



Road Accident Analysis for Statisense

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



- This report contains the analysis of road accidents that took place in Nigeria, in the year 2023, partitioned into the four quarters (Q1 to Q4).
- The report showed that accidents increased in their occurrence as the quarters increased but not necessarily in their severity.
- The major cause of road accidents in Nigeria was Speed Violation (SPV).

INTRODUCTION

- The report aimed to answer the following questions:
 - Which state did majority of accidents occur in Nigeria in 2023?
 - What caused most of the accidents in Nigeria in 2023?
 - What quarter did majority of the accidents occur?



METHODOLOGY



- The data was located in: <https://nigerianstat.gov.ng/elibrary>
- After which Road Transport Data for Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 was downloaded.
- E.T.L was carried out for the following purposes:
 - Removal of errors and null values
 - Arrangement of tables for analysis
- Tools used for this analysis were:
 - Microsoft Excel
 - Microsoft Power BI Desktop

Causes of Accidents

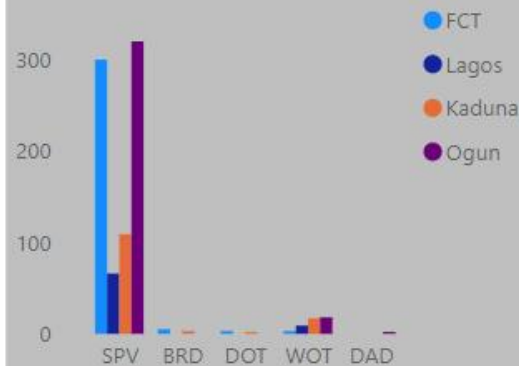
ACCIDENT CAUSALITY ANALYSIS IN 2023



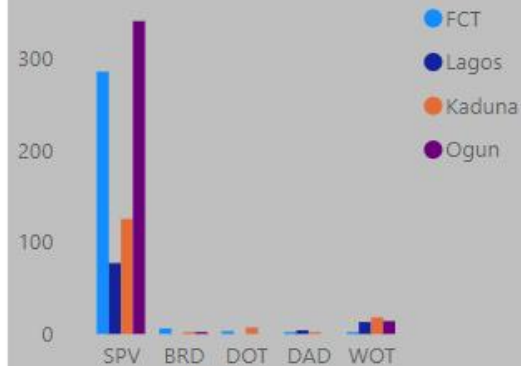
Causative Factors

- Bad Road (BRD)
- Dangerous Overtaking (DOT)
- Driving Under Alcohol/Drug Influence (DAD)
- Speed Violation (SPV)
- Wrongful Overtaking (WOT)

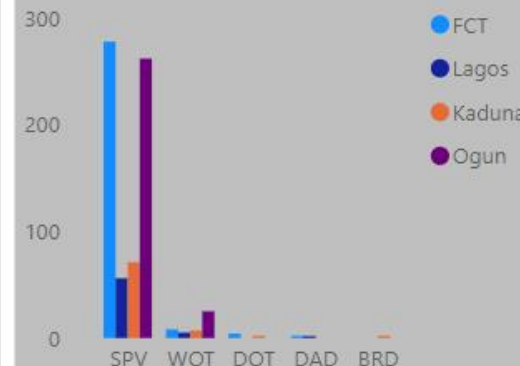
Causes of Accidents in Q1 of 2023



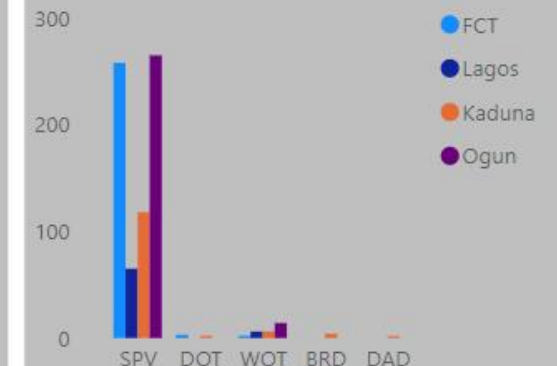
Causes of Accidents in Q2 of 2023



Causes of Accidents in Q3 of 2023



Causes of Accidents in Q4 of 2023



CAUSES OF ACCIDENTS- FINDINGS & IMPLICATIONS

- The major cause of accident was SPV – Speed Violation.
- The two states that accidents occurred the most were FCT and Ogun states.
- Accidents due to bad roads (BRD) and driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs (DAD) was almost nonexistent and reduced as the year drew to its close.

Severity of Accidents in 2023



Top 5 States based on Number of Accidents for Q1



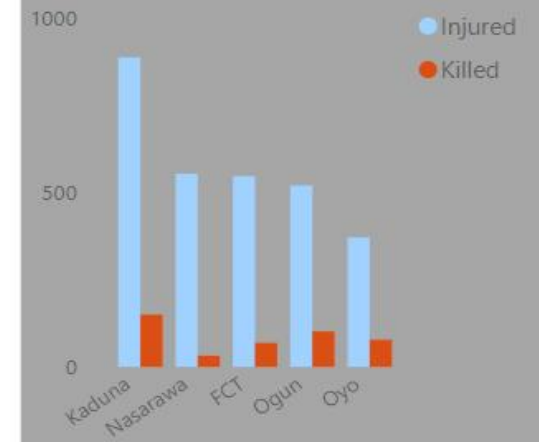
Top 5 States based on Number of Accidents for Q2



Top 5 States based on Number of Accidents for Q3



Top 5 States based on Number of Accidents for Q4



SEVERITY OF ACCIDENTS - FINDINGS & IMPLICATIONS

- Based on the number of cases recorded, the chart was filtered to show the top 5 for each of the four quarters.
- The number of fatal accidents recorded did not exceed 100, however, accidents that caused injuries tripled that amount.
- FCT, Kaduna, Nasarawa and Ogun states always featured in the top 5 states with most accidents recorded. This is most likely due to the fact that they serve as access points to major urban areas in Nigeria.

DASHBOARD

<https://github.com/Mimiraks/StatiSense/blob/main/Statisense%20Report.pbix>



CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS



- Road accidents are deplorable and it increases with each quarter.
- Education of road users on the dangers of speed violation should be on the increase.
- Driving above the speed limit should incur penalizing of the drivers, even up to recalling their drivers license in order to forestall accidents.
- Speed bumps in areas of domiciliation and setting of speed limits should be encouraged.