

<b>University of Science and Technology of Hanoi</b> *** <b>Final Examination</b> <b>Subject: Algorithms and Data Structures</b> Code: 01                                      No of pages: 01		<b>Date: 25/10/2024</b> <b>Academic year: 2024–2025      Time: 60 minutes</b> <u><b>Important instructions</b></u> Only the course slides and your own exercises' code are allowed. 1. Copy or using Internet will lead to heavy penalty.	
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<b>Student name</b>		<b>Student's ID</b>	

**Follow this instruction:**

- Create a folder "YOURNAME\_STUDENTID" in the Desktop.
- Create the source files **question1.c** (or **cpp**) and **question2.c** for the corresponding problems.
- **Remove the executable files (.exe) and zip** all your source codes, submit it to Google Classroom.

**Question 1: (12pts)**

In this problem, we check whether a sum of a given natural number and its reverse is palindromic or not. A number is palindromic if it remains the same when its digits are reversed. For example:

N = 56 and its reverse = 65, their sum is 121 = palindromic

N = 132 and its reverse = 231, their sum is 363 = palindromic

N = 605 and its reverse = 506, their sum is 1111 = palindromic

- Propose and implement a **recursive function** to solve the above problem. (8pts)
- Calculate the complexity of the proposed algorithm. (2pts)
- Propose a method to optimize the checking process. Justify your answer. (2pts)

**Question 2: (6 pts)**

- Write a program to solve the Question 1 using a **Stack data structure with necessary functions**. (6 pts)

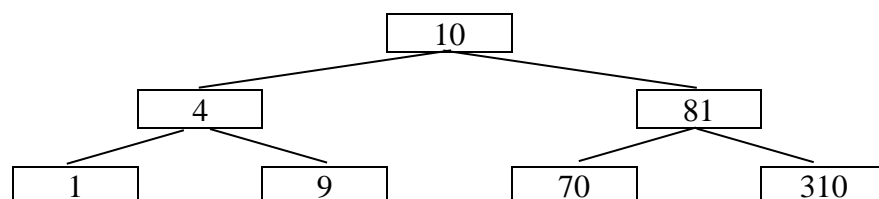
*Note: stacks can be used to reverse the number digits.*

**Question 3: (2 pts)**

This problem requires to traverse and display a binary search tree using the following process:

- Starting from the root:
  - Recursively traverse the current node's right subtree.
  - Display the node's value.
  - Recursively traverse the current node's left subtree.

Justify and show the traversal result for the below tree.



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