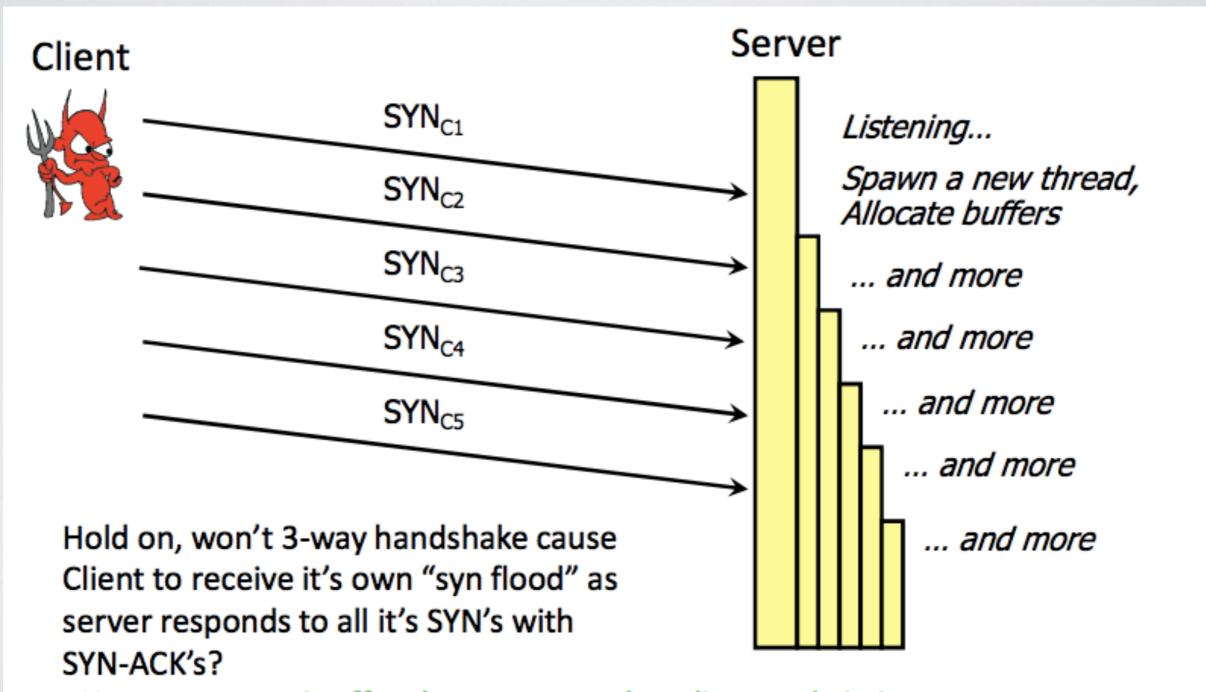


TCP-syn flooding



Note <u>asymmetric</u> <u>effort</u> between attacker client and victim server



TCP Connection Reset (DOS)

Each TCP connection (i.e each port) has an associated state sequence number

→ An attacker can guess (sniff) the current sequence number for an existing connection and send packet with reset flag set, which will close the connection