

# **Second-Party Opinion**

# **Welltower Green Bond Framework**

# **Evaluation Summary**

Sustainalytics is of the opinion that the Welltower Green Bond Framework is credible and impactful, and aligns with the four core components of the Green Bond Principles 2018. This assessment is based on the following:



**USE OF PROCEEDS** The three eligible categories for the use of proceeds – (i) Green Buildings, (ii) Energy Efficiency, and (iii) Water Efficiency – are aligned with those recognized by the Green Bond Principles. Sustainalytics considers that the eligible projects will lead to positive environmental impacts and advance the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) 11, 7, and 6.



**PROJECT EVALUATION / SELECTION** Welltower's eligible projects are evaluated and selected by its dedicated Green Bond Committee based on the established eligibility criteria. The Green Bond Committee consists of members from cross-functional departments such as Welltower's sustainability, capital markets and treasury functions. The process is aligned with market practices.



**MANAGEMENT OF PROCEEDS** Welltower commits to record and track the green bond use of proceeds by Green Bond Register, which is managed by its Accounting Team. Pending full allocation, the unallocated proceeds will be invested in liquid securities in accordance with company's cash investment policy. Allocated proceeds will be verified by an external auditor which is in line with market best practice.



**REPORTING** Welltower intends to report allocation of proceeds on company's website on an annual basis until fully allocated. Welltower is committed to reporting environmental performance indicators including energy saving, water use savings, GHG emissions avoided, and level of green building certification achieved. Sustainalytics views Welltower's reporting as in line with market practice.



Evaluation date	May 2019
Issuer Location	Toledo, OH, USA

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# Introduction

Welltower Inc. is a health care infrastructure company headquartered in Toledo, Ohio which provides widerange of healthcare infrastructure properties spanning the senior housing, medical office, and skilled nursing/post-acute care sectors globally.

Welltower Inc. has developed the Welltower Green Bond Framework (the "Framework") under which it intends to issue green bonds and use the proceeds to finance/refinance, in whole or in part, existing and future projects that mitigate greenhouse gas emission and advance efficient use of resources. The Framework defines eligibility criteria in three areas:

- **Green Buildings**
- **Energy Efficiency** 2.
- 3. Water Efficiency

Welltower engaged Sustainalytics to review the Welltower Green Bond Framework, dated May 2019 and provide a second-party opinion on the Framework's environmental credentials and its alignment with the Green Bond Principles 2018 (GBP).1 This Framework has been published in a separate document.2

As part of this engagement, Sustainalytics held conversations with various members of Welltower's management team to understand the sustainability impact of their business processes and planned use of proceeds, as well as management of proceeds and reporting aspects of Welltower's green bond. Sustainalytics also reviewed relevant public documents and non-public information.

This document contains Sustainalytics' opinion of the Welltower Green Bond Framework and should be read in conjunction with that Framework.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Green Bond Principles are administered by the International Capital Market Association and are available at <a href="https://www.icmagroup.org/green-">https://www.icmagroup.org/green-</a> social-and-sustainability-bonds/green-bond-principles-gbp/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Welltower Green Bond Framework is available on Welltower's website at: https://welltower.com/investors/



# Sustainalytics' Opinion

## Section 1: Sustainalytics' Opinion on the Welltower Green Bond Framework

#### Summary

Sustainalytics is of the opinion that the Welltower Green Bond Framework is credible and impactful, and aligns with the four core components of the Green Bond Principles 2018. Sustainalytics highlights the following elements of Welltower's green bond framework:

#### Use of Proceeds:

- The eligible use of proceed categories of the Welltower Green Bond Framework (i) Green Buildings, (ii) Energy Efficiency, and (iii) Water Efficiency are recognized as impactful by the Green Bond Principles 2018. Sustainalytics believes that investments in the eligible projects will lead to a reduction in the environmental footprint of Welltower's infrastructure services and enhance its energy and water resource management capacities.
- Welltower's green building eligibility criterion includes third-party certification standards and labels, namely LEED gold or above, BREEAM very good or above, EPC B or above, and Energy Star 75 or above. Sustainalytics highlights that Welltower's focus on EPC labels, level A and B for UK, aligns with the most energy efficient buildings in the local context (within the top 15% most energy efficient buildings). Furthermore, Welltower is also committed to align with IREM Certified Sustainable Property Standards when Energy Star is unattainable for eligible properties,<sup>3</sup> ensuring Welltower is aligned with sustainability standards across its entire portfolio. With regards to the certification schemes, Sustainalytics has conducted an evaluation of these standards and considers them to be robust and credible (see Appendix 1 for additional details on the certification schemes and Appendix 2 for the EPC levels).
- Welltower has set a minimum threshold of 25% energy and water efficiency improvement compared to its baseline. Sustainalytics recognizes that by setting the minimum threshold for energy efficiency improvements, Welltower aligns with market practice.
- Sustainalytics views Welltower's two-year look-back period for refinancing activities as aligned with market practices.

## • Project Evaluation and Selection:

 Welltower confirmed that the company's project evaluation and selection process will be executed by a dedicated Green Bond Committee consisting of members from crossfunctional departments such sustainability, capital markets and treasury. The Green Bond Committee will evaluate and select eligible projects based on the established eligibility criteria. This process is in line with market practice.

## Management of Proceeds:

- Welltower is committed to record the allocations and track the use of ongoing bond proceeds through the use of a Green Bond Register which is managed by Welltower's accounting department.
- Pending full allocation, the unallocated proceeds will be invested in liquid securities in accordance with Welltower's cash investment policy. Allocated proceeds will be verified by an external auditor which is in line with the market best practice.

#### Reporting:

- Welltower is committed to reporting on the use of proceeds on the company's website on an annual basis until full allocation of proceeds. Welltower's allocation reporting will include relevant transaction information such as a list of eligible projects funded, total amount of proceeds allocated and the balance of unallocated proceeds.
- Impact reporting will include level of certification and energy rating achieved, energy saved (kWh), water reduction (gallons), and GHG emissions avoided.
- Sustainalytics considers Welltower's allocation and impact reporting processes to be aligned with market practices.

Energy Star: <a href="https://portfoliomanager.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/articles/211698067-Can-I-apply-for-certification-for-medical-offices-and-dormitories-">https://portfoliomanager.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/articles/211698067-Can-I-apply-for-certification-for-medical-offices-and-dormitories-</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> On January 1, 2014, EPA stopped offering ENERGY STAR certification for medical office buildings. Welltower has informed Sustainalytics that it may continue following ENERGY STAR certification once scores are updated for medical office buildings.



#### Alignment with Green Bond Principles 2018

Sustainalytics has determined that the Welltower Green Bond Framework aligns to the four core components of the Green Bond Principles 2018. For detailed information please refer to Appendix 3: Green Bond/Green Bond Programme External Review Form.

## Section 2: Sustainability Strategy of the Issuer

#### Contribution of Green Bond Framework to Welltower's sustainability strategy

Sustainalytics is of the opinion that Welltower articulates a commitment towards a comprehensive approach to sustainability and demonstrates a robust governance structure supporting these commitments. Welltower has demonstrated its commitment to mitigate climate change and GHG emissions while promoting a positive social impact in its Sustainability Report 2017 through the following efforts<sup>4</sup>:

- Welltower's environmental sustainability programs consist of an extensive approach that focuses on specific energy, water, GHG emission, waste and recycling, green building, collective impact and environmental supply chain strategies. In accordance with its strategy, Welltower set long term energy, emission and water reduction goals to achieve its commitment towards reducing the company's negative environmental impact. To meet these goals, the company has implemented several initiatives such as benchmarking the energy and water consumption within EPA Energy Star Portfolio Manager, engaging in energy efficiency solution projects<sup>5</sup> and integrating detection software for water leaks.
- Welltower has developed the Green Arrow Building Certification as a multi-pronged in-house building
  certification program for the company's medical office portfolio to assess properties based on energy
  efficiency, water efficiency, waste management, indoor air quality and sustainability. Furthermore,
  Welltower has established a property management team to conduct sustainability audits and identify
  additional improvement opportunities.
- Welltower provides disclosure on its progress. In 2017, the company reduced the intensity of water consumption by 9% and GHG emissions by 11% compared to 2016, while avoiding 20,966 tons of GHG emissions by recycling. Additionally, Welltower has accomplished the following sustainability related performance in 2018: (i) achieved Global Real Estate Sustainability Benchmark (GRESB) Green Star designation for the fourth consecutive year, (ii) received Institute of Real Estate Management (IREM) Certified Sustainable Property certification at eleven medical office buildings, (iii) included in the Dow Jones Sustainability World Index for the first time and to the Dow Jones Sustainability North America Index for the third consecutive year.<sup>6</sup>

#### Well positioned to address common environmental and social risks associated with the projects

While the eligible categories are recognized as impactful by Green Bond Principles 2018, Sustainalytics also recognizes that the related eligible categories may lead to unintentional negative environmental and social outcomes such as workers' health and safety, environmental impacts related to construction processes such as air, water, and soil pollution, biodiversity loss and land use change.

Sustainalytics believes that Welltower is well positioned to mitigate such risks through the following systems and processes: (i) Welltower's enterprise risk management program which supports its internal Risk Management Steering Committee to identify, monitor and control risks such as operational, strategic, financial, legal, environmental and regulatory;<sup>7</sup> (ii) engagement of the Board and the Nominating/Corporate Governance Committee to review the management of risks related with compliance, environmental sustainability and company's corporate governance policies; (iii) Welltower's Code of Business Ethics which states the company's commitment to protect the health and safety of its employees, the public, customers, suppliers and environment; (iv) Welltower's Supplier Code of Conduct guiding supplier's operations in compliance with applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations under environmental, social and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Welltower Corporate Sustainability Report 2017: <a href="https://welltower.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/Welltower\_CSRreport\_GRI\_2017\_final-1.pdf">https://welltower.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/Welltower\_CSRreport\_GRI\_2017\_final-1.pdf</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> This solution combines fan speed controls, sensors and building intelligence to adjust HVAC settings in a way that optimizes energy use and protects the equipment. Sites in the pilot have seen a 30% or greater reduction in their HVAC energy usage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Welltower Named to 2018 Dow Jones Sustainability World Index: <a href="https://welltower.com/investors/press-release-details/?id=2368224">https://welltower.com/investors/press-release-details/?id=2368224</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Welltower Corporate Governance Guidelines: <a href="https://welltower.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/Welltower-Corporate-Governance-Guidelines-FINAL-02.08.2018.pdf">https://welltower.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/Welltower-Corporate-Governance-Guidelines-FINAL-02.08.2018.pdf</a>



governance standards;<sup>8</sup> and (v) establishment of safety committee to support Welltower's safety program as well as the safety inspections which assess a wide-range of the company's operations for potential risk.<sup>9</sup>

Based on the systems and processes outlined above, as well as the alignment with recognized standards and market practices, Sustainalytics is of the opinion that Welltower has sufficient processes to mitigate environmental and social risks associated with the projects funded by the green bonds.

# Section 3: Impact of Use of Proceeds

#### Importance of green healthcare buildings for energy efficiency

According to the latest report of the World Green Building Council, the building sector is a significant contributor to both global energy use and total CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, contributing nearly 40% of emissions globally.<sup>10</sup> In the United States alone, residential and commercial buildings account for 39% of total U.S. energy consumption<sup>11</sup> and 72% of national electricity consumption.<sup>12</sup>

Healthcare infrastructure is particularly energy intensive consuming more energy than nearly all other building types due to their continuous operations providing lighting, hot water, and heating and air conditioning, as well as powering medical equipment. They also produce a wide-range of wastes, from single-use disposables to wastewater. Hospitals are the second largest commercial energy consumer after the food service industry, emitting about 8% of the energy demand to treat, pump and heat water. Hospitals play a significant role in achieving targeted energy efficiency goals as the building sector has the potential to produce energy savings of 50% or more by 2050, supporting a 2°C scenario. 14

#### Alignment with/contribution to SDGs

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) were set in September 2015 and form an agenda for achieving sustainable development by the year 2030. The Welltower Green Bond Framework advances the following SDG goals and targets:

Use of Proceeds Category	SDG	SDG target
Green Buildings	11. Sustainable Cities and Communities	1.6 By 2030, reduce the adverse per capital environmental impact of cities, including by paying special attention to air quality and municipal and other waste management
Energy Efficiency	7. Affordable and Clean Energy	7.3 By 2030, double the global rate of improvement in energy efficiency
Water Efficiency	6. Clean water and sanitation	6.4 By 2030, substantially increase water-use efficiency across all sectors and ensure sustainable withdrawals and supply of freshwater to address water scarcity and substantially reduce the number of people suffering from water scarcity

<sup>8</sup> Welltower Supplier Code of Conduct: https://welltower.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/Supplier\_Code\_of\_Conduct\_v2.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Welltower Corporate Social Responsibility Report 2017, pg. 36: <a href="https://welltower.com/wpcontent/uploads/2018/06/Welltower\_CSRreport\_GRI\_2017\_final-1.pdf">https://welltower.com/wpcontent/uploads/2018/06/Welltower\_CSRreport\_GRI\_2017\_final-1.pdf</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>World Green Building Council, 2018 Global Status Report:

https://www.worldgbc.org/sites/default/files/2018%20GlobalABC%20Global%20Status%20Report.pdf

<sup>11</sup> U.S. Energy Information Administration FAQ: https://www.eia.gov/tools/faqs/faq.php?id=86&t=1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> EPA Energy and Environment, Electricity Customers: <a href="https://www.epa.gov/energy/electricity-customers#industrial">https://www.epa.gov/energy/electricity-customers#industrial</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Information on Leaner Energy: <a href="https://practicegreenhealth.org/topics/leaner-energy">https://practicegreenhealth.org/topics/leaner-energy</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> World GBC Global Status Report 2016: https://www.worldgbc.org/sites/default/files/GABC\_Global\_Status\_Report\_V09\_november\_FINAL.pdf



## Conclusion

Welltower has developed the Welltower Green Bond Framework to finance/refinance projects in three eligible categories – (i) Green Buildings, (ii) Energy Efficiency, and (iii) Water Efficiency. The eligible categories are aligned with the Green Bond Principles 2018 and Sustainalytics believes that Welltower's green bond will contribute to financing green healthcare buildings and creating a positive environmental impact while supporting the UN Sustainable Development Goals, specifically 11, 7, and 6.

Welltower's processes for project selection, evaluation and management of proceeds are aligned with market practice. Based on the above, Sustainalytics is of the opinion that the Welltower Green Bond Framework is robust, credible and impactful.



# **Appendices**

Appendix 1: Overview and Comparison of Real Estate Certification Schemes

	BREEAM	LEED	Energy Star	IREM
				(Certified Sustainable
	DDEEANA/D 'I I'	1 1 2 2	ENEDOV OTAD	Property)
Background	Research Establishment Environmental Assessment Method) was first published by the Building Research Establishment (BRE) in 1990. Based in the UK. Used for new, refurbished and extension of existing buildings.  Research Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) is a US Certification System for residential and commercial buildings used worldwide. LEED was developed by the non-profit U.S. Green Building Council (USGBC) and covers the design, construction, maintenance and operation of buildings.		ENERGY STAR is a U.S Environmental Protection Agency voluntary program that helps businesses and individuals save money and protect our climate through superior energy efficiency. Every ENERGY STAR label is independently certified, whether on a product, a home, a building, or a manufacturing plant.	Certified Sustainable Property is a voluntary third-party building certification program administered by the Institute of Real Estate Management (IREM) to recognize high- performing sustainable buildings that might not be eligible for other building certification types. Used for existing office properties, multifamily communities and shopping centres.
Certification levels	Pass Good Very Good Excellent Outstanding	Certified Silver Gold Platinum	1-100 ENERGY STAR score	Minimum 62 points to achieve the certification
Areas of Assessment: Environmental Performance of the Building	Areas of Energy Energy and atmosphere Environmental Ecology Sustainable Sites Performance Pollution Location and		•Energy efficient products •Energy savings at home •Energy efficient new homes and apartments •Energy strategies for buildings and plants	Energy Efficiency Water Efficiency Health Recycling Purchasing
Requirements	Prerequisites depending on the levels of certification + Credits with associated points  This number of points is then weighted by item <sup>15</sup> and gives a	Prerequisites (independent of level of certification) + Credits with associated points  These points are then added together to obtain the LEED level of certification	To be eligible for ENERGY STAR certification, a building must earn an ENERGY STAR score of 75 or higher, indicating that it performs better than at least 75 percent of similar buildings nationwide. Through	To be certified from IREM Sustainable Property, a building must complete 15 baseline requirements and earn 62 points across five categories. Building must also earn at least 2 points in each category which differs

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> BREEAM weighting: Management 12%, Health and wellbeing 15%, Energy 19%, Transport 8%, Water 6%, Materials 12.5%, Waste 7.5%, Land Use and ecology 10%, Pollution 10% and Innovation 10%. One point scored in the Energy item is therefore worth twice as much in the overall score as one point scored in the Pollution item

7

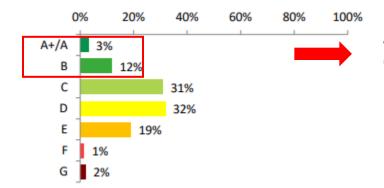


	BREEAM level of certification, which is based on the overall score obtained (expressed as a percentage). Majority of BREEAM issues are flexible, meaning that the client can choose which to comply with to build their BREEAM performance score.  BREAAM has two stages/ audit reports: a 'BREEAM Design Stage' and a 'Post Construction Stage', with different assessment criteria.	There are several different rating systems within LEED. Each rating system is designed to apply to a specific sector (e.g. New Construction, Major Renovation, Core and Shell Development, Schools-/Retail-/Healthcare New Construction and Major Renovations, Existing Buildings: Operation and Maintenance).	Portfolio Manager, EPA delivers 1 – 100 ENERGY STAR scores for many types of buildings. The ENERGY STAR score accounts for differences in operating conditions, regional weather data, and other important considerations.	according to property type.  All eligible properties must be aligned with environmental laws and commit to respond to an annual IREM survey on sustainability.
Performance display	Paiss A A Coultanding		energy STAR	IREM CERTIFIED SUSTAINABLE PROPERTY
Accreditation	BREEAM International Assessor BREEAM AP BREEAM In Use Assessor	LEED AP BD+C LEED AP O+M	Licensed Professional Engineer (PE) Registered Architect (RA)	Not Applicable
Qualitative considerations	Used in more than 70 countries: Good adaptation to the local normative context. Predominant environmental focus. BREEAM certification is less strict (less minimum thresholds) than HQE and LEED certifications.	Widely recognised internationally, and strong assurance of overall quality.	Recognised internationally, and strong assurance of overall quality.	Recognised internationally, since the certification is applicable for the buildings which are out of scope of LEED certification it has less strict requirements and narrow scoped assessments than LEED, BREEAM and Energy Star



# **Appendix 2: Overview of the Energy Performance Certificate Levels**

UK Energy Performance Certificates Asset Ratings - Non-Domestic Properties<sup>16</sup>



Welltower's eligibility criteria for Green Buildings (minimum B)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Energy Performance of Buildings Certificates Statistical Release: Q4 2018: England and Wales available at: <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/792413/EPB\_Cert\_Statistics\_Release\_Qtr\_4\_2018\_NB7\_corr.pdf">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/792413/EPB\_Cert\_Statistics\_Release\_Qtr\_4\_2018\_NB7\_corr.pdf</a>



# Appendix 3: Green Bond / Green Bond Programme - External Review Form Section 1. Basic Information

	Issuer nam	<b>ne</b> : Wellto	wer Inc.		
Gree	Green Bond ISIN or Issuer Green Bond Framework Name, if applicable: [specify as appropriate]  Review provider's name:		Welltower Green Bond Framework		
			Sustainalytics		
	Completion date of this for	<b>m</b> : May 9	May 9, 2019		
	Publication date of review publication: [who appropriate, specify if it is an update and a reference to earlier relevant revie	dd			
Sect	ion 2. Review overview				
SCOP	E OF REVIEW				
The fo	ollowing may be used or adapted, where app	ropriate, to	summarise the scope of the review.		
Γhe re	eview assessed the following elements and o	confirmed tl	neir alignment with the GBPs:		
$\boxtimes$	Use of Proceeds	$\boxtimes$	Process for Project Evaluation and Selection		
$\boxtimes$	Management of Proceeds	$\boxtimes$	Reporting		
	Management of Proceeds (S) OF REVIEW PROVIDER	×	Reporting		
	-		Reporting  Certification		
ROLE(	(S) OF REVIEW PROVIDER				
ROLE( ⊠	(S) OF REVIEW PROVIDER  Consultancy (incl. 2 <sup>nd</sup> opinion)	_	Certification		
ROLE( ⊠	(S) OF REVIEW PROVIDER  Consultancy (incl. 2 <sup>nd</sup> opinion)  Verification		Certification Rating		



#### Section 3. Detailed review

Reviewers are encouraged to provide the information below to the extent possible and use the comment section to explain the scope of their review.

#### 1. USE OF PROCEEDS

Overall comment on section (if applicable):

The three eligible categories for the use of proceeds – (i) Green Buildings, (ii) Energy Efficiency, and (iii) Water Efficiency – are aligned with those recognized by the Green Bond Principles. Sustainalytics considers that the eligible projects will lead to positive environmental impacts and advance the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) 11, 7, and 6.

Us	e of proceeds categories as per GBP:		
	Renewable energy	$\boxtimes$	Energy efficiency
	Pollution prevention and control		Environmentally sustainable management of living natural resources and land use
	Terrestrial and aquatic biodiversity conservation		Clean transportation
$\boxtimes$	Sustainable water and wastewater management		Climate change adaptation
	Eco-efficient and/or circular economy adapted products, production technologies and processes		Green buildings
	Unknown at issuance but currently expected to conform with GBP categories, or other eligible areas not yet stated in GBPs		Other (please specify):

If applicable please specify the environmental taxonomy, if other than GBPs:

#### 2. PROCESS FOR PROJECT EVALUATION AND SELECTION

Overall comment on section (if applicable):

Welltower's eligible projects are evaluated and selected by its dedicated Green Bond Committee based on the established eligibility criteria. The Green Bond Committee will consist of cross-functional departments such as Welltower's sustainability, capital markets and treasury functions. The process is aligned with the market practices.



Eval	uation and selection			
	Credentials on the issuer's environmental sustainability objectives	$\boxtimes$	Documented process to determine that projects fit within defined categories	
$\boxtimes$	Defined and transparent criteria for projects eligible for Green Bond proceeds		Documented process to identify and manage potential ESG risks associated with the project	
$\boxtimes$	Summary criteria for project evaluation and selection publicly available		Other (please specify):	
Info	rmation on Responsibilities and Accountability	,		
	Evaluation / Selection criteria subject to external advice or verification		In-house assessment	
	Other (please specify):			
3. M	ANAGEMENT OF PROCEEDS			
Ove	rall comment on section (if applicable).			
Welltower commits to record and track the green bond use of proceeds by Green Bond Register, which is managed by its Accounting Team. Pending full allocation, the unallocated proceeds will be invested in liquid securities in accordance with company's cash investment policy. Allocated proceeds will be verified by an external auditor which is in line with the market best practice.				
Trac	cking of proceeds:			
$\boxtimes$	Green Bond proceeds segregated or tracked I	by th	e issuer in an appropriate manner	
$\boxtimes$	Disclosure of intended types of temporary inv proceeds	/estn	nent instruments for unallocated	
	Other (please specify):			
Add	itional disclosure:			
	Allocations to future investments only		Allocations to both existing and future investments	
	Allocation to individual disbursements		Allocation to a portfolio of disbursements	

Other (please specify):

Disclosure of portfolio balance of unallocated proceeds



#### 4. REPORTING

Overall comment on section (if applicable):

Welltower intends to report on allocation of proceeds on the company's website on an annual basis until fully allocated. Welltower is committed to reporting environmental performance indicators including energy saving, water use savings, GHG emission avoided, and level of green building certification achieved. Sustainalytics views Welltower's reporting as in line with market practice.

Use	of proceeds repo	rting:			
	Project-by-project		$\boxtimes$	On a pro	ject portfolio basis
	Linkage to individual bond(s)			Other <i>(pi</i>	lease specify):
	Information	reported:			
		Allocated amounts			Green Bond financed share of total investment
		Other (please specify):			
	Fre	quency:			
	$\boxtimes$	Annual			Semi-annual
		Other (please specify):			
Impa	act reporting:				
	Project-by-proj	ect	$\boxtimes$	On a pro	oject portfolio basis
	Linkage to individual bond(s)			Other (p	lease specify):
	Fre	quency:			
		Annual			Semi-annual
		Other (please specify):			
Information reported (expected or e				-post):	
		GHG Emissions / Savings		$\boxtimes$	Energy Savings
		Decrease in water use			Other ESG indicators (please specify): green building certification achieved
<b>Mea</b> i	ns of Disclosure Information pub	olished in financial report	П	Informa	tion published in

sustainability report



	Information published in ad hoc documents		Other (please specify):			
Whe	Where appropriate, please specify name and date of publication in the useful links section.					
USE	FUL LINKS (e.g. to review provider methodolo	ogy o	r credentials, to issuer's documentation, etc.)			
SPE	SPECIFY OTHER EXTERNAL REVIEWS AVAILABLE, IF APPROPRIATE					
Тур	e(s) of Review provided:					
	Consultancy (incl. 2 <sup>nd</sup> opinion)		Certification			
	Verification / Audit		Rating			
	Other (please specify):					
Re	view provider(s):	Da	te of publication:			

## ABOUT ROLE(S) OF INDEPENDENT REVIEW PROVIDERS AS DEFINED BY THE GBP

- i. Second Party Opinion: An institution with environmental expertise, that is independent from the issuer may issue a Second Party Opinion. The institution should be independent from the issuer's adviser for its Green Bond framework, or appropriate procedures, such as information barriers, will have been implemented within the institution to ensure the independence of the Second Party Opinion. It normally entails an assessment of the alignment with the Green Bond Principles. In particular, it can include an assessment of the issuer's overarching objectives, strategy, policy and/or processes relating to environmental sustainability, and an evaluation of the environmental features of the type of projects intended for the Use of Proceeds.
- ii. Verification: An issuer can obtain independent verification against a designated set of criteria, typically pertaining to business processes and/or environmental criteria. Verification may focus on alignment with internal or external standards or claims made by the issuer. Also, evaluation of the environmentally sustainable features of underlying assets may be termed verification and may reference external criteria. Assurance or attestation regarding an issuer's internal tracking method for use of proceeds, allocation of funds from Green Bond proceeds, statement of environmental impact or alignment of reporting with the GBP, may also be termed verification.
- iii. Certification: An issuer can have its Green Bond or associated Green Bond framework or Use of Proceeds certified against a recognised external green standard or label. A standard or label defines specific criteria, and alignment with such criteria is normally tested by qualified, accredited third parties, which may verify consistency with the certification criteria.
- iv. Green Bond Scoring/Rating: An issuer can have its Green Bond, associated Green Bond framework or a key feature such as Use of Proceeds evaluated or assessed by qualified third parties, such as specialised research providers or rating agencies, according to an established scoring/rating methodology. The output may include a focus on environmental performance data, the process relative to the GBP, or another benchmark, such as a 2-degree climate change scenario. Such scoring/rating is distinct from credit ratings, which may nonetheless reflect material environmental risks.



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