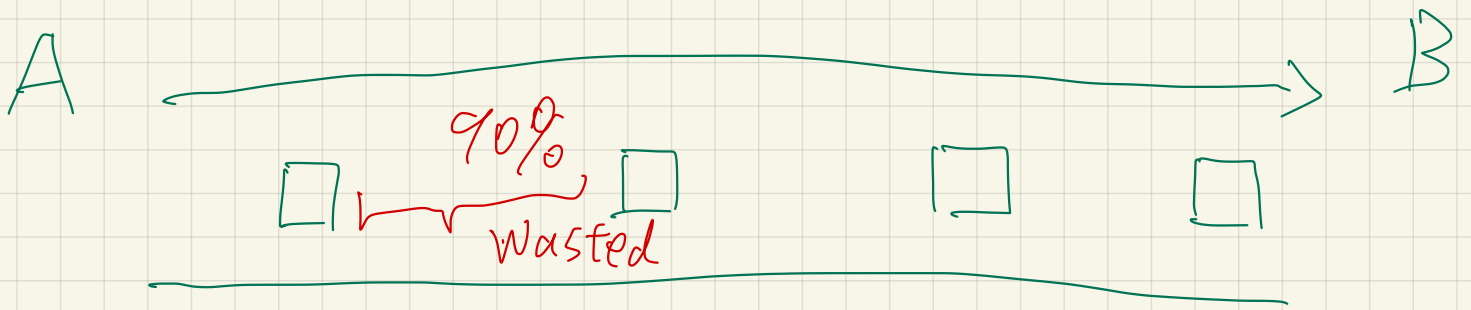
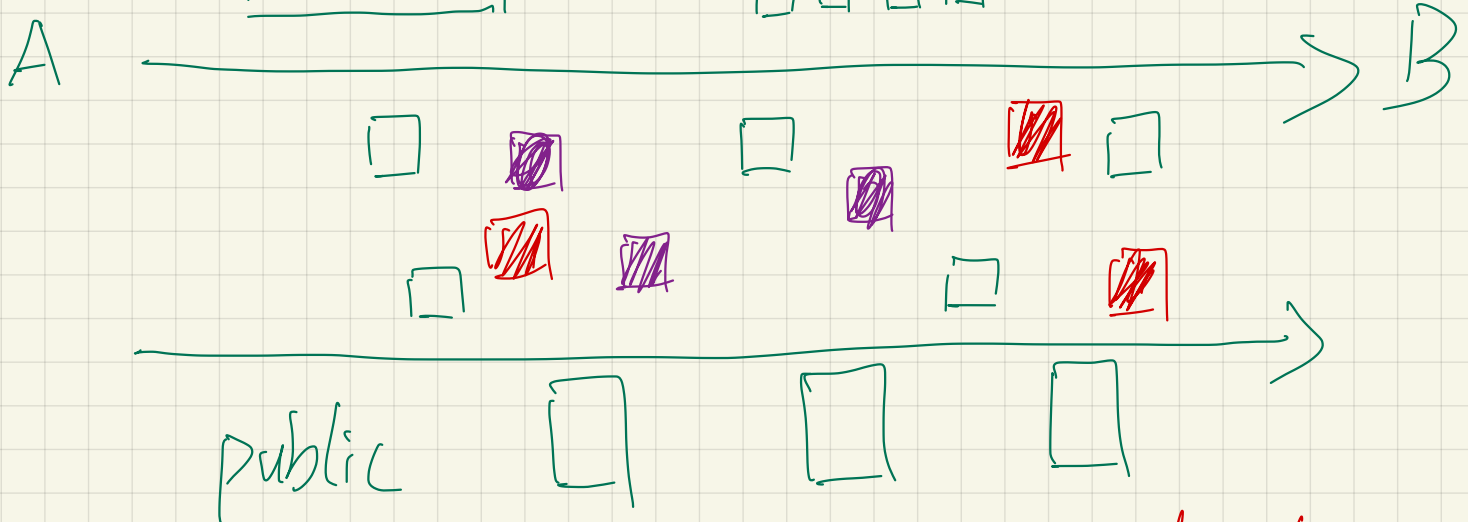


too large ? not good
small \Rightarrow low fraud
 low insult



private safe
 "packet"

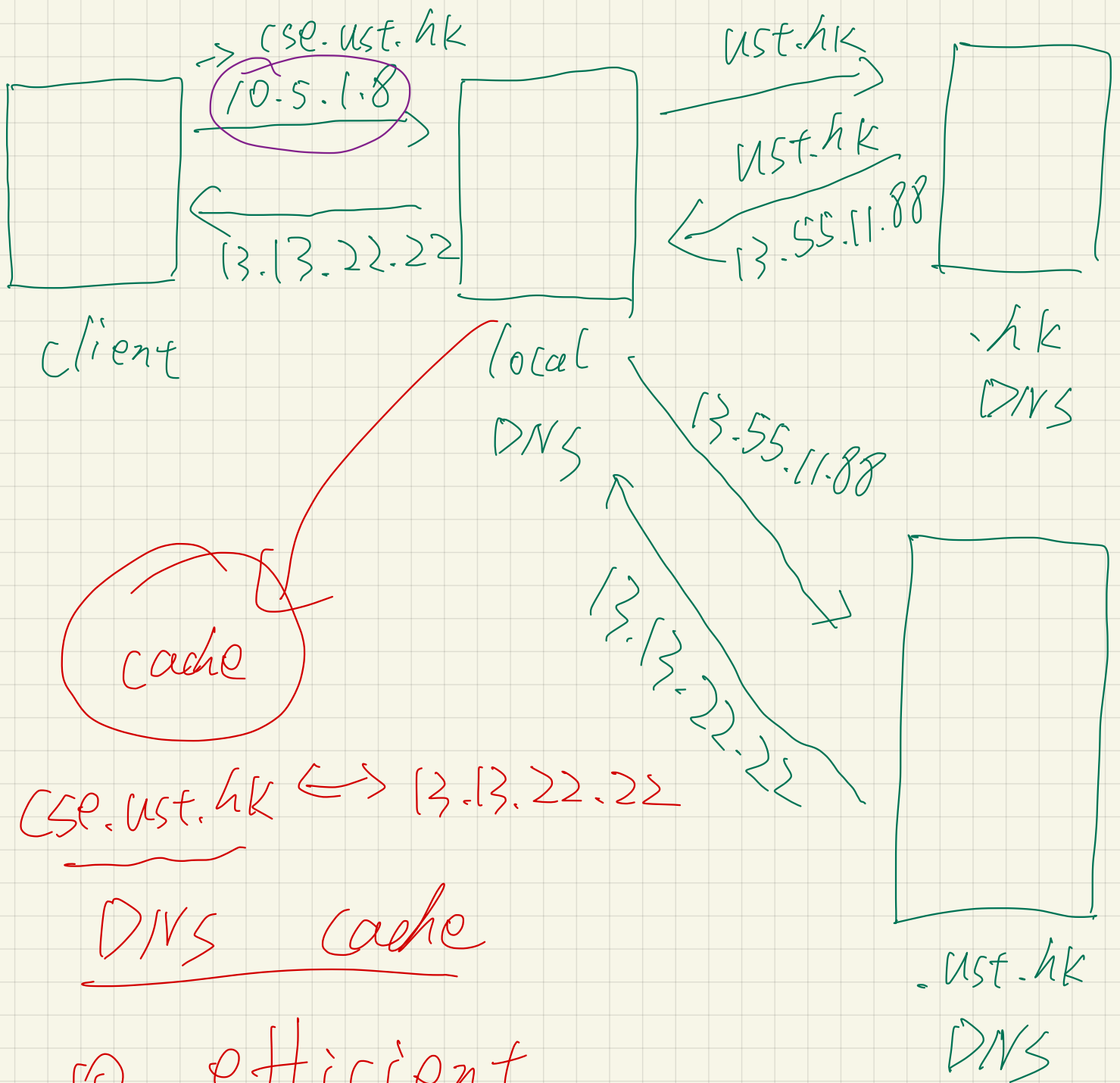


unsafe!

C → secure protocol ★

I → secure protocol

A → DDoS ★



(1) efficient

(2) client trust

tamper cache

DNS pollution

DNS poisoning

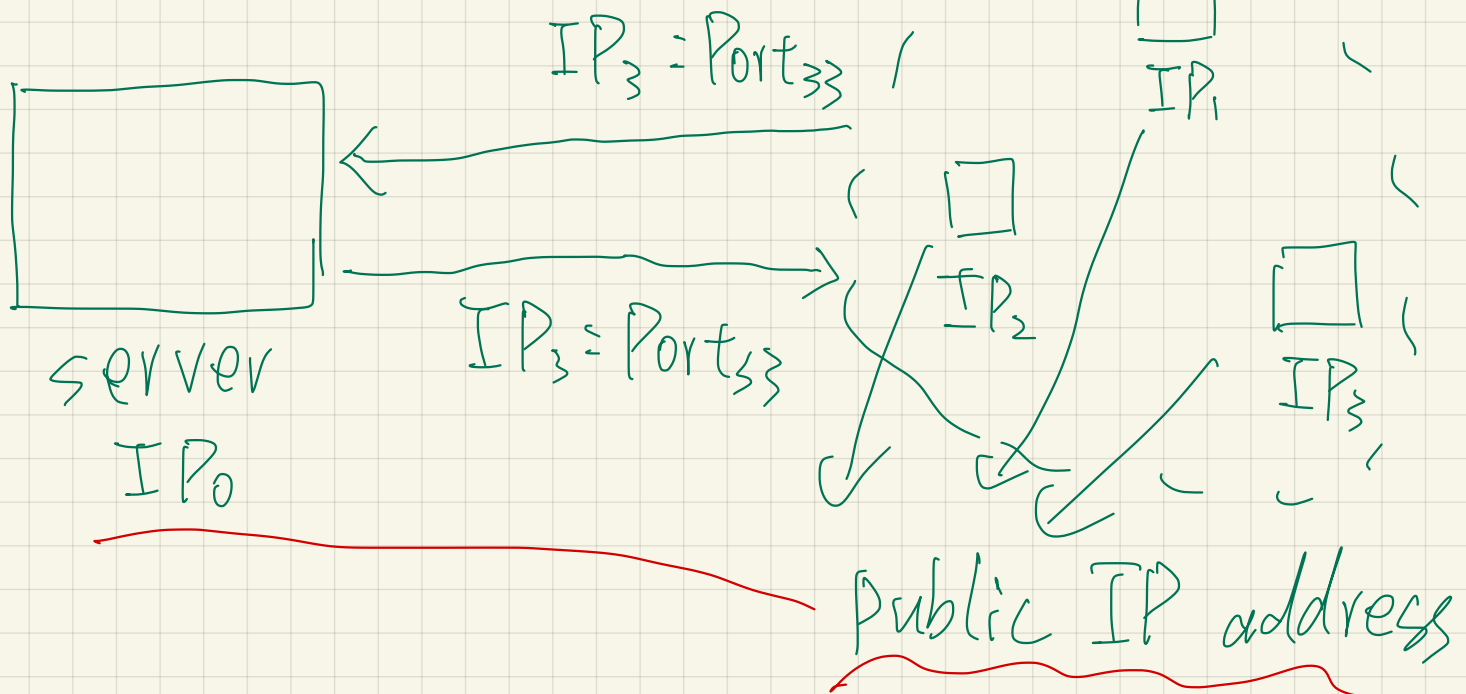
① static
pattern

cache entry

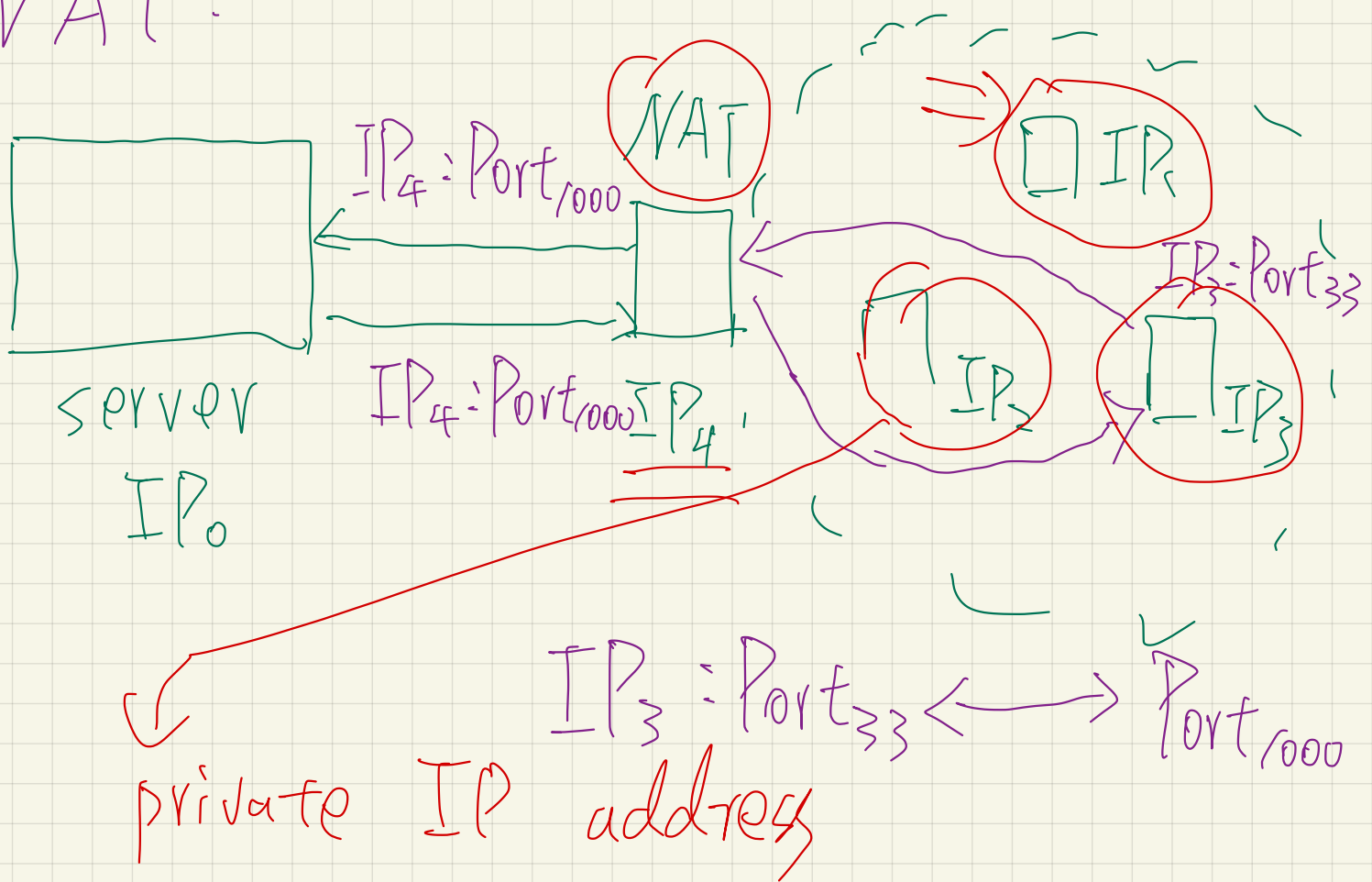
② dynamic
behavior

traffic

None - NAT:



NAT:



192.168.0.13