

# English Words

Mineral

2021 年 12 月 5 日

## 1 Recite

### 1.1 Note

the very night →  
the very important night

### 1.2 Words-Day12

in company

in concert

count 认为

cover v. 够付

course n. 一道菜

be cross with sb. adj. 生气的

cut vt. 砍, 割

His rude remarks cut me.

causal adj. 偶然的, 随意的

He was employed as a causal laborer.

cater v. 承办酒席, 提供饮食 v. 满足需要, 迎合

caution v. 告诫提醒

chance v. 碰巧

She chanced to be in when he called.

charge v. 赋予责任或义务

Mother charged Alice to take good care of the baby.

challenge v. 挑战

I challenged him to a game of chess.

clean adj. 干净的

I clean forgot about it.

He conducted himself far better than expected. v. 举止表现

I congratulated myself (on my escape). v. 为成功感到高兴或自豪

The fire soon consumed the old wooden buildings in the neighborhood. vt. 烧毁, 毁灭

economize on = save sth. instead of being wasteful

be in effect= be in operation

## 2 Cloze Test

### 2.1 2012.11 绍兴

custodian n. 门卫

squarely adv. 直截了当地

step up to the challenge.

She squarely shoulder her family respoinsibilities.

mayor n. 市长

This sentiment was echoed by TerranMayor.

curve 弯曲 carve 雕刻

sentiment n. 观点

commitment n. 承诺保证, 投入献身

credit 1. 荣誉声望 2. 信用 3. 学分 4. 余额 5. 补助 6. 作品

over the course of six months

bias n. 偏见

## 3 Writting Materials

### 3.1 The Woodcutter's Wishes

cottage n. 小屋, 村舍

dish out 把 (菜肴) 等装盘端上; (用餐时) 分 (饭菜)

porridge n. 粥, 糊

chill n. 寒冷; 寒气; 寒战

As Hilda dished out porridge one morning, a chill made her shiver.

chop vt. 切细剁碎 -vi. 用力切砍

shiver vi. 颤抖, 哆嗦, 帆迎风拍动

ax n.=axe 斧子战斧行刑斧

enormous a. 庞大的, 巨大的

trunk n. 象鼻, 树干, 鸟或昆虫的喙

swing vt. 使旋转, 挥舞

wee adj. 绩效的, 很小的, 很早的

beg(begged,begging) vt. 乞求, 请求

fairy n. 小精灵

startle vt. 使吓了一跳

This startle the ax and it dropped the woodcutter.

grant vt. 同意准予授予承认

burst vi. 爆裂, 突然发生

pant vt. 气喘; 悸动, 剧跳

track vi. 留下足迹; 运行; 走

rip n. 裂口, 裂缝

mend vi. 渐愈; 好转 vt. 修补缝补

rumble vi. 肚子饿发出的咕咕声

At sunset, the woodcutter's stomach began rumbling.

quarrel (quarrel(l)ed)

sausage n. 香肠

shriek vt. 尖声发出

dangle vi. 悬荡

tug (tugged;tugging) 用力抓, 拖拽

vanish vi. 消失突然不见逐渐消散

at once 马上立刻 =instantly

At once, the sausages vanished. And so did the couple's three wishes.

## 4 Grammar

### 4.1 Virtual Tense

Wish 的从句要使用虚拟语气

1. 对现在的虚拟过去时 (be 的过去时用 were)
2. 对过去的虚拟 had + 过去分词
3. 对将来的虚拟 would/could/might+ 动词原形

would rather 的宾语从句从句也类似, 不过不大一样

1. 对现在的虚拟 & 对将来的虚拟过去时 (be->were)
2. 对过去的虚拟 had+ 过去分词

I would rather he had gone to the seaside with me the day before yesterday.

## 5 Listensing