

**Universidade Federal de Alagoas**  
**Instituto de Computação**  
**Bacharelado em Ciência da Computação**

**Especificação da Gramática - Isengard++**

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## 1. Gramática livre de contexto

**S** = DcMain | DcFun S | Dcld S |  $\epsilon$

**DcMain** = 'Funct' 'Int' 'Main' '(' ')' BlockDc

**DcFun** = 'Funct' FunType 'id' '(' Param ')' BlockDc

**FunType** = 'Void' | VarType

**VarType** = 'Int' | 'Float' | 'Char' | 'Str' | 'Bool'

**Param** = ParamDc |  $\epsilon$

**ParamDc** = VarType 'id' Vet ',' ParamDc | VarType 'id' Vet

**BlockDc** = 'Begin' Instructions 'End'

**Vet** = '[' ']' |  $\epsilon$

**Instructions** = Dcld Instructions | Command Instructions | CommandIO Instructions | FunCall Instructions | AtrDir Instructions | Return Instructions |  $\epsilon$

**Dcld** = VarType DcldAtr ','

**DcldAtr** = Id | Id ',' DcldAtr | Atr | Atr ',' DcldAtr

**Id** = 'id' '[' Ea ']' | 'id'

**Atr** = 'id' '[' Ea ']' '=' '[' AtrVet ']' | 'id' '=' Ec

**AtrVet** = Ec ',' AtrVet | Ec

**AtrDir** = 'id' '[' Ea ']' '=' Ec ';' | 'id' '=' Ec ';' | 'id' '=' Ec

**Command** = IfElse | While | For

**CommandIO** = Input | Output

**FunCall** = 'id' '(' ParamFun ')' ';' | 'id' '(' ParamFun ')'

**ParamFun** = ParamFun ',' Ec | Ec |  $\epsilon$

**Return** = 'Return' Ec ';' ;

**IfElse** = 'If' '(' Eb ')' BlockDc | 'If' '(' Eb ')' BlockDc 'Else' BlockDc

**While** = 'While' '(' Eb ')' BlockDc

**For** = 'For' '(' DcInt ',' IntValue ',' IntValue ')' BlockDc | 'For' '(' DcInt ',' IntValue ')' BlockDc

**DcInt** = 'Int' 'id' | 'id'

**IntValue** = 'id' | 'CT\_INT'

**Input** = 'Input' '(' InputParam ')' ';' ;

**InputParam** = 'id' | 'id' ',' InputParam

**Output** = 'Output' '(' OutputParam ')' ';' | 'Outputln' '(' OutputParam ')' ';' ;

**OutputParam** = Ec | Ec ',' OutputParam

**Ec** = Ec 'OP\_CONCAT' Eb | Eb

**Eb** = Eb 'PR\_OR' Tb | Eb 'PR\_AND' Tb | Tb

**Tb** = Tb 'PR\_NOT' Ra | Ra

**Ra** = Ra Rel Rb | Rb

**Rb** = Rb Ops Ea | Ea

**Ea** = Ea 'OP\_AD' Ta | Ea 'OP\_SUB' Ta | Ta

**Ta** = Ta 'OP\_MULT' Fa | Ta 'OP\_DIV' Fa | Ta 'OP\_RES' Fa | Fa

**Fa** = '(' Ec ')' | Id | FunCall | 'CT\_INT' | 'CT\_FLOAT' | 'CT\_BOOL' | 'CT\_CHAR' | 'CT\_STR' | 'OP\_NOTUNI' 'id' | 'OP\_SIZE' 'id'

**Rel** = 'OP\_RELEQUAL' | 'OP\_RELDIF'

**Ops** = 'OP\_GREATER' | 'OP\_LESS' | 'OP\_GREATERT' | 'OP\_LESST'

## 2. Gramática LL(1)

**S** = 'Funct' DcFun S | DcId S |  $\epsilon$

**DcFun** = FunTypeMinusInt 'id' '(' Param ')' BlockDc | 'Int' DcIntFunMain

**FunTypeMinusInt** = 'Void' | 'Float' | 'Char' | 'Str' | 'Bool'

**DcIntFunMain** = 'Main' '(' ')' BlockDc | 'id' '(' Param ')' BlockDc

**VarType** = 'Int' | 'Float' | 'Char' | 'Str' | 'Bool'

**Param** = ParamDc |  $\epsilon$

**ParamDc** = VarType 'id' Vet ParamDcFat

**ParamDcFat** = ',' ParamDc |  $\epsilon$

**BlockDc** = 'Begin' Instructions 'End'

**Vet** = '[' ']' |  $\epsilon$

**Instructions** = DcId Instructions | Command Instructions | CommandIO Instructions | 'id' AtrDirFunCall Instructions | Return Instructions |  $\epsilon$

**DcId** = VarType DcIdAtr ','

**DcIdAtr** = 'id' Id Atr DcIdAtrFat

**DcIdAtrFat** = ',' DcIdAtr |  $\epsilon$

**Id** = '[' Ea ']' |  $\epsilon$

**Atr** = '=' AtrFat |  $\epsilon$

**AtrFat** = '[' AtrVet ']' | Ec

**AtrVet** = Ec AtrVetFat

**AtrVetFat** = ',' AtrVet |  $\epsilon$

**Command** = IfElse | While | For

**CommandIO** = Input | Output

**AtrDirFunCall** = AtrDir | FunCall

**AtrDir** = '[' Ea ']' '=' Ec ';' | '=' Ec ';' ;

**FunCall** = '(' ParamFun ')' ';' ;

**IdFunCall** = Id | FunCall

**ParamFun** = Ec ParamFunLL

**ParamFunLL** = ',' ParamFun |  $\epsilon$

**Return** = 'Return' Ec ';' ;

**IfElse** = 'If' '(' Eb ')' BlockDc IfElseFat

**IfElseFat** = 'Else' BlockDc |  $\epsilon$

**While** = 'While' '(' Eb ')' BlockDc

**For** = 'For' '(' DcInt ',' IntValue ForFat

**ForFat** = ',' IntValue ')' BlockDc | ')' BlockDc

**DcInt** = 'Int' 'id' '=' IntValue | 'id' AtrInt

**IntValue** = 'id' | 'CT\_INT'

**AtrInt** = '=' IntValue |  $\epsilon$

**Input** = 'Input' '(' InputParam ')' ';' ;

**InputParam** = 'id' Id InputParamFat

**InputParamFat** = ',' InputParam |  $\epsilon$

**Output** = 'Output' '(' OutputParam ')' ';' | 'Outputln' '(' OutputParam ')' ';' ;

**OutputParam** = Ec OutputParamFat

**OutputParamFat** = ',' OutputParam |  $\epsilon$

**Ec** = Eb EcLL

**EcLL** = 'OP\_CONCAT' Eb EcLL |  $\epsilon$

**Eb** = Tb EbLL

**EbLL** = 'PR\_OR' Tb EbLL | 'PR\_AND' Tb EbLL |  $\epsilon$

**Tb** = Ra TbLL

**TbLL** = 'PR\_NOT' Ra TbLL |  $\epsilon$

**Ra** = Rb RaLL

**RaLL** = Rel Rb RaLL |  $\epsilon$

**Rb** = Ea RbLL

**RbLL** = Ops Ea RbLL |  $\epsilon$

**Ea** = Ta EaLL

**EaLL** = 'OP\_AD' Ta EaLL | 'OP\_SUB' Ta EaLL |  $\epsilon$

**Ta** = Fa TaLL

**TaLL** = 'OP\_MULT' Fa TaLL | 'OP\_DIV' Fa TaLL | 'OP\_RES' Fa TaLL |  $\epsilon$

**Fa** = '(' Ec ')' | 'id' IdFunCall | 'CT\_INT' | 'CT\_FLOAT' | 'PR\_TRUE' | 'PR\_FALSE' | 'CT\_CHAR' | 'CT\_STR' | 'OP\_NOTUNI' 'id' | 'OP\_SIZE' 'id' |

**Rel** = 'OP\_RELEQUAL' | 'OP\_RELDIF'

**Ops** = 'OP\_GREATER' | 'OP\_LESS' | 'OP\_GREATERT' | 'OP\_LESST'