

```
package SheduleAlgo;
```

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class ScheduleAlgo {
```

```
    static void fcfs()
```

```
    {
        System.out.println("\n\n\t##### FCFS #####");
```

```
        int pr,temp,ftime=0;
```

```
        float avgw=0,avgt=0;
```

```
        ArrayList<Integer> ti = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("\n\tEnter number of processes : ");
```

```
        pr = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        int at[],bt[],tt[],wt[],id[];
```

```
        at = new int[pr];
```

```
        bt = new int[pr];
```

```
        tt = new int[pr];
```

```
        wt = new int[pr];
```

```
        id= new int[pr];
```

```
        for(int i=0;i<pr;i++)
```

```
        {
            System.out.print("\n\tArrival time of P" +(i+1)+ " : ");
```

```
            at[i] = sc.nextInt();
```

```
            System.out.print("\n\tBurst time of P" +(i+1)+ " : ");
```

```
            bt[i] = sc.nextInt();
```

```
            id[i]=i+1;
```

```
        }
```

```
        for(int i = 0 ; i <pr; i++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            for(int j=0; j < pr-(i+1) ; j++)
```

```
            {
```

```
                if( at[j] > at[j+1] )
```

```
                {
```

```
                    temp = at[j];
```

```
                    at[j] = at[j+1];
```

```
                    at[j+1] = temp;
```

```
                    temp = bt[j];
```

```
                    bt[j] = bt[j+1];
```

```
                    bt[j+1] = temp;
```

```
                    temp = id[j];
```

```
                    id[j] = id[j+1];
```

```
                    id[j+1] = temp;
```

```
                }
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```

ti.add(at[0]);
for(int i=0;i< pr;i++)
{
    if(i==0)
        ftime = at[i]+bt[i];
    else
    {
        if(ftime > at[i])
            ftime +=bt[i];
        else
            ftime = at[i] + bt[i];
    }
}

```

```

ti.add(ftime);

```

```

tt[i] = ftime - at[i];
wt[i] = tt[i] - bt[i];
avgw += wt[i];
avgt += tt[i];
}

```

```

System.out.println("\n\n\t*****");
System.out.println("\tID AT BT TAT WT");
System.out.println("\t*****");
for(int i = 0 ; i< pr; i++)
{
    System.out.println("\tP"+ id[i] + " \t " + at[i] + "\t" + bt[i] + "\t" + tt[i] + "\t " + wt[i] ) ;
}

```

```

System.out.println("\n\tAverage turnaround time : "+(avgt/pr));
System.out.println("\n\tAverage waiting time : "+ (avgw/pr));

```

```

System.out.println("\n\tGantt chart :\n\t");

```

```

for(int i=0;i<pr;i++)
    System.out.println("\t\t" +ti.get(i)+ "--->" + ti.get(i+1) + " : P"+ id[i]);

```

```

System.out.println("\t=====");

```

```

}

```

```

static void sjf()

```

```

{
    System.out.println("\n\n\t##### SJF #####");
    int pr,temp,ftime=0;
    float avgw=0,avgt=0;
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("\n\tEnter number of processes : ");
    pr = sc.nextInt();
    int at[],bt[],tt[],wt[],id[],rt[];
    at = new int[pr]; bt = new int[pr]; tt = new int[pr]; wt = new int[pr]; id= new int[pr]; rt = new int[pr]; // memory all
    ocation
}

```

```

ArrayList<Integer> seq = new ArrayList<>();
ArrayList<Integer> ti = new ArrayList<>();
ArrayList<Integer> s = new ArrayList<>();

for(int i=0;i<pr;i++)
{
    System.out.print("\n\tArrival time of P"+(i+1)+" : ");
    at[i] = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.print("\n\tBurst time of P"+(i+1)+" : ");
    bt[i] = sc.nextInt();
    id[i]=i+1;
}
for (int i = 0; i < pr; i++)
    rt[i] = bt[i];

int complete=0,t=0,min = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
int f_t,min_index=0;
boolean c = false;

while(complete!=pr)
{
    for(int i=0;i<pr;i++)
    {
        if( (at[i]<= t) && (rt[i]>0) && (rt[i]< min) )
        {
            min = rt[i];
            min_index = i;
            c = true;
        }
    }

    if(c == false)
    {
        t++;
        continue;
    }

    seq.add(min_index);
    rt[min_index]--;
    min = rt[min_index];
    if(min == 0)
        min = Integer.MAX_VALUE;

    if(rt[min_index] == 0)
    {
        complete++;
        c = false;

        f_t = t+1;
        tt[min_index] = f_t - at[min_index];
        wt[min_index] = tt[min_index] - bt[min_index];
        avgt+=tt[min_index];
        avgw+=wt[min_index];
    }
}

```

```

}
t++;
}

System.out.println("\n\n\t*****");
System.out.println("\tID AT BT TAT WT");
System.out.println("\t*****");
for(int i = 0 ; i< pr; i++)
{
    System.out.println("\tP"+ id[i] + " \t " + at[i] + "\t" + bt[i] + "\t" + tt[i] + "\t" + wt[i] ) ;
}

System.out.println("\n\tAverage turnaround time : "+(avgt/pr));
System.out.println("\n\tAverage waiting time : "+ (avgw/pr));

```

```

ti.add(0);
int no=1,i;
for(i=0;i<seq.size()-1;i++)
{
    if(seq.get(i) == seq.get(i+1))
    {
        no++;
        continue;
    }
    s.add(seq.get(i));
    ti.add(no);
    no++;
}
s.add(seq.get(i-1));
ti.add(no);

```

```

System.out.println("\n\tGantt chart :\n\t");

for(i=0;i<s.size();i++)
    System.out.println("\t\t"+ti.get(i)+ "--->"+ ti.get(i+1) + " : P"+(s.get(i)+1));

System.out.println("\t=====");
}

```

```

static void rrobin()
{
    System.out.println("\n\n\t##### Round Robin (Preemptive) #####");
    int pr,temp,ftime=0,quantum;
    float avgw=0,avgt=0;
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("\n\tEnter number of processes : ");
    pr = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.print("\n\tEnter the quantum : ");
    quantum = sc.nextInt();
    int at[],bt[],tt[],wt[],id[],rt[],inq[];
    ArrayList<Integer> seq = new ArrayList<>();
    ArrayList<Integer> ti = new ArrayList<>();
}

```

```
at = new int[pr]; bt = new int[pr]; tt = new int[pr]; wt = new int[pr]; id= new int[pr]; rt = new int[pr]; inq= new int[pr]; // memory allocation
```

```
for(int i=0;i<pr;i++)
{
    System.out.print("\n\tArrival time of P"+(i+1)+" : ");
    at[i] = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.print("\n\tBurst time of P"+(i+1)+" : ");
    bt[i] = sc.nextInt();
    id[i]=i+1;
    inq[i]=0;
}
for(int i = 0 ; i < pr; i++)
{
    for(int j=0; j < pr-(i+1) ; j++)
    {
        if( at[j] > at[j+1] )
        {
            temp = at[j];
            at[j] = at[j+1];
            at[j+1] = temp;
            temp = bt[j];
            bt[j] = bt[j+1];
            bt[j+1] = temp;
            temp = id[j];
            id[j] = id[j+1];
            id[j+1] = temp;
        }
    }
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < pr; i++)
    rt[i] = bt[i];
```

```
Queue<Integer> q = new LinkedList<>();
int complete=0,index=0,t=at[index]; ti.add(at[index]);
q.add(0);
```

```
while(complete!=pr)
{
    index = q.remove();
    inq[index]=0;
    if(rt[index]>0)
    {
        seq.add(id[index]);
        if(rt[index]<=quantum)
        {
            t+=rt[index];
            rt[index]=0;
            complete++;
            tt[index] = t - at[index];
            wt[index] = tt[index] - bt[index];
            avgw+=wt[index];
        }
    }
}
```

```

    avgt+=tt[index];
}
else
{
    rt[index]-=quantum;
    t+=quantum;
}
ti.add(t);
}

int i=index+1;
while(i<pr)
{
    if((at[i]<=t) && (rt[i]>0))
    {
        if(inq[i] == 0)
        {   q.add(i);
            inq[i]=1;
        }
    }
    if(at[i]>t)
        break;
    i++;
}
if(rt[index]!=0)
{
    q.add(index);
}
}

System.out.println("\n\n\t*****");
System.out.println("\tID AT BT TAT WT");
System.out.println("\t*****");
for(int i = 0 ; i< pr; i++)
{
    System.out.println("\tP"+ id[i] + " \t " + at[i] + "\t" + bt[i] + "\t" + tt[i] + "\t" + wt[i] );
}

System.out.println("\n\tAverage turnaround time : "+(avgt/pr));
System.out.println("\n\tAverage waiting time : "+ (avgw/pr));

System.out.println("\n\tGantt chart : \n\t");

for(int i=0;i<seq.size();i++)
    System.out.println("\t\t" + ti.get(i)+ "--->" + ti.get(i+1)+ ":P"+seq.get(i));

System.out.println("\t=====");
}

static void priority()
{
    System.out.println("\n\n\t##### Priority (Non-Preemptive) #####");
}

```

```

int pr,temp,ftime=0;
float avgw=0,avgt=0;
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.print("\n\tEnter number of processes : ");
pr = sc.nextInt();
int at[],bt[],tt[],wt[],id[],p[],pt[];
ArrayList<Integer> seq = new ArrayList<>();
ArrayList<Integer> ti = new ArrayList<>();
at = new int[pr]; bt = new int[pr]; tt = new int[pr]; wt = new int[pr]; id= new int[pr]; p = new int[pr]; pt=new int[pr]
; // memory allocation

for(int i=0;i<pr;i++)
{
    System.out.print("\n\tArrival time of P"+(i+1)+" : ");
    at[i] = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.print("\n\tBurst time of P"+(i+1)+" : ");
    bt[i] = sc.nextInt();
    System.out.print("\n\tPriority of P"+(i+1)+" : ");
    pt[i] = sc.nextInt();
    id[i]=i+1;
}

for(int i = 0 ; i <pr; i++)
{
    for(int j=0; j < pr-(i+1) ; j++)
    {
        if( at[j] > at[j+1] )
        {
            temp = at[j];
            at[j] = at[j+1];
            at[j+1] = temp;
            temp = bt[j];
            bt[j] = bt[j+1];
            bt[j+1] = temp;
            temp = id[j];
            id[j] = id[j+1];
            id[j+1] = temp;
            temp = pt[j];
            pt[j] = pt[j+1];
            pt[j+1]=temp;
        }
    }
}

for (int i = 0; i < pr; i++)
    p[i] = pt[i];

int index=0,min=Integer.MAX_VALUE;
int complete=0,t=at[0]; ti.add(at[0]);

while(complete!=pr)
{
    for(int i=0;(i<pr) && (at[i]<=t);i++)

```

```

{
    if( (pt[i]< min) && (p[i]!=-1) )
    {
        index = i;
        min = pt[i];
    }
}

seq.add(id[index]);
complete++;
t+=bt[index];
ti.add(t);
p[index]=-1;
tt[index]= t - at[index];
wt[index] = tt[index] - bt[index];

avgw +=wt[index];
avgt +=tt[index];

min=Integer.MAX_VALUE;
}

System.out.println("\n\n\t*****");
System.out.println("\tID AT BT prior TAT WT");
System.out.println("\t*****");
for(int i = 0 ; i< pr; i++)
{
    System.out.println("\tP"+ id[i] + " \t " + at[i] + "\t" + bt[i] + "\t" + pt[i] + "\t" + tt[i] + "\t" + wt[i] ) ;
}

System.out.println("\n\tAverage turnaround time : "+(avgt/pr));
System.out.println("\n\tAverage waiting time : "+ (avgw/pr));

System.out.println("\n\tGantt chart : \n\t");

for(int i=0;i<seq.size();i++)
    System.out.println("\t\t" + ti.get(i)+ "--->" + ti.get(i+1) + ":P"+seq.get(i));

System.out.println("\t=====");
}

public static void main(String[] args) {

    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    int ch;
    String ans;
    System.out.println("\n\n\t##### Scheduling Algorithms #####");

    do
    {

```



```
System.out.println("\n\n\t 1. FCFS" + "\n\t 2. SJF" + "\n\t 3. Round Robin" + "\n\t 4. Priority" + "\n\t 0. Exit");
System.out.print("\n\tEnter Your Choice : ");
ch = sc.nextInt();
```

```
switch(ch)
```

```
{
    case 1:
        fcfs();
        break;
    case 2:
        sjf();
        break;
    case 3:
        rrobin();
        break;
    case 4:
        priority();
        break;
    default:
        if(ch != 0)
        {
            System.out.println("\n\tInvalid Input");
        }
}
```

```
}while(ch!=0);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Scheduling Algorithms

1. FCFS
2. SJF
3. Round Robin
4. Priority
0. Exit

Enter Your Choice : 1

FCFS

Enter number of processes : 3

Arrival time of P1 : 0

Burst time of P1 : 6

Arrival time of P2 : 4

Burst time of P2 : 4

Arrival time of P3 : 3

Burst time of P3 : 2

ID AT BT TAT WT

P1 0 6 6 0
P3 3 2 5 3
P2 4 4 8 4

Average turnaround time : 6.3333335

Average waiting time : 2.3333333

Gantt chart :

0--->6 : P1
6--->8 : P3
8--->12 : P2

=====

1. FCFS
2. SJF
3. Round Robin
4. Priority

0. Exit

Enter Your Choice : 2

SJF

Enter number of processes : 4

Arrival time of P1 : 0

Burst time of P1 : 4

Arrival time of P2 : 2

Burst time of P2 : 7

Arrival time of P3 : 3

Burst time of P3 : 2

Arrival time of P4 : 3

Burst time of P4 : 2

ID AT BT TAT WT

P1 0 4 4 0

P2 2 7 13 6

P3 3 2 3 1

P4 3 2 5 3

Average turnaround time : 6.25

Average waiting time : 2.5

Gantt chart :

0--->4 : P1

4--->6 : P3

6--->8 : P4

8--->15 : P2

=====

1. FCFS

2. SJF

3. Round Robin

4. Priority

0. Exit

Enter Your Choice : 3

Round Robin (Preemptive)

Enter number of processes : 3

Enter the quantum : 2

Arrival time of P1 : 1

Burst time of P1 : 5

Arrival time of P2 : 0

Burst time of P2 : 4

Arrival time of P3 : 2

Burst time of P3 : 7

ID AT BT TAT WT

P2 0 4 8 4

P1 1 5 12 7

P3 2 7 14 7

Average turnaround time : 11.333333

Average waiting time : 6.0

Gantt chart :

0--->2:P2

2--->4:P1

4--->6:P3

6--->8:P2

8--->10:P1

10--->12:P3

12--->13:P1

13--->15:P3

15--->16:P3

=====

1. FCFS
2. SJF
3. Round Robin
4. Priority
0. Exit

Enter Your Choice : 4

Priority (Non-Preemptive)

Enter number of processes : 4

Arrival time of P1 : 0

Burst time of P1 : 4

Priority of P1 : 3

Arrival time of P2 : 1

Burst time of P2 : 2

Priority of P2 : 2

Arrival time of P3 : 2

Burst time of P3 : 3

Priority of P3 : 4

Arrival time of P4 : 4

Burst time of P4 : 2

Priority of P4 : 1

ID AT BT prior TAT WT

P1 0 4 3 4 0

P2 1 2 2 7 5

P3 2 3 4 9 6

P4 4 2 1 2 0

Average turnaround time : 5.5

Average waiting time : 2.75

Gantt chart :

0--->4:P1

4--->6:P4

6--->8:P2

8--->11:P3

=====

1. FCFS
2. SJF
3. Round Robin

4. Priority

0. Exit

Enter Your Choice : 0