

名词解释：大晟词派

Definition: Dasheng School of Ci Poetry:

答案：词是音乐文学，词风常随乐曲的推移而产生变化，北宋后期音乐机构大晟府的建立，促进了当时词风的变化，有以周邦彦为代表的大晟词派的产生。周邦彦作词以协律为主，长调尤尚铺叙，于音律和谐中求词句的浑雅，极沉郁顿挫之致，北宋的慢词发展到周邦彦的清真词，以知音律、备法度和风格醇雅著称，既无柳永的'词语尘下'之病，又无苏轼的'多不协律'之讥，成为后世词人取法的榜样，影响极为深远。

Answer: The establishment of the Dasheng Mansion, a music institution in the late Northern Song Dynasty, promoted the change of the style of words at that time, and the emergence of the Dasheng Poetry School represented by Zhou Bangyan. Zhou Bangyan's lyrics are mainly based on harmony, and the long tone is especially laid out, seeking the elegance of the words and sentences in the harmony of the rhythm, extremely melancholic and frustrated, the slow words of the Northern Song Dynasty developed to Zhou Bangyan's halal words, known for knowing the rhythm, preparing the law and the style of mellow elegance, neither Liu Yong's 'words under the dust', nor Su Shi's ridicule of 'more incongruity', which has become a model for later generations of poets to learn from, and the influence is extremely far-reaching.