

## **Program 9 Develop programs for implementation of multilevel inheritance by applying various access controls to its data members and methods.**

### **CODE:**

```
class Base{
    public int x = 1;
    protected int y = 2;
    int z=3;
    private int l=4;
    public void base_meth1(){
        System.out.println("Base_meth1 x= "+x);
        System.out.println("Base_meth1 y= "+y);
        System.out.println("Base_meth1 z= "+z);
        System.out.println("Base_meth1 l= "+l);
    }
    protected void base_meth2(){
        System.out.println("Base_meth2 x= "+x);
        System.out.println("Base_meth2 y= "+y);
        System.out.println("Base_meth2 z= "+z);
        System.out.println("Base_meth2 l= "+l);
    }
    void base_meth3(){
        System.out.println("Base_meth3 x= "+x);
        System.out.println("Base_meth3 y= "+y);
        System.out.println("Base_meth3 z= "+z);
        System.out.println("Base_meth3 l= "+l);
    }
    private void base_meth4(){
        System.out.println("Base_meth4 x= "+x);
        System.out.println("Base_meth4 y= "+y);
        System.out.println("Base_meth4 z= "+z);
        System.out.println("Base_meth4 l= "+l);
    }
}

class Derived1 extends Base{
    public int a = 5;
    protected int b = 6;
    int c=7;
    private int d=8;
    public void meth2(){
        System.out.println("Derived1 a= "+a);
        System.out.println("Derived2 b= "+b);
        System.out.println("Derived3 c= "+c);
    }
}
```

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```
        System.out.println("Derived5 d= "+d);
    }

}

class Derived2 extends Derived1{
    public int p = 9;
    protected int q= 10;
    int r=11;
    private int s=12;
    public void meth3(){
        System.out.println("Derived2 p= "+p);
        System.out.println("Derived2 q= "+q);
        System.out.println("Derived2 r= "+r);
        System.out.println("Derived2 s= "+s);
    }
}

public class Multilevel_inheritance {

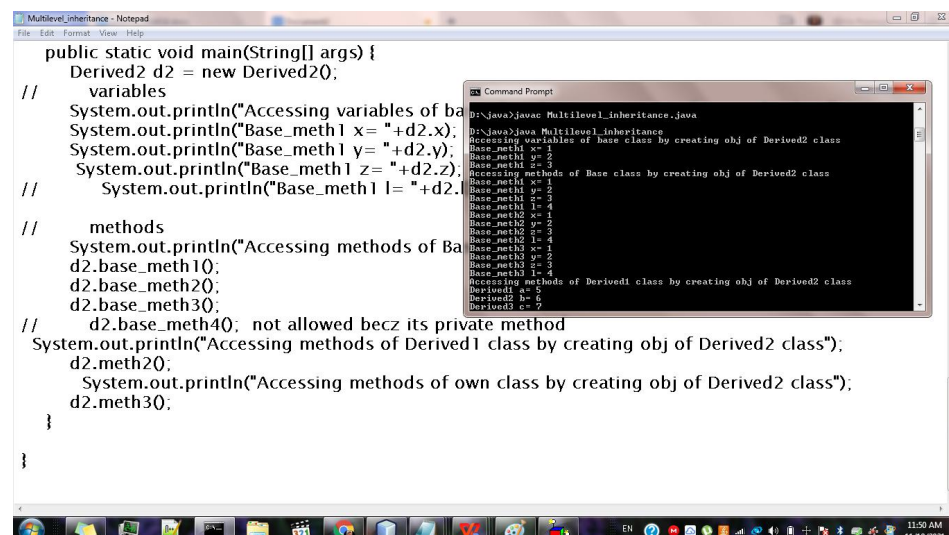
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Derived2 d2 = new Derived2();
//        variables
        System.out.println("Accessing variables of base class by creating obj of Derived2
class");
        System.out.println("Base_meth1 x= "+d2.x);
        System.out.println("Base_meth1 y= "+d2.y);
        System.out.println("Base_meth1 z= "+d2.z);
//        System.out.println("Base_meth1 l= "+d2.l); not allowed becز its private
variable

//        methods
        System.out.println("Accessing methods of Base class by creating obj of Derived2
class");
        d2.base_meth1();
        d2.base_meth2();
        d2.base_meth3();
//        d2.base_meth4(); not allowed becز its private method
        System.out.println("Accessing methods of Derived1 class by creating obj of
Derived2 class");
        d2.meth2();
        System.out.println("Accessing methods of own class by creating obj of
Derived2 class");
        d2.meth3();
    }
}
```

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## OUTPUT:

```
D:\java>javac Multilevel_inheritance.java
D:\java>java Multilevel_inheritance
Accessing variables of base class by creating obj of Derived2 class
Base_meth1 x= 1
Base_meth1 y= 2
Base_meth1 z= 3
Accessing methods of Base class by creating obj of Derived2 class
Base_meth1 x= 1
Base_meth1 y= 2
Base_meth1 z= 3
Base_meth1 l= 4
Base_meth2 x= 1
Base_meth2 y= 2
Base_meth2 z= 3
Base_meth2 l= 4
Base_meth3 x= 1
Base_meth3 y= 2
Base_meth3 z= 3
Base_meth3 l= 4
Accessing methods of Derived1 class by creating obj of Derived2 class
Derived1 a= 5
Derived2 b= 6
Derived3 c= 7
Derived5 d= 8
Accessing methods of own class by creating obj of Derived2 class
Derived2 p= 9
Derived2 q= 10
Derived2 r= 11
Derived2 s= 12
D:\java>
```



The screenshot shows a Notepad window with the following Java code:

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Derived2 d2 = new Derived2();
    // variables
    System.out.println("Accessing variables of base class by creating obj of Derived2 class");
    System.out.println("Base_meth1 x= " + d2.x);
    System.out.println("Base_meth1 y= " + d2.y);
    System.out.println("Base_meth1 z= " + d2.z);
    // Base_meth1 l= " + d2.l);
    // methods
    System.out.println("Accessing methods of Base class by creating obj of Derived2 class");
    d2.base_meth1();
    d2.base_meth2();
    d2.base_meth3();
    // d2.base_meth4(); not allowed becuz its private method
    System.out.println("Accessing methods of Derived1 class by creating obj of Derived2 class");
    d2.meth2();
    System.out.println("Accessing methods of own class by creating obj of Derived2 class");
    d2.meth3();
}
```

The Command Prompt window shows the output of the program:

```
D:\java>javac Multilevel_inheritance.java
D:\java>java Multilevel_inheritance
Accessing variables of base class by creating obj of Derived2 class
Base_meth1 x= 1
Base_meth1 y= 2
Base_meth1 z= 3
Accessing methods of Base class by creating obj of Derived2 class
Base_meth1 x= 1
Base_meth1 y= 2
Base_meth1 z= 3
Base_meth1 l= 4
Base_meth2 x= 1
Base_meth2 y= 2
Base_meth2 z= 3
Base_meth2 l= 4
Base_meth3 x= 1
Base_meth3 y= 2
Base_meth3 z= 3
Base_meth3 l= 4
Accessing methods of Derived1 class by creating obj of Derived2 class
Derived1 a= 5
Derived2 b= 6
Derived3 c= 7
Derived5 d= 8
Accessing methods of own class by creating obj of Derived2 class
Derived2 p= 9
Derived2 q= 10
Derived2 r= 11
Derived2 s= 12
```