1. 在PC中证明下列事实:

$$(1) \vdash (A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$$

(3) 
$$A \rightarrow B, \neg (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow \neg A \vdash A \rightarrow C$$

$$(5) \vdash (A \to (B \to C)) \to ((C \to D) \to (A \to (B \to D)))$$

$$(7) \vdash ((A \to B) \to (B \to A)) \to (B \to A)$$

$$(9) \vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$

$$(11) \vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C)$$

$$(13) \vdash (A \to C) \to ((B \to C) \to ((A \to B) \to B) \to C))$$