_TM
    cmp     ax, 8h
    je      PRINT_DOS
    cmp     ax, 0FFFAh
    je      PRINT_386CB
    cmp     ax, 0FFFDh
    je      PRINT_386B
    cmp     ax, 0FFFEh
    je      PRINT_386
```

```
    mov     dx, offset OWNER_UNKNOWN
    call    PRINT_STRING
    call     HEX_WORD_PRINT
    jmp     AREA_SIZE
```

PRINT_FREE:

```
    mov     dx, offset OWNER_FREE
    call    PRINT_STRING
    jmp     AREA_SIZE
```

PRINT_XMS:

```
    mov     dx, offset OWNER_XMS
    call    PRINT_STRING
    jmp     AREA_SIZE
```


PRINT_TM:

mov dx, offset OWNER_TM

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_DOS:

mov dx, offset OWNER_DOS

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386CB:

mov dx, offset OWNER_386CB

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386B:

mov dx, offset OWNER_386B

call PRINT_STRING

jmp AREA_SIZE

PRINT_386:

mov dx, offset OWNER_386

call PRINT_STRING

AREA_SIZE:

mov dx, offset AREA_SIZE_INFO

call PRINT_STRING

```
mov ax, es:[3h]

mov bx, 10h

mul bx

call DEC_WORD_PRINT
```

```
mov dx, offset BYTES

call PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov dx, offset OCCUPANT_INFO

call PRINT_STRING
```

```
mov ax, es:[8h]

cmp ax, 0h

je NO_OCCUPANT
```

```
mov cx, 8

xor si, si
```

OCCUPANT:

```
mov dl, es:[si + 8h]

mov ah, 02h

int 21h

inc si

loop OCCUPANT

jmp PROCEEDING
```

NO_OCCUPANT:

```
    mov     dx, offset OCCUPANT_UNKNOWN  
  
    call    PRINT_STRING
```

PROCEEDING:

```
    xor     ax, ax  
  
    mov     al, es:[0h]  
  
    cmp     al, 5Ah  
  
    je      ENDING
```

```
    mov     ax, es:[3h]  
  
    mov     bx, es  
  
    add     bx, ax  
  
    inc     bx  
  
    mov     es, bx
```

```
    mov     dx, offset END_LINE  
  
    call    PRINT_STRING  
  
    jmp     NEXT_MCB
```

ENDING:

```
    pop     cx  
  
    pop     si
```

pop es

pop dx

pop cx

pop bx

pop ax

ret

PRINT_MCB ENDP

BEGIN:

call ALLOC_MEM

call FREE_MEM

call PRINT_AVL_MEMORY

call PRINT_EXT_MEMORY

call PRINT_MCB

xor al, al

mov ah, 4Ch

int 21h

PROGRAMM_END:

LAB ends

end START