

# Assignment - VI

## Title:-

Write a program using TCP socket for wired network for following -

- Say Hello to each other
- File Transfer.
- Calculator (arithmetic)
- Calculator (Trigonometric).

## Requirements :-

Fedora OS 64 bit, Eclipse

## Theory :-

- Say Hello to Each other

1. TCP socket programming for wired network :-

The two key classes from java.net package used in creation of server & client programs are:

ServerSocket & Socket. A server program creates a specific type of socket that is used to listen for client request (server socket), In case of



connection request, the program creates a new socket through which it will exchange data with the client using input & output streams. The socket abstraction is very similar to the file concept: developers have to open a socket, perform I/O & close it.

### A simple server program in Java

The steps for creating a simple server program are:

① Open the server socket:

`ServerSocket server = new ServerSocket(PORT)`

② Wait for the client request

`Socket client = server.accept();`

③ Create I/O streams for communicating to the client `DataInputStream is =`

`new DataInputStream(client.getInputStream());`

④ perform communication with client receive from client

⑤ close socket: `client.close();`

### A simple client program in Java

The steps for creating a simple client program are:



- ① Create a socket object:-  
Socket client = new Socket(server, port-id)
- ② Create I/O streams for communicating with the server, is- new DataInputStream(client.getInputStream())
- ③ Perform I/O communication with server  
Receive data from the server:  
String line = is.readLine(),  
send data to server:  
os.writeBytes("Hello")
- ④ Close the socket when done client.close()

## 2. Running Socket Programs

Compile both server & client programs & then deploy server program code on a machine which is going to act as a server & client program which is going to act as a client.

If required, both client & server programs can run on the same machine. To illustrate execution of server & ~~the~~ client programs. Let us assume that a machine called mundroo.cse.unimelb.edu.au on which we want to run a server program as indicated below.

[raj@mundroo] java simpleServer



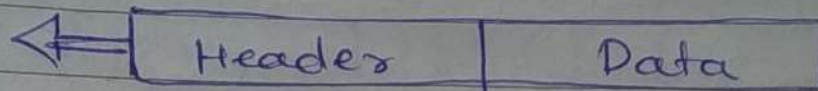
The client program can run on any ~~computer~~ computer in the network (LAN or WAN or internet) as long as there is no firewall bet<sup>n</sup> then that blocks communication. let us say we want to run our client.

[raj@gribus] java SimpleClient.

The client program is just establishing a connection with the server & then waits for a message.

b. File transfer :

A TCP client, initiates the communication with the server which is waiting for the connection. TCP is connection oriented & UDP is connection less, which means that UDP sockets do not need to be connected before being used.



|                                |                    |             |             |                             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Source Port Address<br>16 bits |                    |             |             | Destination port<br>address |             |             |             |
| Sequence number 32 bits        |                    |             |             |                             |             |             |             |
| Acknowledgement number 32 bits |                    |             |             |                             |             |             |             |
| HLEN<br>4 bits                 | Reserved<br>6 bits | V<br>R<br>G | A<br>C<br>K | P<br>S<br>H                 | R<br>S<br>T | S<br>Y<br>N | F<br>I<br>N |
| checksum 16 bits               |                    |             |             | Window Size<br>16 bits      |             |             |             |
|                                |                    |             |             | Urgent pointer<br>16 bits   |             |             |             |
| Options & Padding              |                    |             |             |                             |             |             |             |

TCP Header.

Conclusion :-

Hence we studied & implemented program to demonstrate TCP socket programming.