

<b>University of Science and Technology of Hanoi</b> *** <b>Final Examination</b> <b>Subject: Algorithms and Data Structures</b> Code: 01                          No of pages: 01		<b>Date:</b> 25/10/2024 <b>Academic year:</b> 2024–2025 <b>Time:</b> 60 minutes <u><b>Important instructions</b></u> Only the course slides and your own exercises' code are allowed. 1. Copy or using Internet will lead to heavy penalty.
<b>Department</b>	ICT	<b>Lecturer (or Head of Subject)</b>
<b>Student name</b>		<b>Student's ID</b>

**Follow this instruction:**

- Create a folder "YOURNAME\_STUDENTID" in the Desktop.
- Create the source files **question1.c** (or **cpp**) and **question2.c** for the corresponding problems.
- Remove the executable files (.exe) and zip all your source codes, submit it to Google Classroom.

**Question 1:** (12pts)

In this problem, we check whether a sum of a given natural number and its reverse is palindromic or not. A number is palindromic if it remains the same when its digits are reversed. For example:

N = 56 and its reverse = 65, their sum is 121 = palindromic

N = 132 and its reverse = 231, their sum is 363 = palindromic

N = 605 and its reverse = 506, their sum is 1111 = palindromic

- Propose and implement a **recursive function** to solve the above problem. (8pts)
- Calculate the complexity of the proposed algorithm. (2pts)
- Propose a method to optimize the checking process. Justify your answer. (2pts)

**Question 2:** (6 pts)

- Write a program to solve the Question 1 using a **Stack data structure with necessary functions**. (6 pts)

*Note: stacks can be used to reverse the number digits.*

**Question 3:** (2 pts)

This problem requires to traverse and display a binary search tree using the following process:

- Starting from the root:
  - Recursively traverse the current node's right subtree.
  - Display the node's value.
  - Recursively traverse the current node's left subtree.

Justify and show the traversal result for the below tree.

