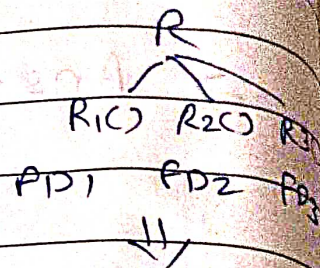


# ① Dependency Preservation

Ex. let  $R(ABCD)$  with functional dependencies

$\{A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C, C \rightarrow D, D \rightarrow B\}$

-  $R$  is decomposed into  $R_1, R_2, R_3$   
 $R_1(AB), R_2(BC), R_3(BD)$



$R_1(AB)$	$R_2(BC)$	$R_3(BD)$
$\times A \rightarrow A$ $\times B \rightarrow B$ $\checkmark A \rightarrow B$ $\nmid B \rightarrow A$	$B \rightarrow C$ $C \rightarrow B$	$B \rightarrow D$ $D \rightarrow B$
$B^+ = \{B, C, D\}$		

$FD_1 \cup FD_2 \cup FD_3$

$FD^+ = \{A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow A, B \rightarrow C, C \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow D, D \rightarrow B\}$

check with (original) given FD's

$= A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C, D \rightarrow B$  these are directly given

check for  $C \rightarrow B$ ,

$C^+ = \{C, B, D\}$

hence,  $C \rightarrow B$  is preserved

$B \rightarrow A$ ,

check for  $B \rightarrow A$ ,

$B^+ = \{B, C, D\}$

check for  $B \rightarrow D$ ,

$B^+ = \{B, C, D\}$

hence,  $B \rightarrow D$  is preserved.