

Screening for Clinical Depression and Follow-Up Plan (NQF 0418/CMS 2v4)

Measure Basic Information

Name and date of specifications used: Meaningful Use 2016 electronic Clinical Quality Measure (eCQM) Specifications for Eligible Professionals, June 2015 Update.

URL of Specifications:

http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Legislation/EHRIncentivePrograms/eCQM_Library.html

(click on “2016 eCQM Specifications for Eligible Professionals Update June 2015” for the specification files, including quality data model (QDM) data elements).

Note: eCQM specifications have the potential to update every six months. Once certified, electronic health records (EHRs) are not required to be recertified with the updated specifications. OHA will accept year three data submissions from previous releases of the eCQM specifications, but CCOs will need to document the date of the specifications they are using.

Measure Type:

HEDIS ☐ PQI ☐ Survey ☐ Other ☒ Specify: Meaningful Use

Measure Utility:

CCO Incentive ☒ Core Performance ☐ CMS Adult Set ☐ CHIPRA Set ☐ State Performance ☒
Other ☐ Specify:

Data Source: Electronic Health Records

Measurement Period: Calendar Year 2016

OHA will publish the Year Four guidance by the end of Q1 2016.

2013 Benchmark: n/a

2014 Benchmark: 25%, Metrics & Scoring Committee consensus. For challenge pool only.

2015 Benchmark: 25%, Metrics & Scoring Committee consensus.

2016 Benchmark: 25%; Metrics & Scoring Committee consensus.

Changes in Specifications from 2015 to 2016: Changes are documented in the 2015 Annual Update of 2014 Eligible Hospitals and Eligible Professionals eCQMs Technical Release Notes available online at <https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Legislation/EHRIncentivePrograms/Downloads/EHandEPTRNs.pdf>

Changes since the previous release of the eCQM specifications include:

| Value Set Name | Value Set OID | Status |
|---|------------------------------|--|
| Medical reason contraindicated | 2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.792 | Replaced with value set Medical or Other reason not done (OID 2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.1.1502) |
| Additional evaluation for depression – adolescent | 2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.1542 | Added 1 SNOMED code (428161000124109) |
| Additional evaluation for depression – adult | 2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.1545 | Added 1 SNOMED code (428151000124107) |
| Depression diagnosis | 2.16.740.1.113883.3.600.145 | Added 2 ICD9 CM codes (296.20, 296.30) |
| Depression screening denominator encounter codes | 2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.1916 | Updated value set name from “Depression Screening Denominator Encounter Codes New” to “Depression Screening Encounter Codes”; Added 8 CPT codes (99384, 99385, 99386, 99394, 99395, 99396, 99397) |

Downloadable access to all official versions of vocabulary value sets contained in the 2016 Clinical Quality Measures is provided through the Value Set Authority Center at <https://vsac.nlm.nih.gov/>.

Measure Details

Data elements required denominator: All patients aged 12 years and older¹ before the beginning of the measurement period, with at least one eligible encounter during the measurement period.

Eligible encounters are identified through the Depression Screening Encounter Codes Grouping Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.1916).²

Required exclusions for denominator:

Patients with:

¹ The Metrics & Scoring Committee initially agreed in 2013 to report on patients ages 18 years and older to align with the SBIRT measure specifications. However, NQF/Meaningful Use specifications are still for age 12. OHA will accept this measure as produced by EHRs, for ages 12 and older, instead of requiring ages 18+.

² Grouping Value Sets are lists of specific values (terms and their codes) derived from single or multiple standard vocabularies used to define clinical concepts (e.g. patients with diabetes, clinical visit, reportable diseases) used in clinical quality measures and to support effective health information exchange. Value Sets can be accessed through the Value Set Authority Center (VSAC) at the National Library of Medicine. <https://vsac.nlm.nih.gov/>

| Exclusions | Grouping Value Set |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Active diagnosis for depression | Depression diagnosis Grouping Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.145) |
| Diagnosis of bipolar disorder | Bipolar Diagnosis Grouping Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.450) |

Denominator Exceptions

Any of the following criteria also remove patients from the denominator:

| Exception | Grouping Value Set |
|--|---|
| Patient Reason(s) Patient refuses to participate | Patient Reason refused SNOMED-CT Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.791) |
| Medical Reason(s) Patient is in an urgent or emergent situation where time is of the essence and to delay treatment would jeopardize the patient's health status. | Medical or Other reason not done Value Set (OID 2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.1.1502) |

Deviations from cited specifications for denominator: None.

Data elements required numerator: Patients screened for clinical depression on the date of the encounter, using an age appropriate standardized tool AND if positive, a follow-up plan is documented on the date of the positive screen.

The following Grouping Value Sets are used to identify follow-up planning:

- Referral for Depression Adolescent SNOMED-CT Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.537)
- Referral for Depression Adult SNOMED-CT Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.538)
- Additional evaluation for depression – adolescent SNOMED-CT Value Set (2.16.840.1.113886.3.600.1542)
- Additional evaluation for depression – adult SNOMED-CT Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.1545)
- Follow-up for depression – adolescent SNOMED-CT Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.467)
- Follow-up for depression – adult SNOMED-CT Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.468)
- Depression medications – adolescent RxNorm Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.469)
- Depression medications – adult RxNorm Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.470)
- Suicide Risk Assessment SNOMED-CT Value Set (2.16.840.1.113883.3.600.559)

Note: The follow-up plan must be related to a positive depression screening, example: "Patient referred for psychiatric evaluation due to positive depression screening."

Note that use of the PHQ9 is allowable as follow up to a positive PHQ2 for the 2015 data submission.

Note: Standardized depression screening tools should be normalized and validated for the age appropriate patient population in which they are used and the name of the age-appropriate standardized depression screening tool must be documented in the medical record.

Note: the depression screening must be reviewed and addressed in the office of the provider on the date of the encounter. The screening and the encounter must occur on the same date.

See also the Depression Screening Guidance document for the list of AMH-approved, evidence-based depression screening tools: <http://www.oregon.gov/oha/analytics/Pages/CCO-Baseline-Data.aspx>

Required exclusions for numerator: None.

Deviations from cited specifications for numerator: None.

What are the continuous enrollment criteria:

There are no continuous enrollment criteria required for this measure.

Where possible, CCOs should apply the eligibility rule of 'eligible as of the last date of the reporting period' to identify beneficiaries. OHA's preference is to receive data for Medicaid beneficiaries only, but data for the entire population may be submitted if the data is in aggregate.

What are allowable gaps in enrollment: n/a

Define Anchor Date (if applicable): n/a

For more information:

- Value Sets can be accessed through the Value Set Authority Center (VSAC) at the National Library of Medicine . <https://vsac.nlm.nih.gov/>
- How to read eQMs: http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Legislation/EHRIncentivePrograms/Downloads/Guide_Reading_EP_Hospital_eQMs.pdf
- CMS's eQMs: <http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Legislation/EHRIncentivePrograms/ClinicalQualityMeasures.html>
- Depression Screening guidance document can be found at <http://www.oregon.gov/oha/Pages/CCO-Baseline-Data.aspx>
- Year Four guidance will be available online at: <http://www.oregon.gov/oha/analytics/Pages/CCO-Baseline-Data.aspx>

The Meaningful Use specifications also provide the following definitions:

Screening – completion of a clinical or diagnostic tool used to identify people at risk of developing or having a certain disease or condition, even in the absence of symptoms.

Standardized depression screening tool – a normalized and validated depression screening tool developed for the patient population in which it is being utilized. Examples of depression screening tools include, but are not limited to:

- Adolescent Screening Tools (12-17 years)
Patient Health Questionnaire for Adolescents (PHQ-A), Beck Depression Inventory – Primary Care Version (BDI-PC), Mood Feeling Questionnaire (MFQ), Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D) and PRIME MD-PHQ2.
- Adult Screening Tools (18 years and older)
Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ9), Beck Depression Inventory (BDI or BDI-II), Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D), Depression Scale (DEPS), Duke Anxiety-Depression Scale (DADS), Geriatric Depression Scale (SDS), Cornell Scale Screening, and PRIME MD-PHQ2.

Follow-Up Plan – Documented follow-up for a positive depression screening must include one or more of the following: additional evaluation for depression, suicide risk assessment, referral to a practitioner who is qualified to diagnose and treat depression, pharmacological interventions, other interventions or follow-up for the diagnosis or treatment of depression.

Version Control

1/28/2016 – Instructions under “URL of specifications” were updated with correct date (previously said 2014 instead of 2016, due to a scrivener’s error).