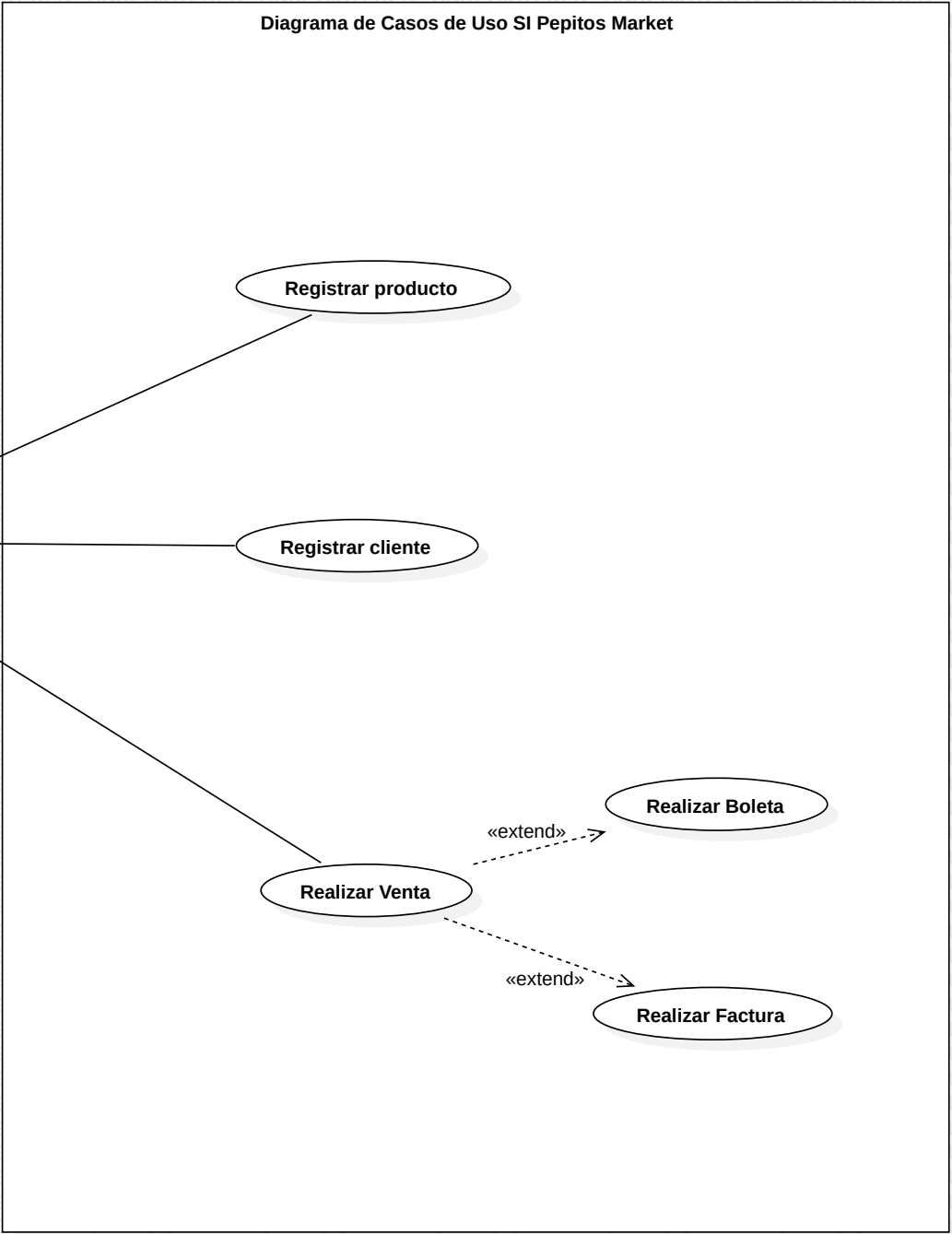
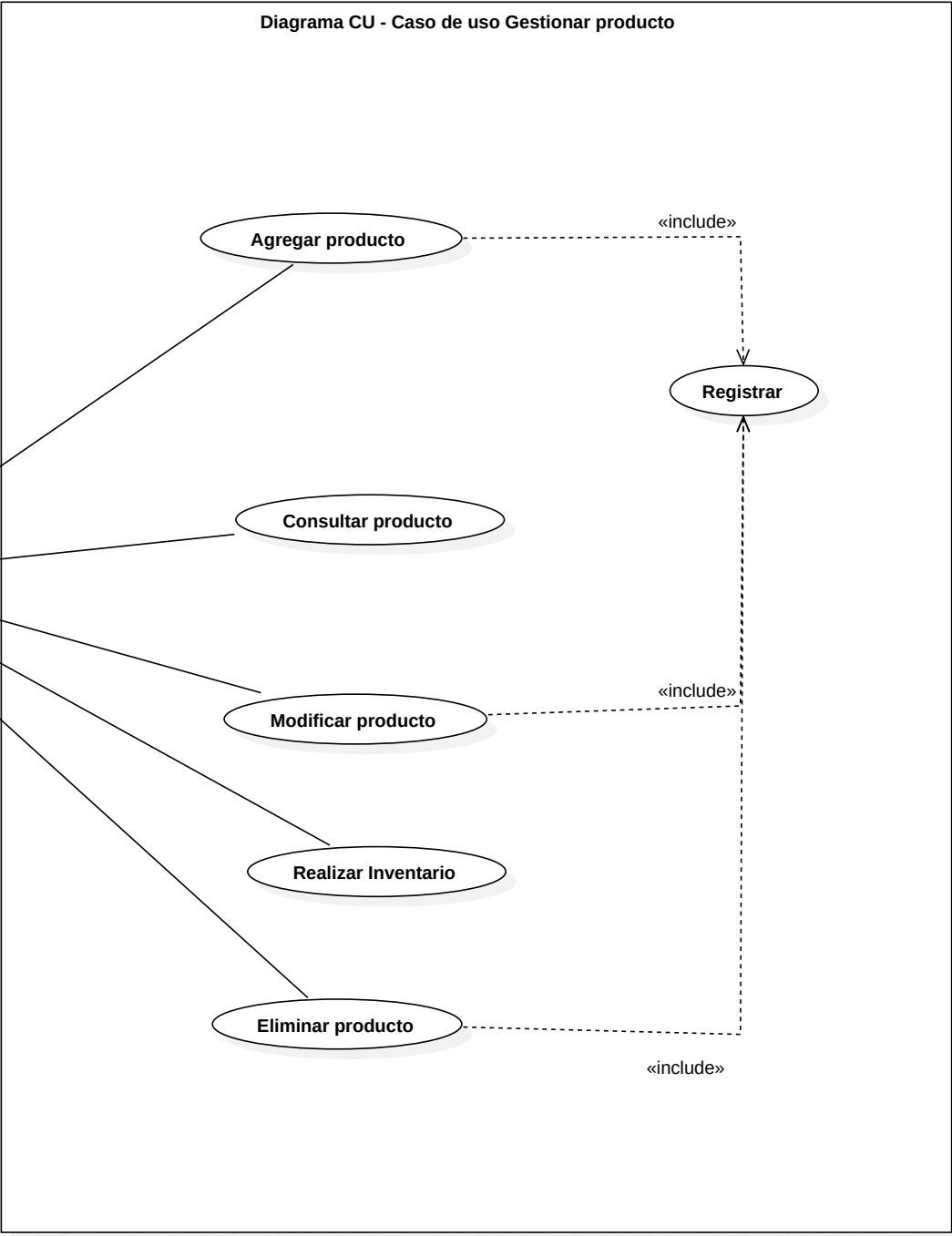




Model::Main





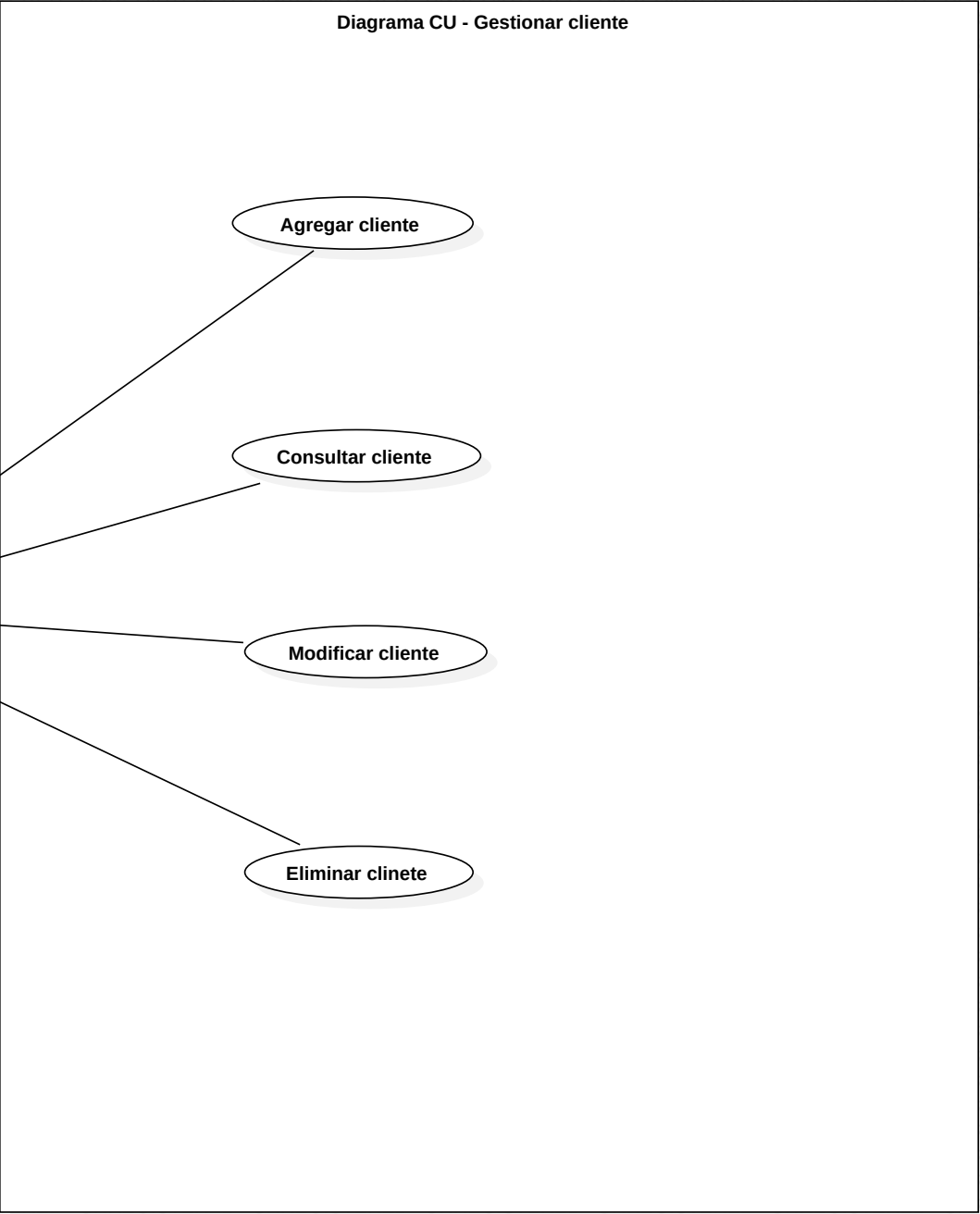


Diagrama CU - Realizar venta

