

# Intro Into Google Cloud Functions

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Google Cloud



# About Grant

Developer Programs Engineer  
on **Google Cloud Platform**

Previously he led open source  
for **G Suite APIs**. He loves **Node**,  
**GitHub**, and plays the alto  
**saxophone** in his spare time.



# Selfie!

# Agenda

What is Serverless?

Google Cloud Functions

Python Functions

Demo!



# What is Serverless?



# Serverless enhances dev productivity

## Operational model



No servers



Fully managed security



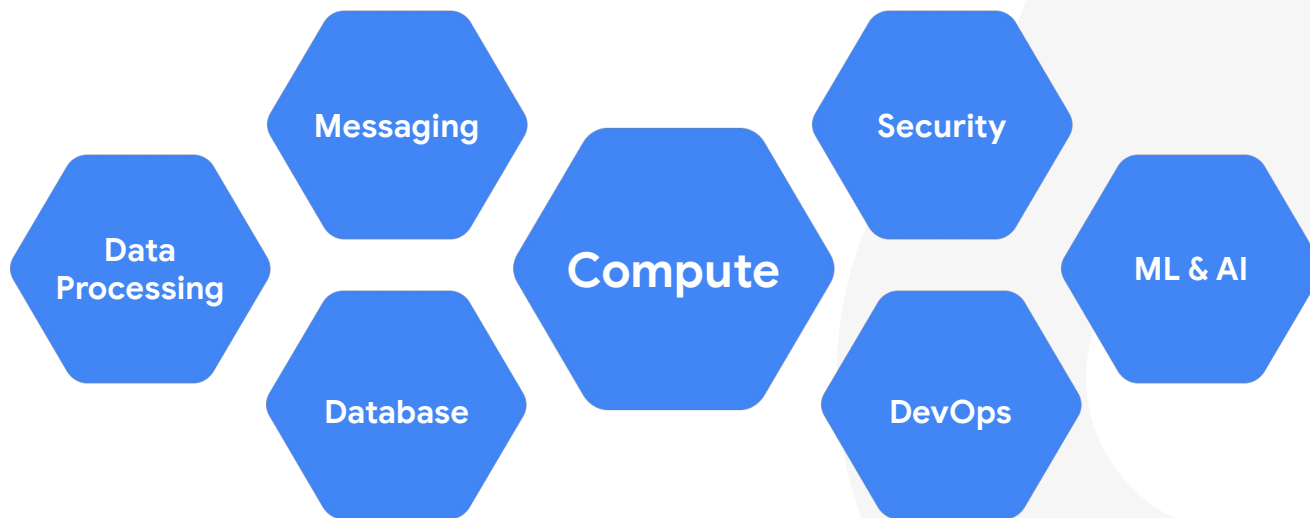
Pay only for usage

**Deep Kapadia**  
Executive Director,  
The New York Times



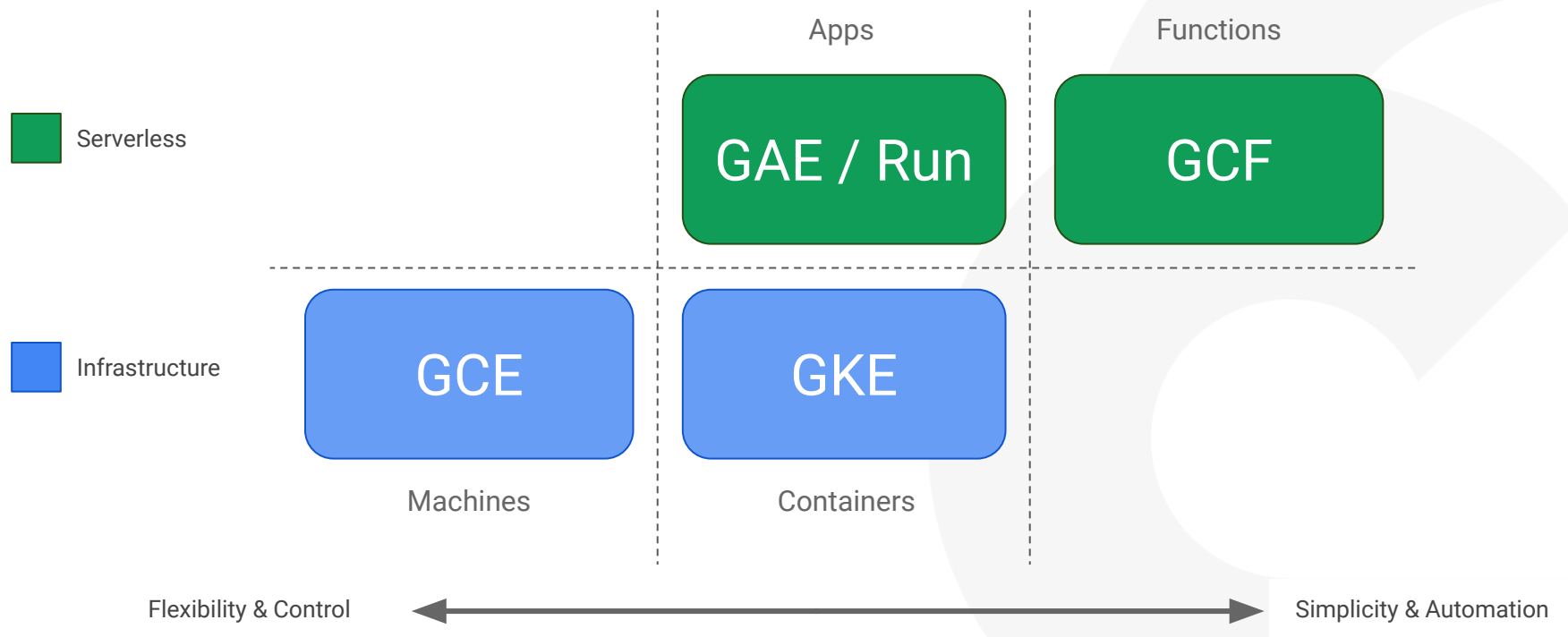
“Google Cloud’s serverless platform allows us to focus on building product features without having to worry about provisioning, scaling and configuration management for the underlying infrastructure. The tools and abstractions have been a game changer, allowing teams to iterate and scale with ease”

# Serverless is more than a set of functions





# Compute Options



# Full-stack serverless on Google Cloud





Cloud Functions

# Google Cloud Functions

Event-driven serverless compute platform

# What are Cloud Functions?

Lightweight **compute** solution  
to create **single-purpose functions**  
that respond to **events**.

# When to use Cloud Functions?

- I want to execute **code** in response to **events**
- I **do not** want to bother with any server setup

# Languages



- Node 10
- Express module
- Functions Framework



- Python 3.7
- Flask microframework



- Go 1.11.6
- Native net/http module



# Events

## HTTP

Listen to a HTTP request

- POST
- PUT
- GET
- DELETE
- OPTIONS

[https://YOUR\\_REGION-YOUR\\_PROJECT\\_ID.cloudfunctions.net/FUNCTION\\_NAME](https://YOUR_REGION-YOUR_PROJECT_ID.cloudfunctions.net/FUNCTION_NAME)

*Example:*

```
https://us-central1-  
myproject.cloudfunctions.net/  
my_function_name
```

## Cloud Pub/Sub

Listen to a Pub/Sub topic:

You'll get...

**data** - dict w/ event data  
**context**

- event\_id - unique event id
- timestamp - date/time
- event\_type - string type
- resource - the source

*Example:* New user sign-up

## Cloud Storage

Listen to changes on storage:

- new object created
- object permanently deleted
- versioned object archived/deleted
- object metadata changed

*Example:* Photo upload into GCS

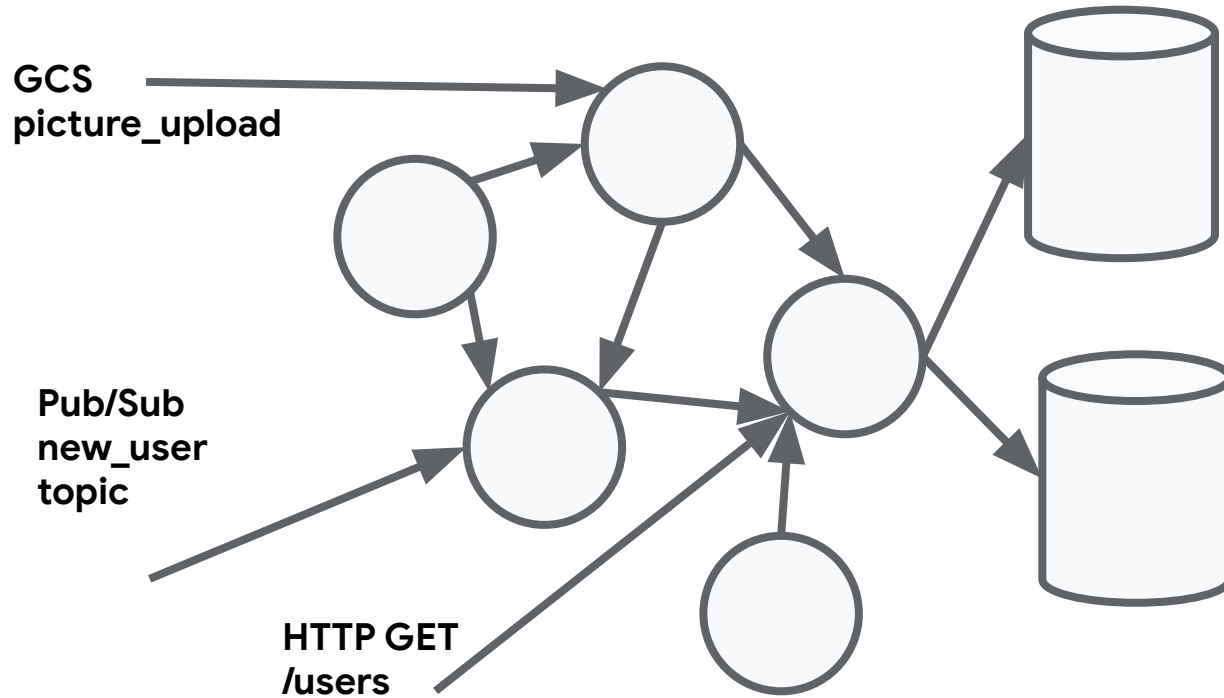
## Firebase

Listen to Firebase:

- firestore changes
- analytics for firebase
- firebase realtime db
- firebase auth

*Example:* New blog post in the  
Firebase RTDB

# Points of Entry Example



# Hello World!

```
def hello_world(request):  
    if request.args and 'message' in request.args:  
        return request.args.get('message')  
    else:  
        return f'Hello World!'
```

# Pricing?

- First 2 million/month = FREE
  - Additional 1 million/month = \$0.40
- Compute Time: \$0.0001386 / min (charged per 100ms)
- Networking: \$0.12 / GB (egress), FREE ingress

# Python Functions

Flask in the Cloud



# Dependencies

- Python 3.7.1
- requirements.txt, i.e.
  - requests==2.20.0
  - numpy

## Pre-installed

```
click==6.7
Flask==1.0.2
itsdangerous==0.24
Jinja2==2.10
MarkupSafe==1.0
pip==18.0
requests==2.21.0
setuptools==40.2.0
Werkzeug==0.14.1
wheel==0.31.1
```

Demo!





# Feedback!

[forms.gle/ScfFdV1x5tL7KKQVA](https://forms.gle/ScfFdV1x5tL7KKQVA)

Thank you

**TWEET QUESTIONS!**  
**@granttimmerman**

Google Cloud

