

Assignment - VI

Title:-

Write a program using TCP socket for wired network for following -

- Say Hello to each other
- File Transfer.
- Calculator (arithmetic)
- Calculator (Trigonometric).

Requirements :-

Fedora OS 64 bit, Eclipse

Theory :-

- Say Hello to Each other

1. TCP socket programming for wired network :-

The two key classes from java.net package used in creation of server & client programs are:

ServerSocket & Socket. A server program creates a specific type of socket that is used to listen for client request (server socket), In case of

connection request, the program creates a new socket through which it will exchange data with the client using input & output streams. The socket abstraction is very similar to the file concept: developers have to open a socket, perform I/O & close it.

A simple server program in Java

The steps for creating a simple server program are:

① Open the server socket:

`ServerSocket server = new ServerSocket(PORT)`

② Wait for the client request

`Socket client = server.accept();`

③ Create I/O streams for communicating to the client `DataInputStream is =`

`new DataInputStream(client.getInputStream());`

④ perform communication with client receive from client

⑤ close socket: `client.close();`

A simple client program in Java

The steps for creating a simple client program are:

- ① Create a socket object:-
Socket client = new Socket(server, port-id)
- ② Create I/O streams for communicating with the server, is- new DataInputStream(client.getInputStream())
- ③ Perform I/O communication with server
Receive data from the server:
String line = is.readLine(),
send data to server:
os.writeBytes("Hello")
- ④ Close the socket when done client.close()

2. Running Socket Programs

Compile both server & client programs & then deploy server program code on a machine which is going to act as a server & client program which is going to act as a client.

If required, both client & server programs can run on the same machine. To illustrate execution of server & ~~the~~ client programs. Let us assume that a machine called mundroo.cse.unimelb.edu.au on which we want to run a server program as indicated below.

[raj@mundroo] java simpleserver

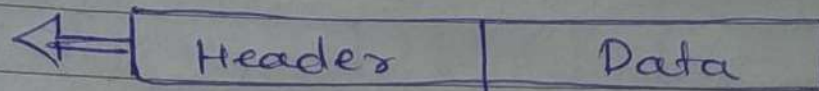
The client program can run on any ~~computer~~ computer in the network (LAN or WAN or internet) as long as there is no firewall betⁿ then that blocks communication. let us say we want to run our client.

[raj@gribus] java SimpleClient.

The client program is just establishing a connection with the server & then waits for a message.

b. File transfer :

A TCP client, initiates the communication with the server which is waiting for the connection. TCP is connection oriented & UDP is connection less, which means that UDP sockets do not need to be connected before being used.



Source Port Address 16 bits				Destination port address			
Sequence number 32 bits							
Acknowledgement number 32 bits							
HLEN 4 bits	Reserved 6 bits	U R G	A C K	P S H	R S T	S Y N	F I N
				Window Size 16 bits			
checksum 16 bits				Urgent pointer 16 bits			
Options & Padding							

TCP Header.

Conclusion :-

Hence we studied & implemented program to demonstrate TCP socket programming.

```
//cserver.cpp
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
#define PORT 8052
```

```
void die(char *error)
```

```
{
    perror(error);
    exit(1);
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    sockaddr_in server_addr,client_addr;
```

```
    int sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
```

```
    if(sock<0)
        die("SOCKET CREATE ERROR");
    else
```

```
        cout<<"Socket Created.";
        bzero((char *)&server_addr,sizeof(server_addr));
        server_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
        server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
        server_addr.sin_port=htons(PORT);
```

```
    if(bind(sock,(struct sockaddr*)&server_addr,sizeof(server_addr))== -1)
        die("ERROR IN BINDING");
```

```
    if(listen(sock,10)<0)
    {
        die("ERROR WHILE LISTENING");
    }
```

```
    socklen_t socklen=sizeof(client_addr);
```

```
    int newSocket=accept(sock,(struct sockaddr*)&client_addr,&socklen);
```

```
    char buffer[256];
```

```
    while(1)
    { cout << "Awaiting client response..." << endl;
      bzero(buffer,256);
      recv(newSocket,buffer,255,0);
      cout<<"Client: "<<buffer<<endl;
      cout<<">";
      //cin.ignore();
      string data;
      getline(cin,data);
      bzero(buffer,256);
```



```

strcpy(buffer,data.c_str());

//cin.clear();

    fflush(stdin);
    send(newSocket,(char*)&buffer,strlen(buffer),0);
}
return 0;
}

```

//cclient.cpp

```

#include <iostream>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
using namespace std;

#define PORT 8052
#define SERVER_ADDRESS "127.0.0.1"
void die(char *error)
{
    perror(error);
    exit(1);
}
int main() {

    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    int sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    if(sock<0)
        cout<<"Socket Could Not Be Created";
    else
        cout<<"Socket Created Succesfully";
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    server_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port=htons(PORT);

    int status=connect(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&server_addr,sizeof(server_addr));
    if(status==0)
        cout<<"\nCONNECT SUCCESS!.";
    else
        die("connect");

    char buffer[256];
    while(1)
    {
        bzero((char *)buffer,256);
        cout<<">";
        string data;
        getline(cin, data);
        strcpy(buffer,data.c_str());
    }
}

```

```

send(sock,buffer,strlen(buffer),0);
bzero(buffer,256);
cout << "Awaiting server response..." << endl;
recv(sock,(char*)&buffer,sizeof(buffer),0);
cout<<"Server: "<<buffer<<endl;

}
return 0;
}

```

//fserver.cpp

```

#include <iostream>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<fstream>
using namespace std;

#define PORT 8566
void die(char *error)
{
    perror(error);
    exit(1);
}
int main() {

    sockaddr_in server_addr,client_addr;

    int sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    if(sock<0)
        die("SOCKET CREATE ERROR");
    else
        cout<<"Socket Created.";
    bzero((char *)&server_addr,sizeof(server_addr));
    server_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    server_addr.sin_port=htons(PORT);

    if(bind(sock,(struct sockaddr*)&server_addr,sizeof(server_addr))== -1)
        die("ERROR IN BINDING");

    if(listen(sock,10)<0)
    {
        die("ERROR WHILE LISTENING");
    }
    socklen_t socklen=sizeof(client_addr);

    int newSocket=accept(sock,(struct sockaddr*)&client_addr,&socklen);
    if(newSocket<0)

```



```

    die("ACCEPT ERROR");
else
    cout<<"\nCONNECTION ACCEPTED";
long long int msg_len;

{
    cout<<"\nENter Filename:";
    char filename[100];
    cin>>filename;
    cout<<filename;
    fstream fout;

    msg_len=send(newSocket,filename,100,0); //send filename
    if(msg_len==-1)
        die("Filename error");

    fout.open(filename,ios::in|ios::out|ios::binary);
    fout.seekg(0,ios::end);
    long long int filesize=fout.tellg(); //get file size
    char *filebuff=new char[filesize];
    fout.seekg(0,ios::beg);
    fout.read(filebuff,filesize); //reading file content

    msg_len=send(newSocket,filebuff,filesize,0); //send file conetents
    if(msg_len==-1)
        die("File transmission error");
    else
        cout<<"Transmission Successful";
    fout.close();
}
return 0;
}

```

//fclient.cpp

```

#include <iostream>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<fstream>
using namespace std;
#define SERVER_ADDRESS "127.0.0.1"
#define PORT 8566
void die(char *error)
{
    perror(error);
    exit(1);
}

```

```

}
int main() {

    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    int sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    if(sock<0)
        cout<<"Socket Could Not Be Created";
    else
        cout<<"Socket Created Succesfully";
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    server_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_port=htons(PORT);

    int status=connect(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&server_addr,sizeof(server_addr));
    if(status==0)
        cout<<"\nCONNECT SUCCESS!.";
    else
        die("connect");
    long long int msg_len;
    char buffer[256];

    {
        cout<<"Wating for server to send filename.";
        char filename[100];
        bzero((char *)filename,sizeof(filename));
        msg_len=recv(sock,filename,100,0);
        if(msg_len==-1)
            die("Filename error");
        cout<<"\nFilename:"<<filename;

        char *filebuff=new char[90000*80];

        bzero((char *)filebuff,sizeof(filebuff));
        msg_len=recv(sock,filebuff,90000*80,0);
        ofstream fout;
        fout.open(filename,ios::out|ios::binary);
        if(!fout)
            die("CANNOT CREATE FILE");
        else
        {
            fout.write(filebuff,msg_len);
            fout.close();
            cout<<"File received";
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

//server.java


```

#include<iostream>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h> //for exit
#include<unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
using namespace std;

int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    int sock = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    struct sockaddr_in server,client;

    server.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server.sin_port  = htons(8003);
    server.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;

    if(bind(sock,(struct sockaddr*)&server,sizeof(server))){
        cout<<"\nBIND ERROR\n";
    }

    if (listen(sock,5)<0){
        cout<<"\nERROR ON LISTEN\n";
    }

    socklen_t clientlen = sizeof(client);
    int newsock = accept(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&client,&clientlen);

    float number1,number2,answer;
    char _operator[2],num1[20],num2[20];

    while(1){
        recv(newsock,num1,20,0);
        cout<<"\nThe first number is "<<num1<<endl;
        number1 = atof(num1);
        bzero((char*)num1,sizeof(num1));

        recv(newsock,num2,20,0);
        cout<<"\nThe second number is "<<num2<<endl;
        number2 = atof(num2);
        bzero((char*)num2,sizeof(num2));

        recv(newsock,_operator,2,0);
        cout<<"\nThe operator  is "<<_operator<<endl;

        switch(_operator[0]) {
            case '+':
            {
                char ans[20];
                answer = number1 + number2;
                bzero((char*)ans,sizeof(ans));
                sprintf(ans,"%f",answer);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    send(newsock,ans,strlen(ans),0);
    break;
}
case '-':
{
    char ans[20];
    answer = number1 - number2;
    bzero((char*)ans,sizeof(ans));
    sprintf(ans,"%f",answer);
    send(newsock,ans,strlen(ans),0);
    break;
}
case '*':
{
    char ans[20];
    answer = number1 * number2;
    bzero((char*)ans,sizeof(ans));
    sprintf(ans,"%f",answer);
    send(newsock,ans,strlen(ans),0);
    break;
}
case '/':
{
    char ans[20];
    answer = number1 / number2;
    bzero((char*)ans,sizeof(ans));
    sprintf(ans,"%f",answer);
    send(newsock,ans,strlen(ans),0);
    break;
}
}
bzero((char*)_operator,sizeof(_operator));
}
}

```

// client.cpp

```

#include<iostream>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h> //for exit
#include<unistd.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>//for close
using namespace std;

```

```

int main()
{
    int n;
    char a[20],b[20],c[20],ans[20];

```

```

int sock = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
struct sockaddr_in server;

```



```
server.sin_family = AF_INET;
server.sin_port = htons(8003);
server.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
cout<<ntohl(server.sin_addr.s_addr);

connect(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&server,sizeof(server));

while(1){

    cout<<"\nEnter First Number\n";
    cin>>a;
    send(sock,a,strlen(a),0);
    bzero((char*)a,sizeof(a));

    cout<<"\nEnter Second Number\n";
    cin>>b;
    send(sock,b,strlen(b),0);
    bzero((char*)b,sizeof(b));

    cout<<"\nEnter Operator\n";
    cin>>c;
    send(sock,c,strlen(c),0);
    bzero((char*)c,sizeof(c));

    recv(sock,ans,20,0);
    cout<<"Result:"<<(float)atof(ans);
    bzero((char*)ans,sizeof(ans));
}
}
```

```
rajat@rajat: ~/A6
rajat@rajat:~$ dir
A6      Documents  examples.desktop  js      mpl  Music      nodejs  Public  temp  UDP
Desktop Downloads  git-test          kasa\  karayacha.odt  MPL  Node-examples  Pictures  sss    Templates  Videos
rajat@rajat:~$ cd A6
rajat@rajat:~/A6$
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ dir
1.txt  a  a.out  cclient.cpp  client.cpp  #cserver.cpp#  cserver.cpp  fclient.cpp  fserver.cpp  server.cpp
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ g++ cserver.cpp
cserver.cpp: In function 'int main()':
cserver.cpp:23:28: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("SOCKET CREATE ERROR");
                           ^
cserver.cpp:32:25: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("ERROR IN BINDING");
                           ^
cserver.cpp:36:30: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("ERROR WHILE LISTENING");
                           ^
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ ./a.out
Socket Created.Awaiting client response...
Client: Hey There
>Whats Up
Awaiting client response...
Client: Over
>^C
rajat@rajat:~/A6$
```



```
rajat@rajat: ~/A6
rajat@rajat:~$ cd A6
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ dir
1.txt a a.out cclient.cpp client.cpp #cserver.cpp# cserver.cpp fclient.cpp fserver.cpp server.cpp
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ g++ cclient.cpp
ccclient.cpp: In function 'void die(char*)':
ccclient.cpp:12:14: error: 'perror' was not declared in this scope
    perror(error);
               ^
ccclient.cpp: In function 'int main()':
ccclient.cpp:31:17: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("connect");
               ^
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ gedit cclient.cpp
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ g++ cclient.cpp
ccclient.cpp: In function 'int main()':
ccclient.cpp:32:17: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("connect");
               ^
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ ./a.out
Socket Created Successfully
CONNECT SUCCESS!..>Hey There
Awaiting server response...
Server: Whats Up
>Over
Awaiting server response...
Server:
>Exit
Awaiting server response...
Server:
>^C
rajat@rajat:~/A6$
```

rajat@rajat: ~/A6/a

↑↓ En (50%) 2:44 PM

```
rajat@rajat:~$ cd A6/a
rajat@rajat:~/A6/a$ g++ fserver.cpp
fserver.cpp: In function 'int main()':
fserver.cpp:21:28: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("SOCKET CREATE ERROR");
                           ^
fserver.cpp:30:25: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("ERROR IN BINDING");
                           ^
fserver.cpp:34:30: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("ERROR WHILE LISTENING");
                           ^
fserver.cpp:40:21: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("ACCEPT ERROR");
                           ^
fserver.cpp:57:24: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("Filename error");
                           ^
fserver.cpp:70:33: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("File transmission error");
                           ^
rajat@rajat:~/A6/a$ ./a.out
Socket Created.
CONNECTION ACCEPTED
Enter Filenane:1.txt
1.txtTransmission Successfulrajat@rajat:~/A6/a$
```

rajat@rajat: ~/A6

```
rajat@rajat:~$ cd A6
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ g++ fclient.cpp
fclient.cpp: In function 'int main()':
fclient.cpp:31:18: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("connect");
                   ^
fclient.cpp:41:26: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("Filemane error");
                         ^
fclient.cpp:53:30: warning: deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
    die("CANNOT CREATE FILE");
                             ^
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ ./a.out
Socket Created Succesfully
CONNECT SUCCESS!.Wating for server to send filename.
Filename:1.txtFile receivedrajat@rajat:~/A6$
```



```
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ g++ server.cpp
rajat@rajat:~/A6$ ./a.out
```

The first number is 5

The second number is 3

The operator is +

The first number is 4

The second number is 6

The operator is -

The first number is 7

The second number is 9

The operator is *

The first number is 15

The second number is 3

The operator is /

rajat@rajat: ~/A6

↑↓ En (44%) 2:57 PM

rajat@rajat:~/A6\$ clear

rajat@rajat:~/A6\$ g++ client.cpp

rajat@rajat:~/A6\$./a.out

0
Enter First Number

5

Enter Second Number

3

Enter Operator

+

Result:8

Enter First Number

4

Enter Second Number

6

Enter Operator

-

Result:-2

Enter First Number

7

Enter Second Number

9

Enter Operator

*

Result:63

Enter First Number

15

Enter Second Number

3

Enter Operator

/

Result:5

Enter First Number

Wireshark interface showing a packet capture on interface lo. The packet list shows a sequence of TCP segments from source 127.0.0.1 to destination 127.0.0.1. The selected packet (No. 10) is a TCP segment with sequence number 362957423, acknowledgment number 4, and window size 512. The packet details show the Ethernet II header, Internet Protocol Version 4 header, and Transmission Control Protocol header. The packet bytes are displayed in hexadecimal and ASCII.


```

, Frame 8: 67 bytes on wire (536 bits), 67 bytes captured (536 bits) on interface lo, id 0

```

```

+ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 35006, Dst Port: 8083, Seq: 3, Ack: 1, Len: 1
  Source Port: 35006

```

```
TCP Segment len: 1]
Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
```

Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 3629577423

```
Window size value: 512
Calculated window size: 655361
```

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

```
0000 09 01 8b 16 1f 43 27 8f f4 72 d7 cd a0 8f 80 18  ....C7- r
0000 02 09 fe 29 03 09 01 01 06 9a 9c 4c 7f 5b 9c 4c  ....L-K-L
```

Byte 56: Data (data data) Packets: 11 - Discarded: 11 (100.0%) - Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

```

+ Frame 3: 260 bytes on wire (2080 bits), 260 bytes captured (2080 bits) on interface lo, 10 0
+ Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00), Dst: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
+ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1
+ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 5643, Dst Port: 42292, Seq: 101, Ack: 1, Len: 194

```

[illegible]

