HYUKOB APTEM M3102 BAPHAHT 8 3.8 UCCNEADBATH OCOFHE TOUKY CUCTEM Y CAENATH YEPTEH PAMHE Y=KX

1.8 Решить задачу Кошч

 $X'' - X = \cos \xi, X^{(0)} = 0$

Это линейное неоднородное ДУ с постоянными коэффициентами

$$\lambda^{2} - 1 = 0; (\lambda - 1)(\lambda + 1) = 0$$

 $\times_{ogh} C_{1} \cdot e^{-t} + C_{2} \cdot e^{t}$

Πραβαν racomb coomb $\lambda = \pm i$; S = 0

Xz = Acost + Bsint

MOACTABUM B UCXOAHOE

$$A = -\frac{1}{2}$$
; $B = 0$

OF WEE PEWEHNE: Xo = C, et + C2 et - 2 cost

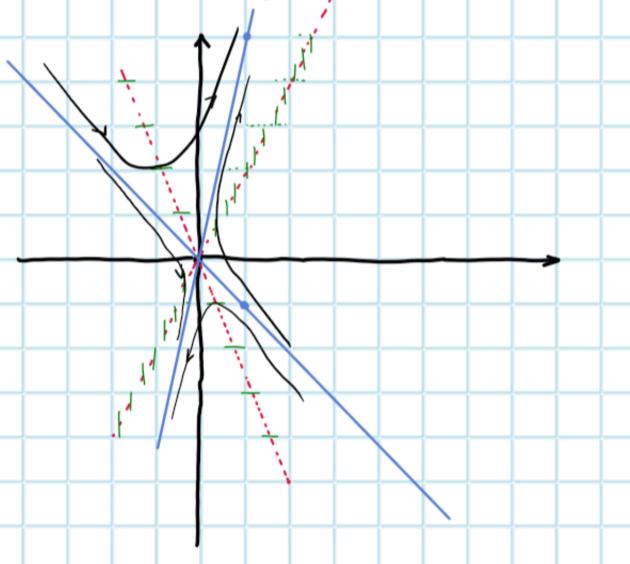
OTBET: X = 4. et + 4. et - 2 cost

a.
$$(-2 \ 1) \det A = -4-5 = -9$$
 $(-2 \ 1) \det A = -4-5 = -9$
 $(-2 \ 1) \det A = 0$
 $(-2 \ 1) \det$

$$K = \frac{5+2k}{-2+k}$$
 =7 -2k + k^2 = 5+2k =7 k^2 - 4k-5 = 0 =7 k = -1

Uзоклины:

 $y = 2x$; $y = -\frac{5}{2}x$ Cucmema стремится $y = 2x$



Pewum 3ARA44 Kowu:

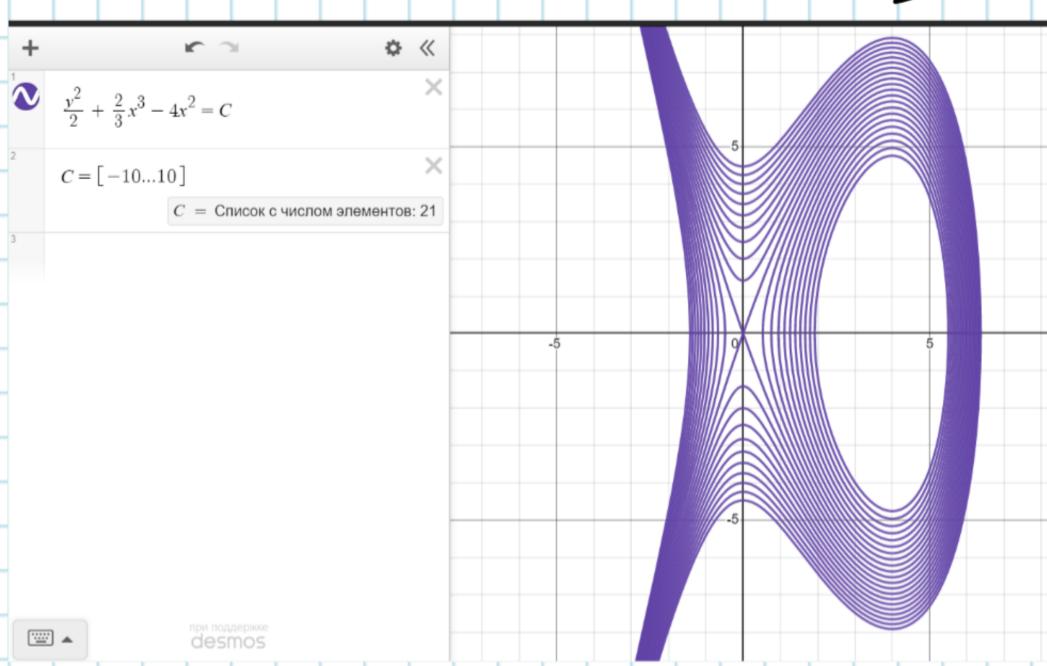
$$X(0) = C_1 + C_2 - \frac{1}{2} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1/2 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow C_2 = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$4.8$$
 $X'' + 2x^2 - 8x = 0$ HAYEPTUTE CHASOBEL TPACKTOPULL

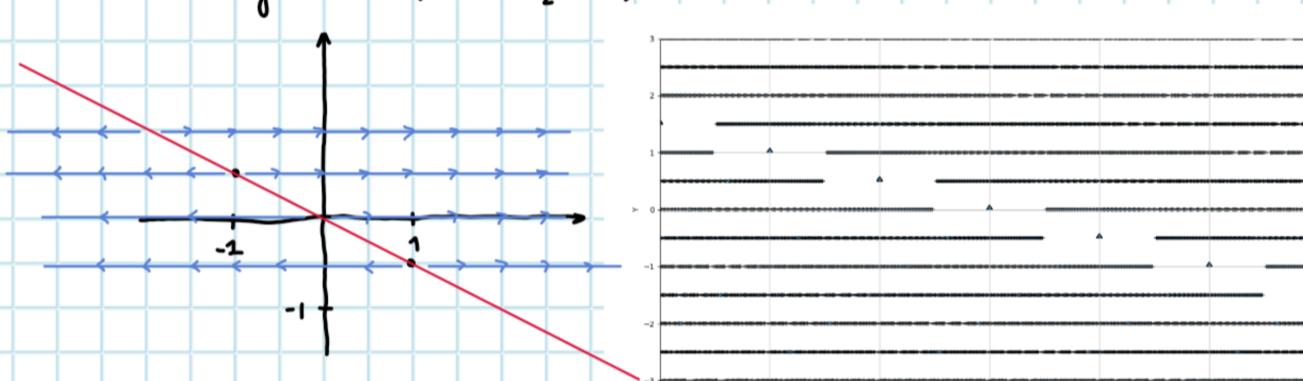
$$\begin{cases} x' = 4 \\ y' = -2x^{2} + 8x \end{cases} = \frac{3}{4x} = \frac{2(x^{2} - 4x)}{3} = \frac{2}{3}x^{3} + 4x^{2} + 6$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} + \frac{2}{3}x^{3} - 4x^{2} = \frac{2}{3}$$



8.
$$\begin{cases} x' = x + 2y \\ y' = 0 \end{cases}$$
 $A = \begin{cases} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{cases}$

PT: NUMBER y = const, TIK = 0 Cucmena neyomoūruba, T.K. 2,70, 1=0



T.K. Er A=0 => T. NOKOS - LIGHTP TRABHUE MOKNUHU: 4=-X

