

# The `gsemthesis` class\*

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## Abstract

This article introduces the `gsemthesis` class for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. The `gsemthesis` class is a Phd thesis template for the Geneva School of Economics and Management (GSEM), University of Geneva, Switzerland. The class provides utilities to easily set up the cover page, the front matter pages, the pages headers, etc. with respect to the official guidelines of the GSEM Faculty for writing PhD thesis. This class is released under the LaTeX Project Public License version 1.3c.

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\*This document corresponds to `gsemthesis` v0.9.0, dated 2014/12/05.

# 1 Introduction

PhD thesis published within the Geneva School of Economics and Management have to follow some guidelines, especially for the cover page. The `gsemthesis` class is a  $\text{\LaTeX}$  template providing utilities to easily set up these guidelines in your thesis. In addition the class loads several usefull packages generally used when writing a thesis. We recommend the user to have a look to the class definition in Section 3.1 to be aware of the list of packages that the class already includes. The Section 2 details how to start with the `gsemthesis` class and how to configure your thesis. The user interested in customizing the class can read the Section 3 which details the full implementation of the class with usefull comments.

This class was successfully tested with pdfTeX 3.1415926-2.5-1.40.14 (TeX Live 2013/Debian).

## 2 Usage

This Section introduces the use of the `gsemthesis` class. All macros and environments the class provides are described. We assume the user is already familiar with  $\text{\LaTeX}$ .

### 2.1 Installation

#### 2.1.1 Requirements

### 2.2 Getting started

To use the class start your document with the command `\documentclass{gsemthesis}`. A minimal file is:

```
\documentclass{gsemthesis}
\begin{document}
Here is it, I started my PhD!
\end{document}
```

### 2.3 Configuring and printing the cover page

`\printcoverpage` The class provides the GSEM PhD thesis cover page ready to be printed. You can ask to print it by calling `\printcoverpage` just after the `\begin{document}`. Before printing the cover page you first need to configure it with your thesis details: title, author, supervisors, comittee, etc. The minimal example becomes:

```
\documentclass{gsemthesis}
\title{My PhD thesis}
\date{\today}
\where{Geneva}
\thesisNumber{480}
... (others configuration commands)
\begin{document}
\printcoverpage
Here is it, I started my PhD!
\end{document}
```

<code>\title</code> <code>\date</code> <code>\where</code> <code>\authorFirstname</code> <code>\authorLastname</code> <code>\thesisMention</code> <code>\thesisSupervisorA-B</code>  <code>\thesisCommitteeA-F</code>    <code>\thesisNumber</code>	<p>The class use the classical <code>\title{text}</code> and <code>\date{text}</code> commands of the <code>book</code> class to set the title and the date. We add a command <code>\where{text}</code> to specify where the thesis was defended. Instead of using the <code>\author{text}</code> command we provide the two commands <code>\authorFirstname{text}</code> and <code>\authorLastname{text}</code> to separately handle the firstname and the lastname. You specify the specialization of your thesis with the <code>\thesisMention{text}</code>. You can specify information about your thesis supervisor with the <code>\supervisorA{title}{firstname}{lastname}</code> command. The <i>title</i> field is usually filled with “Prof.” If you have a second supervisor your can use the <code>\supervisorB</code> command to provides her/his information. You can specify information about members of your thesis comittee with the six <code>\thesisCommitteeA-F{title}{firstname}{lastname}{role}</code> commands. With the <i>role</i> field you specify the role played by this member in the committee. Generally you specify the role “Chair” in <code>\thesisCommitteeA</code> and leave the field empty for others commands <code>\thesisCommitteeB-F</code>. When you submit your PhD thesis to the Press Service of the Unige, a unique thesis number will be assign to identify your thesis. This number has to be printed on the cover page. The <code>\thesisNumber{text}</code> allows to print it.</p>
---	---

## 2.4 Configuring and printing the front matter pages

<code>\printfrontmatter</code>  <code>\acknowledgements</code> <code>\abstractEN</code> <code>\abstractFR</code> <code>\dedication</code>	<p>After the cover page the thesis has to provide in a the following order (1) the acknowledgements, (2,3) an abstract in both English and French (the order depending on the main language of your dissertation: if your dissertation is written in English you will start with the English abstract; if your dissertation is written in French you will start with the French abstract), (4) the table of contents, and (5) an optional dedication. These elements are usually called the front matter. These pages will be printed by calling the <code>\printfrontmatter</code> command. The best place for this command is just after the <code>\printcoverpage</code> command. To fill these pages use the commands <code>\acknowledgements{text}</code>, <code>\abstractEN{text}</code>, <code>\abstractFR{text}</code>, and <code>\dedication{text}</code>. We suggest you use these commands in the preamble of the document, just after the commands used to set the cover page.</p>
--	--

## 2.5 Introduction and conclusion

<code>\startintroduction</code> <code>\startconclusion</code>	<p>Generally we don’t want to number the introduction and the conclusion, but we want they appear in the table of contents. This leads to a specific handling of the creation of these chapter, especially to have correct page headers. Therefore, instead of using <code>\chapter{introduction}</code> (respectively <code>\chapter{conclusion}</code>) to start a such chapter we provide the function <code>\startintroduction</code> (respectively <code>\startconclusion</code>) to easily start the chapter with a correct handling of the table of contents and page headers.</p>
--	---

## 2.6 Bibliography

*Forthcoming* (to discuss: use biblatex, require biber, author-year style, sorting scheme)

## 2.7 Miscellaneous

<code>itemize*</code>	<p>The class also provides some optional functions that can turn out to be usefull when writing your thesis. The default <code>itemize</code> environment set important spaces between each items, the previous paragraph and the next paragraph. The <code>itemize*</code> environment reduces these spaces to allow a more compact (and nicer) presentation of a list item. <i>Forthcoming</i>. To add: section in redaction, todonotes</p>
-----------------------	---

## 3 Implementation

In this Section the full code of the `gsemthesis` is discussed. The reader interested in customizing the class will find useful comments to understand the design of the class.

### 3.1 Document properties

The class is derived from the standard `book` class as follows:

```
1 \LoadClass[b5paper,10pt,twoside]{book}
```

We set the document encoding to UTF-8

```
2 \usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}
```

We use the `lmodern` vectorial fonts to render the document.

```
3 \usepackage{lmodern}
```

We use the `etoolbox` package for defining class options (`fr`, `draft`)

```
4 \usepackage{etoolbox}
```

We add the option `fr`

```
5 \newtoggle{fr}
```

```
6 \DeclareOption{fr}{\toggletrue{fr}}
```

We add the option `draft`

```
7 \newtoggle{draft}
```

```
8 \DeclareOption{draft}{\toggletrue{draft}}
```

We process options we just defined

```
9 \ProcessOptions
```

We use the `geometry` package to set margin properties

```
10 \RequirePackage[top=2.5cm, bottom=2.5cm, left=2.5cm, right=2.5cm]{geometry}
```

We use the `package` to handle some specific text spacing (`title`)

```
11 \usepackage{setspace}
```

### 3.2 Colors

We define some nice colors that will be later used for links (`url`, `email`, `citations`, etc.). The `gsemblue` color is the official color (to date 2014.02.20) of the GSEM Faculty.

```
12 \usepackage{xcolor}
```

```
13 \definecolor{erblue}{HTML}{126199}
```

```
14 \definecolor{erorange}{HTML}{FF7F00}
```

```
15 \definecolor{gsemblue}{HTML}{465F7F}
```

### 3.3 Graphics

We add some practical packages to handle several image files (`.png`, `.pdf`), handle placement of graphics, and handle subfigures

```
16 \usepackage{graphicx}
```

```
17 \usepackage{float}
```

```
18 \usepackage{subfigure}
```

### 3.4 Link management

We use the `hyperref` package to manage internal links and set colors for each link type.

```
19 \RequirePackage{hyperref}
20 % \hypersetup{%
21 % colorlinks=true,%
22 % linkcolor=black,%
23 % filecolor=gsemblue,%
24 % citecolor=gsemblue,%
25 % urlcolor=gsemblue%
26 % }%
27 \hypersetup{%
28 colorlinks=true,%
29 linkcolor=black,%
30 filecolor=erblue,%
31 citecolor=erblue,%
32 urlcolor=erblue%
33 }%
```

We use the `url` package for a complete support of external links and define a nice font style.

```
34 \RequirePackage{url}
35 \urlstyle{sf}
```

### 3.5 Maths

We add standard packages from the American Mathematical Society to handle mathematical symbols, environment (equations, etc.) and the Computer Modern font use by default to render math.

```
36 \usepackage{amssymb,amsmath,amsfonts}
```

### 3.6 Page headers management

We use the `fancyhdr` package for a fine tuning of headers and footers of the different page type (cover page, chapters, unnumbered chapters, etc.)

```
37 \usepackage{fancyhdr}
```

We set the `fancy` page style (default page style) as follows:

```
38 \pagestyle{fancy}
39 \fancyhf{}
40 \fancyhead[L0]{\thepage\hfill\nouppercase{\leftmark}}
41 \fancyhead[RE]{\nouppercase{\rightmark}\hfill\thepage}
42 \fancyfoot[LE,R0]{}
```

We reset the `plain` style

```
43 \fancypagestyle{plain}{
44   \fancyhf{}
45   \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt}
46   \fancyfoot[LE,R0]{}
47 }
```

We define a style for the cover page (actually not used)

```
48 \fancypagestyle{cover}{
49   \fancyhf{}
50   \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0.5pt}
51   \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0.5pt}
52 }
```

We define a style for unnumbered chapters (starred chapters)

```
53 \fancypagestyle{unnumberedchapter}{  
54   \fancyhf{}  
55   \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt}  
56   \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}  
57   \fancyhead[L0]{\nouppercase{\leftmark}}  
58   \fancyhead[RE]{\nouppercase{\rightmark}}  
59   \fancyfoot[LE,R0]{}  
60 }
```

When a new chapter starts on a odd number, we add a blank page to force it to start to a even number. We define an empty style for this blank page

```
61 \fancypagestyle{empty}{  
62   \fancyhf{}  
63   \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt}  
64   \fancyfoot[LE,R0]{}  
65 }
```

Then we apply the empty style to odd page before a new chapter

```
66 \def\cleardoublepage{\clearpage\if@twoside \ifodd\c@page\else  
67   \hbox{}  
68   \thispagestyle{empty}  
69   \newpage  
70   \if@twocolumn\hbox{}\newpage\fi\fi\fi}  
71 \clearpage{\pagestyle{empty}\cleardoublepage}
```

### 3.7 Bibliography management

We use biblatex/biber to process the bibliography

```
72 \usepackage[american]{babel}  
73 \usepackage{csquotes}  
74 \usepackage[backend=biber,natbib=true,style=authoryear,sorting=nymdt]{biblatex}
```

We use the style authoryear to print authors and the year when citing a document in the text. We define a customized sorting style to sort the list of references (printed at the end of the document) according to this (ordered) attributes: name, year, month, day, and title. FIXME: remove the volume, or add the journal before the title. And we define the following sorting scheme

```
75 \DeclareSortingScheme{nymdt}{  
76   \sort{  
77     \field{presort}  
78   }  
79   \sort[final]{  
80     \field{sortkey}  
81   }  
82   \sort{  
83     \name{sortname}  
84     \name{author}  
85     \name{editor}  
86     \name{translator}  
87     \field{sorttitle}  
88     \field{title}  
89   }  
90   \sort{  
91     \field{sortyear}  
92     \field{year}  
93   }  
94   \sort{  
95     \field[padside=left,padwidth=2,padchar=0]{month}
```

```

96   \literal{00}
97   }
98   \sort{
99     \field[padside=left,padwidth=2,padchar=0]{day}
100   \literal{00}
101   }
102   \sort{
103     \field{sorttitle}
104   }
105   \sort{
106     \field[padside=left,padwidth=4,padchar=0]{volume}
107     \literal{0000}
108   }
109 }

```

## 3.8 Cover page

### 3.8.1 System-level functions

The following commands define labels for the different parts of the cover page

```

110 \iftoggle{fr}{
111   \def\thesisLabel{Thse de Doctorat}
112 }{
113   \def\thesisLabel{PhD Thesis}
114 }
115 \def\thesisLocationLabel{
116   Defended at \[0.4em]%
117   the {\large Geneva School of Economics and Management} \[0.4em]%
118   \emph{University of Geneva, Switzerland}
119 }
120 \def\thesisByLabel{By}
121 \def\thesisDirectionLabel{under the direction of}
122 \def\thesisGradeLabel{for the grade of}
123 \def\thesisGrade{PhD in Economics and Managment}
124 \def\thesisMentionLabel{mention}
125 \def\thesisCommitteeLabel{Members of the dissertation committee :}
126 \def\thesisNumberLabel{Thesis number}

```

### 3.8.2 User-level functions

Set up of the cover page and assimilated functions.

`\where` The where macro.

```
127 \newcommand{\where}[1]{\def\thethesisWhere{#1}}
```

`\authorFirstname` The authorFirstname macro

```
128 \newcommand{\authorFirstname}[1]{\def\theauthorFirstname{#1}}
```

`\authorLastname` The authorLastname macro

```
129 \newcommand{\authorLastname}[1]{\def\theauthorLastname{\textsc{#1}}}
```

`\thesisSupervisorA` The SupervisorA macro

```
130 \newcommand{\thesisSupervisorA}[3]{\def\thethesisSupervisorA{#1~#2~\textsc{#3}}}
```

`\thesisSupervisorB` The SupervisorB macro

```
131 \newcommand{\thesisSupervisorB}[3]{\def\thethesisSupervisorB{#1~#2~\textsc{#3}}}
```

`\thesisMention` The thesisMention macro

```
132 \newcommand{\thesisMention}[1]{\def\thethesisMention{#1}}
```

```

\thesisCommitteeA The thesisCommitteeA macro
133 \newcommand{\thesisCommitteeA}[4]{%
134 \ifx\#3&%
135 \def\thethesisCommitteeA{}%
136 \else
137 \def\thethesisCommitteeA{#1~#2~\textsc{#3},~#4}%
138 \fi
139 }

\thesisCommitteeB The thesisCommitteeB macro
140 \newcommand{\thesisCommitteeB}[4]{%
141 \ifx\#3&%
142 \def\thethesisCommitteeB{}%
143 \else
144 \def\thethesisCommitteeB{#1~#2~\textsc{#3},~#4}%
145 \fi
146 }

\thesisCommitteeC The thesisCommitteeC macro
147 \newcommand{\thesisCommitteeC}[4]{%
148 \ifx\#3&%
149 \def\thethesisCommitteeC{}%
150 \else
151 \def\thethesisCommitteeC{#1~#2~\textsc{#3},~#4}%
152 \fi
153 }

\thesisCommitteeD The thesisCommitteeD macro
154 \newcommand{\thesisCommitteeD}[4]{%
155 \ifx\#3&%
156 \def\thethesisCommitteeD{}%
157 \else
158 \def\thethesisCommitteeD{#1~#2~\textsc{#3},~#4}%
159 \fi
160 }

\thesisCommitteeE The thesisCommitteeE macro
161 \newcommand{\thesisCommitteeE}[4]{%
162 \ifx\#3&%
163 \def\thethesisCommitteeE{}%
164 \else
165 \def\thethesisCommitteeE{#1~#2~\textsc{#3},~#4}%
166 \fi
167 }

\thesisCommitteeF The thesisCommitteeF macro
168 \newcommand{\thesisCommitteeF}[4]{%
169 \ifx\#3&%
170 \def\thethesisCommitteeF{}%
171 \else
172 \def\thethesisCommitteeF{#1~#2~\textsc{#3},~#4}%
173 \fi
174 }

\thesisNumber The thesisNumber macro
175 \newcommand{\thesisNumber}[1]{\def\thethesisNumber{#1}}

```

The cover page is created with the following code



```

\printcoverpage Print the cover page of the thesis.
176 \newcommand{\printcoverpage}{%
177 \thispagestyle{empty}
178 \begin{center}
179 \rule{\linewidth}{0.4pt}
180
181 \vspace*{1.2cm}
182
183 {\huge
184   {\scshape
185     \begin{spacing}{0.8}
186       \@title
187     \end{spacing}
188   }
189 }
190
191 \vspace*{1.2cm}
192
193 {\Large \thesisLabel}
194
195 \vspace*{0.8cm}
196
197 \thesisLocationLabel
198
199 \vspace*{0.4cm}
200
201 \thesisByLabel
202
203 \vspace*{0.4cm}
204
205 {\large \theauthorFirstname~\theauthorLastname}
206
207 \vspace*{0.4cm}
208
209 \thesisDirectionLabel
210
211 \vspace*{0.4cm}
212
213 \thethesisSupervisorA
214
215 \thethesisSupervisorB
216
217 \vspace*{0.8cm}
218
219 \thesisGradeLabel
220
221 \vspace*{0.4cm}
222
223 \thesisGrade \\\
224 \thesisMentionLabel ~ \thethesisMention
225
226 \vspace*{0.8cm}
227
228 \thesisDirectionLabel
229
230 \vspace*{0.4cm}
231
232 \thethesisCommitteeA
233

```

```

234 \thethesisCommitteeB
235
236 \thethesisCommitteeC
237
238 \thethesisCommitteeD
239
240 \thethesisCommitteeE
241
242 \thethesisCommitteeF
243
244 % \vspace*{0.4cm}
245 \vfill
246
247 \thesisNumberLabel ~ \thethesisNumber
248
249 \vspace*{0.1cm}
250
251 \thethesisWhere, \@date
252
253
254 \vspace*{0.1cm}
255
256 \rule{\linewidth}{0.4pt}
257 \end{center}
258
259 \newpage
260 }%

```

### 3.9 Front matter

```

\acknowledgements The acknowledgements macro
261 \newcommand{\acknowledgements}[1]{\def\theacknowledgements{#1}}

\abstractEN The abstractEN macro
262 \newcommand{\abstractEN}[1]{\def\theabstractEN{#1}}

\abstractFR The abstractFR macro
263 \newcommand{\abstractFR}[1]{\def\theabstractFR{#1}}

\dedication The dedication macro
264 \newcommand{\dedication}[1]{\def\thededication{#1}}

\printfrontmatter The front matter pages are created with the following code
265 \newcommand{\printfrontmatter}{%
266 \frontmatter
267
268 \chapter*{Acknowledgements}
269 \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Acknowledgements}
270 \label{ch:acknowledgements}
271 \thispagestyle{plain}
272 \theacknowledgements
273
274 \newpage
275
276 \chapter*{Abstract}
277 \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Abstract}
278 \label{ch:abstractEN}
279 \thispagestyle{plain}

```

```

280 \theabstractEN
281
282 \newpage
283
284 \chapter*{Rsum}
285 \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Rsum}
286 \label{ch:abstractFR}
287 \thispagestyle{plain}
288 \theabstractFR
289
290 \tableofcontents
291
292 \cleardoublepage
293
294 \thispagestyle{plain}
295
296 \vspace*{4cm}
297 {\em
298 \raggedleft\thededication\par
299 }
300
301 \newpage
302
303 \mainmatter
304 }%

```

### 3.10 Introduction and conclusion starter

`\startintroduction` The front matter pages are created with the following code

```

305 \newcommand{\startintroduction}{%
306 \chapter*{Introduction}
307 \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Introduction}
308 \label{ch:introduction}
309 \markboth{}{Introduction}
310 }

```

`\startconclusion` The front matter pages are created with the following code

```

311 \newcommand{\startconclusion}{%
312 \chapter*{Conclusion}
313 \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Conclusion}
314 \label{ch:conclusion}
315 \markboth{}{Conclusion}
316 }

```

### 3.11 Miscellaneous

`itemize*` This is a dummy environment. If it did anything, we'd describe its implementation here.

```

317 \newenvironment{itemize*}%
318 {\vspace{-2mm}\begin{itemize}%
319 \setlength{\itemsep}{0pt}%
320 \setlength{\parskip}{0pt}%
321 }%
322 {\end{itemize}\vspace{-2mm}%
323 }

```

## 4 Complete example

Forthcoming