[digression] relaxing the same-origin policy

- Switch to the superdomain with javascript www.example.com can be relaxed to example.com
- iframe
- JSONP
- Cross-Origin Resource Sharing (CORS)

Problem

- → An attacker can executes unwanted but yet authenticated actions on a web application by either
 - setting up a malicious website with cross-origin requests
 - or by injecting malicious urls into the page