

# 32,000,000 Americans

have food allergies (AAFA, 2022)

# ~10% of American adults

identify as vegetarians (OSU, 2022)

# **Project Overview: Problem Space/Motivation**



- Most of us know a friend, family member, or colleague with a food allergy or other dietary restriction
- People with dietary restrictions who want to dine out have difficulty finding diverse options and being able to make safe and informed choices about their food consumption
- Restaurants in the US often lack ingredient transparency and accurate allergen warnings on their menus, which can result in severe consequences



# **Project Overview: Solution**



- MyMealMatch mobile application (for customers) and web application (for restaurant managers) prototypes
  - Mobile app is similar to Yelp, but with added features designed for our target users: people with dietary restrictions who dine out in the DMV geographic region

#### Focus points:

- Providing detailed ingredient, potential contamination, and preparation process information for restaurants' menu items
- Creating a quick and intuitive way to gauge how dietary restriction friendly/accommodating a restaurant is
- ♦ Enabling users to quickly and intuitively filter and view restaurant searches



- Brainstorming ideas and project proposals
  - Determined and analyzed problem space
  - ♦ Identified the target participants and stakeholders



- Virtual/in-person semi-structured interviews (primary research method), design ethnography, and survey (was modified after GA03 critique)
  - Selected a diverse group of participants of varying ages, genders, ethnicities, cultures, dietary restriction types, dining preferences, and tech savviness
- Learned about the challenges individuals with dietary restrictions face when eating out, and tools they currently utilize to navigate their search
- Took away key insights into potential features that would be most beneficial and important to our target users





#### Key Tasks

- Using data from our design research, we explored design solutions by determining six key tasks to potentially support:
  - Increasing information transparency by displaying comprehensive details on ingredient lists, potential contamination, and food prep process
  - Conveying information accuracy by displaying the date the menu details were last updated
  - Enabling restaurant "favoriting" feature for easy access and recognition



#### Six tasks (cont.)

- Displaying a rating on the restaurant's accommodations and menu options to help users better gauge the restaurant's dietary restriction friendliness level
- ◆ Incorporating tags that signal dishes are vegan, peanut-free, non-dairy, etc.
- Providing a filtering feature for users to narrow their search based on dietary restriction, food preference, and/or location

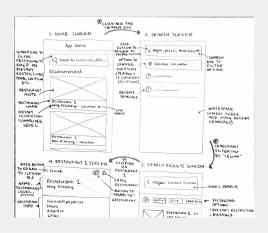


#### Paper Sketches

♦ To explore the design space, we brainstormed and sketched three different initial designs for the interface based on the key tasks we had identified











#### Design Convergence

- During this step, we chose a design idea to further pursue and refine
- ♦ First task of focus:
  - Displaying a complete, detailed list of ingredients for all dishes a restaurant offers
  - ♦ Including potential contamination considerations
  - Providing dish preparation process information
- Second task of focus:
  - Filtering restaurant options based on dietary restriction, food preference, and/or location using a database with a wide-range of DMV restaurants
- ♦ After the in-class sketches design critique, we...
  - ♦ Added a map feature to visually assist the restaurant search/filter process

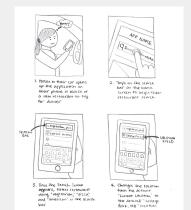


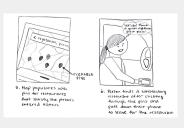
#### Storyboarding

- ♦ On paper, we created a storyboard for the two primary tasks of our design
- The storyboards indicated the functionality of the design and included descriptive captions to provide clarity











#### Paper Prototyping

- Informed by our prior sketches and storyboards, we created an initial paper prototype conveying **critical aspects of our design** 
  - ♦ Fast, inexpensive, easier to change, and focuses on the big picture
- ♦ The paper prototype is interactive, and **supported testing** for our two key tasks





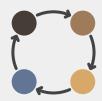










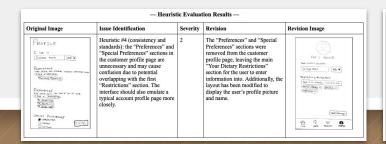


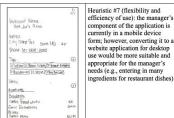
#### Heuristic Evaluation

- We conducted in-class heuristic evaluations as part of rapidly iterating on our initial paper prototype
  - ♦ Pre-evaluation training, evaluation, severity rating, debriefing
- ♦ Nielsen's heuristics violations that were found:
  - Consistency and standards (customer and manager profile pages)
  - Flexibility and efficiency of use (page views navigation, search screen, manager component's format, and adding dish screen)
  - Aesthetic and minimalist design (user rating component and restaurant page additional details section)

#### Heuristic Evaluation cont.

- The evaluations led us to make multiple changes to our design to resolve usability issues and enhance our interface
- Key design improvements (ones that were given higher severity ratings):
  - Converted the manager's component into a separate web application for increased usability and efficiency
  - Added a menu bar with home, search, favorites, and profile tabs for quick and easy navigation between pages
  - Ensured the manager and customer sides display consistent information
  - ♦ Incorporated a user rating feature (button/pop-up) into the app





Heuristic #7 (flexibility and efficiency of use): the manager's component of the application is currently in a mobile device form; however, converting it to a website application for desktop use would be more suitable and appropriate for the manager's



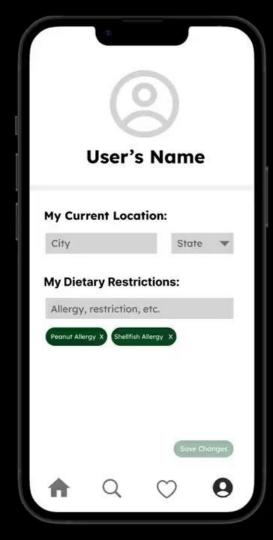
(Note: an enlarged view of this screen is in the Manager's Website Application section of the document)



#### Digital Prototyping

- Created a digital mockup of our design in Figma based on our final paper prototype
- Enhanced the interface with color, specific typography, and application layout/structure improvements
- Made additional important changes:
  - Displaying search criteria on the results page to minimize user's memory load

  - Simplifying to two indicators (a bar and numerical rating) for conveying a restaurant's dietary restriction friendliness/ accommodations level





#### **Restaurant Name**

#### GENERAL INFO









Address

909 Random Street

State

MD ▼

City

College Park

ZIP

20740

Phone #

555 -5555 201 -

**Email** 

myrestaurantemail@gmail.com

#### **TAGS**

Type to enter tags...

× Italian ×

Peanut-Friendly × Vegetarian Friendly

Vegan Options

MENU

Preview →

+ Add Section + Add Dish

#### **Appetizers**



Dish Name 1

5.00

Edit Ingredients →



### **Lessons Learned**



- User-centered design is an ongoing process
- ◆ Importance of user research (and conducting design research in an ethical way) to better understand the target users
  - Also, practicing **user empathy** to gain a deeper understanding of users' needs and behaviors as well as design a more effective and user-friendly product
- ◆ Importance of iteration and feedback
  - ♦ The iterative process of refining designs based on user testing and feedback is crucial
- Collaboration and communication during the design process is essential to ensure all team members are on the same page and working towards a common goal

# Thank you!