

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
\text{(Lenses) } l ::= & \text{const}(s_1 \in \Sigma^*, s_2 \in \Sigma^*) & \\
& | \text{identity} & \\
& | \text{iterate}(l) & \\
& | \text{concat}(l_1, l_2) & \\
& | \text{swap}(l_1, l_2) & \\
& | \text{or}(l_1, l_2) & \\
& | l_1 \circ l_2 &
\end{array}$$

Figure 1: Regex Syntax

let  $\Delta$  be the set of user defined data types. let  $\Sigma^*$  be the set of words over the alphabet  $\Sigma$

Underlying Functions:

- $\text{const}(s_1, s_2).\text{putr}(s_1) = s_2$
- $\text{identity}.\text{putr}(s) = s$
- $\text{iterate}(l).\text{putr}(\epsilon) = \epsilon$
- $\text{iterate}(l).\text{putr}(s.s') = (l.\text{putr}(s)).(\text{iterate}(l).\text{putr}(s'))$
- $\text{concat}(l_1, l_2).\text{putr}(s_1, s_2) = l_1(s_1).l_2(s_2)$
- $\text{swap}(l_1, l_2).\text{putr}(s_1, s_2) = l_2(s_2).l_1(s_1)$
- $\text{or}(l_1, l_2).\text{putr}(s) = l_1(s)$  if  $s \in \text{dom}(l_1)$  or  $l_2(s)$  if  $s \in \text{dom}(l_2)$
- $(l_2 \circ l_1).\text{putr}(s) = l_2.\text{putr}(l_1.\text{putr}(s))$