References

- Ahn, N., Mira, P., 2002. A note on the changing relationship between fertility and female employment rates in developed countries. Journal of Population Economics 15, 667–682. https://doi.org/10.1007/s001480100078
- Alderotti, G., Vignoli, D., Baccini, M., Matysiak, A., 2021. Employment Instability and Fertility in Europe: A Meta-Analysis. Demography 58, 871–900. https://doi.org/10.1215/00703370-9164737
- Balbo, N., Billari, F.C., Mills, M., 2013. Fertility in Advanced Societies: A Review of Research: La fécondité dans les sociétés avancées: un examen des recherches. Eur J Population 29, 1–38. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-012-9277-y
- Barbieri, P., Bozzon, R., 2016. Welfare, labour market deregulation and households' poverty risks: An analysis of the risk of entering poverty at childbirth in different European welfare clusters. Journal of European Social Policy 26, 99–123. https://doi.org/10.1177/0958928716633044
- Barbieri, P., Bozzon, R., Scherer, S., Grotti, R., Lugo, M., 2015. The Rise of a Latin Model? Family and fertility consequences of employment instability in Italy and Spain. European Societies 17, 423–446. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2015.1064147
- Barbieri, P., Cutuli, G., Scherer, S., 2018. In-work poverty in Southern Europe: the case of Italy, in: Lohmann, H., Marx, I. (Eds.), Handbook on In-Work Poverty. Edward Elgar Publishing. https://doi.org/10.4337/9781784715632.00026
- Becker, G.S., 1985. Human Capital, Effort, and the Sexual Division of Labor. Journal of Labor Economics 3, S33–S58. https://doi.org/10.1086/298075
- Becker, G.S., 1981. A treatise on the family. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass u.a.
- Becker, G.S., 1965. A Theory of the Allocation of Time. The Economic Journal 75, 493. https://doi.org/10.2307/2228949
- Bernhardt, E., Goldscheider, F., Turunen, J., 2016. Attitudes to the gender division of labor and the transition to fatherhood: Are egalitarian men in Sweden more likely to remain childless? Acta Sociologica 59, 269–284. https://doi.org/10.1177/0001699316645930
- Bertrand, M., Cortés, P., Olivetti, C., Pan, J., 2016. Social Norms, Labor Market Opportunities, and the Marriage Gap for Skilled Women (No. w22015). National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA. https://doi.org/10.3386/w22015
- Billari, F., Kohler, H.-P., 2004. Patterns of low and lowest-low fertility in Europe. Population Studies 58, 161–176. https://doi.org/10.1080/0032472042000213695
- Billingsley, S., Neyer, G., Wesolowski, K., 2022. Social Investment Policies and Childbearing Across 20 Countries: Longitudinal and Micro-Level Analyses. European Journal of Population 38, 951–974. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-022-09626-3
- Brehm, U., Engelhardt, H., 2015. On the age-specific correlation between fertility and female employment: Heterogeneity over space and time in OECD countries. DemRes 32, 691–722. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2015.32.23
- Brewster, K.L., Rindfuss, R.R., 2000. Fertility and Women's Employment in Industrialized Nations. Annu. Rev. Sociol. 26, 271–296. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.26.1.271
- Cheng, Y.A., Hsu, C., 2020. No More Babies without Help for Whom? Education, Division of Labor, and Fertility Intentions. J. Marriage Fam 82, 1270–1285. https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12672
- Corti, G., Scherer, S., 2021. Mating Market and Dynamics of Union Formation. Eur J Population 37, 851–876. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-021-09592-2

- Doepke, M., Hannusch, A., Kindermann, F., Tertilt, M., 2022. The Economics of Fertility: A New Era (Working Paper No. 29948), Working Paper Series. National Bureau of Economic Research. https://doi.org/10.3386/w29948
- Esping-Andersen, G., Billari, F.C., 2015. Re-theorizing Family Demographics. Population and Development Review 41, 1–31. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2015.00024.x
- Fraser, N., 1994. After The Family Wage: Gender Equity and the Welfare State. Political Theory 22, 591–618. https://doi.org/10.1177/0090591794022004003
- Frejka, T., Sobotka, T., 2008. Fertility in Europe: Diverse, delayed and below replacement. DemRes 19, 15–46. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2008.19.3
- Gangl, M., Ziefle, A., 2009. Motherhood, labor force behavior, and women's careers: An empirical assessment of the wage penalty for motherhood in britain, germany, and the united states. Demography 46, 341–369. https://doi.org/10.1353/dem.0.0056
- Goldscheider, F., Bernhardt, E., Brandén, M., 2013. Domestic gender equality and childbearing in Sweden. DemRes 29, 1097–1126. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2013.29.40
- Goldscheider, F., Bernhardt, E., Lappegård, T., 2015. The Gender Revolution: A Framework for Understanding Changing Family and Demographic Behavior. Population and Development Review 41, 207–239. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2015.00045.x
- Goldscheider, F., Oláh, L.Sz., Puur, A., 2010. Reconciling studies of mens gender attitudes and fertility: Response to Westoff and Higgins. DemRes 22, 189–198. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2010.22.8
- Gonalons-Pons, P., Schwartz, C.R., Musick, K., 2021. Changes in Couples' Earnings Following Parenthood and Trends in Family Earnings Inequality. Demography 58, 1093–1117. https://doi.org/10.1215/00703370-9160055
- Hook, J.L., Li, M., Paek, E., Cotter, B., 2023. National work–family policies and the occupational segregation of women and mothers in European countries, 1999–2016. European Sociological Review 39, 280–300. https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcac046
- Hook, J.L., Paek, E., 2020. National Family Policies and Mothers' Employment: How Earnings Inequality Shapes Policy Effects across and within Countries. American Sociological Review 85, 381–416. https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122420922505
- Hook, J.L., Pettit, B., 2015. Reproducing Occupational Inequality: Motherhood and Occupational Segregation. Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society 23, 329–362. https://doi.org/10.1093/sp/jxv004
- Jalovaara, M., Neyer, G., Andersson, G., Dahlberg, J., Dommermuth, L., Fallesen, P., Lappegård, T., 2019. Education, Gender, and Cohort Fertility in the Nordic Countries. Eur J Population 35, 563–586. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-018-9492-2
- Klesment, M., Van Bavel, J., 2017. The Reversal of the Gender Gap in Education, Motherhood, and Women as Main Earners in Europe. European Sociological Review 33, 465–481. https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcw063
- Kögel, T., 2004. Did the association between fertility and female employment within OECD countries really change its sign? Journal of Population Economics 17, 45–65. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00148-003-0180-z
- Kohler, H.-P., Billari, F.C., Ortega, J.A., 2002. The Emergence of Lowest-Low Fertility in Europe During the 1990s. Population & Development Review 28, 641–680. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2002.00641.x
- Kolk, M., 2019. Weak support for a U-shaped pattern between societal gender equality and fertility when comparing societies across tim. DemRes 40, 27–48. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2019.40.2

- Kowalewska, H., 2023. Gendered employment patterns: Women's labour market outcomes across 24 countries. Journal of European Social Policy 33, 151–168. https://doi.org/10.1177/09589287221148336
- Kowalewska, H., Vitali, A., 2021. Breadwinning or on the breadline? Female breadwinners' economic characteristics across 20 welfare states. Journal of European Social Policy 31, 125–142. https://doi.org/10.1177/0958928720971094
- Kowalewska, H., Vitali, A., 2020. Work/Family Arrangements across the OECD: Incorporating the Female-Breadwinner Model (LIS Working papers No. 769). LIS Cross-National Data Center in Luxembourg.
- Lappegård, T., 2020. Future fertility trends are shaped at the intersection of gender and social stratification.
- Lesthaeghe, R., 2011. The "Second Demographic Transition": A Conceptual Map for the Understanding of Late Modern Demographic Developments in Fertility and Family formation. Historical Social Research Vol. 36 No. 2, Volumes per year: 1
 https://doi.org/10.12759/HSR.36.2011.2.179-218
- Lesthaeghe, R., 2010. The Unfolding Story of the Second Demographic Transition. Population and Development Review 36, 211–251. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2010.00328.x
- Marynissen, L., Guerrouche, K., 2022. Ready for a First Birth? Couple-Level Gender Dynamics in the Employment–Parenthood Link in France. Population Vol. 77, 411–437. https://doi.org/10.3917/popu.2203.0411
- Marynissen, L., Neels, K., Wood, J., Van De Velde, S., 2020. Ready for parenthood? Dual earners' relative labour market positions and entry into parenthood in Belgium. DemRes 42, 901–932. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2020.42.33
- McDonald, P., 2013. Societal foundations for explaining fertility: Gender equity. DemRes 28, 981–994. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2013.28.34
- McDonald, P., 2000. Gender Equity in Theories of Fertility Transition. Population & Development Rev 26, 427–439. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2000.00427.x
- Mills, M., 2010. Gender Roles, Gender (In)equality and Fertility: An Empirical Test of Five Gender Equity Indices. CSP 37, 445. https://doi.org/10.25336/P6131Q
- Musick, K., Bea, M.D., Gonalons-Pons, P., 2020. His and Her Earnings Following Parenthood in the United States, Germany, and the United Kingdom. Am Sociol Rev 85, 639–674. https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122420934430
- Myrskylä, M., Kohler, H.-P., Billari, F.C., 2011. High development and fertility: fertility at older reproductive ages and gender equality explain the positive link (MPIDR Working Papers No. WP-2011-017). Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research, Rostock, Germany. https://doi.org/10.4054/MPIDR-WP-2011-017
- Myrskylä, M., Kohler, H.-P., Billari, F.C., 2009. Advances in development reverse fertility declines. Nature 460, 741–743. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature08230
- Neyer, G., Lappegård, T., Vignoli, D., 2013. Gender Equality and Fertility: Which Equality Matters?: Egalité de genre et fécondité : de quelle égalité s'agit-il? Eur J Population 29, 245–272. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-013-9292-7
- Nolan, B., Whelan, C.T., 2011. Poverty and deprivation in Europe. Oxford University Press, Oxford; New York.
- Nylin, A.-K., Musick, K., Billingsley, S., Duvander, A.-Z., Evertsson, M., 2021. Trends in Women's Relative Earnings Within Couples Across the Transition to Parenthood in Sweden, 1987–2007. European Sociological Review 37, 349–364. https://doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcaa056
- Okun, B.S., Raz-Yurovich, L., 2019. Housework, Gender Role Attitudes, and Couples' Fertility Intentions: Reconsidering Men's Roles in Gender Theories of Family Change. Population and Development Review 45, 169–196.

- https://doi.org/10.1111/padr.12207
- Oppenheimer, V.K., 1997. Women's Employment and the Gain to Marriage: The Specialization and Trading Model. Annu. Rev. Sociol. 23, 431–453. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.23.1.431
- Oppenheimer, V.K., 1994. Women's Rising Employment and the Future of the Family in Industrial Societies. Population and Development Review 20, 293. https://doi.org/10.2307/2137521
- Orloff, A.S., 1993. Gender and the Social Rights of Citizenship: The Comparative Analysis of Gender Relations and Welfare States. American Sociological Review 58, 303. https://doi.org/10.2307/2095903
- Parsons, T., 1959. The Social Structure of the Family, in: Anshen, R.N. (Ed.), The Family: Its Function and Destiny. Revised Edition,. Harper and Brothers, New York, pp. 241–276.
- Phillips, A., 2004. Defending Equality of Outcome. J Political Philosophy 12, 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9760.2004.00188.x
- Puur, A., Oláh, L.S., Tazi-Preve, M.I., Dorbritz, J., 2008. Men's childbearing desires and views of the male role in Europe at the dawn of the 21st century. Demographic Research 19, 1883–1912.
- Qian, Y., 2018. Educational Assortative Mating and Income Dynamics in Couples: A Longitudinal Dyadic Perspective. J of Marriage and Family 80, 607–621. https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12470
- Scherer, S., Brini, E., 2023. Employment Instability and Childbirth over the Last 20 Years in Italy. Eur J Population 39, 31. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-023-09680-5
- Schwartz, C.R., 2013. Trends and Variation in Assortative Mating: Causes and Consequences. Annu. Rev. Sociol. 39, 451–470. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurevsoc-071312-145544
- Schwartz, C.R., Gonalons-Pons, P., 2016. Trends in Relative Earnings and Marital Dissolution: Are Wives Who Outearn Their Husbands Still More Likely to Divorce? RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences 2, 218. https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2016.2.4.08
- Scott, J.W., 1986. Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis. The American Historical Review. https://doi.org/10.1086/ahr/91.5.1053
- Struffolino, E., Van Winkle, Z., 2023. Research note: The persistent risk of in-work poverty following the birth of a first, second, and third child across the life course. JFamRes 35, 345–356. https://doi.org/10.20377/jfr-910
- Sullivan, O., Billari, F.C., Altintas, E., 2014. Fathers' Changing Contributions to Child Care and Domestic Work in Very Low–Fertility Countries: The Effect of Education. Journal of Family Issues 35, 1048–1065. https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X14522241
- Van Bavel, J., Schwartz, C.R., Esteve, A., 2018. The Reversal of the Gender Gap in Education and Its Consequences for Family Life. Annu. Rev. Sociol. 44, 341–360. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-073117-041215
- van de Kaa, D.J., 1987. Europe's second demographic transition. Population bulletin 42, 1–59.
- Vitali, A., Arpino, B., 2016. Who brings home the bacon? The influence of context on partners' contributions to the household income. DemRes 35, 1213–1244. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2016.35.41
- Westoff, C., Higgins, J., 2009. Relationships between men's gender attitudes and fertility: Response to Puur et al.'s "Mens childbearing desires and views of the male role in Europe at the dawn of the 21st century." DemRes 21, 65–74. https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2009.21.3