

# 1 Appendix – Data sources

## EUROSTAT

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/hicp/data/database>

Index: dataset prc\_hicp\_midx

Countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey.

## OECD

[https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=PRICES\\_CPI](https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=PRICES_CPI)

Countries: Australia, New Zealand, Russian Federation, and as elsewhere noted below.

## Albania

Source: Albanian institute of statistics: <http://databaza.instat.gov.al/pxweb/en/DST/InstatMenuFiguresUrl>.

Base: Dec 2015=100.

## Andorra

Source: Department of Statistics.

<https://www.estadistica.ad/portal/apps/sites/#/estadistica-en/pages/estadistiques-i-dades?Idioma=en&N2=303&N3=16>

Base 2021=100.

CPI0722: petroleum products.

## Antigua and Barbuda

Source: East Caribbean Central Bank: <https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/statistics>

## Aruba

Source: Aruba Central Bureau of Statistics <http://cbs.aw/wp/index.php/2019/04/26/tables-cpi/>.

## Bahrain

Source: Bahrain Government OpenData portal <https://data.gov.bh/en/ResourceCenter>.

## Benin

Source: INSAE <http://nso.benin.opendataforafrica.org/jcdlmr/indice-des-prix-a-la-consommation>  
<https://www.insae-bj.org/publications/publications-mensuelles/29-publications-mensuelles>.

Base: 2008=100 to Jul 2018, then 2014=100.

## Bolivia

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística <https://www.ine.gob.bo/index.php/nacional/>.

Base: 1991=100 to Mar 2008, then 2007=100 to Dec 2017, then 2016=100.

Indices constructed from item-level indices.

### **Bosnia and Herzegovina**

Source: Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

<https://bhas.gov.ba/Calendar/Category/10>

Base: 2015=100.

### **Botswana**

Source: NSO <http://nso.botswana.opendataforafrica.org/tbpish/consumer-price-index-2016m9-100>

<https://www.statsbots.org.bw/publication-by-sector/111> Base: Dec 2018=100.

### **Brazil**

Source:

<https://sidra.ibge.gov.br/pesquisa/snipc/inpc/tabelas>

CPI0722: 5102007.Óleo lubrificante plus 5104.Combustíveis

### **Burkina Faso**

Source: L'Institut National de la Statistique et de la Demographie du Burkina

Faso <https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/prgqxrc/indice-harmonise-des-prix-a-la-consom>

[https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/qinkhab/indice-harmonis%](https://burkinafaso.opendataforafrica.org/qinkhab/indice-harmonis%C3%A9-des-prix-%C3%A0-la-consommation-i-h-p-c-janvier-2018)

[C3%A9-des-prix-%C3%A0-la-consommation-i-h-p-c-janvier-2018 http://www.insd.bf/n/index.php/publications?id=45](http://www.insd.bf/n/index.php/publications?id=45)

### **Cabo Verde**

Source: INE [https://ine.cv/ine\\_quadros\\_category/inflacao/](https://ine.cv/ine_quadros_category/inflacao/)

Base: 2018=100.

### **Canada**

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0004-01 <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=1810000401>.

### **Chile**

Source: INE <https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/economia/indices-de-precio-e-inflacion/indice-de-precios-al-consumidor>.

### **Colombia**

Source: OECD & Dane

<https://www.dane.gov.co/index.php/estadisticas-por-tema/precios-y-costos/indice-de-precios-al-consumidor-ipc>.

<https://apps.dane.gov.co/pentaho/api/repos/%3Apublic%3AIPC%3AIPCV7.wcdf/generatedContent>.

Total energy series from OECD

### **Costa Rica**

Source: INEC Costa Rica.

<https://inec.cr/tematicas/listado?topics=134%252C653&documentTypes=serie>

### **Djibouti**

Source: INSTAD <http://www.instad.dj/ipc.php>.

### **Dominican Republic**

Source: Central Bank of the Dominican Republic <https://www.bancentral.gov.do/a/d/2534-precios>.

Base: December 2010=100.

### **East Caribbean Currency Union**

Source: East Caribbean Central Bank: <https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/statistics>

### **Ecuador**

Source: Banco Central del Ecuador <https://www.bce.fin.ec/en/index.php/economic-information>.

INEC <https://www.ecuadorencifras.gob.ec/indice-de-precios-al-consumidor/>.

CPINRG created using 2014 weights.

### **The Gambia**

Source: <https://www.gbosdata.org/downloads-file/consumer-price-index-december-2021>.

Base: January 2020=100.

### **Georgia**

Source: Data provided by National Statistics Office of Georgia <https://www.geostat.ge/en>.

### **India**

Source: Haver Analytics.

Fuel and light: N534PCPT@EMERGEPR.

### **Indonesia**

Source: Haver Analytics.

CPIENRG: N536PCEN@EMERGEPR.

### **Israel**

Source: OECD and Central Bureau of Statistics <https://www.cbs.gov.il/en/Statistics/Pages/Generators/Database-of-Prices-and-Price-Indices.aspx>

CPI450: 120590 - Electricity plus 120600 - Gas and service fees plus 120610 - Kerosene and distillate fuel oil

CPI451: 120590 - Electricity

CPI452: 120600 - Gas and service fees  
CPI453: 120610 - Kerosene and distillate fuel oil

CPI0722: from OECD

### **Jamaica**

Source: Statistics Institute of Jamaica <https://statinja.gov.jm/Trade-Econ%20Statistics/CPI/NewCPI.aspx>.  
Base: 2006=100.

### **Japan**

Source: Statistics Japan and OECD. <https://www.e-stat.go.jp/en/stat-search/file-download?statInfId=000031431698&fileKind=1>.  
Base: 2015=100.

**Jordan** Source: Dept of Statistics [https://jorinfo.dos.gov.jo/Databank/pxweb/en/DOS\\_Database/START\\_\\_15/CPI\\_T1/table/tableViewLayout2/](https://jorinfo.dos.gov.jo/Databank/pxweb/en/DOS_Database/START__15/CPI_T1/table/tableViewLayout2/)

### **Korea**

Source: KOSIS <https://kosis.kr/eng/>  
Base: 2015=100.

CPI0453 Liquid fuels: Kerosene.  
CPI0454 Solid fuels: Briquette.  
CPI0455 Heat energy: regional heating bills.

CPIENRG: from OECD.

### **Kosovo**

Source: Statistical Office of Kosovo <https://askdata.rks-gov.net/PXWeb/pxweb/en/askdata/?rxid=3f3923fb-e53d-4af3-89cb-2d046a8e4c38>.  
Base: 2015=100.

### **Kyrgyzstan**

Source: Statistics Kyrgyzstan <http://stat.kg/en/statistics/ceny-i-tarify/>.  
Base: 2005=100.

### **Madagascar**

Source: INSTAT [https://www.instat.mg/statistiques/bases-de-donnees/nipc/nipc\\_2016](https://www.instat.mg/statistiques/bases-de-donnees/nipc/nipc_2016).

### **Maldives**

Source: Statistics Maldives <https://statisticsmaldives.gov.mv/nbs/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/LInk-series-1985-2022-REPUBLIC-.xlsx>.  
<https://statisticsmaldives.gov.mv/cpi/#previous> Base: Nov 2022=100.  
Weights: <https://statisticsmaldives.gov.mv/nbs/wp-content/uploads/>

2023/03/A-guide-to-The-Consumer-Price-Index-of-Maldives-2022.pdf.

CPIENRG calculated by author using Nov 2022=100 weights.

**Mali** Source: National Institute of Statistics <http://www.instat-mali.org/index.php/publications/2014-10-23-11-37-06/indice-harmonise-des-prix-a-la-consommation>  
Base: 2008=100.

#### **Mauritius**

Source: Statistics Mauritius [https://statsmauritius.govmu.org/Documents/Statistics/By\\_Subject/CPI/HS\\_CPI\\_February23\\_070323.xlsx](https://statsmauritius.govmu.org/Documents/Statistics/By_Subject/CPI/HS_CPI_February23_070323.xlsx).  
Base: Jul 1996- Jun 1997 to Jun 2002, then Jul 2001-Jun 2002 to Jun 2007 then Jul 2006-Jun 2007=100 to Mar 2013, then 2012=100 to Mar 2018, then 2018=100.

#### **Mexico**

Source: INEGI, Banco de Mexico.  
<https://www.inegi.org.mx/programas/inpc/2018/#Tabulados>  
<https://www.banxico.org.mx/SieInternet/defaultEnglish.do>  
CPIENRG from Banco de Mexico.

#### **Moldova**

Source: Haver Analytics  
CPI0451: N921CPP2@EMERGE CW  
CPI0452: N921CPWU@EMERGE CW  
CPI0455: N921CPWI@EMERGE CW  
CPI0722: N921CPPL@EMERGE CW

#### **Montenegro**

Source: Statistical Office of Montenegro [https://monstat.org/uploads/files/cijene/HICP/Podaci\\_Data%20base%20\(HICP\)\(6\).xls](https://monstat.org/uploads/files/cijene/HICP/Podaci_Data%20base%20(HICP)(6).xls).  
HICP data from Feb 2010. Eurostat from Dec 2014.

#### **Mozambique**

Source: National Statistical Office <http://nso.mozambique.opendataforafrica.org/cyfrnod/consumer-price-index> [http://www.ine.gov.mz/estatisticas/estatisticas-economicas/indice-de-preco-no-consumidor/quadros/nacional/ipcmocambique\\_quadros\\_dezembro16.xls/view](http://www.ine.gov.mz/estatisticas/estatisticas-economicas/indice-de-preco-no-consumidor/quadros/nacional/ipcmocambique_quadros_dezembro16.xls/view)  
Base: Dec 2010=100 to 2016, then 2016=100.

#### **Namibia**

Source: Namibia Statistics Agency <https://nsa.nsa.org.na/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/Namibia-CPI-February-2023-Excel-Tables.xlsx>.  
Base: Dec 2012=100.

#### **Nigeria**

Source: National Bureau of Statistics [https://nigerianstat.gov.ng/resource/cpi\\_1NewFEBUARY2024.xlsx](https://nigerianstat.gov.ng/resource/cpi_1NewFEBUARY2024.xlsx).

Base: Nov 2009=100.

Energy calculated from core series and using weights within spreadsheet.

#### **Oman**

Source: National Centre for Statistics and Information <https://apps1.ncsi.gov.om/nsdp/> Oman data portal <https://data.gov.om/OMPRCINX2017/price-index?regions=1000000-oman>.

Owner occupied housing excluded from Jan 2013 onwards.

**Papua New Guinea** Source: National Statistics Office, Papua New Guinea and Bank of Papua New Guinea.

Base: 1977=100 to 2012 Q1, then 2012 Q2=100.

#### **Paraguay**

Source: Central Bank of Paraguay <https://www.bcp.gov.py/anexo-estadistico-del-informe-economico->

Base: Dec 2017=100.

#### **Peru**

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística e Informática <http://webapp.inei.gob.pe:8080/sirtod-series/>.

Base: Dec 2011=100.

#### **Philippines**

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority [http://openstat.psa.gov.ph/PXWeb/pxweb/en/DB/DB\\_\\_2M\\_\\_PI\\_\\_CPI/?tablelist=true](http://openstat.psa.gov.ph/PXWeb/pxweb/en/DB/DB__2M__PI__CPI/?tablelist=true) Base: 2012=100 until 2021, then 2018=100.

#### **Rwanda**

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda  
<https://www.statistics.gov.rw/publication/2111>

#### **Saudi Arabia**

Source: General Authority for Statistics.  
<https://www.stats.gov.sa/en/394>.

#### **Senegal**

Source: Agence Nationale de la Statistique et de la Démographie <https://www.ansd.sn/Indicateur/indice-harmonise-des-prix-la-consommation-ihpc-base-100-en-2014>.  
<https://senegal.opendataforafrica.org/lachbqg/indice-harmonis%C3%A9-des-prix-%C3%A0-la-consommation-ihpc-base-100-2014>

Base: 2008=100 to Mar 2019, then 2014=100.

#### **Singapore**

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics.

<https://www.singstat.gov.sg/find-data/search-by-theme/economy/prices-and-price-indices/latest-data>.

Base: 2019=100.

Weights: <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/-/media/files/publications/economy/excel/cpi-weights-2019-based.xlsx>.

### **South Africa**

Source: Statistics South Africa [http://www.statssa.gov.za/?page\\_id=1854&PPN=P0141](http://www.statssa.gov.za/?page_id=1854&PPN=P0141). Base: 2000=100 to 2007, then 2008=100 to 2016, then Dec 2016=100. All Urban series used for CPIGOOD and CPISERV Owners' equivalent rent removed from CPI0400, CPISERV and All items from 2008. Energy analytical series taken from OECD.

### **Tajikistan**

Source: Agency on statistics under President of the Republic of Tajikistan <https://www.stat.tj/en/database-real-sector>

### **Tanzania**

Source: Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics <https://www.nbs.go.tz/index.php/en/consumer-price-index-cpi>.

### **Thailand**

Source: Haver Analytics.

CPI0451: N578PCPE@EMERGEPR

CPI0722: N578PCTS@EMERGEPR

CPIENRG: N578PCXE@EMERGEPR

### **Togo**

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques et Démographiques (INSEED) <https://togo.opendataforafrica.org/jbykgyd/indice-harmonise-des-prix-a-la-consomma>  
<https://inseed.tg/inflation-prix/#1583334460034-750bb667-6260>.

Base: 2008=100 to Dec 2017, then 2014=100.

### **Trinidad & Tobago**

Source: Central Bank of Trinidad & Tobago

<https://www.central-bank.org.tt/statistics/data-centre/prices-monthly>.

### **Tunisia**

Source: Statsitiques Tunisie

<http://dataportal.ins.tn/fr/DataAnalysis>.

### **Uganda**

Source: Bank of Uganda <https://www.bou.or.ug/bou/bouwebsite/Statistics/Statistics.html>. <https://nso-uganda.opendataforafrica.org/guxmjsg/consumer-price-index>

CPIENRG: Energy Fuel and Utility (EFU).

### **Ukraine**

Source: State Statistics Service of Ukraine [https://ukrstat.org/uk/operativ/menu/menu\\_u/cit.htm](https://ukrstat.org/uk/operativ/menu/menu_u/cit.htm)

### **United Kingdom**

Source: Office for National Statistics <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>.

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### **United States**

Source: Bureau for Labour Statistics <https://www.bls.gov/cpi/data.htm>

CPI0450: CUUR0000SAH21 Household energy.

CPI0451: CUUR0000SEHF01 Electricity.

CPI0452: CUUR0000SEHF02 Utility (piped) gas service.

CPI0453: CUUR0000SEHE01 Fuel oil.

CPI722: CUUR0000SETB Motor fuel.

CPIENRG: CUUR0000SA0E Energy.

### **Uruguay**

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística: <http://www.ine.gub.uy/web/guest/ipc-indice-de-precios-del-consumo>.

<https://www.gub.uy/instituto-nacional-estadistica/indice-precios-consumo>.

Base: March 1997=100 to 2010, then Dec 2010 = 100, then Oct 2022=100.